# DR. CHRISTIAN S. CZYMARA



Tel Aviv University, IL Faculty of Social Sciences Office 626, Naftali Building

# CURRENT POSITIONS

Tel Aviv University

since Oct 2022

Postdoctoral fellow at the Dept. of Sociology and Anthropology (funded by the Israel Academy of Sciences and Humanities & the Council for Higher Education)

Goethe University Frankfurt

since May 2018

Postdoctoral researcher and lecturer (Wissenschaftlicher Mitarbeiter 100%) at the Dept. of Sociology with Focus on Quantitative Methods for Social Research (on leave since Oct 2022)

# RESEARCH INTERESTS

Attitudes, Migration, Political Communication, Mass Media, Quantitative & Computational Methods, Text-as-Data & Natural Language Processing

# **EDUCATION**

University of Cologne	Dec 2018
Dr. rer. pol. in Social Sciences and Economics (Dr. rer. pol., summa cum laude)	
University of Cologne	Aug 2015
M. Sc. in Sociology and Empirical Social Research (minor: Social Policy)	
University of Mannheim	$\mathrm{Jun}\ 2012$
B. A. in Sociology (minor: Political Science & Social Psychology)	

# PROFESSIONAL EXPERIENCE

I ROPESSIONAL EXIENCE	
University of Cologne	
<ul> <li>Fellow at the Cologne Graduate School in Management,</li> </ul>	Oct 2015 – Apr 2018
Economics and Social Sciences	
<ul> <li>Research Assistant at the Dept. of Empirical Social and</li> </ul>	Apr 2016 – Mar 2018
Economic Research	
Expert Council of German Foundations on Integration and Migration	Aug 2020
– Data Analyst for Annual Report 2021	
Radboud University Nijmegen	Feb - Mar 2018
– Visiting Researcher	
Max Planck Institute for the Study of Societies	Jun – Aug 2014
– Visting Researcher	
GESIS – Leibniz Institute for the Social Science	Jun 2013 – Aug 2015
- Student Assistant	
Mannheim Center for European Social Research	May 2010 – Jul 2012
- Student Assistant	

Scholarships, Grants & Awards	
Scholarships & Grants	
- Academy of Sociology	2023
Travel grant $(1,000 \in)$	
- Volkswagen Foundation	2023
Two-week participation BIGSSS Computational Social Science Summer	School on Demo-
cratic Debate (as project leader), Bremen, DE	
– Israel Academy of Sciences and Humanities & Council for Higher Educa	ation $2022 - 2024$
Two-year Excellence Fellowship for International Postdoctoral Research	ners (320,000 NIS
$\approx 89,400 \in$ )	
<ul> <li>Frankfurt Institute for Advanced Studies</li> </ul>	2022
One-week participation Ernst Strüngmann Forum, Frankfurt, DE	
<ul> <li>Goethe Graduate Academy, Goethe University Frankfurt</li> </ul>	2022 - 2023
Promotion of Independent Grant Proposals (3,000 €)	
- German Academic Exchange Service	2019
Travel grant $(\sim 1,100 \in)$	
- Volkswagen Foundation	2019
Two-week participation BIGSSS Computational Social Science Summer	School on Migra-
tion (as participant), Sardinia, IT	
<ul> <li>Cologne Graduate School in Management, Economics and Social Scien</li> </ul>	ces, University of
Cologne	2015 - 2018
Three-year Ph. D. Fellowship ( $\sim 46,200 \in$ )	

### AWARDS

- Shortlisted for German Thesis Award (Deutscher Studienpreis), Körber Foundation 2019
- Best Paper, Bamberg Graduate School of Social Sciences 2017
- Honorable mention for early career award, European Survey Research Association 2017
- Best Paper (Preis für sozialwissenschaftliche Aufsätze), Fritz Thyssen Foundation 2016
- Janet A. Harkness Student Paper Award, World Association for Public Opinion Research and American Association for Public Opinion Research 2014
- Outstanding Contribution for reviewing, Social Science Research 2020

# Publications

# DOCTORAL THESIS

Czymara, C. S. (2018): Discursive Determinants of Attitudes towards Immigrants: Political Parties and Mass Media as Contextual Sources of Threat Perceptions. Universitäts- und Stadtbibliothek Köln. kups.ub.uni-koeln.de/9150

