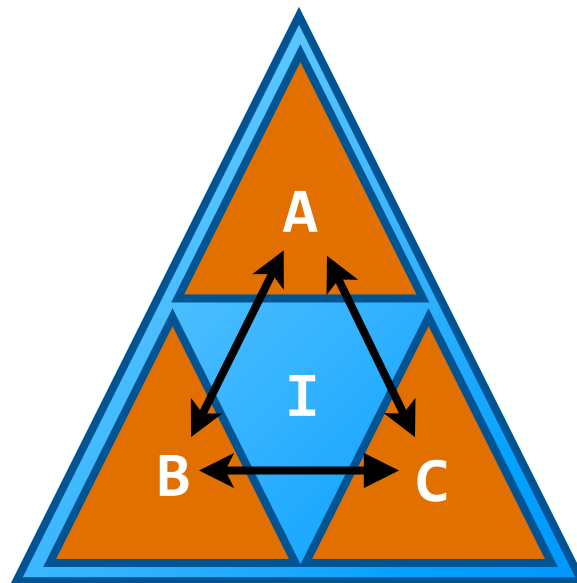


(a) Language-Oriented Approach



(b) Language-Internal Approach

→  
can directly  
interface with

**A, B, C, I**  
primitive abstractions



active library



language