Covariance of Genetic Effects **Compact Representation** 31% 41% 28% perfect -70% 21% 31% 18% Correlation

9%

1%

0%

female = male

Magnitude

6%

1%

3%

female > male

21%

3%

5%

6%

1%

3%

male > female

partial, positive -

uncorrelated -

negative -