

## CS M51A HW#3

1a)  $A'B + AC + BC$

$A'B(C+C') + AC(B+B') + BC(A+A')$  - Complement

$A'BC + A'BC' + ABC + AB'C + ABC + A'BC$  - Distributivity

$A'BC' + ABC + AB'C + A'BC$  - Idempotency

$010 + 111 + 101 + 011$

$m_2 + m_3 + m_5 + m_7$

$\Sigma m(2, 3, 5, 7)$

$\Pi M(0, 1, 4, 6)$

1b)  $A'B(AB+C)(B+A'C')$

$(A'BA + A'BC)(B+A'C')$  - Distributivity

$A'BC(B+A'C')$  - Complement

$A'BBC + A'A'BC C'$  - Distributivity + Associativity

$A'BC$  - Complement + Idempotency

$011$

$m_3$

$\Sigma m(3)$

$\Pi M(0, 1, 2, 4, 5, 6, 7)$

1c)  $A' + A(A'B + B'C)'$

$A' + (A'B + B'C)'$  - Simplification

$A' + (A'B)'(B'C)'$  - De Morgan's

$A' + (A+B')(B+C')$  - De Morgan's

$A' + (A+B')B + (A+B')(C')$  - Distributivity

$A' + AB + BB' + AC' + B'C'$  - Distributivity

$A' + AB + AC' + B'C'$  - Complement

$A' + B + AC' + B'C'$  - Simplification

$A' + B + C'$  - Simplification + Associativity

$1 + 0 + 1 = m_5$

$\Pi M(5)$

$\Sigma m(0, 1, 2, 3, 4, 6, 7)$

2a)

| $x_1$ | $x_0$ | $y_1$ | $y_0$ | $z_2$ | $z_1$ | $z_0$ | $x \in \{0,1,2\}$ | $y \in \{1,2,3\}$ | $z = \max(x^2, y)$ |
|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------------------|-------------------|--------------------|
| 0     | 0     | 0     | 0     | 0     | 0     | 0     |                   |                   |                    |
| 0     | 0     | 0     | 1     | 0     | 0     | 1     |                   |                   |                    |
| 0     | 0     | 1     | 0     | 0     | 1     | 0     |                   |                   |                    |
| 0     | 0     | 1     | 1     | 0     | 1     | 1     |                   |                   |                    |
| 0     | 1     | 0     | 0     | 0     | 0     | 0     |                   |                   |                    |
| 0     | 1     | 0     | 1     | 0     | 0     | 1     |                   |                   |                    |
| 0     | 1     | 1     | 0     | 0     | 1     | 0     |                   |                   |                    |
| 0     | 1     | 1     | 1     | 0     | 1     | 1     |                   |                   |                    |
| 1     | 0     | 0     | 0     | 0     | 0     | 0     |                   |                   |                    |
| 1     | 0     | 0     | 1     | 1     | 0     | 0     |                   |                   |                    |
| 1     | 0     | 1     | 0     | 1     | 0     | 0     |                   |                   |                    |
| 1     | 0     | 1     | 1     | 1     | 0     | 0     |                   |                   |                    |
| 1     | 1     | 0     | 0     | 0     | 0     | 0     |                   |                   |                    |
| 1     | 1     | 0     | 1     | 0     | 0     | 0     |                   |                   |                    |
| 1     | 1     | 1     | 0     | 0     | 0     | 0     |                   |                   |                    |
| 1     | 1     | 1     | 1     | 0     | 0     | 0     |                   |                   |                    |

2b)

$$z_2 = x_1 x_0' y_1' y_0 + x_1 x_0' y_1 y_0' + x_1 x_0' y_1 y_0$$

$$= 1001 + 1010 + 1011$$

$$= m_9 + m_{10} + m_{11}$$

$$z_2 = \sum m(9, 10, 11) = \prod M(0, 1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 6, 7, 8, 12, 13, 14, 15)$$

