

# dns

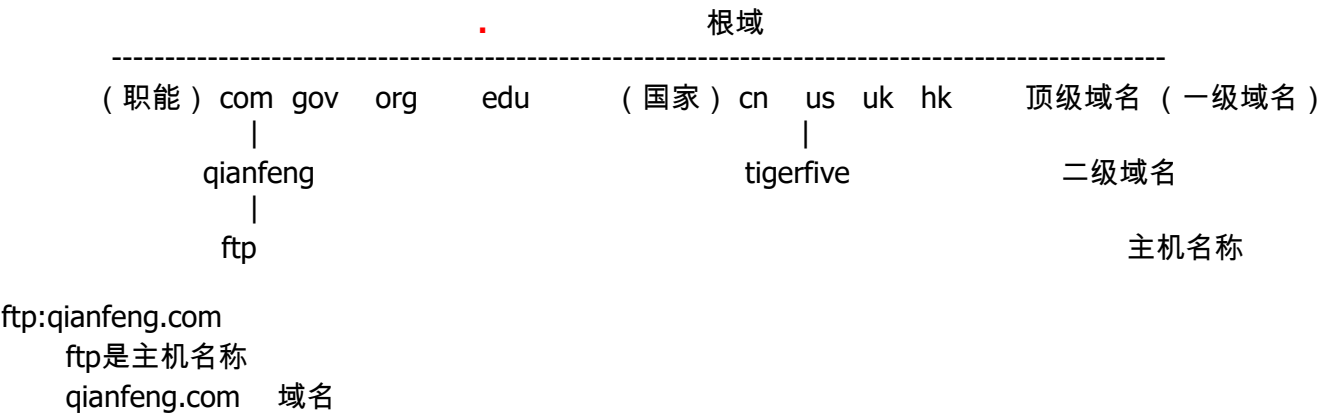
## dns基础

域名解析  
DNS(domain name system)  
解析方式

- 1.本地解析  
/etc/hosts  
127.0.0.1 localhost localhost.localdomain localhost4 localhost4.localdomain4  
::1 localhost localhost.localdomain localhost6 localhost6.localdomain6
- 2.使用DNS服务器 domain name server/service/system  
了解：解析方式先后顺序 nsswitch.conf

客户端设置(指定)DNS:  
#vim /etc/resolv.conf

域名空间



FQDN  
Fully Qualified Domain Name 完全合格域名,比如:www.baidu.com.

- 查询方式
- 1.递归查询 直接把结果给客户端
  - 2.迭代查询 如果知道结果，把结果告诉客户端，如果不知道结果会把查询转发到下一台DNS服务器

缓存dns服务器

域名服务器的权威性:

- 权威名称服务器  
有区域配置文件
- 非权威名称服务器  
cache only

dns解析过程  
www.hotyq.com  
client拿到域名之后，首先访问/etc/hosts 文件

/etc/resolv.conf      里边记录dns      202.106.0.20  
根  
com  
hotyq

#### DNS服务器知识点:

SOA 记录:起始授权记录

NS 记录:指定管理某一个域的服务器是谁子域授权

A 记录:正向解析      把域名解析成ip

PTR 记录:反向解析      (自己作实验)      为保证mail服务器的安全性

MX 记录:指定邮件服务器      会添加A记录

CNAME:别名

泛域名解析

负载均衡

主从

主DNS master

有自己的区域配置文件

从DNS slave

没有自己的区域配置文件,他的区域配置文件是从主DNS缓存过来的

只缓存

也是一台dns,没有自己的区域配置文件

转发

有自己的区域配置文件,如果收到自己解析不了的请求会转发到其他DNS

子域授权(了解)

View 视图(了解)

## 根DNS服务器

全球 **13** 台 **DNS** 根服务器分布 :

美国VeriSign 公司 2 台

网络管理组织IANA(Internet Assigned Number Authority) 1 台

欧洲网络管理组织RIPE-NCC(Resource IP Europeens Network Coordination Centre)1 台

美国PSINet 公司 1 台

美国ISI(Information Sciences Institute) 1 台

美国ISC(Internet Software Consortium) 1 台

美国马里兰大学(University of Maryland) 1 台

美国太空总署(NASA) 1 台

美国国防部 1 台

美国陆军研究所 1 台

挪威NORDUnet 1 台

日本WIDE(Widely Integrated Distributed Environments)研究计划 1 台

## 配置dns服务器

环境:

