# Dr. Christian S. Czymara

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Tel Aviv University, IL Faculty of Social Sciences Office 626, Naftali Building

## CURRENT POSITIONS

Tel Aviv University

since Oct 2022

Postdoctoral fellow at the Dept. of Sociology and Anthropology (funded by the Israel Academy of Sciences and Humanities & the Council for Higher Education)

Goethe University Frankfurt

since May 2018

Postdoctoral researcher and lecturer (Wissenschaftlicher Mitarbeiter 100%) at the Dept. of Sociology with Focus on Quantitative Methods for Social Research (on leave since Oct 2022)

## RESEARCH INTERESTS

Attitudes, Migration, Political Communication, Mass Media, Quantitative & Computational Methods, Text-as-Data & Natural Language Processing

## **EDUCATION**

University of Cologne

Dr. rer. pol. in Social Sciences and Economics (Dr. rer. pol., summa cum laude)
University of Cologne

M. Sc. in Sociology and Empirical Social Research (minor: Social Policy)
University of Mannheim

Jun 2012
B. A. in Sociology (minor: Political Science & Social Psychology)

## Professional Experience

University of Cologne	
<ul> <li>Fellow at the Cologne Graduate School in Management,</li> </ul>	Oct 2015–Apr 2018
Economics and Social Sciences	
<ul> <li>Research Assistant at the Dept. of Empirical Social and</li> </ul>	$\mathrm{Apr}\ 2016\mathrm{-Mar}\ 2018$
Economic Research	
Expert Council of German Foundations on Integration and Migration	Aug 2020
- Data Analyst for Annual Report 2021	
Radboud University Nijmegen	Feb-Mar $2018$
- Visiting Researcher	
Max Planck Institute for the Study of Societies	Jun-Aug 2014
– Visting Researcher	
GESIS – Leibniz Institute for the Social Science	$\operatorname{Jun}\ 2013\operatorname{Aug}\ 2015$
- Student Assistant	
Mannheim Center for European Social Research	$May\ 2010\text{Jul}\ 2012$
- Student Assistant	

## SCHOLARSHIPS, GRANTS & AWARDS

Scholarships & Grants	
- Academy of Sociology	2023
Travel grant $(1,000 \in)$	
- Volkswagen Foundation	2023
Two-week participation BIGSSS Computational Social Science Summer School on	
Democratic Debate (as project leader), Bremen, DE	
	22-24
Two-year Excellence Fellowship for International Postdoctoral Researchers	
$(320,000 \text{ NIS} \approx 89,400 \in)$	
- Frankfurt Institute for Advanced Studies	2022
One-week participation Ernst Strüngmann Forum, Frankfurt, DE	
	22-23
Promotion of Independent Grant Proposals (3,000 €)	
- German Academic Exchange Service	2019
Travel grant $(\sim 1,100 \in)$	
- Volkswagen Foundation	2019
Two-week participation BIGSSS Computational Social Science Summer School on	
Migration (as participant), Sardinia, IT	
<ul> <li>Cologne Graduate School in Management, Economics and Social Sciences,</li> </ul>	
University of Cologne 201	15–18
Three-year Ph. D. Fellowship ( $\sim 46,200 \in$ )	
Awards	
– Shortlisted for German Thesis Award (Deutscher Studienpreis), Körber Foundation	2019
<ul> <li>Best Paper, Bamberg Graduate School of Social Sciences</li> </ul>	2017
- Honorable mention for early career award, European Survey Research Association	2017
– Best Paper (Preis für sozialwissenschaftliche Aufsätze), Fritz Thyssen Foundation	2016
<ul> <li>Janet A. Harkness Student Paper Award, World Association for Public Opinion</li> </ul>	
Research and American Association for Public Opinion Research	2014
- Outstanding Contribution for reviewing, Social Science Research	2020

## Publications

## DOCTORAL THESIS

Czymara, C. S. (2018): Discursive Determinants of Attitudes towards Immigrants: Political Parties and Mass Media as Contextual Sources of Threat Perceptions. Universitäts- und Stadtbibliothek Köln. kups.ub.uni-koeln.de/9150

- Referees: Prof. Dr. Hans-Jürgen Andreß, Prof. Dr. Eldad Davidov, Prof. Dr. Moshe Semyonov
- With distinction (summa cum laude)
- Deutscher Studienpreis (shortlist), Körber Foundation

#### Peer-reviewed Journal Articles

Open Science: Materials of my published studies are available at osf.io/b3ugm

- 19 May, A. C. & Czymara, C. S. (2023): Careless Whisper: Political Elite Discourses Activate National Identities for Far-right Voting Preferences. *Nations and Nationalism*. doi.org/10.1111/nana.12985.
- Czymara, C. S. & Bauer, L. (2023): Discursive Shifts in the German Right-Wing Newspaper Junge Freiheit 1997-2019: A Computational Approach. German Politics. doi.org/10.1080/10.1080/09644008.2023.2231353.

