

Object Composition Using Chain of Responsibility



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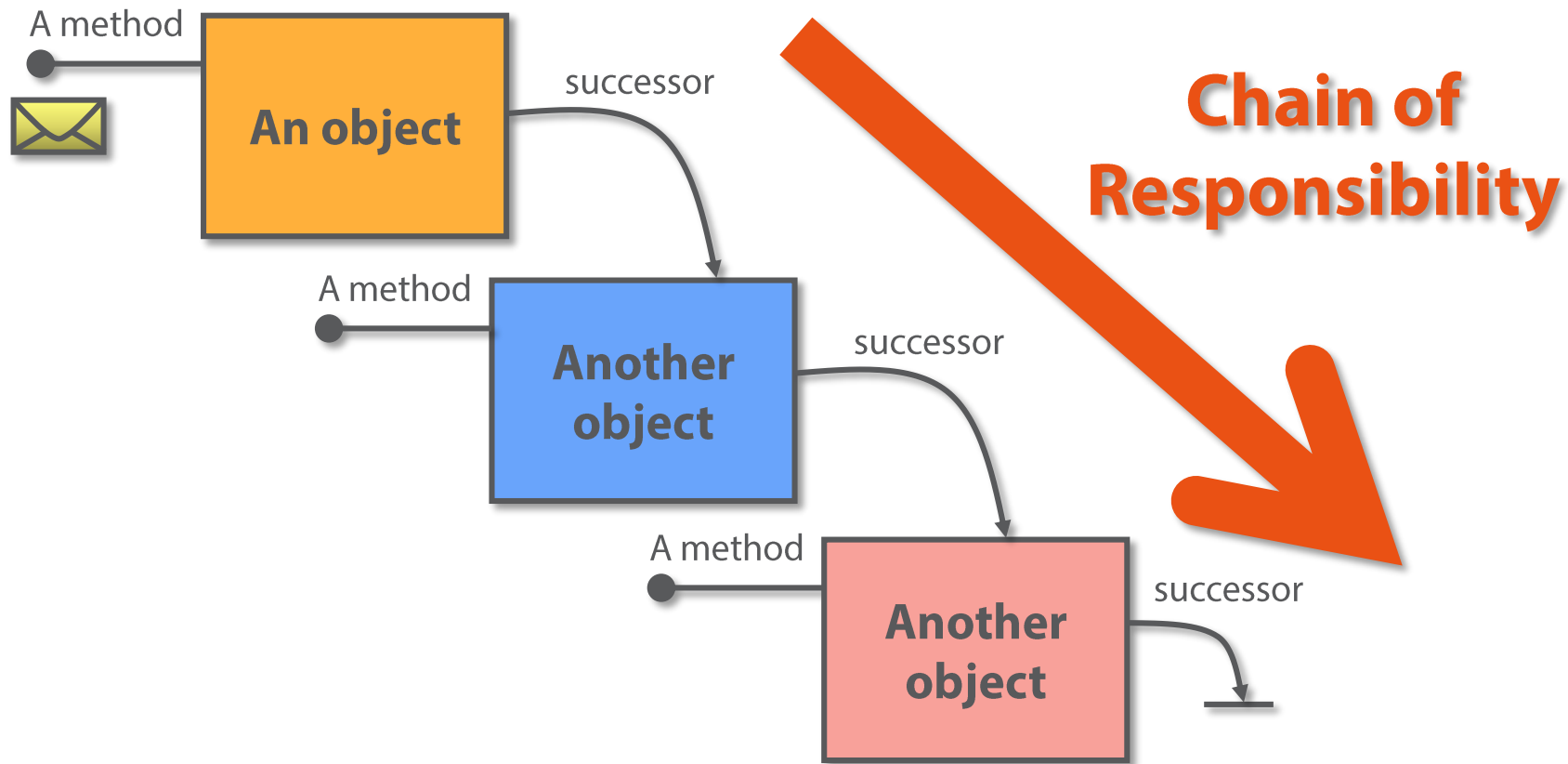
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Definition

