

# Daniel Becking (he/him)

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Google Scholar

# WORKING EXPERIENCE

#### • Fraunhofer Heinrich-Hertz-Institute (HHI)

2019-present

Ph.D. Candidate & Research Associate (full-time since 2020), Student Research Assistant (part-time 2019)

Berlin

- Efficient Deep Learning Group (Artificial Intelligence Dept.)
- Research: Neural network compression, efficient transmission of neural data, explainable AI
- Activities: Project management, standardization, supervision, software development and maintenance

#### • Fraunhofer Institute for Reliability and Microintegration (IZM)

2014-2019

Student Research Assistant (part-time)

Berlin

- Sensor Nodes & Embedded Microsystems Group (RF & Smart Sensor Systems Dept.)
- Activities: System development of (wireless) multi-sensor nodes

## **EDUCATION**

# • Technical University of Berlin

2016-2020

M.Sc., Biomedical Engineering

- Grade: 1.4
- Thesis: Finding Storage- and Compute-Efficient Convolutional Neural Networks (Grade: 1.0)
- Project: Deep learning-based prediction of swallowing events from bioimpedance and EMG signals
- Founding member of the student initiative "SEI socially engaged engineers"

### HTW Berlin - University of Applied Sciences

2012-2016

B.Eng., Microsystems Technology

Grade: 1.9

#### PROJECTS / ACTIVITIES

### • Standardization activities in the Moving Picture Experts Group (MPEG)

2020-present

Contribution to the Neural Network Coding (NNC) ISO/IEC 15938-17 standard

- Proponent and (co-)author of several adopted technologies and high-level syntax, including quantization parameter optimization, sparsification methods, temporal coding tools for the DeepCABAC entropy encoder, federated batchnorm folding, filter re-scaling, parameter update tree
- Responsible for the organization and evaluation of core experiments and author of the conformance test and reference software

#### • Berlin Digital Rail Operations (BerDiBa)

2020-2024

Project leader on behalf of the consortium partner Fraunhofer HHI, Artificial Intelligence Dept.

- Efficient semantic segmentation of photo/video recordings on the edge for autonomous trains
- Development of XAI-assisted neural network compression methods
- MicroNet Challenge scored among Top-5 with "EC2T: Entropy-constrained Trained Ternarization" 2019 Hosted at NeurIPS, organized by Google, DeepMind, OpenAI & Facebook

# Supervision

- N. Harder's Master Thesis, "Mixture of Relevant Experts" in the light of model efficiency (2022-present)
- K. Kutzke's Bachelor Thesis "Knowledge Distillation for Compression of Semantic Segmentation Networks" (2022)

#### Reviewing

Journals: IEEE TNNLS, Elsevier Pattern Recognition, IEEE OJCAS; Conferences: ICIP

### RELEVANT PUBLICATIONS

- [1] D. Becking, K. Müller, P. Haase, H. Kirchhoffer, G. Tech, W. Samek, H. Schwarz, D. Marpe, and T. Wiegand, "Neural network coding of difference updates for efficient distributed learning communication," *IEEE Transactions on Multimedia*, vol. 26, pp. 6848–6863, 2024.
- [2] D. Becking, P. Haase, H. Kirchhoffer, K. Müller, W. Samek, and D. Marpe, "NNCodec: An open source software implementation of the neural network coding ISO/IEC standard," in *ICML 2023 Workshop Neural Compression: From Information Theory to Applications* [spotlight], 2023.
- [3] D. Becking, M. Dreyer, W. Samek, K. Müller, and S. Lapuschkin, "ECQ": Explainability-Driven Quantization for Low-Bit and Sparse DNNs," in xxAI Beyond Explainable AI, Lecture Notes in Computer Science (LNAI Vol. 13200), Springer International Publishing, 2022, pp. 271–296.
- [4] D. Becking, H. Kirchhoffer, G. Tech, P. Haase, K. Müller, H. Schwarz, and W. Samek, "Adaptive differential filters for fast and communication-efficient federated learning," in *Proc. of the IEEE/CVF Conf. on Computer Vision and Pattern Recognition (CVPR) Workshops [oral]*, 2022, pp. 3367–3376.
- [5] S. Wiedemann, S. Shivapakash, D. Becking, P. Wiedemann, W. Samek, F. Gerfers, and T. Wiegand, "FantastIC4: A hardware-software co-design approach for efficiently running 4bit-compact multilayer perceptrons," *IEEE Open Journal of Circuits and Systems*, vol. 2, pp. 407–419, 2021.
- [6] P. Haase, D. Becking, H. Kirchhoffer, K. Müller, H. Schwarz, W. Samek, D. Marpe, and T. Wiegand, "Encoder optimizations for the NNR standard on neural network compression," in 2021 IEEE Int. Conf. on Image Processing, 2021, pp. 3522–3526.
- [7] A. Marban, D. Becking, S. Wiedemann, and W. Samek, "Learning sparse & ternary neural networks with entropy-constrained trained ternarization (EC2T)," in *Proc. of the IEEE/CVF Conf. on Computer Vision and Pattern Recognition (CVPR) Workshops [oral]*, June 2020.

Find the complete list on Google Scholar  $\mathfrak{F}$ .

Languages: German (native), English (C)

**Hobbies:** Record stores, synthesizers