AMO

PROJEKT 2

RAWICKI PAWEŁ

OPIS PROJEKTU

W ramach projektu zostały zaimplementowane skrypty do wyznaczania podziałów na dwa zbiory.

Zadanie zostało wykonane przy następującej deompozycji:

- 1. W pierwszej części, wyznaczyłem dodatkowo SVM dla płaszczyzny w 3 wymiarach. Zrobiłem to w celu, weryfikacji zaimplementowanego rozwiązania oraz, by zwizualizować problem.
- 2. Rozwiązanie dla płaszczyzny trzy wymiarowej zostało zostało rozszerzone następnie do przestrzeni pięciowymiarowej i dla danych wdbc.
- 3. W rozwiązaniu korzystałem z dwóch podejść, do wyznaczania rozwiązania: funkcji solve, która automatycznie wybiera odpowiedni algorytm z zestawu funkcji optymalizyjących Matlaba. Oraz funkcją fmincon dla zadania prymalnego i quadprog dla zadania dualnego
- 4. W zadaniu prymalnym został wykorzystany twardy margines
- 5. W zadaniu z własnym danymi, losowo je generowałem, tyle samo punktów uczących co testowych
- 6. Dane wdbc arbitralnie podzieliłem na zbiór uczący się i testowy
- 7. Została zbadane dwie następujące płaszczyzny, punkty wybrałem tak, by nie były zbytnio oczywiste:

```
% Do wielu wymiarów
% baseRatios=[10,15,20,25,30,50];

% Do trzech wymiarów.
% A=-10;
% B=10;
% C=20;
% D=30;
```

WNIOSKI

Wnioski załaczam na samym początku, projektu, ponieważ niżej załącze wiele funkcji

Implementacja solvera dla funkcja solve, ma kolosalne znaczenie. Dla niezakomentowanej treści, została wykorzystana funkcja fmincon. Dla zakomentowanej, było wykorzystywany solver quadprog, czyli z programowania kwadratowego. Ponadtwo, w przypadku z pętlą, algorytm działał zdecydowanie wolniej, a dla danych rzędu 200 punktów, nie udało mi się otrzymać wyników, ponieważ dział zbyt długo. Wynika z tego, że mnożenie macierzy działa zdecydowanie szybciej w Matlabie niż iterowanie po pętli

```
type solveOptimizeThis.m
function [result]=solveOptimizeThis(c,points,y)
```

```
K = points*points';
H = diag(y)*diag(c)*K*diag(y)*diag(c);
result =(sum(c)-0.5*sum(sum(H)));
end
```

```
% SLOWER VERSION, SOLVER TAKES QUADPROG TO THIS
% function [result]=solveOptimizeThis(c,points,y)
% sumIJ=0;
% for i=1: length(points)
% for j=1: length(points)
% sumIJ=sumIJ+y(i)*c(i)*points(i,:)*points(j,:)'*y(j)*c(j);
% end
end
% result =(sum(c)-0.5*sumIJ);
% end
```

Wykorzystanie funkcji solve jest zdecydowanie wolniejsze niż użycie quadprog lub fmincon.

Zadanie dualne jest liczone, zdecydowanie szybciej niz zadanie prymalne. Dla danych generowanych losowo, oba zadania tak samo dobrze wyznaczają zadaną płaszczyznę. Niestety dla zbioru wdbc zadanie dualne radzi sobie zdecydowanie gorzej.

PRZEBIEG PROJEKU

WYKORZYSTANE FUNKCJE

FUNKCJA DO GENEROWANIA DANYCH

```
type generateData.m
```

```
function [pointsAbove,pointsBelow, pointsLearn,pointsAboveTest,pointsBelowTest,pointsTest,y] = generateData(amountOffice)
    dimensionsAmount=length(baseRatios)-1;
    pointsAbove =zeros(amountOfPointsAbove,dimensionsAmount);
    pointsBelow=zeros(amountOfPointsBelow,dimensionsAmount);
    pointsAboveTest =zeros(amountOfPointsAbove,dimensionsAmount);
    pointsBelowTest=zeros(amountOfPointsBelow,dimensionsAmount);
    for k=1:amountOfPointsAbove
        points=rand(dimensionsAmount-1,1)*200-100;
        z=(baseRatios(1:end-2)*points+baseRatios(end))/(-baseRatios(end-1));
        z=z+rand(1)*100;
        pointsAbove(k,:)=[points',z];
        points=rand(dimensionsAmount-1,1)*200-100;
        z=(baseRatios(1:end-2)*points+baseRatios(end))/(-baseRatios(end-1));
        z=z+rand(1)*100;
        pointsAboveTest(k,:)=[points',z];
    end
    for k=1:amountOfPointsBelow
        points=rand(dimensionsAmount-1,1)*200-100;
        z=(baseRatios(1:end-2)*points+baseRatios(end))/(-baseRatios(end-1));
        z=z-rand(1)*100;
        pointsBelow(k,:)=[points',z];
        points=rand(dimensionsAmount-1,1)*200-100;
        z=(baseRatios(1:end-2)*points+baseRatios(end))/(-baseRatios(end-1));
        z=z-rand(1)*100;
        pointsBelowTest(k,:)=[points',z];
    end
    pointsLearn=[pointsAbove; pointsBelow];
    pointsTest=[pointsAboveTest; pointsBelowTest];
```

```
y=[ones(amountOfPointsAbove,1);-ones(amountOfPointsBelow,1)]; end
```

FUNKCJA DO RYSOWANIA WYNIKÓW

```
type drawSurface.m
function drawSurface(chartTitle,functionDuration,ratios,baseRatios,pointsAbove,pointsBelow, badlyClassified)
    amountOfPointsAbove=length(pointsAbove);
    amountOfPointsBelow=length(pointsBelow);
    amountOfPoints=amountOfPointsAbove+amountOfPointsBelow;
    [X,Y] = meshgrid(-100:5:100,-100:5:100);
    Z = (baseRatios(1)*X+baseRatios(2)*Y+baseRatios(4))/(-baseRatios(3));
    Z1=(ratios(1)*X+ratios(2)*Y+ratios(4))/(-ratios(3));
    figure
    CO(:,:,:) = ones(length(X)); % red
    CO(:,:,2) = ones(length(X)).*linspace(0.5,0.6,length(X)); % green
    CO(:,:,3) = ones(length(X)).*linspace(0,1,length(X)); % blue
    surf(X,Y,Z,C0)
    hold on
    surf(X,Y,Z1)
    hold on
    for k=1:amountOfPointsAbove
        scatter3(pointsAbove(k,1),pointsAbove(k,2),pointsAbove(k,3),'r')
   hold on
    end
    for k=1:amountOfPointsBelow
        scatter3(pointsBelow(k,1),pointsBelow(k,2),pointsBelow(k,3),'b')
   hold on
    end
    title(chartTitle +newline +...
        "WSPÓŁCZYNNIKI PŁASZCZYZNY: "+strjoin(string(baseRatios), ', ') + newline+...
        "WYLICZONE WSPÓŁCZYNNIKI PŁASZCZYZNY: "+strjoin(string(ratios), ', ') + newline+...
        "LICZBA PUNKTÓW: "+ amountOfPoints+newline+...
        "CZAS[s] LICZENIA PRZEZ SOLVER: "+functionDuration +newline+ ...
        "ŹLE SKLASYFIKOWANE: "+ badlyClassified)
    legend(["PŁASZCZYZNA ZADANA", "PŁASZCZYZNA WYZNACZONA"])
    hold off
end
```

