```
In [ ]: #Author: 坚定的唯物主义鼠鼠
         # 用脚本来做SNP scan, 拒绝使用phenoscanner
         # 1:47 2023/5/9
         library(TwoSampleMR)
         a1="ieu-a-2"
         a2="ieu-a-7"
         exposure data = extract instruments(a1,clump=TRUE,r2=0.01,kb=1e7) # 根据暴露提取SNP
In [ ]: exposure data$SNP #这里能够列出所有与暴露相关的SNP
         length(exposure data$SNP) #一共有87个
       'rs543874' · 'rs11165643' · 'rs977747' · 'rs657452' · 'rs7531118' · 'rs17391694' · 'rs7551507' · 'rs7550711' · 'rs10182181' · 'rs6713510' · 'rs4671328' · 'rs11126666' ·
       'rs2890652' · 'rs13021737' · 'rs1016287' · 'rs1460676' · 'rs7599312' · 'rs11692326' · 'rs1516725' · 'rs2365389' · 'rs3849570' · 'rs13078960' · 'rs6804842' · 'rs16851483' ·
       'rs11727676' · 'rs13107325' · 'rs13130484' · 'rs17001654' · 'rs7715256' · 'rs2112347' · 'rs6457796' · 'rs9374842' · 'rs943005' · 'rs2465031' · 'rs13201877' ·
       'rs13191362' · 'rs3800229' · 'rs1167827' · 'rs2060604' · 'rs10733682' · 'rs6477694' · 'rs2183825' · 'rs1928295' · 'rs4740619' · 'rs7903146' · 'rs7899106' · 'rs12220375' ·
       'rs17094222' · 'rs3817334' · 'rs12286929' · 'rs10840100' · 'rs11030104' · 'rs2176598' · 'rs11057405' · 'rs7138803' · 'rs9579083' · 'rs12429545' · 'rs1441264' ·
       'rs9540493' · 'rs7144011' · 'rs10132280' · 'rs12885454' · 'rs13329567' · 'rs3736485' · 'rs7164727' · 'rs749767' · 'rs2080454' · 'rs758747' · 'rs879620' · 'rs3888190' ·
       'rs12446632' · 'rs1421085' · 'rs11074446' · 'rs9914578' · 'rs12940622' · 'rs1000940' · 'rs7243357' · 'rs17066842' · 'rs891389' · 'rs6567160' · 'rs2075650' · 'rs11672660' ·
       'rs3810291' · 'rs14810' · 'rs17724992' · 'rs6091540' · 'rs2836754'
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     ]: exposure_data$pval.exposure # 这里是暴露的SNP的p值
         print("----")
         print(sort(exposure_data$pval.exposure)) #我们将p值进行升序排列,这样就可以看到最大的p值是 4.97794e-08 , 即所有的SNP都与暴露显著相关的
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2.28718e - 40 \cdot 1.43384e - 13 \cdot 2.18198e - 08 \cdot 2.12324e - 13 \cdot 1.88018e - 28 \cdot 5.68604e - 09 \cdot 1.11892e - 15 \cdot 5.05941e - 14 \cdot 8.07049e - 26 \cdot 1.97401e - 08 \cdot 2.77402e - 09 \cdot 1.97401e - 10 \cdot 1.97401e - 1
                                                      1.32401e-09 \cdot 1.242e-08 \cdot 5.43876e-54 \cdot 4.35512e-12 \cdot 4.97794e-08 \cdot 4.73042e-11 \cdot 4.80397e-08 \cdot 1.39412e-24 \cdot 1.34602e-10 \cdot 1.93299e-08 \cdot 1.42298e-14 \cdot 1.94602e-10 \cdot 1.93299e-08 \cdot 1.42298e-14 \cdot 1.94602e-10 \cdot 1.
                                                      8.01604e-10 \cdot 1.84999e-10 \cdot 6.24698e-09 \cdot 1.0639e-12 \cdot 8.01124e-41 \cdot 5.03095e-09 \cdot 8.85095e-09 \cdot 1.9602e-17 \cdot 2.53501e-10 \cdot 7.19797e-09 \cdot 4.52376e-31 \cdot 2.53501e-10 \cdot 2.53501e-10 \cdot 7.19797e-09 \cdot 4.52376e-31 \cdot 2.53501e-10 \cdot 2.