- 17 Nägel, C., Nivette A. & Czymara, C. S. (2023): Do Jihadist Terrorist Attacks Cause Changes in Institutional Trust? A Multi-Site Natural Experiment. *European Journal of Political Research*. doi.org/10.1080/10.1111/1475-6765.12612.
- Czymara, C. S. (2024): Real-World Developments Predict Immigration News in Right-Wing Media: Evidence from Germany. *Mass Communication and Society* 27 (1): 50 74. doi.org/10.1080/15205436.2023.2240307.
- Schmidt-Catran, A. W. & Czymara, C. S. (2023): Political Elite Discourses Polarize Attitudes toward Immigration Along Ideological Lines. A comparative longitudinal analysis of Europe in the 21st century. *Journal of Ethnic and Migration Studies* 49 (1): 85 109. doi.org/10.1080/1369183X.2022.2132222.
  - Media coverage: ReliefWeb; blogs.lse.ac.uk
- Breznau, N. & 100+ co-authors (2022): Observing Many Researchers Using the Same Data and Hypothesis Reveals a Hidden Universe of Uncertainty. *Proceedings of the National Academy of Sciences* 119 (44): 1 8. doi.org/10.1073/pnas.2203150119.
- Czymara, C. S., Dochow-Sondershaus, S., Drouhot, L. G., Şimşek, M. & Spörlein, C. (2023): Catalyst of hate? Ethnic insulting on YouTube in the aftermath of terror attacks in France, Germany and the United Kingdom 2014–2017. *Journal of Ethnic and Migration Studies* 49 (2): 535 553. Special issue: Computational Approaches to Migration and Integration Research. doi.org/10.1080/1369183X.2022.2100552.
- Hoogeveen, S. & 100+ co-authors (2023): A many-analysts approach to the relation between religiosity and well-being. *Religion, Brain and Behavior* 13 (3): 237 283. doi.org/10.1080/2153599X. 2022.2070255.
- 11 Czymara, C. S. & Mitchell, J. (2023): All Cops are Trusted? How Context and Time Shape Immigrants' Trust in the Police in Europe. *Ethnic and Racial Studies* 46 (1): 72 96. doi.org/10.1080/01419870.2022.2060711.
  - Media coverage: verfassungsblog.de; phys.org; higgs.ch; Rhein-Main Zeitung (print)
- Langenkamp, A., Cano, T. & Czymara, C. S. (2022): My Home is my Castle? The Role of Living Arrangements on Experiencing the COVID-19 Pandemic: Evidence From Germany. Frontiers in Sociology 6: 1 – 14. doi.org/10.3389/fsoc.2021.785201.
- O2 Czymara, C. S. & van Klingeren, M. (2022): New perspective? Comparing Frame Occurrence in Online and Traditional News Media Reporting on Europe's "Migration Crisis". *Communications: The European Journal of Communication Research* 47 (1): 136 162. doi.org/10.1515/commun-2019-0188.
- OS Czymara, C. S. & Eisentraut, M. (2020): 'A threat to the Occident'? Comparing human values of Muslim immigrants, Christian and non-religious natives in Western Europe. *Frontiers in Sociology* 5: 1 15. doi.org/10.3389/fsoc.2020.538926.
- 07 Czymara, C. S., Langenkamp, A. & Cano, T. (2021): Cause for Concerns: Gender Inequality in Experiencing the COVID-19 Lockdown in Germany. *European Societies* 23 (S1): 68 81. doi.org/10.1080/14616696.2020.1808692.
  - Media coverage: faz.net; Frankfurter Neue Presse (print); Hochheimer Zeitung (print);
     ProSieben
  - Policy documents: European Commission; European Parliament; International Labour Organization