- Referees: Prof. Dr. Hans-Jürgen Andreß, Prof. Dr. Eldad Davidov, Prof. Dr. Moshe Semyonov
- With distinction (summa cum laude)
- Deutscher Studienpreis (shortlist), Körber Foundation

#### Peer-reviewed Journal Articles

Code for published studies available at osf.io/b3ugm

- 19 May, A. C. & Czymara, C. S. (2023): Careless Whisper: Political Elite Discourses Activate National Identities for Far-right Voting Preferences. Nations and Nationalism. doi.org/10.1111/nana.12985.
- Czymara, C. S. & Bauer, L. (2023): Discursive Shifts in the German Right-Wing Newspaper 18 Junge Freiheit 1997-2019: A Computational Approach. German Politics. doi.org/10.1080 /10.1080/09644008.2023.2231353.

- 17 Nägel, C., Nivette A. & Czymara, C. S. (2023): Do Jihadist Terrorist Attacks Cause Changes in Institutional Trust? A Multi-Site Natural Experiment. *European Journal of Political Research*. doi.org/10.1080/10.1111/1475-6765.12612.
- 16 Czymara, C. S. (2023): Real-World Developments Predict Immigration News in Right-Wing Media: Evidence from Germany. *Mass Communication and Society*. doi.org/10.1080/15205436.2023.2240307.
- Schmidt-Catran, A. W. & Czymara, C. S. (2023): Political Elite Discourses Polarize Attitudes toward Immigration Along Ideological Lines. A comparative longitudinal analysis of Europe in the 21st century. *Journal of Ethnic and Migration Studies* 49 (1): 85 109. doi.org/10.1080/1369183X.2022.2132222.
  - Media coverage: blogs.lse.ac.uk
- Breznau, N. & 100+ co-authors (2022): Observing Many Researchers Using the Same Data and Hypothesis Reveals a Hidden Universe of Uncertainty. *Proceedings of the National Academy of Sciences* 119 (44): 1 8. doi.org/10.1073/pnas.2203150119.
- Czymara, C. S., Dochow-Sondershaus, S., Drouhot, L. G., Şimşek, M. & Spörlein, C. (2023): Catalyst of hate? Ethnic insulting on YouTube in the aftermath of terror attacks in France, Germany and the United Kingdom 2014–2017. *Journal of Ethnic and Migration Studies* 49 (2): 535 553. Special issue: Computational Approaches to Migration and Integration Research. doi.org/10.1080/1369183X.2022.2100552.
- Hoogeveen, S. & 100+ co-authors (2023): A many-analysts approach to the relation between religiosity and well-being. *Religion, Brain and Behavior* 13 (3): 237 283. doi.org/10.1080/2153599X. 2022.2070255.
- 11 Czymara, C. S. & Mitchell, J. (2023): All Cops are Trusted? How Context and Time Shape Immigrants' Trust in the Police in Europe. *Ethnic and Racial Studies* 46 (1): 72 96. doi.org/10.1080/01419870.2022.2060711.
  - Media coverage: verfassungsblog.de; phys.org; higgs.ch; Rhein-Main Zeitung (print)
- Langenkamp, A., Cano, T. & Czymara, C. S. (2022): My Home is my Castle? The Role of Living Arrangements on Experiencing the COVID-19 Pandemic: Evidence From Germany. Frontiers in Sociology 6: 1 – 14. doi.org/10.3389/fsoc.2021.785201.
- Ozymara, C. S. & van Klingeren, M. (2022): New perspective? Comparing Frame Occurrence in Online and Traditional News Media Reporting on Europe's "Migration Crisis". Communications: The European Journal of Communication Research 47 (1): 136 162. doi.org/10.1515/commun-2019-0188.
- OS Czymara, C. S. & Eisentraut, M. (2020): 'A threat to the Occident'? Comparing human values of Muslim immigrants, Christian and non-religious natives in Western Europe. *Frontiers in Sociology* 5: 1 15. doi.org/10.3389/fsoc.2020.538926.
- 07 Czymara, C. S., Langenkamp, A. & Cano, T. (2021): Cause for Concerns: Gender Inequality in Experiencing the COVID-19 Lockdown in Germany. *European Societies* 23 (S1): 68 81. doi.org/10.1080/14616696.2020.1808692.
  - Media coverage: faz.net; Frankfurter Neue Presse (print); Hochheimer Zeitung (print);
     ProSieben
  - Policy documents: European Commission; European Parliament; International Labour Organization

