

Rapport Blockchain

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I. Installation d'Ethereum sur Ubuntu (Linux recommandé)

```
Preparing to unpack .../6-libjsonrpcpp-dev_0.7.0-1build2_amd64.deb ...
Unpacking libjsonrpcpp-dev (0.7.0-1build2) ...
Setting up libjsonrpcpp-common0 (0.7.0-1build2) ...
Setting up libargtable2-0 (13-1) ...
Setting up libjsonrpcpp-server0 (0.7.0-1build2) ...
Setting up libjsonrpcpp-stub0 (0.7.0-1build2) ...
Setting up libjsonrpcpp-client0 (0.7.0-1build2) ...
Setting up libcurl4-openssl-dev:amd64 (7.58.0-2ubuntu3.21) ...
Setting up libjsonrpcpp-dev (0.7.0-1build2) ...
Processing triggers for man-db (2.8.3-2ubuntu0.1) ...
Processing triggers for libc-bin (2.27-3ubuntu1.6) ...
root@ESME6:~#
```

II. Création de comptes pour le réseau privé Ethereum

```
Processing triggers for man-db (2.8.3-2ubuntu0.1) ...
Processing triggers for libc-bin (2.27-3ubuntu1.6) ...
root@ESME6:~# mkdir private-ethereum
root@ESME6:~# cd private-ethereum/
root@ESME6:~/private-ethereum# geth --datadir data account new
INFO [11-04|10:23:50.526] Maximum peer count          ETH=50 LES=0 total=50
INFO [11-04|10:23:50.527] Smartcard socket not found, disabling err="stat /run/pcscd/pcscd.comm: no such file or directory"
Your new account is locked with a password. Please give a password. Do not forget this password.
Password:
```

On choisit un mot de passe par défaut.

```
Your new key was generated

Public address of the key:  0x1650fE6b63D0F25207FdFc0b45d5EFAeFe74942A
Path of the secret key file: data/keystore/UTC--2022-11-04T10-24-54.752847343Z--1650fe6b63d0f25207fdfc0b45d5efaefe74942a

- You can share your public address with anyone. Others need it to interact with you.
- You must NEVER share the secret key with anyone! The key controls access to your funds!
- You must BACKUP your key file! Without the key, it's impossible to access account funds!
- You must REMEMBER your password! Without the password, it's impossible to decrypt the key!

root@ESME6:~/private-ethereum#
```

On obtient notre accountId.

Voici nos données du account:

```

root@ESME6:~/private-ethereum# geth --datadir data account list
INFO [11-04|10:25:29.380] Maximum peer count          ETH=50 LES=0 total=50
INFO [11-04|10:25:29.381] Smartcard socket not found, disabling err="stat /run/pcscd/pcscd.comm: no such file or directory"
WARN [11-04|10:25:29.395] Sanitizing cache to Go's GC limits provided=1024 updated=664
INFO [11-04|10:25:29.395] Set global gas cap          cap=50,000,000
Account #0: {1650fe6b63d0f25207fdcf0b45d5efaefe74942a} keystore:///root/private-ethereum/data/keystore/UTC--2022-11-04T10-24-54.75
2847343Z--1650fe6b63d0f25207fdcf0b45d5efaefe74942a
root@ESME6:~/private-ethereum#