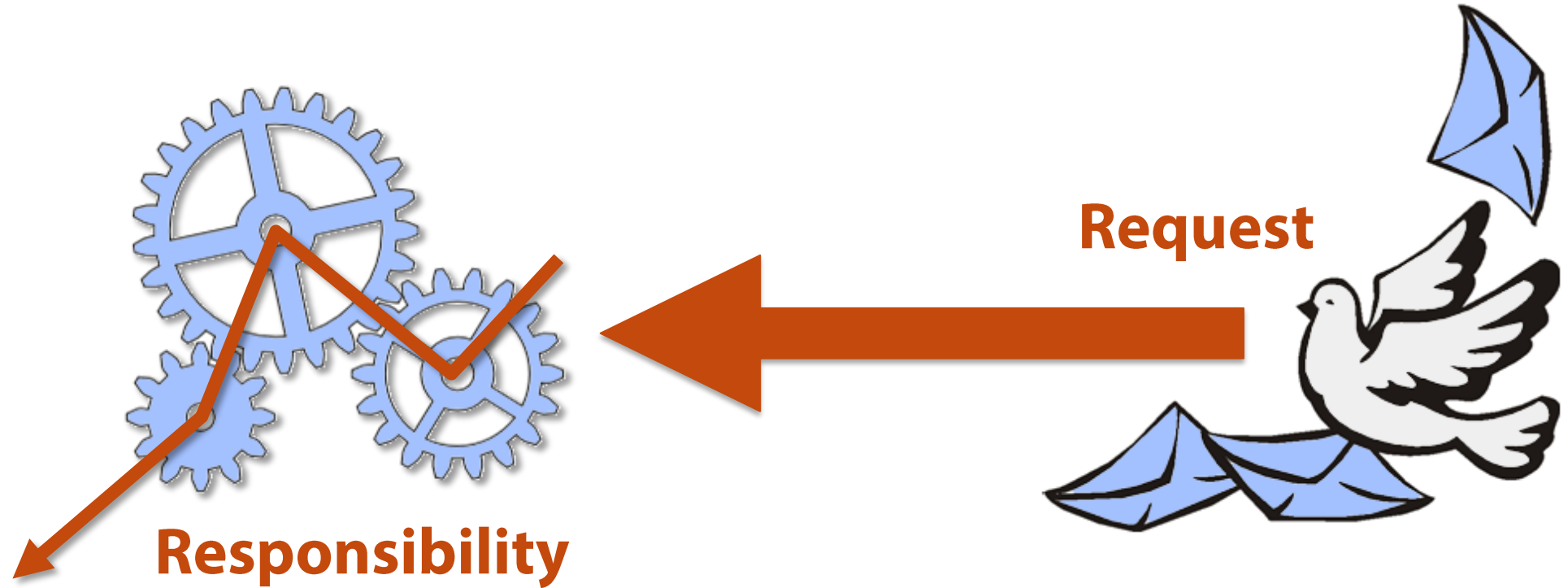
"Avoid coupling the sender of a request to its receiver by giving more than one object a chance to handle the request. Chain the receiving objects and pass the request along the chain until an object handles it."

