

Promises and Deferred

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Introduction

- **If everything is asynchronous how do we link operations?**
 - **I want to know when one or more operations complete**
 - AJAX
 - Animations
 - Etc
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How does it work?

- **A Deferred object controls operation**
 - **Progress raised as deferred runs**
 - **Done raised when deferred action completes successfully**
 - **Failure raised when deferred action is unsuccessful**
 - **Future access to the deferred result should not change**
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Demo

Implementing a simple Promise

jQuery

- **jQuery.Deferred (from jQuery 1.5)**
 - **Implemented by \$.ajax**
 - **Public API for use anywhere**
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Demo

Using jQuery.Deferred

Recap

- **Similar to Pub/ Sub but more designed for asynchronous operations**
 - **Progress/ Done/ Failed operations**
 - **jQuery provides an implementation**
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