$$z_1 = 0010 + 0011 + 0110 + 0111$$

$$z_1 = m_2 + m_3 + m_6 + m_7$$

$$z_1 = \sum m(2, 3, 6, 7) = \prod M(0, 1, 4, 5, 8, 9, 10, 11, 12, 13, 14, 15)$$

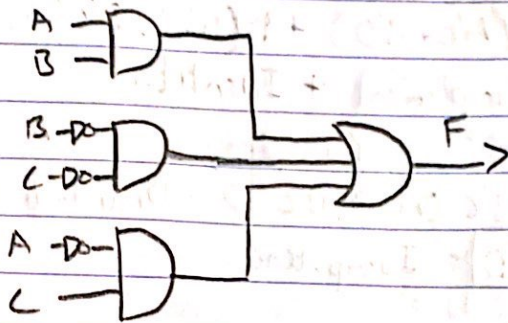
$$z_0 = 0001 + 0011 + 0101 + 0111$$

$$z_0 = m_1 + m_3 + m_5 + m_7$$

$$z_0 = \sum m(1, 3, 5, 7) = \prod M(0, 2, 4, 6, 8, 9, 10, 11, 12, 13, 14, 15)$$



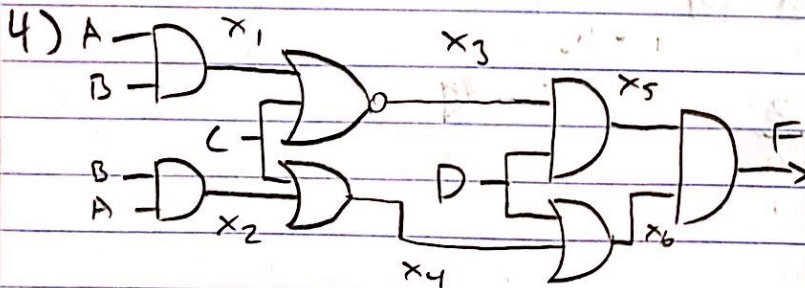
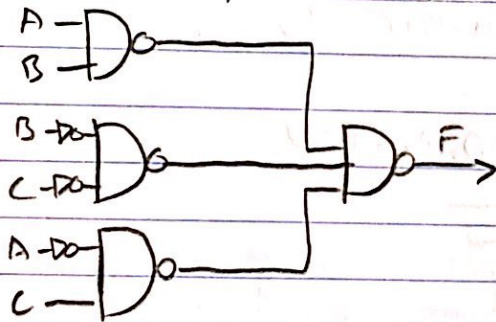
3a)  $F = AB + \bar{B}\bar{C} + AC$



3b)  $F = AB + B'C' + A'C = ((AB)'(B'C')'(A'C)')'$

$x_2' = AB, x_1' = B'C', x_0' = A'C$

$x_2 = (AB)', x_1 = (B'C')', x_0 = (A'C)'$



$F = x_5 x_6 \quad x_5 = x_3 D \quad x_6 = x_4 D$

$x_3 = (x_1 + C)' \quad x_4 = x_2 + C$

$x_1 = AB \quad x_2 = BA$

$x_3 = (AB + C)' \quad x_4 = AB + C$

$x_5 = (AB + C)' D \quad x_6 = AB + C + D$

$F = ((AB + C)' D)(AB + C + D)$

$F = ((AB)'C'D)(AB + C + D)$  - De Morgan's Law

$F = ((A'B')C'D)(AB + C + D)$  - De Morgan's Law

$F = (A'C'D + B'C'D)(AB + C + D)$  - Distributivity



$$F = AB(A'C'D + B'C'D) + C(A'C'D + B'C'D) + D(A'C'D + B'C'D)$$

$$F = AB'A'C'D + AB'B'C'D + CC'(A'D + B'D) + D(A'C' + B'C')$$

$$F = A'C'D + B'C'D - \text{Complement + Identity}$$

$$F = A'C'D(B+B') + B'C'D(A+A') - \text{Complement}$$

$$F = A'BC'D + A'B'C'D + AB'C'D + A'D'C'D - \text{Distributivity}$$

$$F = A'BC'D + A'B'C'D + AB'C'D - \text{Idempotency}$$

$$F = 0101 + 0001 + 1001$$

$$F = m_1 + m_5 + m_9$$

$$F = M_0 M_2 M_3 M_4 M_6 M_7 M_8 M_{10} M_{11} M_{12} M_{13} M_{14} M_{15}$$

$$F = (A+B+C+D)(A+B+C'+D)(A+B+C'+D')(A+B'+C+D)(A+B'+C'+D)(A+B'+C'+D')(A'+B+C+D)(A'+B+C'+D)(A'+B+C'+D')(A'+B'+C+D)(A'+B'+C'+D)(A'+B'+C'+D')$$