主DNS服务器:

主机名称:wing.qianfeng.com

ip地址:192.168.245.130

从DNS服务器/转发器/cache only:

主机名称:master.sina.com

ip地址:192.168.245.130

安装软件:(bind包漏洞较多,去官网下载最新的)DNS漏洞较多,

bind 主包

bind-utils 客户端测试工具(host、dig、nslookup)

bind-chroot chroot环境 禁锢dns服务器的工作目录

caching-nameserver(rhel5提供模板文本,缓存服务) rhel6不需要

启动服务:

# systemctl start **named-chroot** //wing提示:注意不要在工作目录下,否则后果很严重

# systemctl start named-chroot-setup

# systemctl start named

工作目录:(chroot的作用)

/var/named/chroot/etc

存放主配置文件(指定区域配置文件的作用)

/var/named/chroot/var/named

区域配置文件(用来做解析)

主配置文件:

[root@wing etc]# cat named.conf

options {

directory "/var/named";

};

zone "qianfeng.com." IN {

type master;

file "qianfeng.com.zone";

};

zone "**245.168.192.in-addr.arpa**" IN {

//红色部分不能随便写,必须一样

type master;

file "192.168.245.arpa";

};

区域配置文件

正向区域配置文件:

[root@wing named]# cat qianfeng.com.zone

\$TTL 86400

;缓存时间

@ IN SOA wing.qianfeng.com. root.qianfeng.com (

1000000000

3H

15M

1W

1D)

;起

始授权记录

IN NS wing.qianfeng.com.

;NS记录

wing

IN A 192.168.245.130

www.qianfeng.com.

IN A 192.168.245.222

;正向解析

ftp.qianfeng.com.

IN CNAME www.qianfeng.com.

;别名

wenku.qianfeng.com.

IN CNAME www.qianfeng.com.

video.qianfeng.com.

IN CNAME www.qianfeng.com.

```
www.qianfeng.com.      IN A 172.16.70.80      ;多域名指定同一IP
ftp.qianfeng.com.      IN A 172.16.70.80
wenku.qianfeng.com.    IN A 172.16.70.80
```

```
www.qianfeng.com.      IN A 172.16.70.80      ;负载均衡
www.qianfeng.com.      IN A 172.16.70.81
www.qianfeng.com.      IN A 172.16.70.82
```

```
*                      IN A www.up.com.      ;泛域名解析
```

```
mail1.qianfeng.com.    IN A 172.16.70.80
mail2.qianfeng.com.    IN A 172.16.70.81
qianfeng.com.          IN MX 10 mail1.qianfeng.com. ;邮件交换记录
qianfeng.com.          IN MX 11 mail2.qianfeng.com.
```

反向区域配置文件:

```
[root@wing named]# cat 192.168.245.arpa
$TTL 86400
@ IN SOA wing.qianfeng.com. root.qianfeng.com (
    1000000000
    3H
    15M
    1W
    1D)
    IN NS wing.qianfeng.com.
130          IN PTR wing.qianfeng.com.
```

(主机位)

解析测试:

A记录测试:

```
[root@wing named]# host -t a www.qianfeng.com
www.qianfeng.com has address 192.168.245.222
```

PTR记录测试:

```
[root@wing named]# host -t ptr 192.168.245.130
130.245.168.192.in-addr.arpa domain name pointer wing.qianfeng.com.
```

别名测试:

```
[root@wing named]# host -t a ftp.qianfeng.com
ftp.qianfeng.com is an alias for www.qianfeng.com.
www.qianfeng.com has address 192.168.245.222
```

负载均衡测试:

```
[root@wing named]# host -t a www.qianfeng.com
www.qianfeng.com has address 192.168.245.224
www.qianfeng.com has address 192.168.245.222
www.qianfeng.com has address 192.168.245.223
```

泛域名解析测试:

```
[root@wing named]# host -t a ww.qianfeng.com
ww.qianfeng.com has address 192.168.245.222
```