- 06 Czymara, C. S. (2021): Attitudes toward Refugees in Contemporary Europe: A Longitudinal Perspective on Cross-national Differences. *Social Forces* 99 (3): 1306 1333. doi.org/10.1093/sf/soaa055.
- O5 Schmidt-Catran, A. W. & Czymara, C. S. (2020): "Did you read about Berlin?" Terrorist Attacks, Online Media Reporting and Support for Refugees in Germany. **Soziale Welt** 71 (2-3): 305-337. doi.org/10.5771/0038-6073-2020-1-2-201.
- 04 Czymara, C. S. (2020): Propagated Preferences? Political Elite Discourses and Europeans' Openness toward Muslim Immigrants. *International Migration Review* 54 (4): 1212 1237. doi.org/10.1177/0197918319890270.
- O3 Czymara, C. S. & Dochow, S. (2018): Mass Media and Concerns about Immigration in Germany in the 21st Century: Individual-Level Evidence over 15 Years. *European Sociological Review* 34 (4): 381 401. doi.org/10.1093/esr/jcy019.
- Ozymara, C. S. & Schmidt-Catran, A. W. (2017): Refugees Unwelcome? Changes in the Public Acceptance of Immigrants and Refugees in Germany in the Course of Europe's "Immigration Crisis". *European Sociological Review* 33 (6): 735 751. doi.org/10.1093/esr/jcx071.
  - Best Paper Award, Bamberg Graduate School of Social Sciences
  - Early Career Award (honorable mention), European Survey Research Association
  - Policy documents: World Bank
- O1 Czymara, C. S. & Schmidt-Catran, A. W. (2016): Wer ist in Deutschland willkommen? Eine Vignettenanalyse zur Akzeptanz von Einwanderern (Who is welcome in Germany? A Vignette Study on the Acceptance of Immigrants). Kölner Zeitschrift für Soziologie und Sozialpsychologie 68 (2): 193 227. doi.org/10.1007/s11577-016-0361-x.
  - Preis der Fritz Thyssen Stiftung für sozialwissenschaftliche Aufsätze
  - Media coverage: Frankfurter Allgemeine Zeitung (print)

#### BOOK CHAPTERS

01 Velásquez, P., Eger, M. A., Castañeda, H., Czymara, C. S., Ivarsflaten, E., Maxwell, R., Okamoto, D. & Wilkes, R. (2024): Processes and pathways of stigmatization and destigmatization over time. In: Yang, L. H., Eger, M. A., Link, B. G.: *Migration stigma: understanding prejudice, discrimination, and exclusion*. Cambridge, MA: MIT Press. xx – xx. mitpress.mit.edu/9780262548120/migration-stigma.

## RESEARCH NOTES & OTHER PUBLICATIONS

- Breznau, N. & 100+ co-authors (2019): The Crowdsourced Replication Initiative: Investigating Immigration and Social Policy Preferences using Meta-Science. Executive Report. osf.io/preprints/socarxiv/6j9qb.
- Czymara, C. S. & Schmidt-Catran, A. W. (2018): Konfundierungen in Vignettenanalysen mit einzelnen d-effizienten Vignettenstichproben (Confounding in Vignette Studies with Single D-Efficient Vignette Samples). Kölner Zeitschrift für Soziologie und Sozialpsychologie 70 (1): 93 103. doi.org/10.1007/s11577-018-0516-z.

#### Preprints

- Czymara, C. S. & Gorodzeisky, A.: Hostility on Twitter in the Aftermath of Terror Attacks. osf.io/preprints/socarxiv/yjmp6.
- Breznau, N. & 100+ co-authors (revise & resubmit at Sociological Methods and Research): The Reliability of Replications: A Study in Computational Reproductions. osf.io/preprints/so-carxiv/j7qta.

## IMPACT

#### POLICY INSTITUTIONS

- World Bank 2022: Forced Migration, Social Cohesion and Conflict: The 2015 Refugee Inflow in Germany
- International Labour Organization 2021: Inequalities and the world of work
- European Parliament 2020: The gendered impact of the Covid-19 crisis and post-crisis period
- European Commission 2020: Improving pandemic preparedness and management