Gama et al., Design Patterns: Elements of Reusable Object-Oriented Software

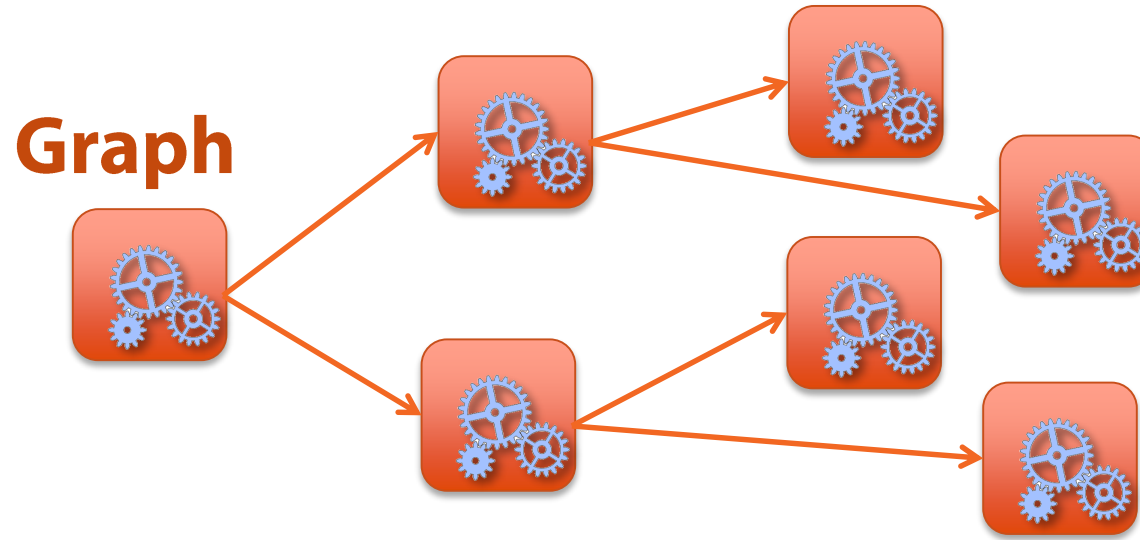
The Way It Works



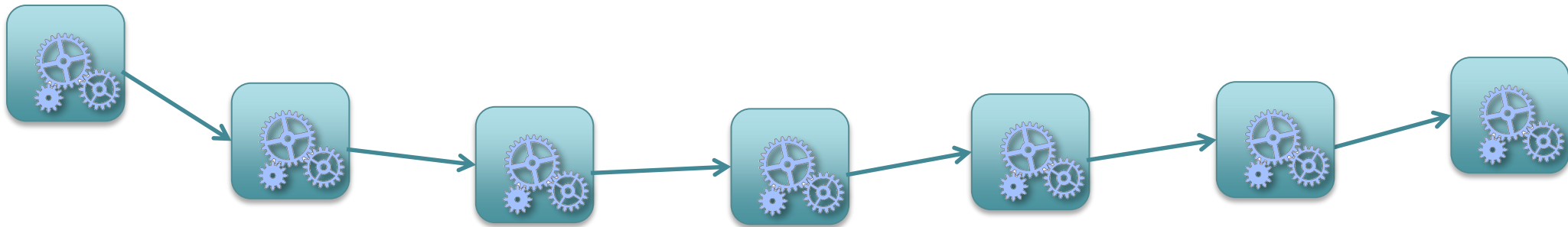
Some Thoughts About the Pattern



Some Thoughts About the Pattern

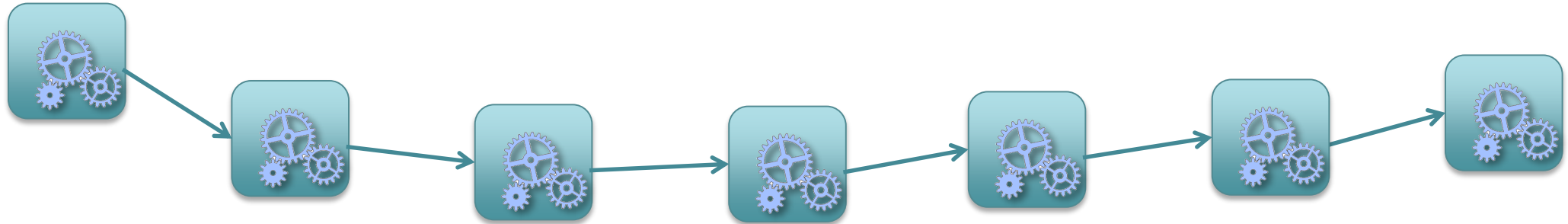