```

III. Creation du Genesis File uniquement sur le serveur fourni dans un premier temps!

On choisit la chainId :202206.

```

root@ESME6:~/private-ethereum# cat genesis.json @
{
  "config": {
    "chainId": 202206, "homesteadBlock": 0, "eip150Block": 0, "eip155Block": 0, "eip158Block": 0, "byzantiumBlock": 0, "constantinople
Block": 0, "petersburgBlock": 0,
    "ethash": {} },
    "difficulty": "1", "gasLimit": "8000000", "alloc": {
      "0x1650fe6b63d0f25207fdcf0b45d5efaefe74942a": { "balance": "3000000000000000000" }
    }
  }
}

root@ESME6:~/private-ethereum# geth init --datadir data genesis.json
INFO [11-04|10:40:51.257] Maximum peer count          ETH=50 LES=0 total=50
INFO [11-04|10:40:51.259] Smartcard socket not found, disabling err="stat /run/pcscd/pcscd.comm: no such file or directory"
WARN [11-04|10:40:51.264] Sanitizing cache to Go's GC limits provided=1024 updated=664
INFO [11-04|10:40:51.266] Set global gas cap          cap=50,000,000
INFO [11-04|10:40:51.268] Allocated cache and file handles database=/root/private-ethereum/data/geth/chaindata cache=16.00
MiB handles=16
INFO [11-04|10:40:51.343] Opened ancient database      database=/root/private-ethereum/data/geth/chaindata/ancient/cha
in readonly=false
INFO [11-04|10:40:51.343] Writing custom genesis block
INFO [11-04|10:40:51.344] Persisted trie from memory database nodes=1 size=148.00B time="74.21µs" gcnodes=0 gcsiz=0.00B gcti
me=0s livenodes=1 liveness=0.00B
INFO [11-04|10:40:51.344] Freezer shutting down
INFO [11-04|10:40:51.345] Successfully wrote genesis state database=chaindata hash=38bc54..19a57a
INFO [11-04|10:40:51.345] Allocated cache and file handles database=/root/private-ethereum/data/geth/lightchaindata cache=
16.00MiB handles=16
INFO [11-04|10:40:51.427] Opened ancient database      database=/root/private-ethereum/data/geth/lightchaindata/ancien
t/chain readonly=false
INFO [11-04|10:40:51.428] Writing custom genesis block
INFO [11-04|10:40:51.429] Persisted trie from memory database nodes=1 size=148.00B time="118.793µs" gcnodes=0 gcsiz=0.00B gc
time=0s livenodes=1 liveness=0.00B
INFO [11-04|10:40:51.431] Freezer shutting down
INFO [11-04|10:40:51.433] Successfully wrote genesis state database=lightchaindata hash=38bc54..19a57a
root@ESME6:~/private-ethereum#

```

IV. Configuration du Bootnode uniquement sur le serveur dans un premier temps :

```

root@ESME6:~/private-ethereum# bootnode
Fatal: Use -nodekey or -nodekeyhex to specify a private key

root@ESME6:~/private-ethereum# bootnode --genkey=boot.key
root@ESME6:~/private-ethereum# bootnode --nodekey=boot.key
enode://d5459b6077d298a7e6c16e230b40d1fcee8bb7a482544d587bfa6997a83fde5695050c85f558f7b2c9df077ddc52a3adc3b8f9368151ebb2dc76f172bd
2a6341@127.0.0.1:0?discport=30301
Note: you're using cmd/bootnode, a developer tool.
We recommend using a regular node as bootstrap node for production deployments.
INFO [11-04|10:44:48.941] New local node record      seq=1,667,558,688,938 id=f27f74b650c5d0f6 ip=<nil> udp=0 tcp=0

```

On vérifie qu'on a le même enode :

```

root@ESME6:~/private-ethereum# bootnode --nodekey=boot.key --writeaddress
d5459b6077d298a7e6c16e230b40d1fcee8bb7a482544d587bfa6997a83fde5695050c85f558f7b2c9df077ddc52a3adc3b8f9368151ebb2dc76f172bd2a6341

```

On a bien le même enode.

V. Configurez votre Ethereum Private Blockchain et commencer à miner uniquement sur le serveur dans un premier temps.

```
geth --mine --networkid 202206 --http.port 30301 --nat extip:64.227.65.30 --miner.etherbase=0x1650fE6b63D0F25207FdFc0b45d5EFAeFe74942A --datadir data console
```

```
INFO [11-04|11:08:28.996] Transaction pool price threshold updated price=0
INFO [11-04|11:08:28.996] Updated mining threads threads=0
INFO [11-04|11:08:28.996] Transaction pool price threshold updated price=1,000,000,000
INFO [11-04|11:08:29.012] Commit new sealing work number=1 sealhash=818d2e..f61cfc uncles=0 txs=0 gas=0 fees=0 el
apsed="205.609µs"
INFO [11-04|11:08:29.012] Commit new sealing work number=1 sealhash=818d2e..f61cfc uncles=0 txs=0 gas=0 fees=0 el
apsed="554.187µs"
Welcome to the Geth JavaScript console!

instance: Geth/v1.10.26-stable-e5eb32ac/linux-amd64/go1.18.5
coinbase: 0x1650fe6b63d0f25207fd5d5efaefe74942a
at block: 0 (Thu Jan 01 1970 00:00:00 GMT+0000 (UTC))
datadir: /root/private-ethereum/data
modules: admin:1.0 debug:1.0 engine:1.0 eth:1.0 ethash:1.0 miner:1.0 net:1.0 personal:1.0 rpc:1.0 txpool:1.0 web3:1.0

To exit, press ctrl-d or type exit
> WARN [11-04|11:08:33.414] Snapshot extension registration failed peer=5df314b4 err="peer connected on snap without compatible
eth support"
INFO [11-04|11:08:39.016] Looking for peers peercount=0 tried=185 static=0
INFO [11-04|11:08:49.484] Looking for peers peercount=0 tried=155 static=0
INFO [11-04|11:08:59.973] Looking for peers peercount=0 tried=149 static=0
INFO [11-04|11:09:09.982] Looking for peers peercount=1 tried=159 static=0
```