FUNKJCA DO SPRAWDZANIA WYNIKÓW

```
type validateResults.m
```

```
function [countBadlyClassifiedLearnData,countBadlyClassifiedTestData] = validateResults(pointsLearn,yLearn,pointsTestData)
    countBadlyClassifiedLearnData=0;
    countBadlyClassifiedTestData=0;
    for k=1:length(pointsLearn)
      resultLearn= [pointsLearn(k, :),1]*ratios';
      if(resultLearn*yLearn(k)<=0)</pre>
           countBadlyClassifiedLearnData=countBadlyClassifiedLearnData+1;
      end
    end
    for k=1:length(pointsTest)
      resultTest= [pointsTest(k, :),1]*ratios';
      if(resultTest*yTest(k) <=0)</pre>
        countBadlyClassifiedTestData=countBadlyClassifiedTestData+1;
      end
    end
end
```

FUNKCJA DO WYLICZANIA QUADPROG W ZADANIU DUALNYM

```
type dualQuadprog.m

function [ ratios, functionDuration ] = dualQuadprog( points, y )
    C = 1;
    N = length(y);
    K = points*points';
    H = 2*diag(y)*K*diag(y);
    f = -ones(N,1);
    Aeq = y';
    beq = [0];
    LB = zeros(N,1);
    UB = C*ones(N,1);

    tic
    ratios = quadprog(H, f, [], [], Aeq, beq, LB, UB, []);
    functionDuration=toc;
end
```

FUNKCJA DO WYLICZANIA SOLVE W ZADANIU DUALNYM

```
type dualSolve.m
function [cRatios, functionDuration] = dualSolve(points,y)
    amountOfPoints=length(points);
   flow = optimvar('c',amountOfPoints);
    obj=solveOptimizeThis(flow,points,y);
    p = optimproblem('Objective', obj,'ObjectiveSense','maximize');
    p.Constraints.constr1=optimconstr(amountOfPoints);
    p.Constraints.constr2=optimconstr(amountOfPoints);
    for k=1:amountOfPoints
        p.Constraints.constr1(k)=flow(k)>=0;
        p.Constraints.constr2(k)=flow(k)<=1/(2*amountOfPoints);</pre>
    p.Constraints.equality=y'*flow==0;
   x0.c=zeros(amountOfPoints,1);
   tic
    sol= solve(p,x0);
    functionDuration =toc;
    cRatios=sol.c;
```

FUNKCJA DO WYLICZANIA FMICON W ZADANIU PRYMALNYM

end

```
type primalFmincon.m

function [ratios, functionDuration] = primalFmincon(pointsAbove, pointsBelow, planeDimension)
    amountOfPointsAbove=length(pointsAbove);
    amountOfPointsBelow=length(pointsBelow);
    amountOfPoints=amountOfPointsAbove+amountOfPointsBelow;

A=zeros(amountOfPoints, planeDimension+1);
    b=zeros(amountOfPoints,1);
    for k=1:amountOfPointsAbove
        A(k,:)=[pointsAbove(k,:),1];
```

```
b(k)=-1;
end
for k=1:(amountOfPointsBelow)
        A(k+amountOfPointsAbove,:)=-[pointsBelow(k,:),1];
        b(k+amountOfPointsAbove)=-1;
end

% HARD MARGIN
fun= @(x)sqrt(sum(x(1:end-1).^2));

x0=zeros(1,planeDimension+1);
tic
% I DO NOT KNOW WHY BUT FOR VALIDATION SIGN MATTERS
ratios = -fmincon(fun,x0,A,b);
functionDuration=toc;
end
```

FUNKCJA DO WYLICZANIA SOLVE W ZADANIU PRYMALNYM

```
type primalSolve.m
```

```
function [ratios,functionDuration] = primalSolve(pointsAbove,pointsBelow,planeDimension)
    amountOfPointsAbove=length(pointsAbove);
    amountOfPointsBelow=length(pointsBelow);
   flow = optimvar('W',planeDimension+1);
   % HARD MARGIN
    fun= @(x)sqrt(sum(x(1:end-1).^2));
   obj =fun(flow);
    problem = optimproblem('Objective', obj,'ObjectiveSense', 'minimize');
    problem.Constraints=optimconstr(amountOfPointsAbove+amountOfPointsBelow);
    for k=1:amountOfPointsAbove
        problem.Constraints(k) = (pointsAbove(k,:)*flow(1:end-1)+flow(end))>=1;
    end
    for k=1:amountOfPointsBelow
        problem.Constraints(k+amountOfPointsAbove) = -(pointsBelow(k,:)*flow(1:end-1)+flow(end))>=1;
    end
   x0.W=ones(1,planeDimension+1);
   tic;
    sol= solve(problem,x0);
    functionDuration=toc;
    ratios=sol.W';
end
```

FUNKCJA DO WYLICZANIA WSPÓŁCZYNNIKÓW W ZADANIU DUALNYM

```
type getDualRatios.m
```

```
function [ratios] = getDualRatios(pointsAbove,pointsBelow,cRatios)
   amountOfPointsAbove=length(pointsAbove);
   amountOfPointsBelow=length(pointsBelow);

adding=cRatios(1:amountOfPointsAbove);
   substracting =cRatios(amountOfPointsAbove+1:end);

W=adding'*pointsAbove-substracting'*pointsBelow;
```

```
bUp=zeros(amountOfPointsAbove,1);
for k=1: amountOfPointsAbove
        bUp(k)=-(W*pointsAbove(k,:)')+1;
end

bDown=zeros(amountOfPointsBelow,1);
for k=1: amountOfPointsBelow
        bDown(k)=-(W*pointsBelow(k,:)')-1;
end

b=(min(bUp)+max(bDown))/2;
ratios=[W,b];
end
```