MX记录测试:

```
# host -t mx qianfeng.com
qianfeng.com mail is handled by 11 mail2.qianfeng.com.
qianfeng.com mail is handled by 10 mail1.qianfeng.com.
```

# 配置文件详解

主配置文件:

```
[root@tigerfive etc]# cat named.conf
options {
    directory "/var/named";
};
zone "tigerfive.cn." IN {
    type master;
    file "qianfeng.com.zone";    //区域配置文件的名称
};
zone "245.168.192.in-addr.arpa" IN {
    type master;
    file "192.168.245.arpa";
};
```

区域配置文件

正向区域配置文件:

```
vim /var/named/chroot/var/named/ tigerfive.cn.zone
```

```
$TTL 86400
```

;缓存时间 ( 86400秒即一天, ping的时候的TTL是指

多少跳, 最多64 )

```
@ IN SOA tiger-vm1.tigerfive.cn. root.tigerfive.cn (
```

```
100000000
```

序列号主从DNS用到的, 每次更新一次主配置文件序列号, 从服务器检查自己的

序列号, 如果序列号不同, 就更新配置文件

```
3H
```

多久进行一次主从序列号检查,默认三个小时

```
15M
```

; retry , 如果没有更新成功, 就15分钟尝试更

新一次

```
1W
```

; week如果没有更新成功就还能为客户提供一

周的服务

```
1D)
```

; 缓存一天

;起始授

权记录

```
IN NS tiger-vm1.tigerfive.cn.
```

;NS记录

指定管理的某个域是谁, 或者授权。 必须有这条记

录。(不能定格写, 因为前面顺延一个主机名)

```
tiger-vm1 IN A 10.18.44.109
```

; A 记录

正向解析 主机名的地方(tiger-vm1.tigerfive.cn. 之所

以不写是因为顺延上边的@)

```
tiger-vm2 IN A 10.18.44.128
```

```
tiger-vm3 IN A 10.18.44.202
```

~~~~~

```
ftp.qianfeng.com. IN CNAME www.qianfeng.com.
```

;别名

```
wenku.qianfeng.com. IN CNAME www.qianfeng.com.
```

```
video.qianfeng.com. IN CNAME www.qianfeng.com.
```

~~~~~

```
www.qianfeng.com. IN A 172.16.70.80
```

;多域名指定同一IP

```
ftp.qianfeng.com. IN A 172.16.70.80
```

```
wenku.qianfeng.com. IN A 172.16.70.80
```

~~~~~

```
ftp.qianfeng.com. IN A 172.16.70.80
```

;负载均衡

```
ftp.qianfeng.com. IN A 172.16.70.81
```

```
ftp.qianfeng.com. IN A 172.16.70.82
```

~~~~~

```
* IN A www.up.com.
```

;泛域名解析

~~~~~

```
mail1.qianfeng.com. IN A 172.16.70.80
```

```
mail2.qianfeng.com. IN A 172.16.70.81
```

```
qianfeng.com. IN MX 10 mail1.qianfeng.com.
```

;邮件交换记录

```
qianfeng.com. IN MX 11 mail2.qianfeng.com.
```

~~~~~

反向区域配置文件:

```
[root@wing named]# cat 192.168.245.arpa
$TTL 86400
@ IN SOA wing.qianfeng.com. root.qianfeng.com (
                                1000000000
                                3H
                                15M
                                1W
                                1D)
                                IN NS wing.qianfeng.com.
130                IN PTR wing.qianfeng.com.
```

~~~~~

只缓存 **cache only** 没有自己的区域配置文件

vim /var/named/chroot/etc/named.conf

```
options {
    recursion yes;
    forward only;
    forwarders {10.18.44.109}; //从那缓存
};
```

~~~~~

vim /var/named/chroot/etc/named.conf

**转发器** : 有请求先转发给别人,没有在自己查找自己,有自己的区域配置文件

```
options {
    recursion yes;
    forward first;
    forwarders {10.18.44.109}; //转发到那去
};
```

~~~~~

vim /var/named/chroot/var/named/\*.zone

~~~~~

## 主从DNS

主: 负责更新区域配置文件

从: 下载更新以后区域配置文件, 他本身没有区域配置文件

注意: 两台机器时间同步

iptables selinux 关闭

主	从
10.18.44.109	10.18.44.128

配置:

主:

```
options {
    directory "/var/named";
};
```

```
zone "tigerfive.cn." IN {
    type master;
    file "tigerfive.cn.zone";
```

```
    notify yes; //允许通知
```

```
    allow-query { 10.18.44.128; }; //只允许44.128这台客户端访问dns
```

```
    allow-transfer { 172.16.70.68; };
```

```
};
```

区域配置文件需要添加一条从服务器的NS记录和A记录

**\$TTL 86400**

```
@ IN SOA tigerfive.cn. root.tigerfive.cn(
    2017122200
    3H
    15M
    1W
    1D)
```

```
IN NS dns.tigerfive.cn.
```

```
dns.tigerfive.cn. IN A 10.18.44.128
```

从:两种写法

第一种写法:

```
options {
    directory "/var/named";
};
zone "tigerfive.cn." IN {
    type slave;
    file "dns.tigerfive.cn.zone";
    masters { 10.18.44.109; };
};
```

第2种写法:(没测试)

```
zone "tigerfive.cn." IN {
    type slave;
    file "dnss/dns.tigerfive.cn.zone";
    masters { 172.16.70.88; };
};
```

!!!!给/var/named/chroot/var/ w权限 -R还要递归

=====

序列号

master	slave
zone100000	zone100000

当slave发现自己的序列号和master不同就会更新自己的配置文件，默认三个小时对比一次

## dns服务器的高级特性

转发器和**cache only**

环境:

角色:DNS转发(转发器),有自己的区域配置文件

IP地址:10.18.44.109(开转发)

主机名称:tiger-vm1.tigerfive.cn

区域解析:tigerfive.cn

角色:正常权威DNS服务器

IP地址:10.18.44.128

主机名称:tiger-vm2.tigerfive.cn

区域解析:tigerfive.cn

配置:只需要在需要开转发的DNS服务器10.18.44.109上修改主配置文件

```
# cat named.conf
options {
    directory "/var/named";
    recursion yes;
    forward first;
    forwarders { 10.18.44.128; };
};
zone "sina.com." IN {
    type master;
    file "sina.com.zone";
};
```

转发器:

在options内添加:

```
recursion yes; //开递归，默认是开启状态
forward first;
forwarders { 172.16.70.88; };
```

cache only(只缓存DNS): 没有区域配置文件

在options内添加:

```
forward only;
forwarders { 172.16.70.88; };
```

=====

## 主从DNS

主: 负责更新区域配置文件

从: 下载更新以后区域配置文件，他本身没有区域配置文件

注意: 两台机器时间同步

iptables selinux 关闭

主	从
172.16.70.88	172.16.70.68

配置:

主:

```
zone "up.com." IN {
    type master;
    file "up.com.zone";
    notify yes; //允许通知
    allow-query { 172.16.70.68; }; //只允许70.68这台客户端访问dns
allow-transfer { 172.16.70.68; };
};
```

区域配置文件需要添加一条从服务器的NS记录和A记录

```
IN NS dns.up.com.
dns.up.com. IN A 172.16.70.68
```

从:两种写法

第一种写法:

```
options {
};
zone "up.com." IN {
    type slave;
    file "slave.up.com.zone";
    masters { 172.16.70.88; };
};
```

第2种写法:



```
zone "up.com." IN {
type slave;
file "slaves/slave.up.com.zone";
masters { 172.16.70.88; };
};
-----
```

给/var/named/chroot/var/ w权限 -R还要递归

主从加密(了解)

制作密

钥：

```
#dnssec-keygen -a HMAC-MD5 -b 128 -n HOST wingkey
# cat Kwingkey.+157+62977.key
wingkey. IN KEY 512 3 157 paluPukUec2uvZRpuGR+Dg==
```

注意：如果密钥中有"/"需要把"/"去掉

主：配置

```
key wingkey {                                //key的定义
algorithm HMAC-MD5;
secret paluPukUec2uvZRpuGR+Dg==;
};

zone "up.com." IN {
type master;
file "up.com.zone";
allow-transfer { key wingkey; }; //key的使用
};
```

