

# PASSWD

**Christof Zlabinger**



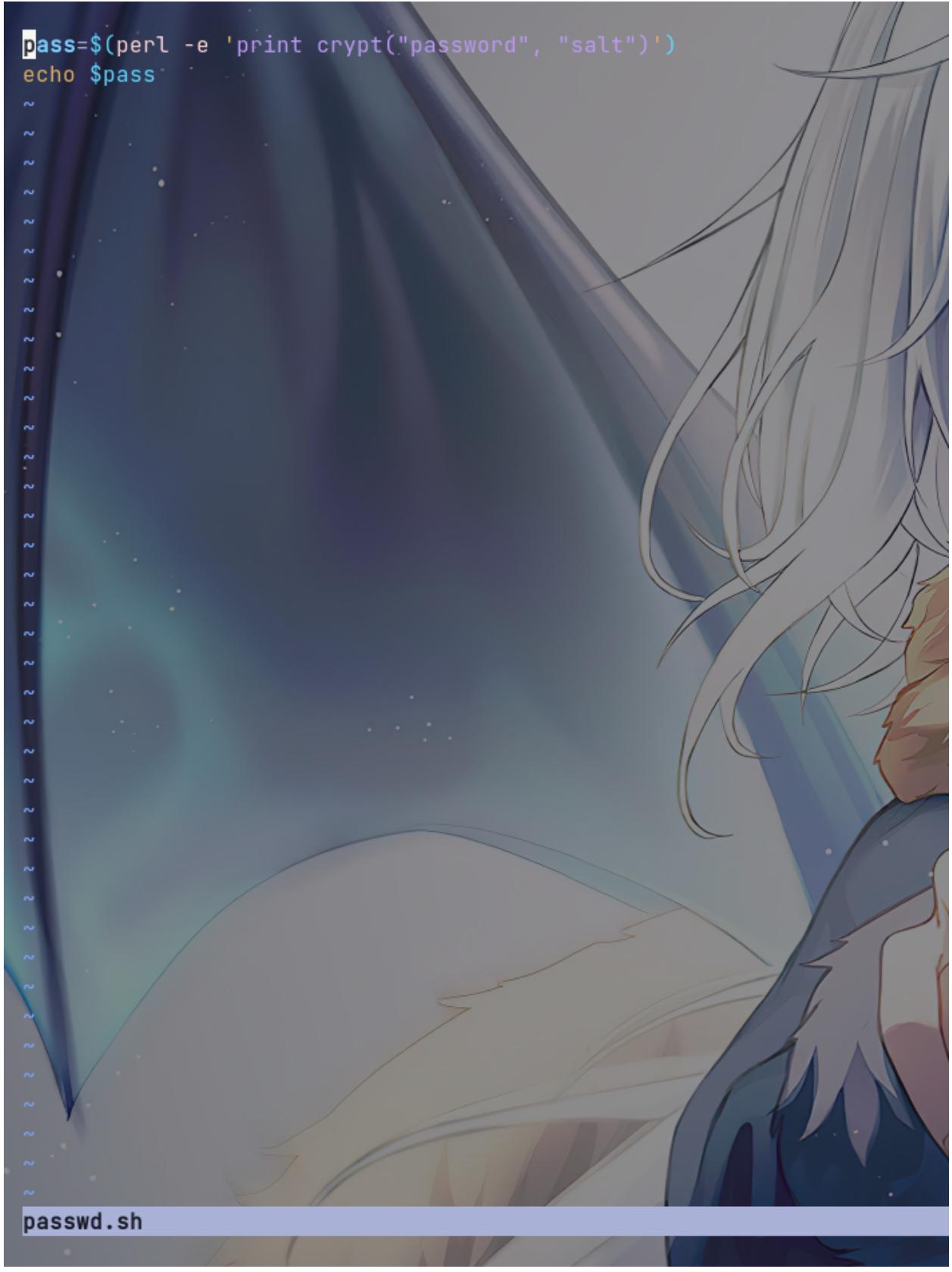
```
stoffi05 WKS012
→ cat /etc/passwd
root:x:0:0::/root:/bin/bash
bin:x:1:1:::/usr/bin/nologin
daemon:x:2:2:::/usr/bin/nologin
mail:x:8:12::/var/spool/mail:/usr/bin/nologin
ftp:x:14:11::/srv/ftp:/usr/bin/nologin
http:x:33:33::/srv/http:/usr/bin/nologin
nobody:x:65534:65534:Kernel Overflow User:/usr/bin/nologin
dbus:x:81:81:System Message Bus:/usr/bin/nologin
systemd-coredump:x:981:981:systemd Core Dumper:/usr/bin/nologin
systemd-network:x:980:980:systemd Network Management:/usr/bin/nologin
systemd-oom:x:979:979:systemd Userspace OOM Killer:/usr/bin/nologin
systemd-journal-remote:x:978:978:systemd Journal Remote:/usr/bin/nologin
systemd-resolve:x:977:977:systemd Resolver:/usr/bin/nologin
systemd-timesync:x:976:976:systemd Time Synchronization:/usr/bin/nologin
tss:x:975:975:tss user for tpm2:/usr/bin/nologin
uuidd:x:68:68::/usr/bin/nologin
avahi:x:974:974:Avahi mDNS/DNS-SD daemon:/usr/bin/nologin
named:x:40:40:BIND DNS Server:/usr/bin/nologin
colord:x:973:973:Color management daemon:/var/lib/colord:/usr/bin/nologin
dnsmasq:x:972:972:dnsmasq daemon:/usr/bin/nologin
gdm:x:120:120:Gnome Display Manager:/var/lib/gdm:/usr/bin/nologin
geoclue:x:971:971:Geoinformation service:/var/lib/geoclue:/usr/bin/nologin
git:x:970:970:git daemon user:/usr/bin/git-shell
nm-openconnect:x:969:969:NetworkManager OpenConnect:/usr/bin/nologin
nm-openvpn:x:968:968:NetworkManager OpenVPN:/usr/bin/nologin
ntp:x:87:87:Network Time Protocol:/var/lib/ntp:/bin/false
openvpn:x:967:967:OpenVPN:/usr/bin/nologin
polkitd:x:102:102:PolicyKit daemon:/usr/bin/nologin
rpc:x:32:32:Rpcbind Daemon:/var/lib/rpcbind:/usr/bin/nologin
rpcuser:x:34:34:RPC Service User:/var/lib/nfs:/usr/bin/nologin
rtkit:x:133:133:RealtimeKit:/proc:/usr/bin/nologin
usbmux:x:140:140:usbmux user:/usr/bin/nologin
stoffi05:x:1000:1000:Stoffi05:/home/stoffi05:/bin/bash
nvidia-persistenced:x:143:143:NVIDIA Persistence Daemon:/usr/bin/nologin
mpd:x:45:45::/var/lib/mpd:/usr/bin/nologin
brltty:x:964:964:Braille Device Daemon:/var/lib/brltty:/usr/bin/nologin
gluster:x:963:963:GlusterFS daemons:/var/run/gluster:/usr/bin/nologin
qemu:x:962:962:QEMU user:/usr/bin/nologin
libvirt-qemu:x:960:960:Libvirt QEMU user:/usr/bin/nologin