PŁASZCZYZNA W 3D

ZADANIE PRYMALNE

```
type myPrimal3D.m
clear all;
% DECLARE PLANE
% Ax+By+Cz+D=0
A=-10;
B=10;
C=20;
D=30:
baseRatios=[A,B,C,D];
planeDimension=length(baseRatios)-1;
amountOfPointsAbove =100;
amountOfPointsBelow =100;
% GENERATE DATA
[pointsAbove,pointsBelow, pointsLearn,pointsAboveTest,pointsBelowTest,pointsTest,y] = generateData(amountOfPointsAboveTest,pointsAboveTest,pointsAboveTest,pointsAboveTest,pointsAboveTest,pointsAboveTest,pointsAboveTest,pointsAboveTest,pointsAboveTest,pointsAboveTest,pointsAboveTest,pointsAboveTest,pointsAboveTest,pointsAboveTest,pointsAboveTest,pointsAboveTest,pointsAboveTest,pointsAboveTest,pointsAboveTest,pointsAboveTest,pointsAboveTest,pointsAboveTest,pointsAboveTest,pointsAboveTest,pointsAboveTest,pointsAboveTest,pointsAboveTest,pointsAboveTest,pointsAboveTest,pointsAboveTest,pointsAboveTest,pointsAboveTest,pointsAboveTest,pointsAboveTest,pointsAboveTest,pointsAboveTest,pointsAboveTest,pointsAboveTest,pointsAboveTest,pointsAboveTest,pointsAboveTest,pointsAboveTest,pointsAboveTest,pointsAboveTest,pointsAboveTest,pointsAboveTest,pointsAboveTest,pointsAboveTest,pointsAboveTest,pointsAboveTest,pointsAboveTest,pointsAboveTest,pointsAboveTest,pointsAboveTest,pointsAboveTest,pointsAboveTest,pointsAboveTest,pointsAboveTest,pointsAboveTest,pointsAboveTest,pointsAboveTest,pointsAboveTest,pointsAboveTest,pointsAboveTest,pointsAboveTest,pointsAboveTest,pointsAboveTest,pointsAboveTest,pointsAboveTest,pointsAboveTest,pointsAboveTest,pointsAboveTest,pointsAboveTest,pointsAboveTest,pointsAboveTest,pointsAboveTest,pointsAboveTest,pointsAboveTest,pointsAboveTest,pointsAboveTest,pointsAboveTest,pointsAboveTest,pointsAboveTest,pointsAboveTest,pointsAboveTest,pointsAboveTest,pointsAboveTest,pointsAboveTest,pointsAboveTest,pointsAboveTest,pointsAboveTest,pointsAboveTest,pointsAboveTest,pointsAboveTest,pointsAboveTest,pointsAboveTest,pointsAboveTest,pointsAboveTest,pointsAboveTest,pointsAboveTest,pointsAboveTest,pointsAboveTest,pointsAboveTest,pointsAboveTest,pointsAboveTest,pointsAboveTest,pointsAboveTest,pointsAboveTest,pointsAboveTest,pointsAboveTest,pointsAboveTest,pointsAboveTest,pointsAboveTest,pointsAboveTest,pointsAboveTest,pointsAboveTest,pointsAboveTest,pointsAboveTest,pointsAboveTest,pointsAboveTest,pointsAboveTest,poi
% FIND PLANE FACTORS
[ratiosFmincon, functionDurationFmincon] = primalFmincon(pointsAbove, pointsBelow, planeDimension);
clearAllMemoizedCaches; % CLEARING CACHES, BECAUSE SOLVE USES CACHE FROM FMINCON
[ratiosSolve,functionDurationSolve] = primalSolve(pointsAbove,pointsBelow,planeDimension);
% COUNT WRONGLY CLASSIFIED DATA
[countBadlyClassifiedLearnDataFmincon,countBadlyClassifiedTestDataFmincon] = validateResults(pointsLearn,y,pointsTestDataFmincon)
[countBadlyClassifiedLearnDataSolve,countBadlyClassifiedTestDataSolve] = validateResults(pointsLearn,y,pointsTest,y,
% DRAW DATA
chartTitle="ZADANIE PRYMALNE, DANE UCZĄCE" +newline + "FMINCON";
drawSurface(chartTitle,functionDurationFmincon,ratiosFmincon,baseRatios,pointsAbove,pointsBelow,countBadlyClassified
chartTitle="ZADANIE PRYMALNE, DANE TESTOWE" +newline + "FMINCON";
drawSurface(chartTitle,functionDurationFmincon,ratiosFmincon,baseRatios,pointsAboveTest,pointsBelowTest,countBadlyCl
chartTitle="ZADANIE PRYMALNE, DANE UCZĄCE" +newline + "SOLVE";
drawSurface(chartTitle,functionDurationSolve,ratiosSolve,baseRatios,pointsAbove,pointsBelow,countBadlyClassifiedLear
chartTitle="ZADANIE PRYMALNE, DANE TESTOWE" +newline + "SOLVE";
drawSurface(chartTitle,functionDurationSolve,ratiosSolve,baseRatios,pointsAboveTest,pointsBelowTest,countBadlyClass
```

Local minimum found that satisfies the constraints.

myPrimal3D;

Optimization completed because the objective function is non-decreasing in feasible directions, to within the value of the optimality tolerance, and constraints are satisfied to within the value of the constraint tolerance.

<stopping criteria details>

Solving problem using fmincon.

Local minimum found that satisfies the constraints.

Optimization completed because the objective function is non-decreasing in feasible directions, to within the value of the optimality tolerance, and constraints are satisfied to within the value of the constraint tolerance.

<stopping criteria details>

ZADANIE PRYMALNE, DANE UCZĄCE **FMINCON**

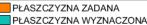
SPÓŁCZYNNIKI PŁASZCZYZNY: -10, 10, 20, 30

PÓŁCZYNNIKI PŁASZCZYZNY: -1.1089, 1.1324, 2.3374, 6.7731

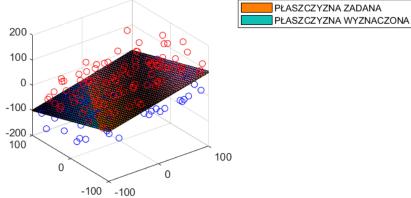
LICZBA PUNKTÓW: 200

CZAS[s] LICZENIA PRZEZ SOLVER: 1.0514 **ŹLE SKLASYFIKOWANE: 0**





PŁASZCZYZNA ZADANA PŁASZCZYZNA WYZNACZONA



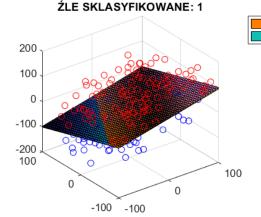
ZADANIE PRYMALNE, DANE TESTOWE **FMINCON**

SPÓŁCZYNNIKI PŁASZCZYZNY: -10, 10, 20, 30

PÓŁCZYNNIKI PŁASZCZYZNY: -1.1089, 1.1324, 2.3374, 6.7731

LICZBA PUNKTÓW: 200

CZAS[s] LICZENIA PRZEZ SOLVER: 1.0514



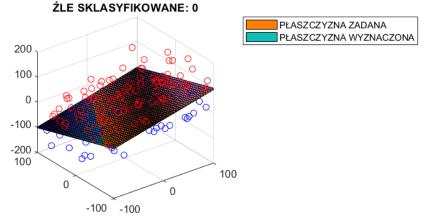
ZADANIE PRYMALNE, DANE UCZĄCE

SOLVE

SPÓŁCZYNNIKI PŁASZCZYZNY: -10, 10, 20, 30

PÓŁCZYNNIKI PŁASZCZYZNY: -1.1089, 1.1324, 2.3374, 6.7731

LICZBA PUNKTÓW: 200 CZAS[s] LICZENIA PRZEZ SOLVER: 1.463



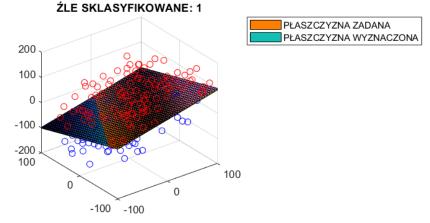
ZADANIE PRYMALNE, DANE TESTOWE

SOLVE

SPÓŁCZYNNIKI PŁASZCZYZNY: -10, 10, 20, 30

PÓŁCZYNNIKI PŁASZCZYZNY: -1.1089, 1.1324, 2.3374, 6.7731

LICZBA PUNKTÓW: 200 CZAS[s] LICZENIA PRZEZ SOLVER: 1.463



ZADANIE DUALNE

type myDual3D.m

```
clear all;
% DECLARE PLANE
A=-10;
B=10;
C=20;
D=30;
baseRatios=[A,B,C,D];
amountOfPointsAbove =100;
amountOfPointsBelow =100;
```

