



- creational pattern used to create families of related or dependent objects without specifying their concrete classes. It provides an interface for creating objects in a super class but allows sub-classes to alter the type of objects that will be created.

* **Abstract Factory**: declares a set of methods for creating abstract products.

* **Concrete Factory**: implements the creation methods for specific product variants.

* **Abstract product**: declares interfaces for a set of related products

* **Concrete Product**: implements the abstract product interface.

* **Client**: uses only the interfaces provided by the abstract factory and abstract products.