#### SYSTEM OUTLINE

### 1. ABS OPERATION

If the brake pedal is depressed suddenly, the ABS controls the hydraulic pressure of the wheel cylinders for all the four wheels to automatically avoid wheel locking and ensure the directional and steering stability of the vehicle. If the brake pedal is depressed suddenly, the ABS & TRC & VSC ECU controls the solenoids in the actuators using the signals from the sensors to move the brake fluid to the reservoir in order to release the braking pressure applied to the wheel cylinder. If the ABS & TRC & VSC ECU detects that the fluid pressure in the wheel cylinder is insufficient, the ECU controls the solenoids in the actuators to increase the braking pressure.

#### 2. TRACTION CONTROL OPERATION

The traction control system controls the engine torque, the hydraulic pressure of the driving wheel cylinders, slipping of the wheels which may occur at start or acceleration of the vehicle, to ensure an optimal driving power and vehicle stability corresponding to the road conditions.

### 3. VSC OPERATION

Unexpected road conditions, vehicle speed, emergency situation, and any other external factors may cause large under– or over–steering of the vehicle. If this occurs, the VSC system automatically controls the engine power and wheel brakes to reduce the under– or over–steering.

To reduce large over-steering:

If the VSC system determines that the over–steering is large, it activates the brakes for the outer turning wheels depending on the degree of the over–steering to produce the moment toward the outside of the vehicle and reduce the over–steering. To reduce large under–steering:

If the VSC system determines that the under-steering is large, it controls the engine power and activates the rear wheel brakes to reduce the under-steering.

**VSC OFF SW** 

The VSC OFF SW is used to stop the VSC function. After the engine is started, the VSC system is stopped (turned off) and the VSC OFF indicator light lights up. When the VSC OFF SW is pressed again, the VSC system enters the stand–by mode. If the engine is stopped and restarted, the VSC system enters the stand–by mode regardless of the VSC OFF SW. VSC indicator light

If an error occurs in the VSC system, the VSC indicator lights up to warn the driver.

#### 4. MUTUAL SYSTEM CONTROL

To efficiently operate the VSC system at its optimal level, the VSC system and other control systems are mutually controlled while the VSC system is being operated.

Engine throttle control

The engine power does not interfere with the VSC brake control by controlling the opening of the throttle and reducing the engine output.

Engine control and ECT control

The strong braking force does not interfere with the braking force control of the VSC system by turning off the accel. and reducing changes in the driving torque at shift-down.

VSC system operation indication

The slip indicator light flashes and the buzzer sounds intermittently to warn the driver that the current road is slippery, while the VSC system is being operated.

## 5. FAIL SAFE FUNCTION

If an error occurs in the ABS & TRC & VSC ECU, sensor signals, and/or actuators, the ABS & TRC & VSC ECU inhibits the brake actuator control and inputs the error signal to the engine and ECT ECU. According to the error signal, the brake actuator turns off the solenoid and the engine and ECT ECU rejects any electronically controlled throttle open request from the VSC system. As a result, the vehicle functions without the ABS, TRC, and VSC systems.

## SERVICE HINTS

### A22 (A), A23 (B), A24 (C) ABS & TRC & VSC ECU

(C) 1-GROUND: Approx. 12 volts with ignition SW at ON or ST position

(B) 6-GROUND : Approx. 12 volts with ignition SW at ON or ST position

(C) 7-GROUND : Approx. 12 volts with stop light SW on

(A) 6, (A) 31, (B) 8, (B) 17-GROUND : Always continuity

## A8, A9 ABS SPEED SENSOR FRONT LH, RH

1–2 : Approx. **1.60** kΩ (**20**°C, **68**°F)

# A34, A35 ABS SPEED SENSOR REAR LH, RH

1–2 : Approx. **1.10** kΩ (**20** $^{\circ}$ C, **68** $^{\circ}$ F)

## : PARTS LOCATION

Co	Code See Page		Code		See Page	Code	See Page
A5	Α	68 (LHD)	В6	Α	72 (LHD)	J8	74 (LHD)
A6	В	68 (LHD)	C3		68 (LHD)	J9	74 (LHD)
A7	С	68 (LHD)	C11	Α	72 (LHD)	J10	74 (LHD)
А	A8 68 (LHD)		C12	В	72 (LHD)	J15	74 (LHD)
А	A9 68 (LHD)		C14		72 (LHD)	J16	74 (LHD)
A22	Α	72 (LHD)	D	2	72 (LHD)	J18	74 (LHD)
A23	В	72 (LHD)	Е	6	68 (LHD)	M1	70 (LHD)
A24	С	72 (LHD)	Н	3	68 (LHD)	N1	70 (LHD)
A25	D	72 (LHD) J1		1	70 (LHD)	S12	74 (LHD)
A26		72 (LHD)	J3	Α	70 (LHD)	V4	74 (LHD)
A34 A35		76 (LHD)	J4	В	70 (LHD)	V5	74 (LHD)
		76 (LHD)	J5		70 (LHD)	Y1	74 (LHD)
B1		68 (LHD)	J7		74 (LHD)		

# : RELAY BLOCKS

Code	See Page	Relay Blocks (Relay Block Location)
1	54 (LHD)	Engine Room No.1 R/B (Engine Compartment Right)
2	55 (LHD)	Engine Room No.2 R/B (Engine Compartment Left)

## : JUNCTION BLOCK AND WIRE HARNESS CONNECTOR

Code	See Page	Junction Block and Wire Harness (Connector Location)	
1B	58 (LHD)	Cowl Wire and Driver Side J/B (Left Kick Panel)	
1D	58 (LHD)	Instrument Panel Wire and Driver Side J/B (Left Kick Panel)	
1F	58 (LHD)		
1G	59 (LHD)	Cowl Wire and Driver Side J/B (Left Kick Panel)	
1H	39 (LI ID)		

## : CONNECTOR JOINING WIRE HARNESS AND WIRE HARNESS

Code	See Page	Joining Wire Harness and Wire Harness (Connector Location)		
EA1				
EA2	96 (LHD)	Engine Wire and Cowl Wire (Inside of the ECU Box)		
EA3	]			
IA1	98 (LHD)	Engine Room Main Wire and Cowl Wire (Near the Driver Side J/B)		
IA2	] 90 (LI ID)	Lingine Room wall will e and cow will e (Near the Driver Side 3/b)		
IC1	98 (LHD)	Floor No.2 Wire and Cowl Wire (Left Kick Panel)		
IE1	98 (LHD)	Instrument Panel Wire and Cowl Wire (Left Side of the Steering Column)		
II2	- 100 (LHD)	Engine Room Main Wire and Cowl Wire (Near the Passenger Side R/B)		
II4	7 100 (LI1D)	Engine Room Main Whe and Cown Whe (Near the Passenger Side R/b)		
IL3	100 (LHD)	Floor No.1 Wire and Cowl Wire (Right Kick Panel)		

# : GROUND POINTS

Code	See Page	Ground Points Location
EA	96 (LHD)	Right Fender
EB	96 (LHD)	Left Fender
EE	96 (LHD)	Under the ABS & TRC & VSC Actuator
IF	98 (LHD)	Left Kick Panel
II	98 (LHD)	Right Side of the Cowl Panel

# : SPLICE POINTS

	Code	See Page	Wire Harness with Splice Points	Code	See Page	Wire Harness with Splice Points
ı	<b>I</b> 1	100 (LHD)	Cowl Wire			