amountOfPoints=amountOfPointsAbove+amountOfPointsBelow;

```
% GENERATE DATA
[pointsAbove,pointsBelow, pointsLearn,pointsAboveTest,pointsBelowTest,pointsTest,y] = generateData(amountOfPointsAboveTest,pointsAboveTest,pointsAboveTest,pointsAboveTest,pointsAboveTest,pointsAboveTest,pointsAboveTest,pointsAboveTest,pointsAboveTest,pointsAboveTest,pointsAboveTest,pointsAboveTest,pointsAboveTest,pointsAboveTest,pointsAboveTest,pointsAboveTest,pointsAboveTest,pointsAboveTest,pointsAboveTest,pointsAboveTest,pointsAboveTest,pointsAboveTest,pointsAboveTest,pointsAboveTest,pointsAboveTest,pointsAboveTest,pointsAboveTest,pointsAboveTest,pointsAboveTest,pointsAboveTest,pointsAboveTest,pointsAboveTest,pointsAboveTest,pointsAboveTest,pointsAboveTest,pointsAboveTest,pointsAboveTest,pointsAboveTest,pointsAboveTest,pointsAboveTest,pointsAboveTest,pointsAboveTest,pointsAboveTest,pointsAboveTest,pointsAboveTest,pointsAboveTest,pointsAboveTest,pointsAboveTest,pointsAboveTest,pointsAboveTest,pointsAboveTest,pointsAboveTest,pointsAboveTest,pointsAboveTest,pointsAboveTest,pointsAboveTest,pointsAboveTest,pointsAboveTest,pointsAboveTest,pointsAboveTest,pointsAboveTest,pointsAboveTest,pointsAboveTest,pointsAboveTest,pointsAboveTest,pointsAboveTest,pointsAboveTest,pointsAboveTest,pointsAboveTest,pointsAboveTest,pointsAboveTest,pointsAboveTest,pointsAboveTest,pointsAboveTest,pointsAboveTest,pointsAboveTest,pointsAboveTest,pointsAboveTest,pointsAboveTest,pointsAboveTest,pointsAboveTest,pointsAboveTest,pointsAboveTest,pointsAboveTest,pointsAboveTest,pointsAboveTest,pointsAboveTest,pointsAboveTest,pointsAboveTest,pointsAboveTest,pointsAboveTest,pointsAboveTest,pointsAboveTest,pointsAboveTest,pointsAboveTest,pointsAboveTest,pointsAboveTest,pointsAboveTest,pointsAboveTest,pointsAboveTest,pointsAboveTest,pointsAboveTest,pointsAboveTest,pointsAboveTest,pointsAboveTest,pointsAboveTest,pointsAboveTest,pointsAboveTest,pointsAboveTest,pointsAboveTest,pointsAboveTest,pointsAboveTest,pointsAboveTest,pointsAboveTest,pointsAboveTest,pointsAboveTest,pointsAboveTest,pointsAboveTest,pointsAboveTest,pointsAboveTest,pointsAboveTest,poi
% FIND PLANE FACTORS WITHOUT b
[cRatiosSolve, functionDurationSolve] = dualSolve(pointsLearn, y);
clearAllMemoizedCaches; % CLEARING CACHES, BECAUSE SOLVE USES CACHE FROM FMINCON
[cRatiosQuadprog, functionDurationQuadprog]=dualQuadprog(pointsLearn,y);
% ADD b TO PLANE FACTORS
ratiosQuadprog=getDualRatios(pointsAbove,pointsBelow,cRatiosQuadprog);
ratiosSolve=getDualRatios(pointsAbove,pointsBelow,cRatiosSolve);
% COUNT WRONGLY CLASSIFIED DATA
[countBadlyClassifiedLearnDataQuadprog,countBadlyClassifiedTestDataQuadprog] = validateResults(pointsLearn,y,points]
[countBadlyClassifiedLearnDataSolve,countBadlyClassifiedTestDataSolve] = validateResults(pointsLearn,y,pointsTest,y,
% DRAW DATA
chartTitle="ZADANIE DUALNE, DANE UCZACE" +newline + "QUADPROG";
drawSurface(chartTitle,functionDurationQuadprog,ratiosQuadprog,baseRatios,pointsAbove,pointsBelow,countBadlyClassif
chartTitle="ZADANIE DUALNE, DANE TESTOWE" +newline + "QUADPROG";
draw Surface (chart Title, function Duration Quadprog, ratios Quadprog, base Ratios, points Above Test, points Below Test, count Badly and the property of t
chartTitle="ZADANIE DUALNE, DANE UCZĄCE" +newline + "SOLVE";
drawSurface(chartTitle,functionDurationSolve,ratiosSolve,baseRatios,pointsAbove,pointsBelow,countBadlyClassifiedLear
chartTitle="ZADANIE DUALNE, DANE TESTOWE" +newline + "SOLVE";
```

drawSurface(chartTitle,functionDurationSolve,ratiosSolve,baseRatios,pointsAboveTest,pointsBelowTest,countBadlyClass

myDual3D;

Solving problem using quadprog.

The interior-point-convex algorithm does not accept an initial point. Ignoring X0.

Minimum found that satisfies the constraints.

Optimization completed because the objective function is non-decreasing in feasible directions, to within the value of the optimality tolerance, and constraints are satisfied to within the value of the constraint tolerance.

<stopping criteria details>

Minimum found that satisfies the constraints.

Optimization completed because the objective function is non-decreasing in feasible directions, to within the value of the optimality tolerance, and constraints are satisfied to within the value of the constraint tolerance.

<stopping criteria details>

ZADANIE DUALNE, DANE UCZĄCE QUADPROG

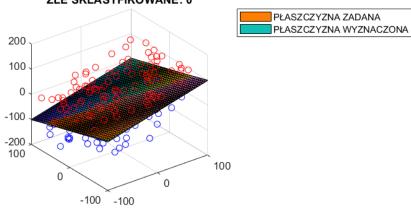
SPÓŁCZYNNIKI PŁASZCZYZNY: -10, 10, 20, 30

LCZYNNIKI PŁASZCZYZNY: -0.29803, 0.26988, 0.57378, 0.96157

LICZBA PUNKTÓW: 200

CZAS[s] LICZENIA PRZEZ SOLVER: 0.10619

ŹLE SKLASYFIKOWANE: 0



ZADANIE DUALNE, DANE TESTOWE QUADPROG

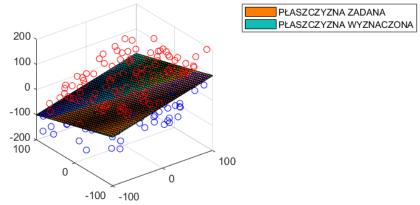
SPÓŁCZYNNIKI PŁASZCZYZNY: -10, 10, 20, 30

LCZYNNIKI PŁASZCZYZNY: -0.29803, 0.26988, 0.57378, 0.96157

LICZBA PUNKTÓW: 200

CZAS[s] LICZENIA PRZEZ SOLVER: 0.10619

ŹLE SKLASYFIKOWANE: 1



ZADANIE DUALNE, DANE UCZĄCE

SOLVE

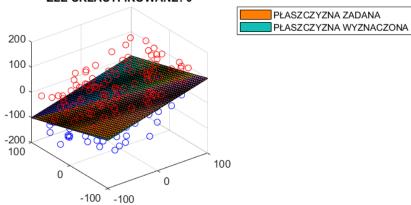
SPÓŁCZYNNIKI PŁASZCZYZNY: -10, 10, 20, 30

