# gRPC

# **Creating** .proto file

```
syntax = "proto3";
option java_package = "warehouseProto";
```

Sets the proto version to 3 (Default is 2)

Generates the Files for java in the warehouseProto package

```
service Warehouse {
  rpc getData (WarehouseRequest) returns (WarehouseData) {}
}
```

Define the name of the Service and the methods that should be implemented

```
message WarehouseRequest {
  string id = 1;
}
message Product {
  string id = 1;
  string name = 2;
  string category = 3;
  string amount = 4;
  string unit = 5;
}
message WarehouseData {
  string id = 1;
  string name = 2;
  string timestamp = 3;
  string street = 4;
  string city = 5;
```

```
string country = 6;
string plz = 7;
repeated Product product_data = 8;
}
```

Define the Request with the id of the Warehouse and the WarehouseData and Product Objects

Arrays or Lists are stated as repeaded <Type>

# **Creating Java Server**

### **Creating the Project**

```
mvn -B archetype:generate -DgroupId=at.czlabinger -DartifactId=
```

This creates a new maven project

### Setting up maven

Adding dependency for some Annotations that gRPC needs

```
<dependency>
  <groupId>javax.annotation</groupId>
  <artifactId>javax.annotation-api</artifactId>
  <version>1.2</version>
</dependency>
```

### Adding dependencies for gRPC

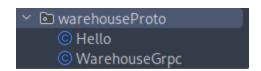
#### Adding Lifecycle for generation of sources

```
<!-- compile proto file into java files. -->
<plugin>
 <groupId>com.github.os72</groupId>
 <artifactId>protoc-jar-maven-plugin</artifactId>
 <version>3.6.0.1
 <executions>
   <execution>
      <phase>generate-sources</phase>
     <qoals>
       <goal>run</goal>
     </goals>
     <configuration>
        <includeMavenTypes>direct</includeMavenTypes>
        <inputDirectories>
          <include>/home/stoffi05/Documents/School/4xHIT/SYT/DZ
        </inputDirectories>
       <outputTargets>
          <outputTarget>
            <type>java</type>
            <outputDirectory>src/main/java</outputDirectory>
```

Running maven install to generate the sources



Sources are now generated



# Implementing the Server

```
@Override
public void getData(Hello.WarehouseRequest request, StreamObse
    WarehouseSimulation simulation = new WarehouseSimulation()
    WarehouseData warehouseData = simulation.getData(request.g)

//Add WarehouseData
    //...

Hello.WarehouseData serializedWarehouseData = warehouseData
    responseObserver.onNext(serializedWarehouseData);
    responseObserver.onCompleted();
}
```

A new Warehouse gets generated and the data gets added to the response that gets send back to the client

# **Creating Python client**

## Setting up the sources

In the client directory run the command:

```
python -m grpc_tools.protoc -I/home/stoffi05/Documents/School/42
```

### **Implementing the Client**

```
channel = grpc.insecure_channel('localhost:8999')
stub = hello_pb2_grpc.WarehouseStub(channel)

# Create a HelloRequest instance and set the id field
request = hello_pb2.WarehouseRequest(id="001")

# Pass the request instance to the sayHello method
```

```
response = stub.getData(request)
print(response)
```

A connection to the server via <u>localhost:8999</u> is created and a WarehouseRequest is created with id=001. Then the request gets send to the getData method of the server.

# **Sources**

Maven Setup: <a href="https://medium.com/@lucian.ritan/setup-and-run-a-grpc-project-eda408c8cef0">https://medium.com/@lucian.ritan/setup-and-run-a-grpc-project-eda408c8cef0</a>