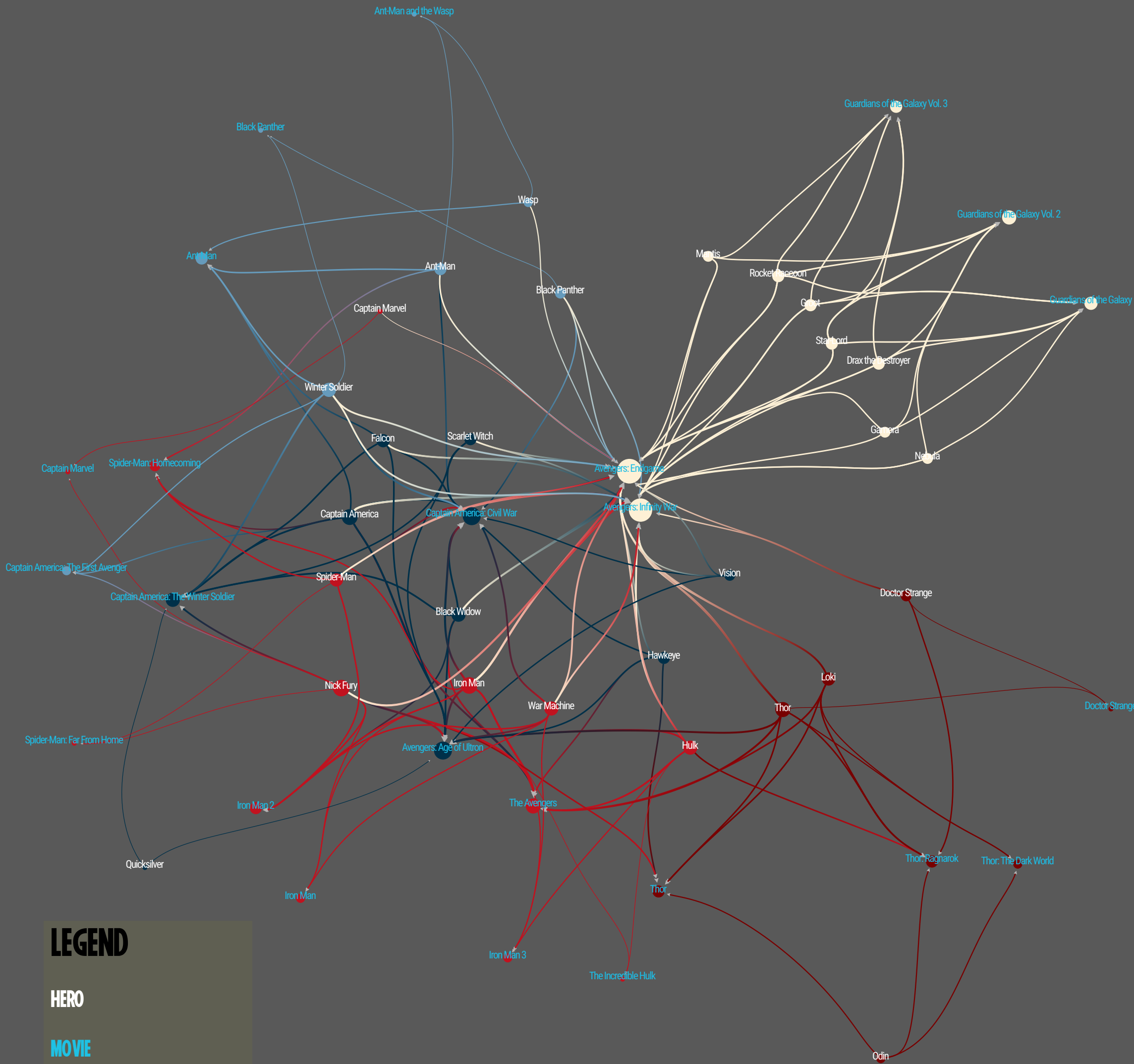


# MARVEL CINEMATIC UNIVERSE NETWORK



## LEGEND

HERO

# MOVIE