

*This diagnostic exam will have three portions: a written multiple-choice quiz, a written free-response exam, and a practical implementation problem set. The multiple-choice portion will be timed at only 30 minutes, but you may take as much time as you wish on the free-response and practical portions, provided they are both completed within club hours (before 4:30 PM).*

*Answer the following questions to the best of your ability. No points will be removed for incorrect answers, so answer as many as you can. Remember that the purpose of this exam is to gauge what you know. This test does not affect your qualification for invitation-only teams, and many of the topics covered on this exam may not have been covered in weekly lectures throughout the year.*

## 1 Multiple Choice Questions

*Evaluate the following excerpts of Java source code. This section is intended to test your base knowledge of the Java Standard Programming Language, Version 17. Assume that all necessary class structure, imports, and other preamble information is already in place and that all programs are syntactically correct unless otherwise stated.*

1. (1 point) What is the value of the expression `14|11&9`

- A. True
- B. False
- C. 225
- D. 15
- E. 9

2. (1 point) What is the output of this code segment?

```
String[] arr = { "1", "2", "3", "4" };  
System.out.println(Arrays.stream(arr)  
    .mapToInt(Integer::parseInt)  
    .sum());
```

- A. 3
- B. 7
- C. 10
- D. 4
- E. *Error, No Output*

3. (1 point) What is the sum of  $64_8$  and  $55_8$ ?

- A.  $111_2$
- B.  $11001_2$
- C.  $1100001_2$
- D.  $111001_2$
- E.  $1100111_2$

4. (1 point) Evaluate the following code segment.

```
System.out.println(Math.pow(0x5,02));
```

- A. 8.0
- B. 25
- C. 15.0
- D. 0x10
- E. 25.0

5. (1 point) Determine the output of the following program excerpt.

```
public int count(String[] data) {  
    int result = 0;  
    try {  
        for (String s: data)  
            result += s.length();  
    }  
  
    catch (Exception err) {  
        result *= -1;  
    }  
  
    return result;  
}  
  
int v = count(new String[] { "AA", "B", null, "CA", null, "CCC" });  
System.out.println(v);
```

- A. 0
- B. -1
- C. 3
- D. -3
- E. 8

6. (1 point) Which of the following can replace `<*1>` in the code segment below so that method `sort(int[], int)` correctly sorts the elements of `data` into ascending order?

```
public void sort(int[] data) {
    sort(data, 0);
}

public void sort(int[] data, int i) {
    if (i < data.length - 1) {
        int j = get_min_index(data, i);
        int temp = data[j];
        data[j] = data[i];
        data[i] = temp;
        <*1>
    }
}

public int get_min_index(int[] data, int i) {
    if (i == data.length - 1)
        return i;
    int j = get_min_index(data, i + 1);
    if (data[i] < data[j])
        return i;
    return j;
}
```

- I. `sort(data, i+1)`
- II. `sort(data, i^2)`
- III. `sort(data, i >> 1)`

- A. I only
- B. II only
- C. III only
- D. I and II
- E. I, II, and III

7. (1 point) What character value denotes the end of a string? (*Hint: NULL*)
- A. 0
  - B. -1
  - C. Character.MAX\_VALUE
  - D. Character.MIN\_VALUE
  - E. 1
8. (1 point) Stack  $S$  contains  $[4, 5, 8, 3, 8, 9]$ . What would be returned by  $\text{pop}(S)$  after the following operations (in order):  $\text{pop}(S)$ ,  $\text{push}(S, 10)$ ,  $\text{pop}(S)$ ,  $\text{pop}(S)$ , and  $\text{push}(8)$ . Assume that all operations are done to the end of the array-like stack, at position  $N$ .
- A. 4
  - B. 8
  - C. 3
  - D. 5
  - E. 9
9. (1 point) Given the definition of method `abc(int)`, What is the output of `abc(0)`?
- ```
public static int abc(int x) {  
    if (x > 10)  
        return x - 3;  
    else {  
        x *= 3;  
        return x + abc(x + 2);  
    }  
}
```
- A. 51
  - B. 96
  - C. 24
  - D. 53
  - E. 30

10. (1 point) What is the output of the following code segment?

```
int number = 20;

switch (number) {
    case 10:
        System.out.println("10");
        break;

    case 20:
        System.out.println("20");

    case 30:
        System.out.println("30");
        break;

    default:
        System.out.println("Not in 10, 20 or 30");
}
```

- A. 20  
30
- B. 20
- C. 10  
30
- D. 30
- E. Not in 10, 20 or 30

11. (1 point) Which of the following is the signed 8-bit two's complement representation of  $-54$ ?

- A.  $00110110_2$
- B.  $11001001_2$
- C.  $11001000_2$
- D.  $01001001_2$
- E.  $11001010_2$

12. (1 point) After inserting the following values into a binary search tree in order, what is the value of the left-most node?

90, 20, 66, -2, 393, 8675, 10, 5

- A. -2
  - B. 393
  - C. 5
  - D. 10
  - E. 66
13. (1 point) Which of the following class declaration signatures best represents the relationship between animal classes?