.CZYNNIKI PŁASZCZYZNY: -0.057685, 0.050574, 0.10884, 0.22526

LICZBA PUNKTÓW: 200

CZAS[s] LICZENIA PRZEZ SOLVER: 1.1586

ŹLE SKLASYFIKOWANE: 0



ZADANIE DUALNE, DANE TESTOWE SOLVE

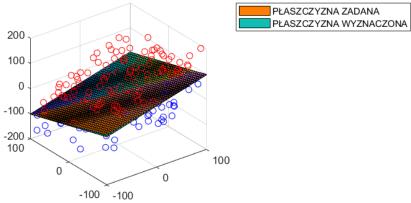
SPÓŁCZYNNIKI PŁASZCZYZNY: -10, 10, 20, 30

.CZYNNIKI PŁASZCZYZNY: -0.057685, 0.050574, 0.10884, 0.22526

LICZBA PUNKTÓW: 200

CZAS[s] LICZENIA PRZEZ SOLVER: 1.1586

ŹLE SKLASYFIKOWANE: 1



PRZESTRZEŃ PIĘCIO WYMIAROWA

ZADANIE PRYMALNE

```
type myPrimal.m
```

% GENERATE DATA

```
clear all;

% DECLARE PLANE
baseRatios=[10,15,20,25,30,50];
planeDimension=length(baseRatios)-1;

amountOfPointsAbove =100;
amountOfPointsBelow =100;
amountOfPoints=amountOfPointsAbove+amountOfPointsBelow;
```

```
[pointsAbove,pointsBelow, pointsLearn,pointsAboveTest,pointsBelowTest,pointsTest,y] = generateData(amountOfPointsAboveTest,pointsAboveTest,pointsAboveTest,pointsAboveTest,pointsAboveTest,pointsAboveTest,pointsAboveTest,pointsAboveTest,pointsAboveTest,pointsAboveTest,pointsAboveTest,pointsAboveTest,pointsAboveTest,pointsAboveTest,pointsAboveTest,pointsAboveTest,pointsAboveTest,pointsAboveTest,pointsAboveTest,pointsAboveTest,pointsAboveTest,pointsAboveTest,pointsAboveTest,pointsAboveTest,pointsAboveTest,pointsAboveTest,pointsAboveTest,pointsAboveTest,pointsAboveTest,pointsAboveTest,pointsAboveTest,pointsAboveTest,pointsAboveTest,pointsAboveTest,pointsAboveTest,pointsAboveTest,pointsAboveTest,pointsAboveTest,pointsAboveTest,pointsAboveTest,pointsAboveTest,pointsAboveTest,pointsAboveTest,pointsAboveTest,pointsAboveTest,pointsAboveTest,pointsAboveTest,pointsAboveTest,pointsAboveTest,pointsAboveTest,pointsAboveTest,pointsAboveTest,pointsAboveTest,pointsAboveTest,pointsAboveTest,pointsAboveTest,pointsAboveTest,pointsAboveTest,pointsAboveTest,pointsAboveTest,pointsAboveTest,pointsAboveTest,pointsAboveTest,pointsAboveTest,pointsAboveTest,pointsAboveTest,pointsAboveTest,pointsAboveTest,pointsAboveTest,pointsAboveTest,pointsAboveTest,pointsAboveTest,pointsAboveTest,pointsAboveTest,pointsAboveTest,pointsAboveTest,pointsAboveTest,pointsAboveTest,pointsAboveTest,pointsAboveTest,pointsAboveTest,pointsAboveTest,pointsAboveTest,pointsAboveTest,pointsAboveTest,pointsAboveTest,pointsAboveTest,pointsAboveTest,pointsAboveTest,pointsAboveTest,pointsAboveTest,pointsAboveTest,pointsAboveTest,pointsAboveTest,pointsAboveTest,pointsAboveTest,pointsAboveTest,pointsAboveTest,pointsAboveTest,pointsAboveTest,pointsAboveTest,pointsAboveTest,pointsAboveTest,pointsAboveTest,pointsAboveTest,pointsAboveTest,pointsAboveTest,pointsAboveTest,pointsAboveTest,pointsAboveTest,pointsAboveTest,pointsAboveTest,pointsAboveTest,pointsAboveTest,pointsAboveTest,pointsAboveTest,pointsAboveTest,pointsAboveTest,pointsAboveTest,pointsAboveTest,pointsAboveTest,poi
% FIND PLANE FACTORS
[ratiosFmincon, functionDurationFmincon] = primalFmincon(pointsAbove, pointsBelow, planeDimension);
clearAllMemoizedCaches; % CLEARING CACHES, BECAUSE SOLVE USES CACHE FROM FMINCON
[ratiosSolve,functionDurationSolve] = primalSolve(pointsAbove,pointsBelow,planeDimension);
% COUNT WRONGLY CLASSIFIED DATA
[countBadlyClassifiedLearnDataFmincon,countBadlyClassifiedTestDataFmincon] = validateResults(pointsLearn,y,pointsTestDataFmincon)
[countBadlyClassifiedLearnDataSolve,countBadlyClassifiedTestDataSolve] = validateResults(pointsLearn,y,pointsTest,y,
% DISPLAY RESULTS
disp("ZADANIE PRYMALNE DLA PRZESTRZENI 5 WYMIAROWEJ"+newline)
disp("ZADANA PŁASZCZYZNA: "+strjoin(string(baseRatios), ', '))
disp("LICZBA PUNKTÓW (UCZĄCYCH/TESTOWYCH): "+ amountOfPoints);
disp(newline)
disp("ZADANIE PRYMALNE 5 WYMIARY, FMINCON");
disp("CZAS: " + functionDurationFmincon);
disp("WYZNACZONA PŁASZCZYZNA: "+strjoin(string(ratiosFmincon), ', '))
disp("BtEDNIE ZAKWALIKOWANE DANE UCZACE: " + countBadlyClassifiedLearnDataFmincon);
disp("BtEDNIE ZAKWALIKOWANE DANE TESTOWE: " + countBadlyClassifiedTestDataFmincon);
disp(newline)
disp("ZADANIE PRYMALNE 4 WYMIARY, SOLVE");
disp("CZAS: " + functionDurationSolve);
disp("WYZNACZONA PŁASZCZYZNA: "+strjoin(string(ratiosSolve), ', '))
disp("BŁĘDNIE ZAKWALIKOWANE DANE UCZĄCE: " + countBadlyClassifiedLearnDataSolve);
disp("BtEDNIE ZAKWALIKOWANE DANE TESTOWE: " + countBadlyClassifiedTestDataSolve);
myPrimal;
Local minimum found that satisfies the constraints.
Optimization completed because the objective function is non-decreasing in
feasible directions, to within the value of the optimality tolerance,
and constraints are satisfied to within the value of the constraint tolerance.
<stopping criteria details>
Solving problem using fmincon.
Local minimum found that satisfies the constraints.
Optimization completed because the objective function is non-decreasing in
feasible directions, to within the value of the optimality tolerance,
and constraints are satisfied to within the value of the constraint tolerance.
<stopping criteria details>
ZADANIE PRYMALNE DLA PRZESTRZENI 5 WYMIAROWEJ
ZADANA PŁASZCZYZNA: 10, 15, 20, 25, 30, 50
LICZBA PUNKTÓW (UCZĄCYCH/TESTOWYCH): 200
ZADANIE PRYMALNE 5 WYMIARY, FMINCON
CZAS: 0.44139
WYZNACZONA PŁASZCZYZNA: 0.25211, 0.38406, 0.50882, 0.64035, 0.75933, 1.5682
BŁĘDNIE ZAKWALIKOWANE DANE UCZĄCE: 0
```