- O6 Czymara, C. S. (2021): Attitudes toward Refugees in Contemporary Europe: A Longitudinal Perspective on Cross-national Differences. *Social Forces* 99 (3): 1306 1333. doi.org/10.1093/sf/soaa055.
- O5 Schmidt-Catran, A. W. & Czymara, C. S. (2020): "Did you read about Berlin?" Terrorist Attacks, Online Media Reporting and Support for Refugees in Germany. **Soziale Welt** 71 (2-3): 305-337. doi.org/10.5771/0038-6073-2020-1-2-201.
- O4 Czymara, C. S. (2020): Propagated Preferences? Political Elite Discourses and Europeans' Openness toward Muslim Immigrants. *International Migration Review* 54 (4): 1212 1237. doi.org/10.1177/0197918319890270.
- O3 Czymara, C. S. & Dochow, S. (2018): Mass Media and Concerns about Immigration in Germany in the 21st Century: Individual-Level Evidence over 15 Years. *European Sociological Review* 34 (4): 381 401. doi.org/10.1093/esr/jcy019.
- Ozymara, C. S. & Schmidt-Catran, A. W. (2017): Refugees Unwelcome? Changes in the Public Acceptance of Immigrants and Refugees in Germany in the Course of Europe's "Immigration Crisis". *European Sociological Review* 33 (6): 735 751. doi.org/10.1093/esr/jcx071.
  - Best Paper Award, Bamberg Graduate School of Social Sciences
  - Early Career Award (honorable mention), European Survey Research Association
  - Policy documents: World Bank
- O1 Czymara, C. S. & Schmidt-Catran, A. W. (2016): Wer ist in Deutschland willkommen? Eine Vignettenanalyse zur Akzeptanz von Einwanderern (Who is welcome in Germany? A Vignette Study on the Acceptance of Immigrants). Kölner Zeitschrift für Soziologie und Sozialpsychologie 68 (2): 193 227. doi.org/10.1007/s11577-016-0361-x.
  - Preis der Fritz Thyssen Stiftung für sozialwissenschaftliche Aufsätze
  - Media coverage: Frankfurter Allgemeine Zeitung (print)

# WORKING PAPERS

- Czymara, C. S. & Gorodzeisky, A.: Hostility on Twitter in the Aftermath of Terror Attacks. osf.io/preprints/socarxiv/yjmp6.
- Breznau, N. & 100+ co-authors (revise & resubmit at Sociological Methods and Research): The Reliability of Replications: A Study in Computational Reproductions. osf.io/preprints/so-carxiv/j7qta.

# RESEARCH NOTES & OTHER PUBLICATIONS

- Nägel, C., Nivette A. & Czymara, C. S. (2023): Terrorist attacks rarely increase trust in political leaders. *The Loop*. theloop.ecpr.eu/terrorist-attacks-rarely-increase-trust-in-political-leaders.
- Nägel, C., Nivette A. & Czymara, C. S. (2022): The impact of terrorist attacks on trust in institutions: a multi-site natural experiment. Preregistration. osf.io/z8cgu.
- Breznau, N. & 100+ co-authors (2019): The Crowdsourced Replication Initiative: Investigating Immigration and Social Policy Preferences using Meta-Science. Executive Report. osf.io/preprints/socarxiv/6j9qb.
- Czymara, C. S. & Schmidt-Catran, A. W. (2018): Konfundierungen in Vignettenanalysen mit einzelnen d-effizienten Vignettenstichproben (Confounding in Vignette Studies with Single D-Efficient Vignette Samples). Kölner Zeitschrift für Soziologie und Sozialpsychologie 70 (1): 93 103. doi.org/10.1007/s11577-018-0516-z.