Chain



Some Thoughts About the Pattern

Chain

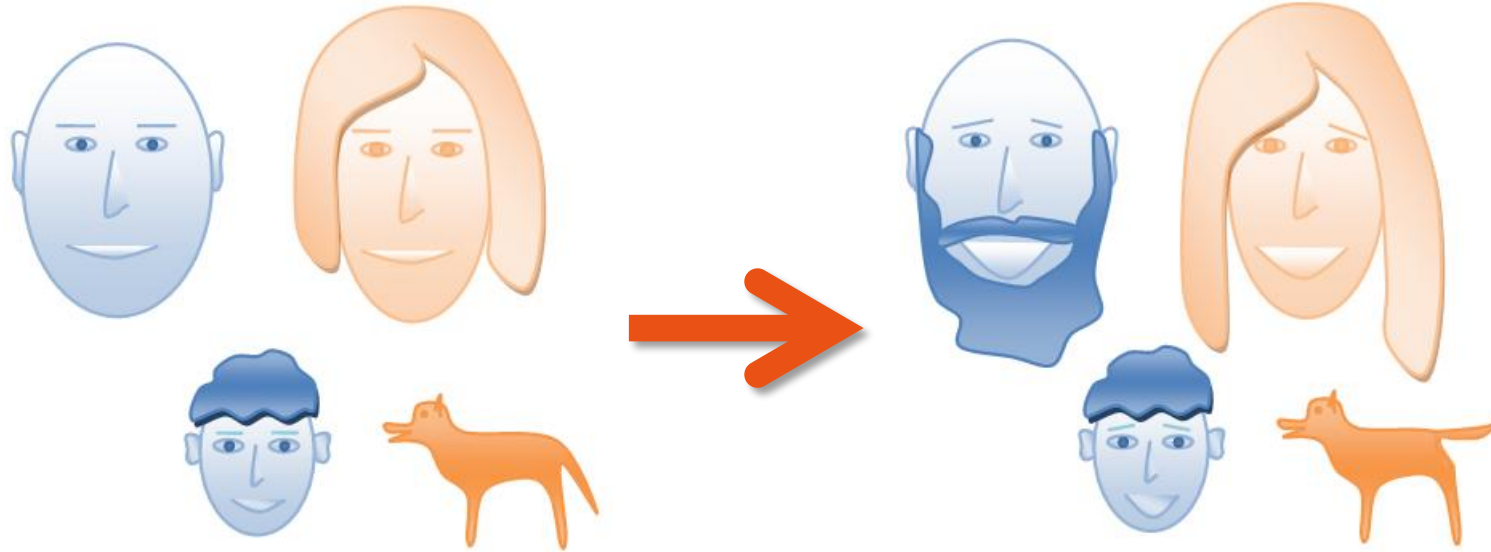


Request



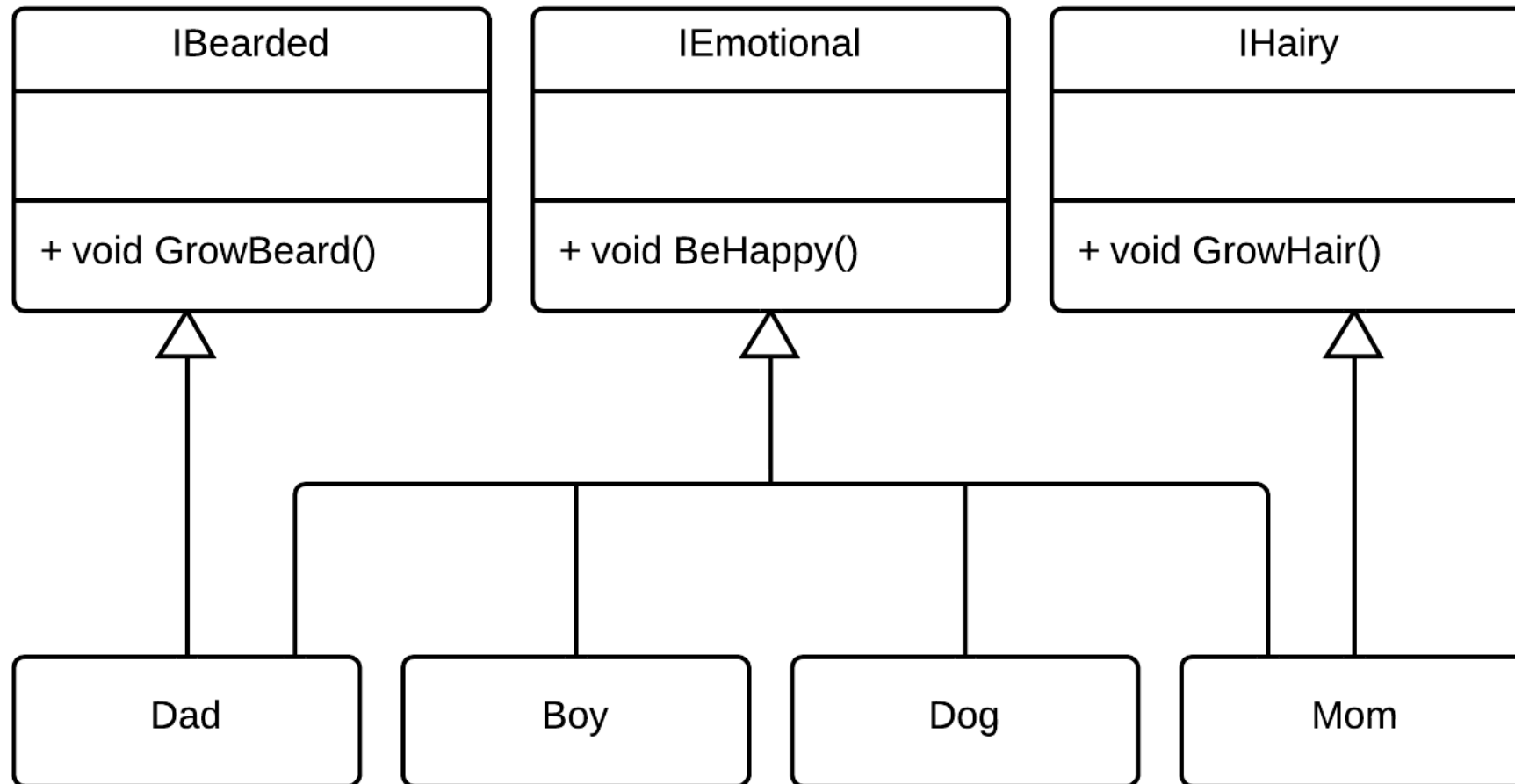
- a) Someone please execute DoSomething on **these data**
- b) Whoever implements **this interface**, please answer
(a.k.a. **dynamic downcast**)

