Covariance of Genetic Effects Compact Representation 32% 45% 23% perfect - 24% 27% 16% 67%

18%

0%

0%

female = male

Magnitude

5%

1%

2%

female > male

27%

3%

3%

5%

2%

1%

male > female

Correlation partial, positive uncorrelated - · negative -