                                                      2.711e-08 \cdot 4.28499e-08 \cdot 1.09199e-09 \cdot 4.95005e-08 \cdot 1.97501e-10 \cdot 9.46019e-12 \cdot 2.45499e-10 \cdot 1.70498e-08 \cdot 2.2228e-14 \cdot 4.31797e-10 \cdot 6.35594e-09 \cdot 4.9846019e-12 \cdot 2.45499e-10 \cdot 1.70498e-08 \cdot 2.2228e-14 \cdot 4.31797e-10 \cdot 6.35594e-09 \cdot 4.9846019e-12 \cdot 2.45499e-10 \cdot 1.70498e-08 \cdot 2.2228e-14 \cdot 4.31797e-10 \cdot 6.35594e-09 \cdot 4.9846019e-12 \cdot 2.45499e-10 \cdot 1.70498e-08 \cdot 2.2228e-14 \cdot 4.31797e-10 \cdot 6.35594e-09 \cdot 4.9846019e-10 \cdot 2.45499e-10 \cdot 1.70498e-08 \cdot 2.2228e-14 \cdot 4.31797e-10 \cdot 6.35594e-09 \cdot 4.9846019e-10 \cdot 2.45499e-10 \cdot 1.70498e-08 \cdot 2.2228e-14 \cdot 4.31797e-10 \cdot 6.35594e-09 \cdot 4.9846019e-10 \cdot 2.45499e-10 \cdot 1.70498e-08 \cdot 2.2228e-14 \cdot 4.31797e-10 \cdot 6.35594e-09 \cdot 2.245499e-10 \cdot 2.45499e-10 \cdot 2.245499e-10 \cdot 2.24
                                                      1.10306e - 12 \cdot 1.269e - 08 \cdot 1.758e - 09 \cdot 2.18625e - 11 \cdot 1.16788e - 17 \cdot 5.44252e - 13 \cdot 6.66653e - 12 \cdot 6.65733e - 30 \cdot 3.46897e - 08 \cdot 1.22e - 08 \cdot 5.11446e - 26 \cdot 1.426e - 10 \cdot 1.22e - 10 \cdot 1.
                                                      3.1521e-13 \cdot 2.95903e-08 \cdot 3.95203e-09 \cdot 6.04505e-15 \cdot 1.40088e-11 \cdot 9.09285e-11 \cdot 1.52616e-18 \cdot 4.52397e-08 \cdot 3.91498e-09 \cdot 8.17523e-11 \cdot 8.60399e-09 \cdot 8.17523e-11 \cdot 8.6039e-09 \cdot 8.17524e-11 \cdot 8.60399e-09 \cdot 8.17524e-11 \cdot 8.6039e-09 \cdot 8.0039e-09 \cdot 8.0039e
                                                      1.50598e - 10 \cdot 3.93904e - 10 \cdot 3.45382e - 25 \cdot 1.80884e - 19 \cdot 2.1677e - 158 \cdot 6.07198e - 10 \cdot 2.072e - 08 \cdot 3.63597e - 10 \cdot 1.81201e - 08 \cdot 9.13503e - 09 \cdot 8.98669e - 14 \cdot 1.80884e - 19 
                                                      1.617e - 08 \cdot 6.68344e - 59 \cdot 3.209e - 09 \cdot 7.91043e - 19 \cdot 6.35331e - 16 \cdot 1.923e - 08 \cdot 7.787e - 09 \cdot 2.13801e - 08 \cdot 1.60498e - 08 \cdot 1.60
                                                           [1] "----"
                                                                    [1] 2.16770e-158 6.68344e-59 5.43876e-54 8.01124e-41 2.28718e-40
                                                                     [6] 4.52376e-31 6.65733e-30 1.88018e-28 5.11446e-26 8.07049e-26
                                                           [11] 3.45382e-25 1.39412e-24 1.80884e-19 7.91043e-19 1.52616e-18
                                                            [16] 1.16788e-17 1.96020e-17 6.35331e-16 1.11892e-15 6.04505e-15
                                                            [21] 1.42298e-14 2.22280e-14 5.05941e-14 8.98669e-14 1.43384e-13
                                                            [26] 2.12324e-13 3.15210e-13 5.44252e-13 1.06390e-12 1.10306e-12
                                                            [31] 4.35512e-12 6.66653e-12 9.46019e-12 1.40088e-11 2.18625e-11
                                                              [36] 4.73042e-11 8.17523e-11 9.09285e-11 1.34602e-10 1.42600e-10
