(a) Language-External Approach
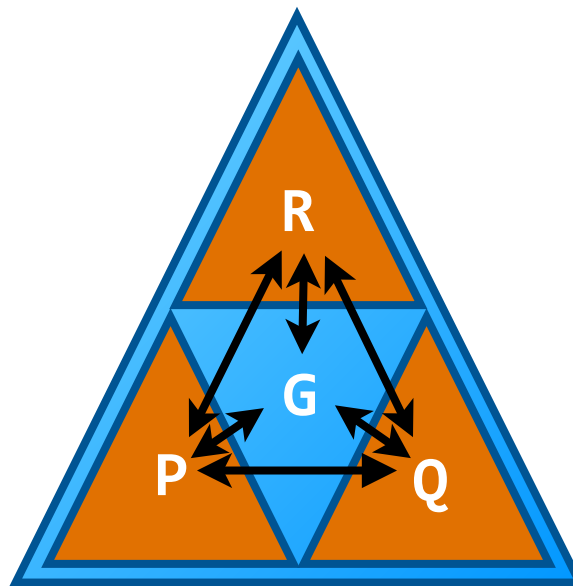
(b) Language-Integrated Approach

→ client compatibility

G, P, Q, R features

△ active library

△ language