mysql:x:959:959:MariaDB:/var/lib/mysql:/usr/bin/nologin
```

```
bin:x:1:1:::/usr/bin/nologin
daemon:x:2:2:::/usr/bin/nologin
mail:x:8:12::/var/spool/mail:/usr/bin/nologin
ftp:x:14:11::/srv/ftp:/usr/bin/nologin
http:x:33:33::/srv/http:/usr/bin/nologin
nobody:x:65534:65534:Kernel Overflow User:/usr/bin/nologin
dbus:x:81:81:System Message Bus:/usr/bin/nologin
systemd-coredump:x:981:981:systemd Core Dumper:/usr/bin/nologin
systemd-network:x:980:980:systemd Network Management:/usr/bin/nologin
systemd-oom:x:979:979:systemd Userspace OOM Killer:/usr/bin/nologin
systemd-journal-remote:x:978:978:systemd Journal Remote:/usr/bin/nologin
systemd-resolve:x:977:977:systemd Resolver:/usr/bin/nologin
systemd-timesync:x:976:976:systemd Time Synchronization:/usr/bin/nologin
tss:x:975:975:tss user for tpm2:/usr/bin/nologin
uuidd:x:68:68::/usr/bin/nologin
avahi:x:974:974:Avahi mDNS/DNS-SD daemon:/usr/bin/nologin
named:x:40:40:BIND DNS Server:/usr/bin/nologin
colord:x:973:973:Color management daemon:/var/lib/colord:/usr/bin/nologin
dnsmasq:x:972:972:dnsmasq daemon:/usr/bin/nologin
gdm:x:120:120:Gnome Display Manager:/var/lib/gdm:/usr/bin/nologin
geoclue:x:971:971:Geoinformation service:/var/lib/geoclue:/usr/bin/nologin
git:x:970:970:git daemon user:/usr/bin/git-shell
nm-openconnect:x:969:969:NetworkManager OpenConnect:/usr/bin/nologin
nm-openvpn:x:968:968:NetworkManager OpenVPN:/usr/bin/nologin
ntp:x:87:87:Network Time Protocol:/var/lib/ntp:/bin/false
openvpn:x:967:967:OpenVPN:/usr/bin/nologin
polkitd:x:102:102:PolicyKit daemon:/usr/bin/nologin
rpc:x:32:32:Rpcbind Daemon:/var/lib/rpcbind:/usr/bin/nologin
rpcuser:x:34:34:RPC Service User:/var/lib/nfs:/usr/bin/nologin
rtkit:x:133:133:RealtimeKit:/proc:/usr/bin/nologin
usbmux:x:140:140:usbmux user:/usr/bin/nologin
stoffi05:x:1000:1000:Stoffi05:/home/stoffi05:/bin/bash
nvidia-persistenced:x:143:143:NVIDIA Persistence Daemon:/usr/bin/nologin
mpd:x:45:45::/var/lib/mpd:/usr/bin/nologin
brltty:x:964:964:Braille Device Daemon:/var/lib/brltty:/usr/bin/nologin
gluster:x:963:963:GlusterFS daemons:/var/run/gluster:/usr/bin/nologin
qemu:x:962:962:QEMU user:/usr/bin/nologin
libvirt-qemu:x:960:960:Libvirt QEMU user:/usr/bin/nologin
mysql:x:959:959:MariaDB:/var/lib/mysql:/usr/bin/nologin