BŁĘDNIE ZAKWALIKOWANE DANE TESTOWE: 2

```
ZADANIE PRYMALNE 4 WYMIARY, SOLVE
CZAS: 0.70471
WYZNACZONA PŁASZCZYZNA: 0.25211, 0.38406, 0.50882, 0.64035, 0.75933, 1.5682
BŁĘDNIE ZAKWALIKOWANE DANE UCZĄCE: 0
BŁĘDNIE ZAKWALIKOWANE DANE TESTOWE: 2
```

ZADANIE DUALNE

```
type myDual.m
clear all;
% DECLARE PLANE
baseRatios=[10,15,20,25,30,50];
planeDimension=length(baseRatios)-1;
amountOfPointsAbove =100;
amountOfPointsBelow =100;
amountOfPoints=amountOfPointsAbove+amountOfPointsBelow;
% GENERATE DATA
[pointsAbove,pointsBelow, pointsLearn,pointsAboveTest,pointsBelowTest,pointsTest,y] = generateData(amountOfPointsAboveTest,pointsAboveTest,pointsAboveTest,pointsAboveTest,pointsAboveTest,pointsAboveTest,pointsAboveTest,pointsAboveTest,pointsAboveTest,pointsAboveTest,pointsAboveTest,pointsAboveTest,pointsAboveTest,pointsAboveTest,pointsAboveTest,pointsAboveTest,pointsAboveTest,pointsAboveTest,pointsAboveTest,pointsAboveTest,pointsAboveTest,pointsAboveTest,pointsAboveTest,pointsAboveTest,pointsAboveTest,pointsAboveTest,pointsAboveTest,pointsAboveTest,pointsAboveTest,pointsAboveTest,pointsAboveTest,pointsAboveTest,pointsAboveTest,pointsAboveTest,pointsAboveTest,pointsAboveTest,pointsAboveTest,pointsAboveTest,pointsAboveTest,pointsAboveTest,pointsAboveTest,pointsAboveTest,pointsAboveTest,pointsAboveTest,pointsAboveTest,pointsAboveTest,pointsAboveTest,pointsAboveTest,pointsAboveTest,pointsAboveTest,pointsAboveTest,pointsAboveTest,pointsAboveTest,pointsAboveTest,pointsAboveTest,pointsAboveTest,pointsAboveTest,pointsAboveTest,pointsAboveTest,pointsAboveTest,pointsAboveTest,pointsAboveTest,pointsAboveTest,pointsAboveTest,pointsAboveTest,pointsAboveTest,pointsAboveTest,pointsAboveTest,pointsAboveTest,pointsAboveTest,pointsAboveTest,pointsAboveTest,pointsAboveTest,pointsAboveTest,pointsAboveTest,pointsAboveTest,pointsAboveTest,pointsAboveTest,pointsAboveTest,pointsAboveTest,pointsAboveTest,pointsAboveTest,pointsAboveTest,pointsAboveTest,pointsAboveTest,pointsAboveTest,pointsAboveTest,pointsAboveTest,pointsAboveTest,pointsAboveTest,pointsAboveTest,pointsAboveTest,pointsAboveTest,pointsAboveTest,pointsAboveTest,pointsAboveTest,pointsAboveTest,pointsAboveTest,pointsAboveTest,pointsAboveTest,pointsAboveTest,pointsAboveTest,pointsAboveTest,pointsAboveTest,pointsAboveTest,pointsAboveTest,pointsAboveTest,pointsAboveTest,pointsAboveTest,pointsAboveTest,pointsAboveTest,pointsAboveTest,pointsAboveTest,pointsAboveTest,pointsAboveTest,pointsAboveTest,pointsAboveTest,pointsAboveTest,pointsAboveTest,pointsAboveTest,pointsAboveTest,poi
% FIND PLANE FACTORS WITHOUT b
[cRatiosSolve, functionDurationSolve] = dualSolve(pointsLearn, y);
clearAllMemoizedCaches; % CLEARING CACHES, BECAUSE SOLVE USES CACHE FROM FMINCON
[cRatiosQuadprog, functionDurationQuadprog]=dualQuadprog(pointsLearn,y);
% ADD b TO PLANE FACTORS
ratiosQuadprog=getDualRatios(pointsAbove,pointsBelow,cRatiosQuadprog);
ratiosSolve=getDualRatios(pointsAbove,pointsBelow,cRatiosSolve);
% COUNT WRONGLY CLASSIFIED DATA
[countBadlyClassifiedLearnDataQuadprog,countBadlyClassifiedTestDataQuadprog] = validateResults(pointsLearn,y,points]
[countBadlyClassifiedLearnDataSolve,countBadlyClassifiedTestDataSolve] = validateResults(pointsLearn,y,pointsTest,y,
% DISPLAY RESULTS
disp("ZADANIE DUALNE DLA PRZESTRZENI 5 WYMIAROWEJ")
disp("ZADANA PŁASZCZYZNA: "+strjoin(string(baseRatios), ', '))
disp("LICZBA PUNKTÓW (UCZĄCYCH/TESTOWYCH): "+ amountOfPoints);
disp(newline);
disp("ZADANIE DUALNE 5 WYMIARÓW, QUADPROG");
disp("CZAS: " + functionDurationQuadprog);
disp("WYZNACZONA PŁASZCZYZNA: "+strjoin(string(ratiosQuadprog), ', '))
disp("BtEDNIE ZAKWALIKOWANE DANE UCZACE: " + countBadlyClassifiedLearnDataQuadprog);
disp("BtEDNIE ZAKWALIKOWANE DANE TESTOWE: " + countBadlyClassifiedTestDataQuadprog);
disp(newline)
disp("ZADANIE DUALNE 5 WYMIARÓW, SOLVE");
disp("CZAS: " + functionDurationSolve);
disp("WYZNACZONA PŁASZCZYZNA: "+strjoin(string(ratiosSolve), ', '))
disp("BtEDNIE ZAKWALIKOWANE DANE UCZĄCE: " + countBadlyClassifiedLearnDataSolve);
disp("BtEDNIE ZAKWALIKOWANE DANE TESTOWE: " + countBadlyClassifiedTestDataSolve);
myDual;
```

The interior-point-convex algorithm does not accept an initial point. Ignoring X0.