# IMPACT

#### POLICY INSTITUTIONS

- World Bank 2022: Forced Migration, Social Cohesion and Conflict: The 2015 Refugee Inflow in Germany
- International Labour Organization 2021: Inequalities and the world of work
- European Parliament 2020: The gendered impact of the Covid-19 crisis and post-crisis period
- European Commission 2020: Improving pandemic preparedness and management Media Coverage: Immigration
  - blogs.lse.ac.uk, 08 Jun 2023: Building bridges: How to overcome polarisation
  - verfassungsblog.de, 26 May 2023: Soviel zum Thema Interkulturelle Kompetenz
  - higgs.ch, 31 May 2022: Warum Geflüchtete der Polizei mit der Zeit weniger vertrauen
  - phys.org, 20 May 2022: Study finds immigrants initially trust police more than locals, but that trust wanes over time
  - Rhein-Main Zeitung (print), May 2022, Migranten verlieren Vertrauen in Polizei
  - csmonitor.com, 28 Apr 2022: Moral nation? Why Germany changed course so radically on Russia
  - yenisafak.com, 25 Oct 2020: The 'others' of European host countries: Muslim guest workers, my reply
- Frankfurter Allgemeine Zeitung (print), 10 Aug 2016: Kulturferne Migranten, nein danke? MEDIA COVERAGE: COVID-19
  - ProSieben (tv), 27 Jan 2021: Deutschland fragt zu Corona
  - Hochheimer Zeitung (print), 18 Sep 2020: Sorgen und Ängste; studie Auswirkungen der Pandemie-Verordnung auf Männer und Frauen
  - Frankfurter Neue Presse (print): 14 Sep 2020, Soziologen: Frauen sind die Corona-Verlierer
  - faz.net, 12 Sep 2020: Frauen sorgen sich um Kinder, Männer um das Geld

# RESEARCH PROJECTS

#### As Principal Investigator

- "The Attitudinal Consequences of Terrorism", funded by the Israel Academy of Sciences and Humanities & the Council for Higher Education Israel from Oct 2022 Sep 2024 (320,000 NIS  $\approx 89,400 \in$ )
- "Effects of Significant Events on Public Views of the Police in Europe", funded by the Goethe Graduate Academy, Goethe University Frankfurt from May 2022 - Apr 2023 (3,000 €)
- "Discursive Determinants of Attitudes towards Immigrants: Political Parties and Mass Media as Contextual Sources of Threat Perceptions", PhD project, funded by the Cologne Graduate School, University of Cologne from Oct 2015 – Sep 2018 (~ 46,200 €)

### As Team Member

- "When Categories travel: The Social Meanings of Migration-Related Measures", funded by the Israel Science Foundation from 2020-2024 (620,000 NIS ≈ 172,380 €), PIs: A. Gorodzeisky & I. Leykin, team member since Oct 2022
- "Ethnische und soziale Unterschiede kleinräumlicher Wohnortwahlen", funded by the German Research Foundation from 2009 2014, PI: H. Esser, student assistant May 2010 Jun 2012

# SELECTED PRESENTATIONS

# Conferences

- Academy of Sociology, Bern, CH
- European Survey Research Association, Milan, IT

<ul> <li>European Consortium for Political Research, Innsbruck, AT</li> <li>European Consortium for Sociological Research, Amsterdam, NL</li> <li>International Communication Association, Paris, FR</li> </ul>	2022
<ul> <li>European Consortium for Sociological Research, online</li> <li>International Conference on Computational Social Science, online</li> <li>IAB-ECSR: Refugee Migration and Integration Revisited, online</li> </ul>	2021
<ul> <li>Academy of Sociology, Constance, DE</li> <li>European Consortium for Political Research, Wroclaw, PL</li> <li>European Sociological Association, Manchester, UK</li> <li>European Survey Research Association, Zagreb, HR</li> <li>European Social Survey, Mannheim, DE</li> </ul>	2019
<ul> <li>International Sociological Association RC28 Spring Meeting, Frankfurt, DE</li> <li>Etmaal: Communication Science and Artificial Intelligence, Nijmegen, NL</li> <li>GESIS-IEDI Tagung zu Migration und interethnischen Beziehungen, Cologne, DE</li> <li>World Association for Public Opinion Research, Marrakesh, MA</li> </ul>	2018
<ul> <li>Conference on Immigration and Social Integration, Ruppin Academic Center, IL</li> <li>Bamberg Graduate School of Social Sciences, Bamberg, DE</li> <li>European Survey Research Association, Lisbon, PT</li> <li>INVITED TALKS</li> </ul>	2017
<ul> <li>Stratification and Inequality Workshop, Tel Aviv University, IL</li> </ul>	2022
<ul> <li>Sociology Colloquium, University of Haifa, IL</li> <li>Vorlesung Politische Soziologie I, University of Bamberg, online</li> <li>Online Colloquium Empirical Social Research, University of Konstanz, online</li> <li>Research Seminar, Umeå University, online</li> </ul>	2021
<ul> <li>Global Refugee and Migration in the Twenty-first Century,         Georgetown University, US</li> <li>InFER Colloquium, Goethe University Frankfurt, DE</li> <li>Seminar Sociology, University of Tilburg, NL</li> <li>Research Seminar, Radboud University Nijmegen, NL</li> </ul> TEACHING	2018
Mean of course evaluations: 1.52 (standard deviation: 0.24) For all evaluations 1.0 = best	
– BIGSSS Summer School on Computational Social Science: Topic Models (2h) Ju	g 2023 l 2023 g 2021
<ul> <li>Vergleichende Sozialforschung mit Mehrebenenmodellen in R (1.8/6)</li> <li>Längsschnittdatenanalyse und Kausalität (1.2/6)</li> <li>Längsschnittdatenanalyse und Kausalität (1.2/6)</li> <li>Längsschnittdatenanalyse und Kausalität (1.4/6)</li> <li>Vergleichende Sozialforschung mit Mehrebenenmodellen (1.5/6)</li> <li>Analyzing longitudinal data and the issue of causality (1.4/6)</li> <li>Quantitative comparative social research with multi-level modeling (1.6/6)</li> <li>w 20</li> <li>Augustitätive comparative social research with multi-level modeling (1.6/6)</li> </ul>	