5a) High = 3.5V - 5.0V, Low = 0.0V ÷ 1.5V

$$1.0V = \boxed{0}$$

$$4.5V = \boxed{1}$$

$$2.0V = \boxed{\text{Undefined}}$$

$$-1.0V = \boxed{\text{Undefined}}$$

5b)

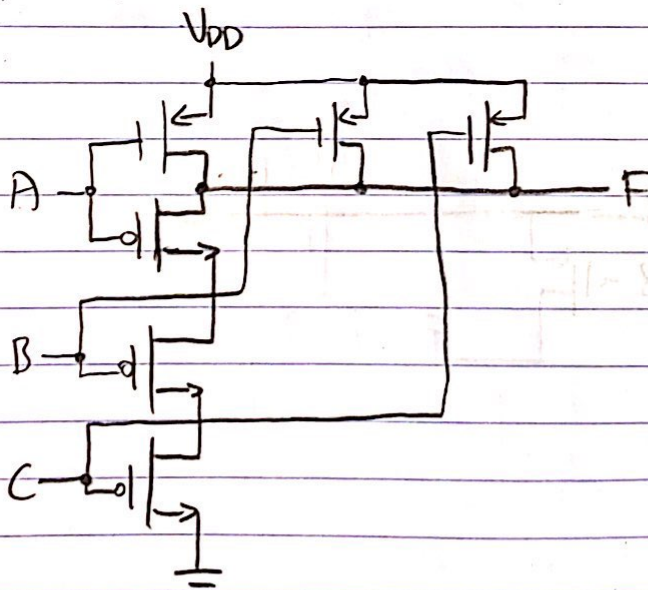
| x | y | z |
|---|---|---|
| 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 0 | 1 | 1 |
| 1 | 0 | 1 |
| 1 | 1 | 0 |

**XOR gate**

| 6a) | A | B | Q <sub>1</sub> | Q <sub>2</sub> | Q <sub>3</sub> | Q <sub>4</sub> | Q <sub>5</sub> | Q <sub>6</sub> | Z |
|-----|---|---|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|---|
|     | 0 | 0 | L              | H              | L              | H              | H              | L              | 0 |
|     | 0 | 1 | H              | L              | L              | H              | H              | H              | - |
|     | 1 | 0 | L              | H              | H              | L              | L              | L              | * |
|     | 1 | 1 | H              | L              | H              | L              | L              | H              | 1 |

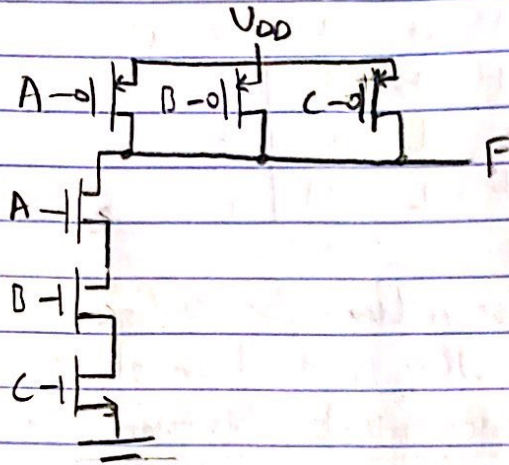
6b) It is poor design to use a transistor configuration that is capable of resulting in float or short, as both results are indeterminant. This means the transistor configuration would be inconsistent and likely lead to errors during use.

7a)  $F = A + B + C$





7b)  $F = (A' + B' + C')$  → NAND gate



8a)

| A | B | F |
|---|---|---|
| 0 | 0 | 1 |
| 0 | 1 | 0 |
| 1 | 0 | 1 |
| 1 | 1 | 1 |

$$F = A + B'$$