user1:x:1001:1001:/home/user1:/bin/bash
```



```
bin:*:19494:::::  
daemon:*:19494:::::  
mail:*:19494:::::  
ftp:*:19494:::::  
http:*:19494:::::  
nobody:*:19494:::::  
dbus:*:19494:::::  
systemd-coredump:*:19494:::::  
systemd-network:*:19494:::::  
systemd-oom:*:19494:::::  
systemd-journal-remote:*:19494:::::  
systemd-resolve:*:19494:::::  
systemd-timesync:*:19494:::::  
tss:*:19494:::::  
uuid:*:19494:::::  
avahi:*:19494:::::  
named:*:19494:::::  
colord:*:19494:::::  
dnsmasq:*:19494:::::  
gdm:*:19494:::::  
geoclue:*:19494:::::  
git:*:19494:::::  
nm-openconnect:*:19494:::::  
nm-openvpn:*:19494:::::  
ntp:*:19494:::::  
openvpn:*:19494:::::  
polkitd:*:19494:::::  
rpc:*:19494:::::  
rpcuser:*:19494:::::  
rtkit:*:19494:::::  
usbmux:*:19494:::::  
stofferi05:$6$uuGFiSgyXb5xBl6s$osWzBa.fqytojPANyJzoCRWwrCayzzvvphrVELBf2K4cnJT66K.y1AxwlpTAUQVP4zy7AKNLzimCvsGbQCM.:19494:0:99999:7:::  
nvidia-persistenced:*:19494:::::  
mpd:*:19494:::::  
brltty:*:19506:::::  
gluster:*:19506:::::  
qemu:*:19506:::::  
libvirt-qemu:*:19506:::::  
mysql:*:19513:::::  
user1:password:19515:0:99999:7:::
```

```
perl -e 'print crypt("password","sa")'  
sa3tHJ3/KuYvI
```



```
pass=$(perl -e 'print crypt("password", "salt")')
echo $pass
```

passwd.sh

stöffi05 WKS012  
→ sh passwd.sh  
sa3tHJ3/KuYvI

```
pass=$(perl -e 'print crypt("password", "salt")')  
echo $pass  
useradd -p $pass user2
```



```
daemon:x:2:2:::/usr/bin/nologin
mail:x:8:12::/var/spool/mail:/usr/bin/nologin
ftp:x:14:11::/srv/ftp:/usr/bin/nologin
http:x:33:33::/srv/http:/usr/bin/nologin
nobody:x:65534:65534:Kernel Overflow User:/:/usr/bin/nologin
dbus:x:81:81:System Message Bus;/:/usr/bin/nologin
systemd-coredump:x:981:981:systemd Core Dumper:/:/usr/bin/nologin
systemd-network:x:980:980:systemd Network Management:/:/usr/bin/nologin
systemd-oom:x:979:979:systemd Userspace OOM Killer:/:/usr/bin/nologin
systemd-journal-remote:x:978:978:systemd Journal Remote:/:/usr/bin/nologin
systemd-resolve:x:977:977:systemd Resolver:/:/usr/bin/nologin
systemd-timesync:x:976:976:systemd Time Synchronization:/:/usr/bin/nologin
tss:x:975:975:tss user for tpm2:/:/usr/bin/nologin
uuidd:x:68:68:::/usr/bin/nologin
avahi:x:974:974:Avahi mDNS/DNS-SD daemon:/:/usr/bin/nologin