                                                              [41] 1.50598e-10 1.84999e-10 1.97501e-10 2.45499e-10 2.53501e-10
                                                              [46] 3.63597e-10 3.93904e-10 4.31797e-10 6.07198e-10 8.01604e-10
                                                            [51] 1.09199e-09 1.32401e-09 1.75800e-09 2.77402e-09 3.20900e-09
                                                            [56] 3.91498e-09 3.95203e-09 5.03095e-09 5.68604e-09 6.24698e-09
                                                              [61] 6.35594e-09 7.19797e-09 7.78700e-09 8.60399e-09 8.85095e-09
                                                              [66] 9.13503e-09 1.22000e-08 1.24200e-08 1.26900e-08 1.60498e-08
                                                            [71] 1.61700e-08 1.70498e-08 1.81201e-08 1.92300e-08 1.93299e-08
                                                           [76] 1.97401e-08 2.07200e-08 2.13801e-08 2.18198e-08 2.71100e-08
                                                              [81] 2.95903e-08 3.46897e-08 4.28499e-08 4.52397e-08 4.80397e-08
                                                              [86] 4.95005e-08 4.97794e-08
In [ ]: #-
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                      (参数snps就是暴露的
In [ ]: outcome data = extract outcome data(snps=exposure data$SNP,outcomes=a2) # 在暴露的SNP中提取结局SNP(就是从中筛一遍)
                                                           Extracting data for 87 SNP(s) from 1 GWAS(s)
In [ ]: outcome data$SNP #这里能够列出所有与结局相关的SNP
                                                                           length(outcome data$SNP) #一共有87个
```

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'rs977747' · 'rs7550711' · 'rs9374842' · 'rs4740619' · 'rs2112347' · 'rs3817334' · 'rs10840100' · 'rs11030104' · 'rs13021737' · 'rs11057405' · 'rs7144011' · 'rs12429545' · 'rs3888190' · 'rs7164727' · 'rs2080454' · 'rs14810' · 'rs12940622' · 'rs6091540' · 'rs1460676' · 'rs17391694' · 'rs7531118' · 'rs17001654' · 'rs13107325' · 'rs13130484' · 'rs6804842' · 'rs1167827' · 'rs7243357' · 'rs6567160' · 'rs17724992' · 'rs2075650' · 'rs3800229' · 'rs13191362' · 'rs2060604' · 'rs2465031' · 'rs7899106' · 'rs12885454' · 'rs3736485' · 'rs2836754' · 'rs7599312' · 'rs2365389' · 'rs13078960' · 'rs16851483' · 'rs10132280' · 'rs9540493' · 'rs1928295' · 'rs17094222' · 'rs7715256' · 'rs17066842' · 'rs12446632' · 'rs1421085' · 'rs3810291' · 'rs13201877' · 'rs7551507' · 'rs943005' · 'rs6457796' · 'rs7138803' · 'rs13329567' · 'rs758747' · 'rs11126666' · 'rs657452' · 'rs6713510' · 'rs4671328' · 'rs11727676' · 'rs11692326' · 'rs7903146' · 'rs12220375' · 'rs879620' · 'rs11074446' · 'rs1000940' · 'rs9579083' · 'rs6477694' · 'rs10733682' · 'rs891389' · 'rs749767' · 'rs1441264' · 'rs543874' · 'rs10182181' · 'rs2890652' · 'rs3849570' · 'rs11165643' · 'rs2183825' · 'rs1516725' · 'rs1016287' · 'rs12286929' · 'rs2176598' · 'rs9914578' · 'rs11672660'
```

In []: outcome data\$pval.outcome # 这里是结局的SNP的p值

```
print("----")
print( sort(outcome data$pval.outcome) ) #我们将p值进行升序排列,这样就可以看到最小的p值是 4.55995e-08
```