从：配置

```
key wingkey {                                //key的定义
algorithm HMAC-MD5;
secret paluPukUec2uvZRpuGR+Dg==;
};
zone "up.com." IN {
type slave;
file "slaves/slave.up.com.zone";
masters { 172.16.70.88 key wingkey; }; //key的使用
};
```

=====

视图 ( view ) 智能DNS

拓扑结构：

172.16.70.70	电信区域配置文件	172.16.70.89
client1	dian.up.com.zone	www.up.com(dianxin)
172.16.70.71		
dns		
172.16.80.71		
client2	wang.up.com.zone	www.up.com(wangtong)
172.16.80.70	电信区域配置文件	172.16.80.2

dns视图配置

主配置文件：

```
acl dianxin { 172.16.70.0/24;172.16.71.0/24; };
acl wangtong { 172.16.80.0/24;172.16.81.0/24; };
```

view dian {

```

        match-clients { dianxin; };
        zone "up.com." IN {
            type master;
            file "dian.up.com.zone";
        };
    };
view wang {
    match-clients { wangtong; };
    zone "up.com." IN {
        type master;
        file "wang.up.com.zone";
    };
};
view qita {
    match-clients { any; };
    zone "up.com." IN {
        type master;
        file "wang.up.com.zone";
    };
};
};

```

区域配置文件：

```

==> /var/named/chroot/var/named/dian.up.com.zone <==
$TTL 86400
@ IN SOA dns.up.com. root.up.com ( 10000 3H 15M 1W 1D )
    IN NS dns.up.com.
dns.up.com.    IN A  172.16.70.71
www.up.com.    IN A  172.16.70.89

```

```

==> /var/named/chroot/var/named/wang.up.com.zone <==
$TTL 86400
@ IN SOA dns.up.com. root.up.com ( 10000 3H 15M 1W 1D )
    IN NS dns.up.com.
dns.up.com.    IN A  172.16.80.71
www.up.com.    IN A  172.16.80.90

```

=====

授权

```

video.up.com.      IN NS    dns.video.up.com.
dns.video.up.com.  IN A     172.16.70.88

```

现在申请的是video域，需要在上级域up进行授权

根域：

```

zone "." IN {
    type hint;
    file "named.ca";
};

```

本地127解析

```

zone "localhost.localdomain" IN {
    type master;
    file "named.localhost";
    allow-update { none; };
};