named:x:40:40:BIND DNS Server:/:/usr/bin/nologin
colord:x:973:973:Color management daemon:/var/lib/colord:/usr/bin/nologin
dnsmasq:x:972:972:dnsmasq daemon:/:/usr/bin/nologin
gdm:x:120:120:Gnome Display Manager:/var/lib/gdm:/usr/bin/nologin
geoclue:x:971:971:Geoinformation service:/var/lib/geoclue:/usr/bin/nologin
git:x:970:970:git daemon user:/:/usr/bin/git-shell
nm-openconnect:x:969:969:NetworkManager OpenConnect:/:/usr/bin/nologin
nm-openvpn:x:968:968:NetworkManager OpenVPN:/:/usr/bin/nologin
ntp:x:87:87:Network Time Protocol:/var/lib/ntp:/bin/false
openvpn:x:967:967:OpenVPN:/:/usr/bin/nologin
polkitd:x:102:102:PolicyKit daemon:/:/usr/bin/nologin
rpc:x:32:32:Rpcbind Daemon:/var/lib/rpcbind:/usr/bin/nologin
rpcuser:x:34:34:RPC Service User:/var/lib/nfs:/usr/bin/nologin
rtkit:x:133:133:RealtimeKit:/proc:/usr/bin/nologin
usbmux:x:140:140:usbmux user:/:/usr/bin/nologin
stoffi05:x:1000:1000:Stoffi05:/home/stoffi05:/bin/bash
nvidia-persistenced:x:143:143:NVIDIA Persistence Daemon:/:/usr/bin/nologin
mpd:x:45:45::/var/lib/mpd:/usr/bin/nologin
brltty:x:964:964:Braille Device Daemon:/var/lib/brltty:/usr/bin/nologin
gluster:x:963:963:GlusterFS daemons:/var/run/gluster:/usr/bin/nologin
qemu:x:962:962:QEMU user:/:/usr/bin/nologin
libvirt-qemu:x:960:960:Libvirt QEMU user:/:/usr/bin/nologin
mysql:x:959:959:MariaDB:/var/lib/mysql:/usr/bin/nologin
user1:x:1001:1001::/home/user1:/bin/bash
user2:x:1002:1002::/home/user2:/bin/bash
```



```
daemon:*:19494:::::  
mail:*:19494:::::  
ftp:*:19494:::::  
http:*:19494:::::  
nobody:*:19494:::::  
dbus:*:19494:::::  
systemd-coredump:*:19494:::::  
systemd-network:*:19494:::::  
systemd-oom:*:19494:::::  
systemd-journal-remote:*:19494:::::  
systemd-resolve:*:19494:::::  
systemd-timesync:*:19494:::::  
tss:*:19494:::::  
uuidd:*:19494:::::  
avahi:*:19494:::::  
named:*:19494:::::  
colord:*:19494:::::  
dnsmasq:*:19494:::::  
gdm:*:19494:::::  
geoclue:*:19494:::::  
git:*:19494:::::  
nm-openconnect:*:19494:::::  
nm-openvpn:*:19494:::::  
ntp:*:19494:::::  
openvpn:*:19494:::::  
polkitd:*:19494:::::  
rpc:*:19494:::::  
rpcluser:*:19494:::::  
rtkit:*:19494:::::  
usbmux:*:19494:::::  
stoffer05:$6$uGfi5gyXb5xB16s$osWzBa.fqytojPAMyJzoCRWwrCayzzvvpMhRVElBf2K4enJT66K.y1AxwlpTAUQVP4Zy7AKNLzimCvsGbQCM.:19494:0:99999:7:::  