On vérifie l'état de la Blockchain et le numéro de Block qui doit être à zero avec la commande : `$ eth.blockNumber`

```
> eth.blockNumber
0
```

On vérifie qu'on a reçu à l'initialisation du genesis block nos ethers : `$ eth.getBalance(eth.accounts[0])`

```
INFO [11-04|11:11:53.068] Looking for peers peercount=0 tried=203 static=0
> eth.getBalance(eth.accounts[0])
3000000000000000000
```


On lance la commande de mining : `miner.start(1)`

On lance `eth.getBlock(1)` :

On affecte notre adresse ip à notre nœud :

VI. Démarrage de vos nœuds sur les ordinateurs de vos camarades

Nous lançons la synchronisation côté serveur :

```
> net.listening
true

INFO [11-16|14:24:40.108]
INFO [11-16|14:24:40.109] Disk storage enabled for ethash caches
INFO [11-16|14:24:40.109] Disk storage enabled for ethash DAGs
INFO [11-16|14:24:40.109] Initialising Ethereum protocol
INFO [11-16|14:24:40.111] Loaded most recent local header
INFO [11-16|14:24:40.112] Loaded most recent local full block
INFO [11-16|14:24:40.112] Loaded most recent local fast block
WARN [11-16|14:24:40.112] Enabling snapshot recovery
WARN [11-16|14:24:40.113] Loaded snapshot journal
WARN [11-16|14:24:40.113] Snapshot is not continuous with chain
INFO [11-16|14:24:40.113] Loaded local transaction journal
INFO [11-16|14:24:40.113] Regenerated local transaction journal
INFO [11-16|14:24:40.113] Gasprice oracle is ignoring threshold set
WARN [11-16|14:24:40.114] Unclean shutdown detected
WARN [11-16|14:24:40.114] Engine API enabled
WARN [11-16|14:24:40.114] Engine API started but chain not configured for merge yet
INFO [11-16|14:24:40.114] Starting peer-to-peer node
INFO [11-16|14:24:40.154] Mapped network port
.30)
INFO [11-16|14:24:40.171] New local node record
0303 tcp=30303
INFO [11-16|14:24:40.173] IPC endpoint opened
INFO [11-16|14:24:40.213] Loaded JWT secret file
1

dir=/root/private-ethereum/data/geth/ethash count=3
dir=/root/.ethash count=2
network=202,206 dbversion=8
number=145 hash=4ec954..ec4cc5 td=19,182,249 age=1w5d2h
number=0 hash=38bc54..19a57a td=1 age=53y7mo3w
number=145 hash=4ec954..ec4cc5 td=19,182,249 age=1w5d2h
chainhead=0 diskbase=1
diffs=missing
snaproot=8d1eb3..58fe4d chainroot=65cf9c..2b95f2
transactions=0 dropped=0
transactions=0 accounts=0
threshold=2
booted=2022-11-04T11:48:29+0000 age=1w5d2h
protocol=eth
instance=Geth/v1.10.26-stable-e5eb32ac/linux-amd64/go1.18.5
proto=tcp extport=30303 intport=30303 interface=ExtIP(64.227.65
seq=1,667,560,108,989 id=dc099bf4c71d52a9 ip=64.227.65.30 udp=3
url=/root/private-ethereum/data/geth/ipc
path=/root/private-ethereum/data/geth/jwtsecret crc32=0x870ee95
```