Problem Statement

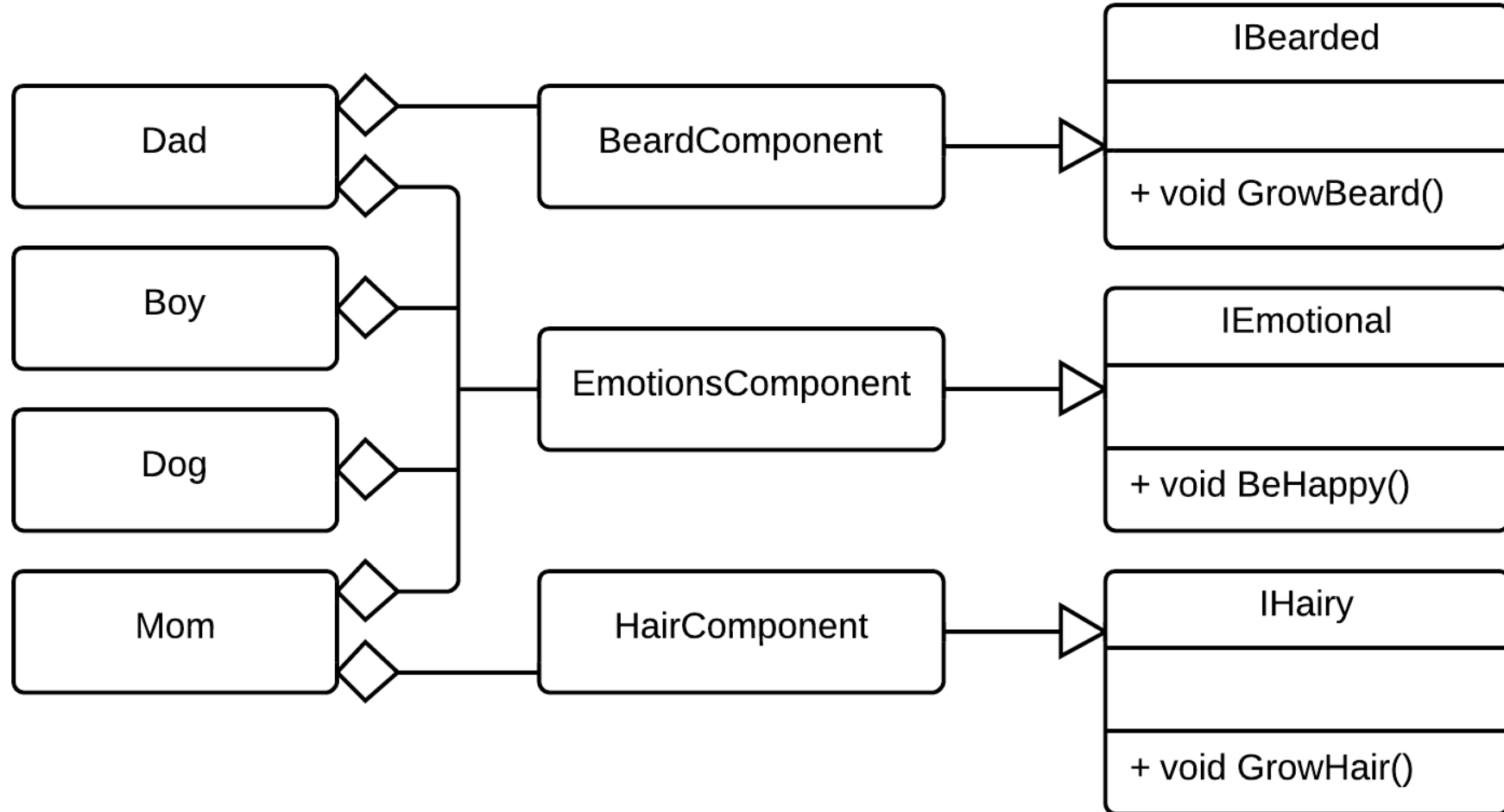


- Behaviors
 - Grow beard - Only dad can grow beard
 - Be happy - People laugh, the dog waves its tail