- A. `class Dog extends Pet implements Mammal, Feline`
- B. `class Dog extends Mammal implements Pet, Canine`
- C. `class Dog extends Canine implements Mammal, Pet`
- D. `class Dog extends Mammal implements Pet, Feline`
- E. `class Dog implements Mammal, Pet, Canine`

## 2 Free Response Questions

*Read, analyze, and respond to the following questions. These questions may have multiple correct answer choices. This section is intended to test your understanding of applying fundamental competitive programming topics as shown throughout the year.*

*Remember, not all of the content covered in any portion of this exam has been covered during a lecture, and this exam is simply to gauge how much you each have grown. Simply try your best, and answer as many questions as you can to the best of your ability.*

*Unless told otherwise, solve every problem by writing either complete Java code or pseudocode. Make sure to be concise, and avoid writing boilerplate class implementations or input code.*

14. (1 point) Rank the following operators by precedence: `+`, `<<`, `&`, `|`, `!=`, `/`, `=`, `++`, `<=`, and `^`

15. (8 points) Fill in the table for the width of each integer type in both bits and bytes.

| Type    | Bits | Bytes |
|---------|------|-------|
| boolean |      |       |
| char    |      |       |
| byte    |      |       |
| short   |      |       |
| int     |      |       |
| long    |      |       |
| float   |      |       |
| double  |      |       |

16. (2 points) Given array  $A = [3, 9, 2, 9, 0, 10, 1]$ ,

(A) Write every permutation of  $A$  that would be generated by an *inconsistent size* permuting algorithm.

(B) Write every permutation of  $A$  that would be generated by a *consistent size* permuting algorithm.



17. (1 point) Highlight the error(s) in the following code segment, and explain both (a) why it is an error and (b) what type of error it is (compiler/runtime/logical).

```
public static int hello() {  
    int a = 5;  
    int b = 8;  
  
    if (a > b) {  
        return a;  
    }  
  
    else {  
        return b;  
    }  
  
    return a;  
}
```

18. (1 point) Write the pseudocode for the Bubble Sort algorithm.

19. (1 point) Write a class structure with the methods *pop()* and *push(X)* that uses only 2 stacks yet emulates a queue's behavior (FIFO)

20. (8 points) Given the following travel index, a list of flights between two destinations run every day alongside the associated cost, answer the following:

- Houston → Austin: \$83
- Houston → Boston: \$534
- Houston → San Antonio: \$68
- Austin → Houston: \$65
- Miami → Boston: \$331
- Minneapolis → Tampa: \$267
- San Antonio → Los Angeles: \$389
- Miami → Houston: \$243
- Austin → Miami: \$124
- Portland → New Orleans: \$637
- Boston → Minneapolis: \$339
- Boston → Miami: \$415
- Los Angeles → Boston: \$382
- Tampa → Miami: \$43
- Miami → Tampa: \$57
- Houston → Minneapolis: \$143

(A) Draw the graph this travel index represents, including the cost and the directions of each flight.

(B) Circle all of the following characteristics that represent this graph.

- Cyclical/Acyclical
- Weighted/Unweighted
- Directed/Undirected

(C) What part of a graph do the places represent?

(D) What part of a graph do the connections represent?

(E) What would be the traversal order of a Depth-First-Search algorithm that picks places in alphabetical order by name (without consideration to cost) beginning at Houston?

(F) (i) What is the cheapest flight path between Tampa and Boston, and (ii) how much does it cost?

21. (5 points) The values  $[23_4, -3_5, 18_{16}, 19_8, 1101_2, -10_{10}, 11_2]$  are inserted into a Priority Queue  $Q$  in order. Assume all values are stored in base 10.

(A) Draw the current state of  $Q$  in tree form.

(B) Draw the current state of  $Q$  in array form.

The following operations are performed on  $A$  in the following order:  $pop(Q)$ ,  $pop(Q)$ ,  $pop(Q)$ ,  $push(Q, 13_4)$ ,  $push(Q, 10_2 \gg 2)$ ,  $push(Q, -8_2)$ ,  $pop(Q)$ ,  $pop(Q)$

(C) Draw the new state of  $Q$  in tree form.

(D) Draw the new state of  $Q$  in array form.

(E) What value would be returned by another call of  $pop(Q)$ ?

### 3 Personal Questions

*These questions are simply for us officers (namely Mufaro) to understand how to best serve the computer science club in the future and self-evaluate our performance in training the rest of the club. This section will not count towards your score.*

22. How strongly, on a scale of 1 to 10 (10 being the strongest) has your understanding of computer science (in general) improved as a result of your participation in the competitive computer science club this year?

State your reasoning for this score.

23. What was the most useful/best thing(s) that was done/offered in through the computer science club that helped you understand competitive computer science?

24. What criticisms/suggestions do you have for the current curriculum/club?

25. Consider what you were intending to major/specialize in during your college/career at the beginning of the year. (a) What was it before, (b) what is it now, and (c) has it changed?

26. Is there anything else that you would like to tell us?