On cherche à voir s'il s'est synchronisé au block :

```
INFO [11-16|15:41:18.483] Block synchronisation started
> nINFO [11-16|15:41:25.792] Looking for peers
> net.listening
true
> INFO [11-16|15:41:34.410] Imported new block headers
0m9s count=192 elapsed=1.338s number=192 hash=dbee6f..034703 age=5
INFO [11-16|15:41:34.412] Downloader queue stats receiptTasks=0 blockTasks=0 itemSize=580.00B throttle=8192
INFO [11-16|15:41:34.414] Imported new block receipts count=192 elapsed="954.478µs" number=192 hash=dbee6f..034703 ag
e=50m9s size=16.12KiB
INFO [11-16|15:41:35.983] Looking for peers peercount=2 tried=169 static=0
INFO [11-16|15:41:36.751] Imported new block headers count=192 elapsed=1.686s number=384 hash=b186f2..a60e6e ag
e=43m18s
INFO [11-16|15:41:36.755] Imported new block receipts count=161 elapsed="773.249µs" number=353 hash=318c8c..3e8d73 ag
e=44m21s size=13.52KiB
INFO [11-16|15:41:36.943] Imported new block headers count=32 elapsed=190.930ms number=416 hash=93aa6d..b8fff0 ag
e=42m3s
```

On vérifie le premier block :

Côté serveur :

[illegible]

Côté client :

[illegible]

On a bien le même block 0 et 1 des 2 côtés.

On a le même block 10 :

Côté serveur :

[illegible]

Côté client :

[illegible]

Les clients ont bien réussi à miner :

```
INFO [11-16|16:19:15.618] Imported new chain segment      blocks=32 txs=0 mgas=0.000 elapsed=10.583ms mgasps=0.000 number
=523 hash=974e15..0e584a dirty=47.00KiB
INFO [11-16|16:19:17.450] Looking for peers               peercount=1 tried=69 static=0
INFO [11-16|16:19:21.686] Imported new chain segment      blocks=1 txs=0 mgas=0.000 elapsed=7.079ms mgasps=0.000 number
=524 hash=787280..f559b5 dirty=47.64KiB
INFO [11-16|16:19:22.195] Imported new chain segment      blocks=1 txs=0 mgas=0.000 elapsed=5.393ms mgasps=0.000 number
=525 hash=3ff7e9..2386a5 dirty=48.29KiB
INFO [11-16|16:19:24.221] Imported new chain segment      blocks=1 txs=0 mgas=0.000 elapsed=7.222ms mgasps=0.000 number
=526 hash=2e3a95..d5fa6e dirty=48.94KiB
INFO [11-16|16:19:27.499] Looking for peers               peercount=1 tried=122 static=0
INFO [11-16|16:19:29.364] Imported new chain segment      blocks=1 txs=0 mgas=0.000 elapsed=6.239ms mgasps=0.000 number
=527 hash=48114e..1370d4 dirty=49.59KiB
```

Le lendemain, le serveur mine un nouveau block numéro 793 et on retrouve le même block.

Côté serveur :

FARID Cyril A3MSI

[illegible]

Côté client :

[illegible]

Bonus :

1)

On réalise des transactions :

On remarque une différence de solde pendant la transaction :

Avant la transaction :

```
> eth.getBalance("0x1650fe6b63d0f25207fdfc0b45d5efae74942a")
94800022010000000002
```

Après la transaction :

```
> eth.getBalance("0x1650fe6b63d0f25207fdfc0b45d5efae74942a")
114800022010000000002
```

Voici les infos de la transaction (Serveur => PC1 (je suis donc receveur) :

[illegible]

```
eth.sendTransaction({from:eth.coinbase,to: "0x936d6e0480daa75af96f5378392ccbc9
```

[illegible]

```
> eth.getBalance("0x1650fe6b63d0f25207fdcf0b45d5efae7e74942a")
3063000220099990000002
```

2) On check les soldes de chacun

```
> eth.getBalance("0x1650fe6b63d0f25207fdcf0b45d5efaeefe74942a")
3063000220099990000002
```

```
> eth.getBalance("0xcEEfE559b99214c9cb1abdbc3e1d40702992aa27")
1.043699681989999899997e+21
```

```
> eth.getBalance("0x936d6e0480daa75af96f5378392ccbc95d2eb800")
1.202312796000001100001e+21
```