

# Package ‘scKWARN’

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**Type** Package

**Title** Single-cell RNA Sequencing Normalization Using A Local Average Technique

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**Description** A normalization method for single-cell RNA sequencing data.

**License** GPL-2 | GPL-3

**Imports** Rcpp (>= 1.0.1), Matrix, stats, methods

**LinkingTo** Rcpp

**LazyData** true

**RoxygenNote** 6.1.1

**Archs** x64

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LocASN	<i>Single-cell RNA sequencing normalization using a local average technique</i>
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## Description

A function of normalizing single cell RNA-seq gene expression.

## Usage

```
LocASN(countmatrix, conditions = NULL, filter = FALSE,  
       gene_num_gezero = 3, cell_num_gezero = 10,  
       numGeneForEst = 2000, divideforFast = TRUE, numDivide = NULL)
```

## Arguments

<code>countmatrix</code>	Input. Unnormalized count (sparse) matrix (genes by cells).
<code>conditions</code>	Input (Optional). Indicate which cells are sampled from the same conditions. The default value, <code>NULL</code> , denotes all the cells are sampled from the same condition.
<code>filter</code>	Input (Optional). A logic value to indicate if need data filtering. If yes, please see the details of <code>gene_num_gezero</code> and <code>cell_num_gezero</code> for input. The default value is <code>FALSE</code> .
<code>gene_num_gezero</code>	Input (Optional). A threshold (integer) to determine the inclusion of a gene. The gene included needs to be expressed in at least <code>gene_num_gezero</code> cells. The default value is 3.
<code>cell_num_gezero</code>	Input (Optional). A threshold (integer) to determine the inclusion of a cell. The cell included needs to contain at least <code>cell_num_gezero</code> expressed genes. The default value is 10.
<code>numGeneforEst</code>	Input (Optional). Use top <code>numGeneforEst</code> (integer) genes detected in most cells to estimate scaling factors. The default value is 2000.
<code>divideforFast</code>	Input (Optional). A logic value to indicate if speeding up computation by randomly dividing cells in each condition into <code>numDivide</code> smaller groups. Please input an integer in <code>numDivide</code> below if <code>divideforFast = TRUE</code> . The default value is <code>TRUE</code> .
<code>numDivide</code>	Input (Optional). An integer is required if <code>divideforFast = TRUE</code> . <code>numDivide = NULL</code> denotes # of cells in each condition divided by 5K (i.e., no division for less than 10K cells).

## Value

<code>NormalizedData</code>	Matrix (genes by cells). Data matrix after normalization.
<code>scalingFactor</code>	Vector. Cell-specific scaling factors.
<code>delete_genes</code>	Vector. Indices of the genes deleted.
<code>delete_cells</code>	Vector. Indices of the cells deleted.

## Examples

```
set.seed(12345)
G <- 2000; n <- 600 # G: number of genes, n: number of cells
NB_cell <- function(j) rnbino(G, size = 0.1, mu = rgamma(G, shape = 2, rate = 2))
countsimdata <- sapply(1:n, NB_cell)
colnames(countsimdata) <- paste("cell", 1:n, sep = "_")
rownames(countsimdata) <- paste("gene", 1:G, sep = "_")
Result <- LocASN(countmatrix = as(countsimdata, "sparseMatrix"))
Result$NormalizedData[1:10, 1:10]; Result$scalingFactor[1:10]

#conditions <- c(rep(1, n/2), rep(2, n/2))
#Result2 <- LocASN(countmatrix = countsimdata, conditions = conditions)
#Result2$NormalizedData[1:10, 1:10]; Result2$scalingFactor[1:10]
```

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