Covariance of Genetic Effects Compact Representation 38% 44% 19% perfect -51% 22% 19% 10% Correlation partial, positive -39% 10% 22% 6% uncorrelated -3% 1% 1% 5%

negative - · 3% 1% 1% 2%

female = male Magnitude

female > male

5%

male > female