 - Grow hair - Only mom grows hair

One Class per Family Member



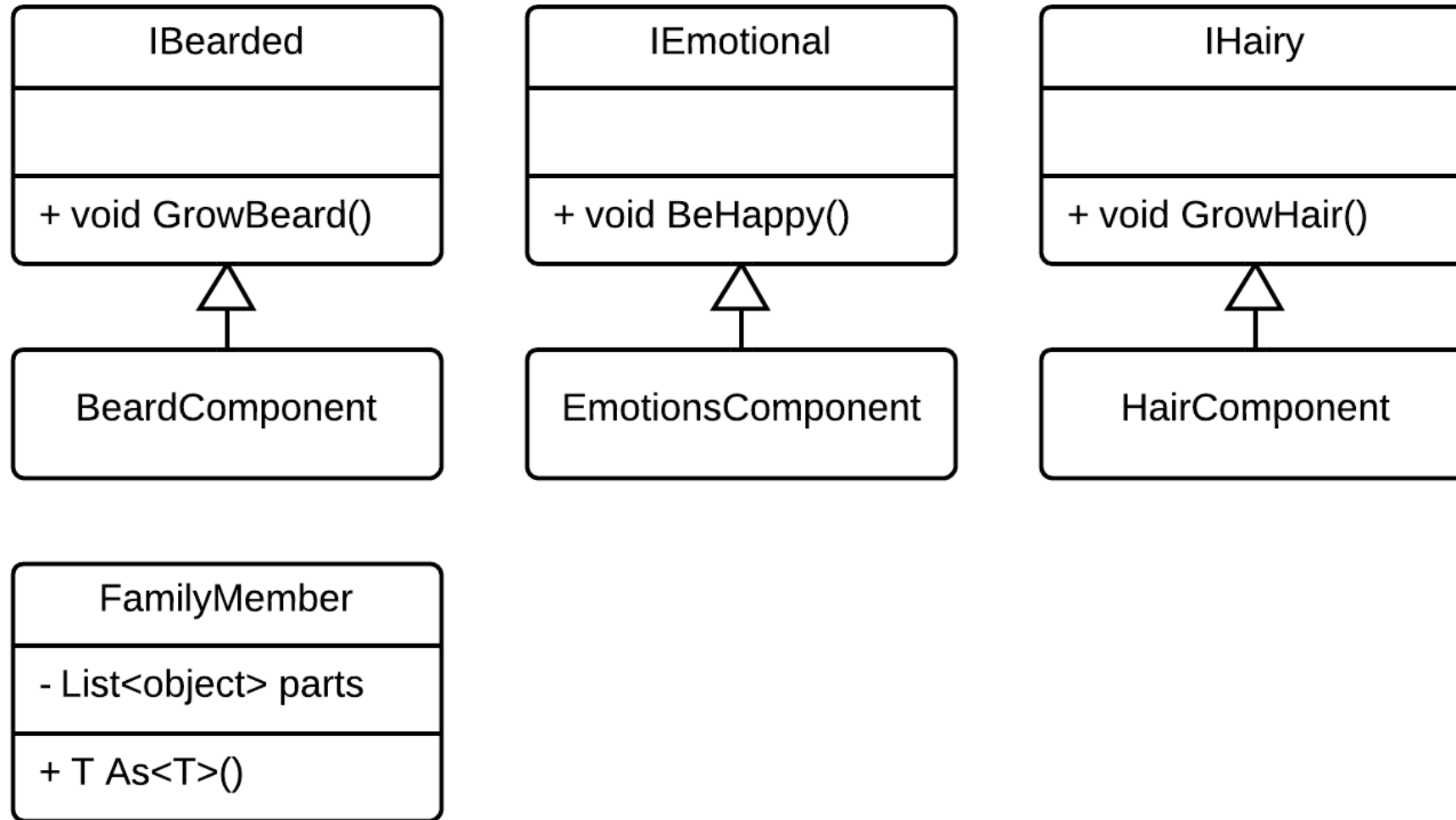
Object Composition Instead of Inheritance