Solving problem using quadprog.

```
Minimum found that satisfies the constraints.
Optimization completed because the objective function is non-decreasing in
feasible directions, to within the value of the optimality tolerance,
and constraints are satisfied to within the value of the constraint tolerance.
<stopping criteria details>
Minimum found that satisfies the constraints.
Optimization completed because the objective function is non-decreasing in
feasible directions, to within the value of the optimality tolerance,
and constraints are satisfied to within the value of the constraint tolerance.
<stopping criteria details>
ZADANIE DUALNE DLA PRZESTRZENI 5 WYMIAROWEJ
ZADANA PŁASZCZYZNA: 10, 15, 20, 25, 30, 50
LICZBA PUNKTÓW (UCZĄCYCH/TESTOWYCH): 200
ZADANIE DUALNE 5 WYMIARÓW, QUADPROG
CZAS: 0.041154
WYZNACZONA PŁASZCZYZNA: 0.046195, 0.060256, 0.088097, 0.10354, 0.12565, -0.079626
BŁĘDNIE ZAKWALIKOWANE DANE UCZĄCE: 0
BŁĘDNIE ZAKWALIKOWANE DANE TESTOWE: 2
ZADANIE DUALNE 5 WYMIARÓW, SOLVE
CZAS: 0.88876
WYZNACZONA PŁASZCZYZNA: 0.031643, 0.043824, 0.067359, 0.07325, 0.094552, -0.051552
```

DANE WBDC

ZADANIE PRYMALNE

type wdbcPrimal.m

BŁĘDNIE ZAKWALIKOWANE DANE UCZĄCE: 1 BŁĘDNIE ZAKWALIKOWANE DANE TESTOWE: 5

```
clear all;
planeDimension=30;
% READ DATA
dataLearn=readtable('wdbcLearn.dat');
pointsAboveLearn=table2array(dataLearn(strcmpi(dataLearn.Var31,{'B'})>0,1:planeDimension));
pointsBelowLearn=table2array(dataLearn(strcmpi(dataLearn.Var31,{'M'})>0,1:planeDimension));
pointsLearn=[pointsAboveLearn; pointsBelowLearn];
amountPointsAboveLearn=length(pointsAboveLearn);
amountPointsBelowLearn=length(pointsBelowLearn);
amountOfPointsLearn=amountPointsAboveLearn+amountPointsBelowLearn;
yLearn=[ones(amountPointsAboveLearn,1);-ones(amountPointsBelowLearn,1)];
dataTest=readtable('wdbcTest.dat');
pointsAboveTest=table2array(dataTest(strcmpi(dataTest.Var31,{'B'})>0,1:planeDimension));
pointsBelowTest=table2array(dataTest(strcmpi(dataTest.Var31,{'M'})>0,1:planeDimension));
pointsTest=[pointsAboveTest;pointsBelowTest];
amountPointsAboveTest=length(pointsAboveTest);
amountPointsBelowTest=length(pointsBelowTest);
amountOfPointsTest=amountPointsAboveTest+amountPointsBelowTest;
yTest=[ones(amountPointsAboveTest,1);-ones(amountPointsBelowTest,1)];
```

```
% FIND PLANE FACTORS
[ratiosFmincon,functionDurationFmincon] = primalFmincon(pointsAboveLearn,pointsBelowLearn,planeDimension);
clearAllMemoizedCaches; % CLEARING CACHES, BECAUSE SOLVE USES CACHE FROM FMINCON
[ratiosSolve,functionDurationSolve] = primalSolve(pointsAboveLearn,pointsBelowLearn,planeDimension);
% COUNT WRONGLY CLASSIFIED DATA
[countBadlyClassifiedLearnDataFmincon,countBadlyClassifiedTestDataFmincon] = validateResults(pointsLearn,yLearn,pointsLearn,pointsLearn,pointsLearn,pointsLearn,pointsLearn,pointsLearn,pointsLearn,pointsLearn,pointsLearn,pointsLearn,pointsLearn,pointsLearn,pointsLearn,pointsLearn,pointsLearn,pointsLearn,pointsLearn,pointsLearn,pointsLearn,pointsLearn,pointsLearn,pointsLearn,pointsLearn,pointsLearn,pointsLearn,pointsLearn,pointsLearn,pointsLearn,pointsLearn,pointsLearn,pointsLearn,pointsLearn,pointsLearn,pointsLearn,pointsLearn,pointsLearn,pointsLearn,pointsLearn,pointsLearn,pointsLearn,pointsLearn,pointsLearn,pointsLearn,pointsLearn,pointsLearn,pointsLearn,pointsLearn,pointsLearn,pointsLearn,pointsLearn,pointsLearn,pointsLearn,pointsLearn,pointsLearn,pointsLearn,pointsLearn,pointsLearn,pointsLearn,pointsLearn,pointsLearn,pointsLearn,pointsLearn,pointsLearn,pointsLearn,pointsLearn,pointsLearn,pointsLearn,pointsLearn,pointsLearn,pointsLearn,pointsLearn,pointsLearn,pointsLearn,pointsLearn,pointsLearn,pointsLearn,pointsLearn,pointsLearn,pointsLearn,pointsLearn,pointsLearn,pointsLearn,pointsLearn,pointsLearn,pointsLearn,pointsLearn,pointsLearn,pointsLearn,pointsLearn,pointsLearn,pointsLearn,pointsLearn,pointsLearn,pointsLearn,pointsLearn,pointsLearn,pointsLearn,pointsLearn,pointsLearn,pointsLearn,pointsLearn,pointsLearn,pointsLearn,pointsLearn,pointsLearn,pointsLearn,pointsLearn,pointsLearn,pointsLearn,pointsLearn,pointsLearn,pointsLearn,pointsLearn,pointsLearn,pointsLearn,pointsLearn,pointsLearn,pointsLearn,pointsLearn,pointsLearn,pointsLearn,pointsLearn,pointsLearn,pointsLearn,pointsLearn,pointsLearn,pointsLearn,pointsLearn,pointsLearn,pointsLearn,pointsLearn,pointsLearn,pointsLearn,pointsLearn,pointsLearn,pointsLearn,pointsLearn,pointsLearn,pointsLearn,pointsLearn,pointsLearn,pointsLearn,pointsLearn,pointsLearn,pointsLearn,pointsLearn,pointsLearn,pointsLearn,pointsLearn,pointsLearn,pointsLearn,pointsLearn,pointsLearn,pointsLearn,pointsLearn,pointsLearn,pointsLearn,pointsLearn,pointsLearn,pointsLearn,pointsLearn,po
[countBadlyClassifiedLearnDataSolve,countBadlyClassifiedTestDataSolve] = validateResults(pointsLearn,yLearn,pointsTe
disp("ZADANIE PRYMALNE, WDBC, FMINCON");
disp("CZAS: " + functionDurationFmincon);
disp("LICZBA PUNKTÓW UCZĄCYCH: "+ amountOfPointsLearn);
disp("LICZBA PUNKTÓW TESTOWYCH: "+ amountOfPointsTest);
disp("WYZNACZONA PŁASZCZYZNA: "+strjoin(string(ratiosFmincon), ', '))
disp("BtEDNIE ZAKWALIKOWANE DANE UCZACE: " + countBadlyClassifiedLearnDataFmincon);
disp("BtEDNIE ZAKWALIKOWANE DANE TESTOWE: " + countBadlyClassifiedTestDataFmincon);
disp(newline)
disp("ZADANIE PRYMALNE, WDBC, SOLVE");
disp("CZAS: " + functionDurationSolve);
disp("LICZBA PUNKTÓW UCZĄCYCH: "+ amountOfPointsLearn);
disp("LICZBA PUNKTÓW TESTOWYCH: "+ amountOfPointsTest);
disp("WYZNACZONA PŁASZCZYZNA: "+strjoin(string(ratiosSolve), ', '))
disp("BŁĘDNIE ZAKWALIKOWANE DANE UCZĄCE: " + countBadlyClassifiedLearnDataSolve);
disp("BtEDNIE ZAKWALIKOWANE DANE TESTOWE: " + countBadlyClassifiedTestDataSolve);
wdbcPrimal;
Solver stopped prematurely.
fmincon stopped because it exceeded the function evaluation limit,
options.MaxFunctionEvaluations = 3.000000e+03.
Solving problem using fmincon.
Solver stopped prematurely.
fmincon stopped because it exceeded the function evaluation limit,
options.MaxFunctionEvaluations = 3.000000e+03.
ZADANIE PRYMALNE, WDBC, FMINCON
CZAS: 0.93183
LICZBA PUNKTÓW UCZĄCYCH: 350
LICZBA PUNKTÓW TESTOWYCH: 219
WYZNACZONA PŁASZCZYZNA: 85.93955, -0.5857919, -5.560106, -0.4862278, -393.7781, 167.4099, 161.8143, -249.7381, 222.8
BŁĘDNIE ZAKWALIKOWANE DANE UCZĄCE: 0
BŁĘDNIE ZAKWALIKOWANE DANE TESTOWE: 14
ZADANIE PRYMALNE, WDBC, SOLVE
CZAS: 1.4892
LICZBA PUNKTÓW UCZĄCYCH: 350
LICZBA PUNKTÓW TESTOWYCH: 219
WYZNACZONA PŁASZCZYZNA: 85.94734, -0.5861032, -5.561226, -0.4862246, -393.7561, 167.3695, 161.9153, -249.801, 222.93
BŁĘDNIE ZAKWALIKOWANE DANE UCZĄCE: 0
BŁĘDNIE ZAKWALIKOWANE DANE TESTOWE: 14
```