```

```

zone "localhost" IN {

```



## 联通电信网段

### 联通

110.16.0.0/14 110.52.0.0/15 110.6.0.0/15 110.72.0.0/15 112.109.128.0/17 112.111.0.0/16 112.122.0.0/15  
112.132.0.0/16 112.192.0.0/14 112.224.0.0/11 112.64.0.0/15 112.80.0.0/13 112.88.0.0/13 112.96.0.0/15  
113.0.0.0/13 113.194.0.0/15 113.200.0.0/15 113.204.0.0/14 113.224.0.0/12 113.56.0.0/15 113.58.0.0/16  
113.59.0.0/17 113.8.0.0/15 114.240.0.0/12 115.46.0.0/16 115.48.0.0/12 115.85.192.0/18 116.112.0.0/14  
116.116.0.0/15 116.2.0.0/15 116.95.0.0/16 117.8.0.0/13 118.212.0.0/16 118.72.0.0/13 118.80.0.0/15  
119.108.0.0/15 119.112.0.0/13 119.162.0.0/15 119.164.0.0/14 119.176.0.0/12 119.248.0.0/14 119.36.0.0/16  
119.39.0.0/16 119.4.0.0/14  
119.48.0.0/13 119.62.0.0/16 120.0.0.0/12 120.80.0.0/13 121.16.0.0/13 121.24.0.0/14 121.28.0.0/15  
121.30.0.0/16 121.31.0.0/16 122.136.0.0/13 122.156.0.0/14 122.192.0.0/14 122.96.0.0/15 123.112.0.0/12  
123.128.0.0/13 123.138.0.0/15 123.144.0.0/14 123.148.0.0/16 123.152.0.0/13 123.188.0.0/14 123.232.0.0/14  
123.4.0.0/14 123.8.0.0/13 124.128.0.0/13 124.160.0.0/16 124.161.0.0/16 124.162.0.0/16 124.163.0.0/16  
124.164.0.0/14 124.64.0.0/15 124.66.0.0/17 124.67.0.0/16 124.88.0.0/16 124.89.0.0/17 124.89.128.0/17  
124.90.0.0/15 124.92.0.0/14 125.211.0.0/16 125.32.0.0/16 125.33.0.0/16 125.34.0.0/16 125.35.0.0/17  
125.35.128.0/17 125.36.0.0/14  
125.40.0.0/13 175.42.0.0/15 202.102.128.0/21 202.102.136.0/21 202.102.144.0/20 202.102.224.0/21  
202.102.232.0/21 202.102.240.0/20 202.106.0.0/16 202.107.0.0/17 202.108.0.0/16 202.110.0.0/18  
202.110.192.0/18 202.110.64.0/18 202.111.128.0/19 202.130.224.0/19 202.38.143.0/24 202.96.0.0/18  
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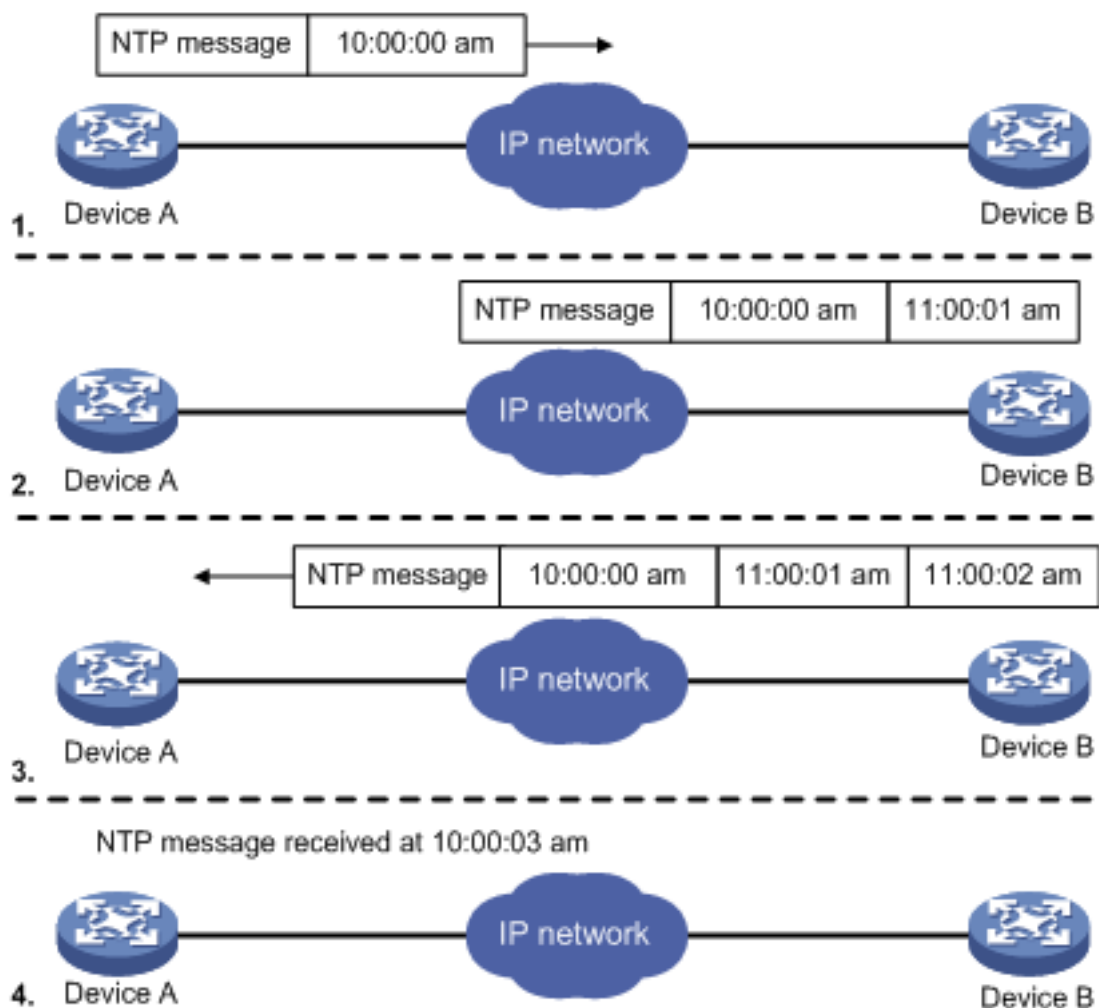
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60.235.0.060.235.255.255  
150.0.0.0150.0.255.255  
150.115.0.0150.115.255.255  
150.121.0.0150.121.255.255  
150.122.0.0150.122.255.255  
150.223.0.0150.223.255.255  
222.173.0.0222.173.255.255  
58.59.0.058.59.127.255  
103.22.108.0103.22.111.255  
42.80.0.042.81.255.255  
123.150.0.0123.151.255.255  
180.212.0.0180.213.255.255