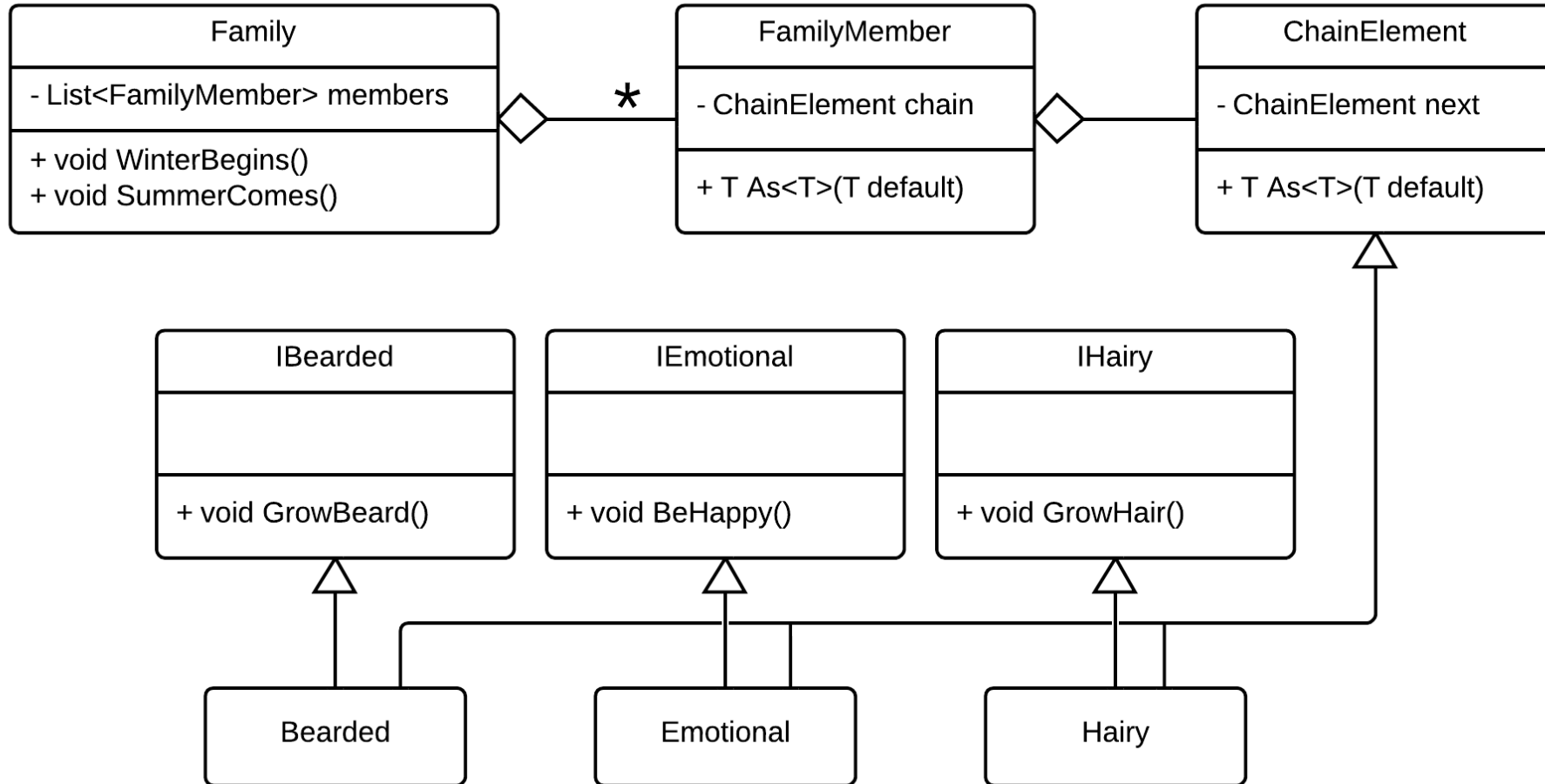
Discussing the Composition Idea

- Every concrete class must still implement interfaces
 - Implementation would just delegate calls to contained components
- Client must still perform conditional downcast to desired interface
- Fundamental problem is accessing the contained functionalities
 - Interface of a concrete class must look like union of its components
 - That might open room for the Chain of Responsibility design pattern
 - The responsibility would be to expose contained objects