 $0.148375 \cdot 0.113631 \cdot 0.201203 \cdot 0.479131 \cdot 0.544364 \cdot 0.970312 \cdot 0.125286 \cdot 0.0117704 \cdot 0.00292772 \cdot 0.473392 \cdot 0.0759189 \cdot 0.411649 \cdot 0.0578163 \cdot 0.0271356 \cdot 0.148963 \cdot 0.814436 \cdot 0.0852531 \cdot 0.816488 \cdot 0.756986 \cdot 0.102851 \cdot 0.0693745 \cdot 0.166657 \cdot 0.765341 \cdot 0.000915103 \cdot 0.283329 \cdot 0.238789 \cdot 0.730937 \cdot 4.55995e - 0.0173778 \cdot 1.61002e - 0.0693753 \cdot 0.0162062 \cdot 0.0355992 \cdot 0.417679 \cdot 0.770715 \cdot 0.13374 \cdot 0.868067 \cdot 0.417181 \cdot 0.0172556 \cdot 0.11893 \cdot 0.112632 \cdot 0.381063 \cdot 0.253816 \cdot 0.538962 \cdot 0.468643 \cdot 0.759408 \cdot 0.805256 \cdot 0.0773019 \cdot 0.547849 \cdot 0.00206509 \cdot 0.0177048 \cdot 0.0373672 \cdot 0.831668 \cdot 0.129728 \cdot 0.00152268 \cdot 0.388225 \cdot 0.18562 \cdot 0.581946 \cdot 0.020879 \cdot 0.413747 \cdot 7.10003e - 0.5 \cdot 0.67886 \cdot 0.071241 \cdot 0.0285089 \cdot 0.001448 \cdot 1.43999e - 0.0762578 \cdot 0.0338563 \cdot 0.139538 \cdot 0.0554383 \cdot 0.516634 \cdot 0.633525 \cdot 0.013128 \cdot 0.556351 \cdot 0.597832 \cdot 0.517029 \cdot 0.0486486 \cdot 0.76784 \cdot 0.00333472 \cdot 0.579105 \cdot 0.0238276 \cdot 0.552521 \cdot 0.182778 \cdot 0.848298 \cdot 0.0191686 \cdot 0.0002009 \cdot 0.0019162$

[1] "----"

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- [1] 4.55995e-08 1.43999e-07 1.61002e-06 7.10003e-05 2.00900e-04 9.15103e-04
- [7] 1.44800e-03 1.52268e-03 1.91620e-03 2.06509e-03 2.92772e-03 3.33472e-03
- [13] 1.17704e-02 1.31280e-02 1.62062e-02 1.72556e-02 1.77048e-02 1.91686e-02
- [19] 2.08790e-02 2.38276e-02 2.71356e-02 2.85089e-02 3.38563e-02 3.55992e-02
- [25] 3.73672e-02 4.86486e-02 5.54383e-02 5.78163e-02 6.93745e-02 7.12410e-02
- [31] 7.59189e-02 7.73019e-02 8.52531e-02 1.02851e-01 1.12632e-01 1.13631e-01
- [37] 1.18930e-01 1.25286e-01 1.29728e-01 1.33740e-01 1.39538e-01 1.48375e-01
- [43] 1.48963e-01 1.66657e-01 1.73778e-01 1.82778e-01 1.85620e-01 2.01203e-01
- [49] 2.38789e-01 2.53816e-01 2.83329e-01 3.81063e-01 3.88225e-01 4.11649e-01
- [55] 4.13747e-01 4.17181e-01 4.17679e-01 4.68643e-01 4.73392e-01 4.79131e-01
- [61] 5.16634e-01 5.17029e-01 5.38962e-01 5.44364e-01 5.47849e-01 5.52521e-01
- [67] 5.56351e-01 5.79105e-01 5.81946e-01 5.97832e-01 6.33525e-01 6.78860e-01
- [73] 6.93753e-01 7.30937e-01 7.56986e-01 7.59408e-01 7.62578e-01 7.65341e-01
- [79] 7.67840e-01 7.70715e-01 8.05256e-01 8.14436e-01 8.16488e-01 8.31668e-01
- [85] 8.48298e-01 8.68067e-01 9.70312e-01

```
SNP_should_OUT=outcome_data$SNP[ which(outcome_data$pval.outcome< 0.05 ) ] #这里是结局的SNP的p值小于0.05的SNP,一共有26个length(SNP_should_OUT) # 26个print(SNP_should_OUT) #这些就是我们要去除的SNP
```

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[1] "rs11030104" "rs13021737" "rs7164727" "rs13130484" "rs6567160" [6] "rs2075650" "rs13191362" "rs2060604" "rs7599312" "rs1421085" [11] "rs3810291" "rs13201877" "rs6457796" "rs11126666" "rs6713510" [16] "rs11692326" "rs7903146" "rs12220375" "rs11074446" "rs891389" [21] "rs10182181" "rs3849570" "rs2183825" "rs2176598" "rs9914578" [26] "rs11672660"
```

总结: 这个方法是利用了TwoSampleMR的计算缓存,缓存中有与暴露或结局相关的SNP及其pval。利用这个缓存,我们就能直接计算出SNP分别与暴露和结局的pval,并进行一个直接筛选。就不需要通过手动的方式去用phenoscanner筛选了。

省流: 用脚本来做SNP_scan, 拒绝使用phenoscanner

反思:目前还不清楚SNP与结局变量的pval应该为多少才算是显著。但这个筛选的脚本能够提供极大的便利,帮助我们剔除SNP,减少计算量。