nvidia-persistenced:*:19494:::::  
mpd:*:19494:::::  
brltty:*:19506:::::  
gluster:*:19506:::::  
qemu:*:19506:::::  
libvirt-qemu:*:19506:::::  
mysql:*:19513:::::  
user1:password:19515:0:99999:7:::  
user2:sa3tHJ3/KuYyI:19515:0:99999:7:::
```



```
→ john passwd.txt  
Created directory: /home/stoffer05/.john  
Warning: detected hash type "sha512crypt", but the string is also recognized as "HMAC-SHA256"  
Use the "--format=HMAC-SHA256" option to force loading these as that type instead  
Warning: detected hash type "sha512crypt", but the string is also recognized as "sha512crypt-opencl"  
Use the "--format=sha512crypt-opencl" option to force loading these as that type instead  
Warning: only loading hashes of type "sha512crypt", but also saw type "descrypt"  
Use the "--format=descrypt" option to force loading hashes of that type instead  
Using default input encoding: UTF-8  
Loaded 2 password hashes with 2 different salts (sha512crypt, crypt(3) $6$ [SHA512 128/128 AVX 2x])  
Cost 1 (iteration count) is 5000 for all loaded hashes  
Will run 12 OpenMP threads  
Proceeding with single, rules:Single  
Press 'q' or Ctrl-C to abort, almost any other key for status  
Warning: Only 2 candidates buffered for the current salt, minimum 24 needed for performance.  
Warning: Only 16 candidates buffered for the current salt, minimum 24 needed for performance.  
Warning: Only 22 candidates buffered for the current salt, minimum 24 needed for performance.  
Warning: Only 20 candidates buffered for the current salt, minimum 24 needed for performance.  
Warning: Only 23 candidates buffered for the current salt, minimum 24 needed for performance.  
Warning: Only 18 candidates buffered for the current salt, minimum 24 needed for performance.  
Warning: Only 9 candidates buffered for the current salt, minimum 24 needed for performance.  
Almost done: Processing the remaining buffered candidate passwords, if any.  
Warning: Only 14 candidates buffered for the current salt, minimum 24 needed for performance.  
Warning: Only 22 candidates buffered for the current salt, minimum 24 needed for performance.  
Proceeding with wordlist:/usr/share/john/password.lst, rules:Wordlist
```