#### MEDIA COVERAGE: IMMIGRATION

- ReliefWeb, 17 Jan 2024: Why integration monitoring matters and how to implement it effectively
- blogs.lse.ac.uk, 08 Jun 2023: Building bridges: How to overcome polarisation
- verfassungsblog.de, 26 May 2023: Soviel zum Thema Interkulturelle Kompetenz
- higgs.ch, 31 May 2022: Warum Geflüchtete der Polizei mit der Zeit weniger vertrauen
- phys.org, 20 May 2022: Study finds immigrants initially trust police more than locals, but that trust wanes over time
- Rhein-Main Zeitung (print), May 2022, Migranten verlieren Vertrauen in Polizei
- csmonitor.com, 28 Apr 2022: Moral nation? Why Germany changed course so radically on Russia
- yenisafak.com, 25 Oct 2020: The 'others' of European host countries: Muslim guest workers, my reply
- Frankfurter Allgemeine Zeitung (print), 10 Aug 2016: Kulturferne Migranten, nein danke? Media coverage: COVID-19
  - ProSieben (tv), 27 Jan 2021: Deutschland fragt zu Corona
  - Hochheimer Zeitung (print), 18 Sep 2020: Sorgen und Ängste; studie Auswirkungen der Pandemie-Verordnung auf Männer und Frauen
  - Frankfurter Neue Presse (print): 14 Sep 2020, Soziologen: Frauen sind die Corona-Verlierer
  - faz.net, 12 Sep 2020: Frauen sorgen sich um Kinder, Männer um das Geld

## RESEARCH PROJECTS

## As Principal Investigator

- "The Attitudinal Consequences of Terrorism", funded by the Israel Academy of Sciences and Humanities & the Council for Higher Education Israel from Oct 2022 Sep 2024 (320,000 NIS  $\approx 89,400 \in$ )
- "Effects of Significant Events on Public Views of the Police in Europe", funded by the Goethe Graduate Academy, Goethe University Frankfurt from May 2022 - Apr 2023 (3,000 €)
- "Discursive Determinants of Attitudes towards Immigrants: Political Parties and Mass Media as Contextual Sources of Threat Perceptions", PhD project, funded by the Cologne Graduate School, University of Cologne from Oct 2015 − Sep 2018 (~ 46,200 €)

## As Team Member

- "When Categories travel: The Social Meanings of Migration-Related Measures", funded by the Israel Science Foundation from 2020 − 2024 (620,000 NIS ≈ 172,380 €), PIs: A. Gorodzeisky & I. Leykin, team member since Oct 2022
- "Ethnische und soziale Unterschiede kleinräumlicher Wohnortwahlen", funded by the German Research Foundation from 2009 2014, PI: H. Esser, student assistant May 2010 Jun 2012

SELECTED TALKS	
Conference Presentations	
- Academy of Sociology, Bern, CH	2023
– European Survey Research Association, Milan, IT	
– European Consortium for Political Research, Innsbruck, AT	2022
– European Consortium for Sociological Research, Amsterdam, NL	
- International Communication Association, Paris, FR	
- European Consortium for Sociological Research, online	2021
- International Conference on Computational Social Science, online	
- IAB-ECSR: Refugee Migration and Integration Revisited, online	
- Academy of Sociology, Constance, DE	2019
– European Consortium for Political Research, Wroclaw, PL	
- European Sociological Association, Manchester, UK	
– European Survey Research Association, Zagreb, HR	
- European Social Survey, Mannheim, DE	
- International Sociological Association RC28 Spring Meeting, Frankfurt, DE	
– Etmaal: Communication Science and Artificial Intelligence, Nijmegen, NL	
– GESIS-IEDI Tagung zu Migration und interethnischen Beziehungen, Cologne, DE	2018
– World Association for Public Opinion Research, Marrakesh, MA	
- Conference on Immigration and Social Integration, Ruppin Academic Center, IL	
<ul> <li>Bamberg Graduate School of Social Sciences, Bamberg, DE</li> </ul>	2017
- European Survey Research Association, Lisbon, PT	
Invited Talks	
- Stratification and Inequality Workshop, Tel Aviv University, IL	2022
- Sociology Colloquium, University of Haifa, IL	
- Vorlesung Politische Soziologie I, University of Bamberg, online	2021
- Online Colloquium Empirical Social Research, University of Konstanz, online	
- Research Seminar, Umeå University, online	
- Global Refugee and Migration in the Twenty-first Century,	2018
Georgetown University, US	
- InFER Colloquium, Goethe University Frankfurt, DE	
- Seminar Sociology, University of Tilburg, NL	
– Research Seminar, Radboud University Nijmegen, NL	
Teaching	
Open Science: Several teaching materials are available at czymara.com/teach	
Mean of course evaluations: 1.52 (standard deviation: 0.24)	
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For all evaluations 1.0 = best