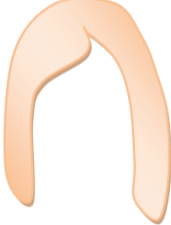






Generalized Object Composition



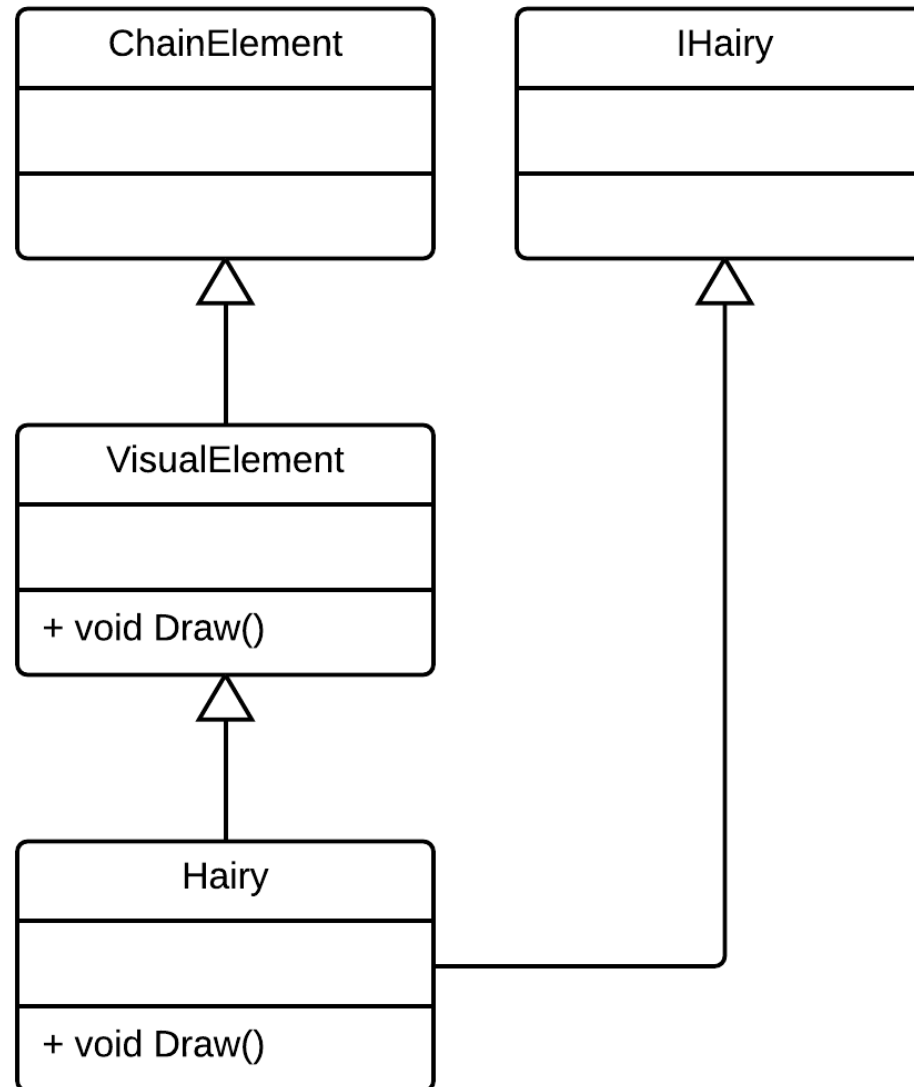
Object Composition Using Chain of Responsibility



Family Drawing Elements

Chain of Responsibility Organization



Summary

- Chain of Responsibility can be used to compose objects
 - Responsibility which is chained was tuned to application's needs
 - Null Object design pattern was used to support the chain
 - Singleton design pattern was used to support Null Objects
- Lessons learned
 - Design patterns are not just added to the design
 - Instead, they emerge gradually
 - Design patterns do not emerge in isolation
 - Often more than one design pattern emerges together

Summary

- We do not want to just use design patterns
 - We want to solve design problems
 - That is where design patterns help us
- The next module
 - Visitor design pattern
 - Provides a different means of moving responsibilities to other classes