

# Changyu Gao

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## EDUCATION

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### University of Wisconsin–Madison

*Ph.D. Student in Industrial Engineering, Optimization Track*

Madison, WI

*Sep 2019 – Aug 2025 (Expected)*

### University of Wisconsin–Madison

*M.S., Computer Science*

Madison, WI

*Feb 2021 – June 2024*

### University of Science and Technology of China

*B.S., Mathematics and Applied Mathematics (Outstanding Graduate)*

Hefei, China

*Aug 2015 – June 2019*

## RESEARCH EXPERIENCE

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*Advisor:* **Prof. Stephen Wright**

Summary: design and analysis of optimization algorithms for machine learning applications.

### Optimal Rates for Robust Stochastic Convex Optimization

*Collaborator:* **Andrew Lowy, Xingyu Zhou**

- Developed novel stochastic convex optimization algorithms with robustness guarantees.
- Achieved first optimal-rate results for robust stochastic convex optimization.
- Significantly improved sample complexity and relaxed strict requirements of existing algorithms, broadening their applicability.

### Private Federated Learning

*Collaborator:* **Andrew Lowy, Xingyu Zhou**

- Designed novel federated learning algorithm with privacy guarantees for heterogeneous data
- Achieved optimal population excess risk bounds, surpassing previous state-of-the-art methods.
- Significantly improved the communication and gradient complexity over SOTA algorithms.

### Differentially Private Optimization

- Innovated differentially private algorithms for finding approximate second-order stationary points
- Implemented adaptive line search and mini-batching strategies to enhance practical performance.
- Developed PyTorch implementation demonstrating empirical effectiveness through experiments.

### Optimization Methods for Probabilistic Soft Logic (PSL)

*Collaborator:* **Charles Dickens, Changyu Gao, Connor Pryor, Lise Getoor**

- Implemented and tested HOGWILD! and Frank-Wolfe methods for PSL framework using Java.
- Executed inference experiments on real-world datasets, validating the practicality of these methods.

- Proved theoretical guarantees for the proposed bilevel formulation of PSL

## Parameter Learning with Derivative-Free Optimization (DFO) Methods

- Implemented the parameter learning procedure for Lorenz96 model using DFO methods in Python
- Performed optimization with inexact function values using interpolation and Bayesian methods

## WORK EXPERIENCE

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### Research Scientist Intern, Meta

Menlo Park, CA

*Team: Meta AI Research (FAIR) – Reality Labs*

*Sep 2022 – Jan 2023*

- **Adaptive Training for Transformer-based Models:**

- \* Developed adaptive training algorithms and engineered gradient statistics analysis framework
- \* Achieved baseline performance with reduced computation, improving training efficiency
- \* Contributed to Meta's FairScale library, resolving critical gradient accumulation issues

### Applied Scientist Intern, Amazon

Seattle, WA

*Team: Delivery Experience (DEX) – AI*

*May 2021 – Aug 2021*

- **Mining Inconsistency Issues using Semantic Search Model:**

- \* Developed semantic search system for detecting customer experience inconsistencies
- \* Enhanced search accuracy through fine-tuning approaches in TensorFlow
- \* Identified and escalated critical inconsistency issues to the corresponding teams

## PROGRAMMING SKILLS

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**Languages:** Proficient: Python. Familiar: SQL, R, C, C++, Java

**Frameworks:** Pytorch, Tensorflow, JAX, Pandas, Numpy, Scipy

## PUBLICATIONS

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**Changyu Gao**, Andrew Lowy, Stephen J. Wright, Xingyu Zhou. Private Heterogeneous Federated Learning Without a Trusted Server Revisited: Error-Optimal and Communication-Efficient Algorithms for Convex Losses, Proceedings of the 41st International Conference on Machine Learning (**ICML 2024**), Vienna, Austria. PMLR 235, 2024. [**Poster Award**, Midwest Machine Learning Symposium 2024]

**Changyu Gao** and Stephen J. Wright. Differentially Private Optimization for Smooth Nonconvex ERM, arXiv preprint arXiv:2302.04972 (2023). [TPDP 2023 Poster]

**Changyu Gao**, Andrew Lowy, Stephen J. Wright, Xingyu Zhou. Optimal Rates for Robust Stochastic Convex Optimization, submitted.

Charles Andrew Dickens, **Changyu Gao**, Connor Pryor, Stephen J. Wright, Lise Getoor. Convex and Bilevel Optimization for Neuro-Symbolic Inference and Learning, Proceedings of the 41st International Conference on Machine Learning (**ICML 2024**), Vienna, Austria. PMLR 235, 2024.

Charles Andrew Dickens, Connor Pryor, **Changyu Gao**, Alon Albalak, Eriq Augustine, William Wang, Stephen J. Wright, and Lise Getoor. A mathematical framework, a taxonomy of modeling paradigms, and a suite of learning techniques for neural-symbolic systems, arXiv preprint arXiv:2407.09693 (2024).

**Hobbies and interests:** music, guitar, hiking, tech, society, language, reading, podcasts