## SUMMER SCHOOL COURSES & WORKSHOPS

<ul> <li>Workshops for</li> </ul>	Ukraine: Int	troduction to	Topic Modellii	ng in R and	Python (	(2h)	) Oct 2023
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- DeZIM Summer School: Einführung in die Panelregression (16h) Aug 2023
- BIGSSS Summer School on Computational Social Science: Topic Models (2h) Jul 2023
- Frankfurt Summer School: Multilevel Analysis (36h) Aug 2021

## As Lecturer

All courses 4h/week, evaluation in brackets

– Längsschnittdatenanalyse in R (1.5/6)	summer 2022
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- Vergleichende Sozialforschung mit Mehrebenenmodellen in R (1.8/6) winter 2021/22
- Längsschnittdatenanalyse und Kausalität (1.2/6) s 2021
- Längsschnittdatenanalyse und Kausalität (1.2/6)  $\le 2020/21$
- Längsschnittdatenanalyse und Kausalität (1.4/6) s 2020

s 2016

s 2020 - s 2022

– Vergleichende Sozialforschung mit Mehrebenenmodellen $(1.5/6)$	$\le 2019/20$
- Analyzing longitudinal data and the issue of causality $(1.4/6)$	s 2019
- Quantitative comparative social research with multi-level modeling (1.6/6)	$\le 2018/19$
- An applied introduction into quantitative comparative social research $(1.7/5)$	s 2018
As Tutor	
- Analysis of cross-sectional data (1.4/5)	w 2017/18
- Analysis of longitudinal data (NA)	s 2017
- Analysis of cross-sectional data (1.6/5)	$\le 2016/17$

#### As Supervisor

Advised: 3 BA theses; 8 MA thesesCo-advised: 10 BA theses; 8 MA theses

- Analysis of longitudinal data (2.0/5)

## PROFESSIONAL SERVICE

#### REVIEWING

- Journals: 90+ reviews for 30+ journals, among others: American Political Science Review; American Sociological Review; European Journal of Political Research; European Sociological Review; Social Forces; PLOS ONE; Journal of Ethnic and Migration Studies; Public Opinion Quarterly; International Migration Review; Ethnic and Racial Studies; Journal of Immigrant & Refugee Studies; Journal of Refugee Studies; Socio-Economic Review; see ORCID
- Grant proposals: VolkswagenStiftung; National Science Center Poland; PSC-City University of New York Research Award Program
- Conferences: International Communication Association Conference 2022; IAB ECSR Refugee Conference 2020 & 2021; International Sociological Association RC28 Spring Meeting 2019

#### **Memberships**

International Sociological Association; International Communication Association; European Sociological Association; European Survey Research Association; ISA Research Committee 28 on Social Stratification and Mobility; ECPR Standing Groups: Political Methodology, Political Communication, Migration and Ethnicity; Akademie für Soziologie

## Representative

<ul> <li>Faculty of Social Sciences, Goethe University Frankfurt</li> </ul>	w 2021/22 - s 2022
- GRADE Center Social Sciences, Goethe University Frankfurt	w 2020/21 - s 2021
- Institute of Sociology, Goethe University Frankfurt	w 2018/19 - s 2019

#### Academic Management

- Organizer: InFER Brown Bag Seminar, Goethe University Frankfurt w 2021/22 s 2022
- Chair/discussant/committee: ECPR General Conference (2022); ECSR (2022); German Stata Conference (2022); IAB-ECSR Refugee Conference (2021); University of Cologne Conference on Comparative Surveys (2017)
- Supervision of various student assistants

## References

Prof. Anastasia Gorodzeisky, Ph.D.
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Prof. Dr. Eldad Davidov Institute of Sociology and Social Psychology University of Cologne Albertus-Magnus-Platz 50923 Cologne, Germany +49 221-470 3475 e.davidov@uni-koeln.de Prof. Dr. Alexander Schmidt-Catran Institute for Sociology Goethe University Frankfurt Theodor-W-Adorno-Platz 6 60323 Frankfurt am Main, Germany +49 69 798 36679 schmidt-catran@soz.uni-frankfurt.de

Prof. Moshe Semyonov, Ph.D. Department of Sociology University of Illinois at Chicago 1007 W. Harrison St. 4112 BSB Chicago, IL 60607 (312) 996-5908 semyonov@uic.edu

Updated: January 2024