42.122.0.042.122.255.255  
221.238.0.0221.238.255.255  
221.239.0.0221.239.127.255  
219.150.32.0219.150.63.255  
219.150.64.0219.150.95.255  
219.150.96.0219.150.111.255  
103.22.120.0103.22.123.255  
36.96.0.036.127.255.255  
115.192.0.0115.223.255.255  
183.128.0.0183.159.255.255  
36.16.0.036.31.255.255  
60.176.0.060.191.255.255  
115.224.0.0115.239.255.255  
125.112.0.0125.127.255.255  
122.240.0.0122.247.255.255  
125.104.0.0125.111.255.255  
218.72.0.0218.75.255.255  
60.162.0.060.163.255.255  
123.96.0.0123.97.255.255  
61.164.0.061.164.255.255  
202.96.112.0202.96.127.255  
202.96.96.0202.96.103.255  
202.96.104.0202.96.111.255  
103.22.52.0103.22.55.255

## ntp(扩展)

NTP服务器

工作原理：



- 1、 Device A发送一个NTP报文给Device B，该报文带有它离开Device A时的时间戳，该时间戳为10:00:00am ( T1 )。
- 2、 当此NTP报文到达Device B时，Device B加上自己的时间戳，该时间戳为11:00:01am ( T2 )。
- 3、 当此NTP报文离开Device B时，Device B再加上自己的时间戳，该时间戳为11:00:02am ( T3 )。
- 4、 当Device A接收到该响应报文时，Device A的本地时间为10:00:03am ( T4 )。
- 5、 至此，Device A已经拥有足够的信息来计算两个重要的参数：
- 6、 NTP报文的往返时延 $Delay = (T4 - T1) - (T3 - T2) = 2$ 秒。
- 7、 Device A相对Device B的时间差 $offset = ((T2 - T1) + (T3 - T4)) / 2 = 1$ 小时

安装软件：

```
[root@wing_ntp ~]# rpm -qa | grep ntp
ntp-4.2.2p1-9.el5_4.1
```

配置NTP服务器（假定本地服务器地址为：192.168.1.103）

NTP server的主配置文件:/etc/ntp.conf

ntp.conf文件部分选项说明

a. restrict管理权限控制

格式： restrict [需权限控制的IP] mask [netmask\_IP] [parameter]

参数：

ignore 拒绝所有类型的 NTP 连线；

nomodify 用户端不能更改 NTP 服务器的时间参数，这即表示用户端不能使用 ntpc 与 ntpq 这两个程序来修改服务器。但用户端仍可透过这部主机来进行网路校时；

noquery 用户端不能夠使用 ntpq, ntpc 等指令来查询时间服务器，等于不提供 NTP 的网路校时；

notrap 不提供 trap 这个远端事件登录 (remote event logging) 的功能。

notrust 拒绝没有认证的用户端

注：那如果没有在 parameter 的地方加上任何参数，表示『该 IP 或网段不受任何限制』意思

b. server设置上层NTP服务器

格式：server [IP or 主机名] [prefer]

参数：

prefer 表示“优先使用”的主机

c. fudge设置NTP服务器时间通告发送的stratum级别

注：Stratum：系统时钟的层数，取值范围为1~16，它定义了时钟的准确度。层数为1的时钟准确度最高，准确度从1到16依次递减，层数为16的时钟处于未同步状态，不能作为参考时钟。

