

# ZADANIE 1

$$A = \begin{bmatrix} 0.4 & 0.2 \\ 0 & 0.6 \end{bmatrix} \quad B = \begin{bmatrix} 0 \\ 1 \end{bmatrix} \quad C = [4 \ 0] \quad F = \begin{bmatrix} 0.2 \\ 0 \end{bmatrix}$$

$$\Delta u(k) y^{zed}(k) = \sum_{p=1}^N [h_{1,p}(A^p) x(k) - \sum_{r=1}^N [h_{1,p}(V_p)] (B u(k-1) + F z(k) + v(k))]$$

MACIERZ  $M = \begin{bmatrix} 0 \\ 0.8 \end{bmatrix}$

$$K = (M' \cdot \Psi \cdot M \cdot I)^{-1} \cdot M' \cdot \Psi$$

$$\Lambda = 0.36 \quad \Psi = \begin{bmatrix} 1 & 0 \\ 0 & 4 \end{bmatrix}$$

$$K = [0 \quad 0.8] \quad K_1 = 4 \quad K_2 = 0.8$$

$$\sum_{p=1}^N h_{1,p} (A^p) = h_1 (I + A) = h_1 \cdot \begin{bmatrix} 1.6 & 0.8 \\ 0.64 & 0.8 \end{bmatrix} = \begin{bmatrix} 0.512 & 0.64 \end{bmatrix}$$

$$\sum_{p=1}^N h_{1,p} (V_p) = h_1 (I + V) = h_1 \cdot \begin{bmatrix} 4 & 0 \\ 5.6 & 0.8 \end{bmatrix} = \begin{bmatrix} 4.48 & 0.64 \end{bmatrix}$$

$$\begin{bmatrix} 4.48 & 0.64 \end{bmatrix} \cdot B = 0.64 \quad \begin{bmatrix} 0.512 & 0.64 \end{bmatrix} \cdot F = 0.1024$$

$$\rightarrow \Delta u(k) = 0.8 y^{zed} - 0.512 x_1(k) - 0.64 x_2(k) - 0.64 u_2(k) -$$

$$4.48 v_1(k) - 0.64 v_2(k) = 0.1024 z(k)$$

ZGODNIŁEM SIĘ SŁADZIM O PREZENTACJI 5 : 11 z reguły model

zlinearyzowany w punkcie pracy trzeba uwzględnić → the analytical model  
dodatkowe ograniczenia

2A DAWID 2

$$y(k+1) = 0.4 y(k-1) + 0.5 u(k-2) + 0.2 z(k)$$

WEKTOR STANU

$$x(k) = \begin{bmatrix} y(k-1) & u(k-2) & z(k) \end{bmatrix}^T$$

RÓWNANIA STANU

$$x(k+1) = \begin{bmatrix} \phantom{0.4} & \phantom{0} & \phantom{0.5} & \phantom{0.2} \\ \phantom{0} & \phantom{0} & \phantom{0} & \phantom{0} \\ \phantom{0} & \phantom{0} & \phantom{0} & \phantom{0} \end{bmatrix} + \begin{bmatrix} 0 \\ 0 \\ 0.5 \end{bmatrix} u(k)$$

$$x(k+1) = \begin{bmatrix} y(k+1) \\ u(k) \\ u(k-1) \\ z(k+1) \end{bmatrix} = \begin{bmatrix} 0.4 & 0 & 0.5 & 0.2 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 1 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \end{bmatrix} \begin{bmatrix} y(k-1) \\ u(k-1) \\ u(k-2) \\ z(k) \end{bmatrix} + \begin{bmatrix} 0 \\ 0 \\ 0 \\ 0 \end{bmatrix} u(k)$$

$$+ \begin{bmatrix} 0 \\ 0 \\ 0 \\ 1 \end{bmatrix} z(k+1)$$

$$x_1(k+1) = 0.4 (x_1(k))^2 + 0.2 x_1(k) x_2(k)$$

$$x_2(k+1) = 0.5 x_2 + x_2(k) y(k)$$

$$d_1 = x_1 - x_1(k|k-1)$$

$$d_2 = x_2 - x_2(k|k-1)$$

$$d_1 = 2 - (0.4 \cdot 1^2 + 0.2 \cdot 1 \cdot 0.5) = 2 - (0.4 + 0.1) = 1.5$$

$$d_2 = 1 - (0.5 \cdot 0.5 + 0.5 \cdot 0.5) = 1 - (0.25 + 0.25) = 0.5$$

$$U^0(k) = [-0.5 \quad -1 \quad -10]^T$$

$$y(k+1|k) = x_1(k+1|k)$$

$$x_1(k+1|k) = 0.4 \cdot 2^2 + 0.2 \cdot 2 \cdot 2 = 0.4 \cdot 4 + 0.4 = 5 \cdot 0.4 = 2 + d_1 = 3.5$$

$$y(k+1|k) = 3.5$$

$$x_2(k+1|k) = 0.5 \cdot 1 + 1 \cdot (-0.5) + d_2 = 0 + 0.5 = 0.5$$

$$y(k+2|k) = x_1(k+2|k)$$

$$x_1(k+2|k) = 0.4 \cdot 3.5^2 + 0.2 \cdot 3.5 \cdot 0.5 = 5.9 + 0.5 = 7.4$$

$$x_2(k+2|k) = 0.5 \cdot 0.5 + 0.5 \cdot (-1) + d_2 = 0.25$$

$$y(k+3|k) = x_1(k+3|k)$$

$$x_1(k+3|k) = 0.4 \cdot 7.4^2 + 0.2 \cdot 7.4 \cdot 0.25 + d_1 = 55.53 \quad d_1 = 5.703$$

REWNIĆ DOŚĆ

$$J = \begin{bmatrix} \frac{\partial f_1}{\partial x_1} & \frac{\partial f_1}{\partial x_2} \\ \frac{\partial f_2}{\partial x_1} & \frac{\partial f_2}{\partial x_2} \end{bmatrix} = \begin{bmatrix} 2x_1(u_0) + 0.2x_2(u_0) & 0.2x_1(u_0) \\ 0.5 + u_0(u_0) & 0 \end{bmatrix}$$

$$= \begin{bmatrix} 4 + 0.2 & 0.4 \\ 0.5 - 0.5 & 0 \end{bmatrix} = \begin{bmatrix} 4.2 & 0.4 \\ 0 & 0 \end{bmatrix}$$

$$B = \begin{bmatrix} \frac{\partial f_1}{\partial u_1} & 0 \\ \frac{\partial f_2}{\partial u_1} & 0 \end{bmatrix} = \begin{bmatrix} 0 & 0 \\ x_2(u_0) & 1 \end{bmatrix}$$

$$n = \begin{bmatrix} C & B \\ (I + A) \cdot B & 0 \\ (I + A^2) \cdot B & (I + A) \cdot B \end{bmatrix} \quad C = \begin{bmatrix} 1 & 0 \end{bmatrix}$$