# As Tutor

– Analysis of cross-sectional data (1.4/5)	w 2017/18
- Analysis of longitudinal data (NA)	s 2017
– Analysis of cross-sectional data (1.6/5)	$\le 2016/17$
- Analysis of longitudinal data (2.0/5)	s 2016

#### As Supervisor

Advised: 3 BA theses; 8 MA thesesCo-advised: 10 BA theses; 8 MA theses

# PROFESSIONAL SERVICE

#### REVIEWING

- Journals: > 80 reviews, among others: American Political Science Review; American Sociological Review; European Journal of Political Research; European Sociological Review; Social Forces; Journal of Ethnic and Migration Studies; Public Opinion Quarterly; International Migration Review; Ethnic and Racial Studies; Journal of Immigrant & Refugee Studies; Journal of Refugee Studies; PNAS Nexus; Socio-Economic Review; see ORCID
- Grant proposals: VolkswagenStiftung; National Science Center Poland; PSC-City University of New York Research Award Program
- Conferences: International Communication Association Conference 2022; IAB-ECSR Refugee
   Conference 2020 & 2021; International Sociological Association RC28 Spring Meeting 2019

#### **Memberships**

International Sociological Association; International Communication Association; European Sociological Association; European Survey Research Association; ISA Research Committee 28 on Social Stratification and Mobility; ECPR Standing Groups: Political Methodology, Political Communication, Migration and Ethnicity; Akademie für Soziologie

#### Representative

<ul> <li>Faculty of Social Sciences, Goethe University Frankfurt</li> </ul>	w 2021/22 - s 202
- GRADE Center Social Sciences, Goethe University Frankfurt	w 2020/21 - s 202
- Institute of Sociology, Goethe University Frankfurt	w 2018/19 - s 201

## Academic Management

- Organizer: InFER Brown Bag Seminar, Goethe University Frankfurt w 2021/22 s 2022
- Chair/discussant/committee: ECPR General Conference (2022); ECSR (2022); German Stata Conference (2022); IAB-ECSR Refugee Conference (2021); University of Cologne Conference on Comparative Surveys (2017)
- Supervision of various student assistants s 2020 s 2022

# References

Prof. Anastasia Gorodzeisky, Ph.D.
Department of Sociology and Anthropology
Tel Aviv University
Haim Levanon St. 30
6997801 Tel Aviv, Israel
+972 3 6408938
anastasiag@tauex.tau.ac.il

Prof. Dr. Eldad Davidov Institute of Sociology and Social Psychology University of Cologne Albertus-Magnus-Platz 50923 Cologne, Germany +49 221-470 3475 e.davidov@uni-koeln.de Prof. Dr. Alexander Schmidt-Catran Institute for Sociology Goethe University Frankfurt Theodor-W-Adorno-Platz 6 60323 Frankfurt am Main, Germany +49 69 798 36679 schmidt-catran@soz.uni-frankfurt.de

Prof. Moshe Semyonov, Ph.D. Department of Sociology University of Illinois at Chicago 1007 W. Harrison St. 4112 BSB Chicago, IL 60607 (312) 996-5908 semyonov@uic.edu

Updated: November 2023