举例：

#本地IP不受任何限制

restrict 127.0.0.1

#上层NTP服务器地址，优先使用61.129.42.44

server 61.129.42.44 prefer

server time.nist.gov

#内定的一个内部时间资料

server 127.127.1.0 # local clock

fudge 127.127.1.0 stratum 10

#时间差异分析的参数，记录上次的NTP server与上层NTP server联接所花费的时间

driftfile /var/lib/ntp/drift

#暂时不会使用的keys相关认证功能

keys /etc/ntp/keys

服务启动及查看方法：

启动NTP服务器：

#/etc/init.d/ntpd start

查看方法（主要是UDP数据包，且端口为123）：

#netstat -tlunp

或者

[root@wing\_ntp ~]# lsof -i:123

| COMMAND | PID   | USER | FD  | TYPE | DEVICE | SIZE | NODE | NAME                           |
|---------|-------|------|-----|------|--------|------|------|--------------------------------|
| ntpd    | 10648 | ntp  | 16u | IPv4 | 40258  |      | UDP  | *:ntp                          |
| ntpd    | 10648 | ntp  | 17u | IPv6 | 40259  |      | UDP  | *:ntp                          |
| ntpd    | 10648 | ntp  | 18u | IPv6 | 40260  |      | UDP  | localhost6.localdomain6:ntp    |
| ntpd    | 10648 | ntp  | 19u | IPv6 | 40261  |      | UDP  | [fe80::20c:29ff:feb2:f41c]:ntp |
| ntpd    | 10648 | ntp  | 20u | IPv4 | 40262  |      | UDP  | localhost.localdomain:ntp      |
| ntpd    | 10648 | ntp  | 21u | IPv4 | 40263  |      | UDP  | wing_ntp.up.com:ntp            |

相关知识：

1、系统时间：Linux 自己的系统时间。开机后，主动从BIOS中读取。

2、BIOS时间：BIOS中记录的实际时间。

3、Date和hwclock命令

a. Date命令：仅修正linux系统时间，不更新BIOS时间

命令格式：date MMDDhhmmYYYY

MM：月份 DD：日期 hh：小时 mm：分钟 YYYY：年

b. Hwlock命令：将当前Linux系统时间写入BIOS或读取BIOS时间

命令格式：hwclock [-rw]

-r：读出目前BIOS内的时间参数

-w：将当前Linux系统时间入BIOS中

#### 4、客户端时间同步命令ntpdate

命令格式：ntpdate [-nv][NTP服务器IP/主机名]

注意事项：

- 客户端执行并完成时间同步操作后，需执行hwclock命令写入BIOS
- 在ntp server上重新启动ntp服务后，ntp server自身或者与其server的同步的需要一个时间段，这个过程可能是5分钟，在这个时间之内在客户端运行ntpdate命令时会产生no server suitable for synchronization found的错误
- NTP服务器不可使用ntpdate命令。即：ntpdate与ntpd不能同时启用。

#### 5、利用crontab来执行

```
#crontab -e
```

```
*/10 * * * * /usr/sbin/ntpdate 192.168.1.103 >> /root/ntpdate.log
```

#### 6、几个可以使用（不保证，具体能用否还得看电信的心情）的NTP服务器：

```
F0 B7 133.100.11.8 prefer
F0 B7 210.72.145.44
F0 B7 203.117.180.36
F0 B7 131.107.1.10
F0 B7 time.asia.apple.com
F0 B7 64.236.96.53
F0 B7 130.149.17.21
F0 B7 66.92.68.246
F0 B7 18.145.0.30
F0 B7 clock.via.net
F0 B7 137.92.140.80
F0 B7 133.100.9.2
F0 B7 128.118.46.3
F0 B7 ntp.nasa.gov
F0 B7 129.7.1.66ntp-sop.inria.frserver
F0 B7 210.72.145.44(中国国家授时中心服务器IP地址)
F0 B7 ntp.sjtu.edu.cn (上海交通大学网络中心NTP服务器地址)
F0 B7 202.120.2.101 (上海交通大学网络中心NTP服务器地址)
```