ZADANIE DUALNE

```
type wdbcDual.m
```

```
clear all;
planeDimension=30;
% READ DATA
dataLearn=readtable('wdbcLearn.dat');
pointsAboveLearn=table2array(dataLearn(strcmpi(dataLearn.Var31,{'B'})>0,1:planeDimension));
pointsBelowLearn=table2array(dataLearn(strcmpi(dataLearn.Var31, {'M'})>0,1:planeDimension));
pointsLearn=[pointsAboveLearn; pointsBelowLearn];
amountPointsAboveLearn=length(pointsAboveLearn);
amountPointsBelowLearn=length(pointsBelowLearn);
amount Of Points Learn = amount Points Above Learn + amount Points Below Learn;\\
yLearn=[ones(amountPointsAboveLearn,1);-ones(amountPointsBelowLearn,1)];
dataTest=readtable('wdbcTest.dat');
pointsAboveTest=table2array(dataTest(strcmpi(dataTest.Var31,{'B'})>0,1:planeDimension));
pointsBelowTest=table2array(dataTest(strcmpi(dataTest.Var31,{'M'})>0,1:planeDimension));
pointsTest=[pointsAboveTest;pointsBelowTest];
amountPointsAboveTest=length(pointsAboveTest);
amountPointsBelowTest=length(pointsBelowTest);
amountOfPointsTest=amountPointsAboveTest+amountPointsBelowTest;
yTest=[ones(amountPointsAboveTest,1);-ones(amountPointsBelowTest,1)];
% FIND PLANE FACTORS
[cRatiosQuadprog,functionDurationQuadprog] = dualQuadprog(pointsLearn,yLearn);
clearAllMemoizedCaches; % CLEARING CACHES, BECAUSE SOLVE USES CACHE FROM QUADPROG
[cRatiosSolve, functionDurationSolve] = dualSolve(pointsLearn, yLearn);
% ADD b TO PLANE FACTORS
ratiosQuadprog=getDualRatios(pointsAboveLearn,pointsBelowLearn,cRatiosQuadprog);
ratiosSolve=getDualRatios(pointsAboveLearn,pointsBelowLearn,cRatiosSolve);
% COUNT WRONGLY CLASSIFIED DATA
[countBadlyClassifiedLearnDataQuadprog,countBadlyClassifiedTestDataQuadprog] = validateResults(pointsLearn,yLearn,pd
[countBadlyClassifiedLearnDataSolve,countBadlyClassifiedTestDataSolve] = validateResults(pointsLearn,yLearn,pointsTe
% DISPLAY RESULTS
disp("ZADANIE DUALNE, WDBC, QUADPROG");
disp("CZAS: " + functionDurationQuadprog);
disp("LICZBA PUNKTÓW UCZĄCYCH: "+ amountOfPointsLearn);
disp("LICZBA PUNKTÓW TESTOWYCH: "+ amountOfPointsTest);
disp("WYZNACZONA PŁASZCZYZNA: "+strjoin(string(ratiosQuadprog), ', '))
disp("BtEDNIE ZAKWALIKOWANE DANE UCZĄCE: " + countBadlyClassifiedLearnDataQuadprog);
disp("BtEDNIE ZAKWALIKOWANE DANE TESTOWE: " + countBadlyClassifiedTestDataQuadprog);
disp(newline)
disp("ZADANIE DUALNE, WDBC, SOLVE");
disp("CZAS: " + functionDurationSolve);
disp("LICZBA PUNKTÓW UCZĄCYCH: "+ amountOfPointsLearn);
disp("LICZBA PUNKTÓW TESTOWYCH: "+ amountOfPointsTest);
disp("WYZNACZONA PŁASZCZYZNA: "+strjoin(string(ratiosSolve), ';
disp("BtEDNIE ZAKWALIKOWANE DANE UCZACE: " + countBadlyClassifiedLearnDataSolve);
disp("BtEDNIE ZAKWALIKOWANE DANE TESTOWE: " + countBadlyClassifiedTestDataSolve);
```

wdbcDual;

Minimum found that satisfies the constraints.

Optimization completed because the objective function is non-decreasing in feasible directions, to within the value of the optimality tolerance, and constraints are satisfied to within the value of the constraint tolerance.

<stopping criteria details>

Solving problem using quadprog. The interior-point-convex algorithm does not accept an initial point. Ignoring X0.

Minimum found that satisfies the constraints.

Optimization completed because the objective function is non-decreasing in feasible directions, to within the value of the optimality tolerance, and constraints are satisfied to within the value of the constraint tolerance.

<stopping criteria details>
ZADANIE DUALNE, WDBC, QUADPROG

CZAS: 0.4045

LICZBA PUNKTÓW UCZĄCYCH: 350 LICZBA PUNKTÓW TESTOWYCH: 219

WYZNACZONA PŁASZCZYZNA: 0.462704, -0.00985287, 0.0534383, -0.000731345, -0.113212, -0.0639754, -0.231818, -0.124825

BŁĘDNIE ZAKWALIKOWANE DANE UCZĄCE: 138 BŁĘDNIE ZAKWALIKOWANE DANE TESTOWE: 46

ZADANIE DUALNE, WDBC, SOLVE

CZAS: 3.51

LICZBA PUNKTÓW UCZĄCYCH: 350 LICZBA PUNKTÓW TESTOWYCH: 219

WYZNACZONA PŁASZCZYZNA: 0.00259475, -0.0567635, -0.0250635, 0.0147148, -0.000592886, -0.00133505, -0.00187284, -0.00

BŁĘDNIE ZAKWALIKOWANE DANE UCZĄCE: 141 BŁĘDNIE ZAKWALIKOWANE DANE TESTOWE: 47