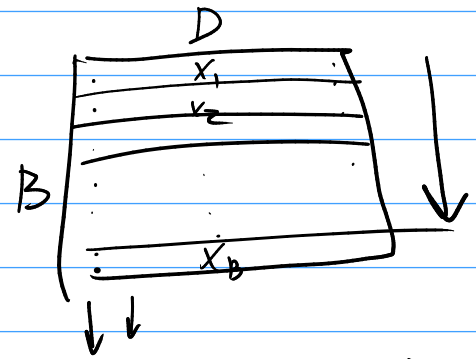
Batchnorm

X_B = B × D



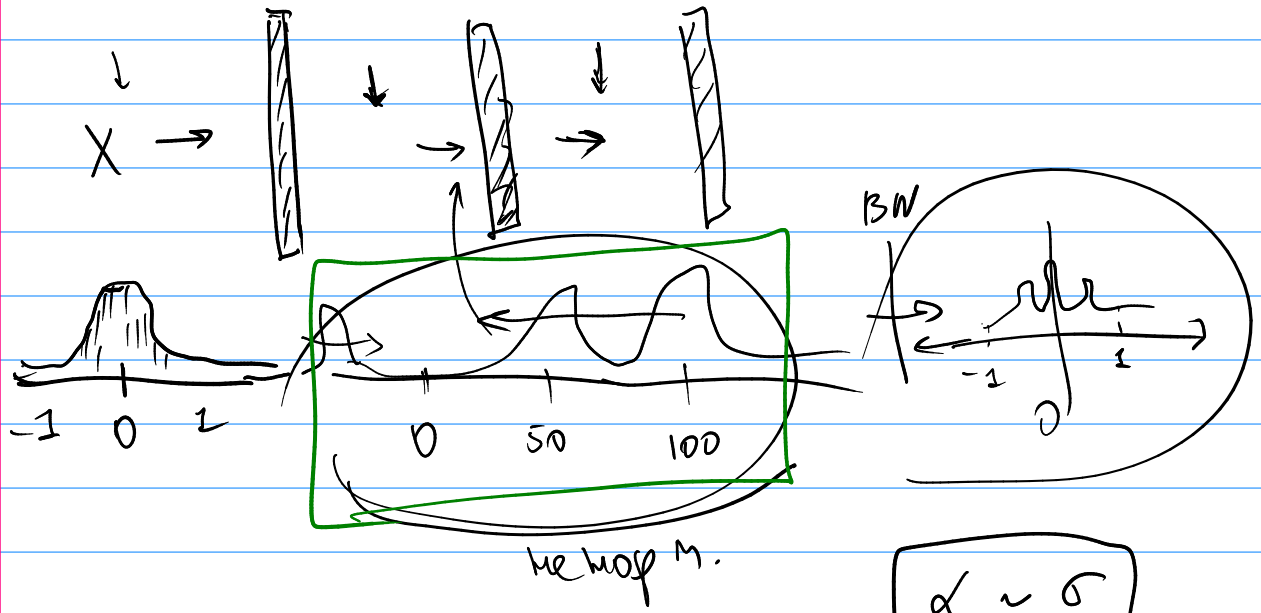
$$\mu = \frac{1}{B}\sum_{i} x_i$$

$$\mu = (\mu_1 \mu_2 \cdots \mu_D)$$

$$\sigma = \frac{1}{B-1}\sum_{i=1}^{B}(x_i - \mu)^2 = (\sigma_1, \ldots, \sigma_D)$$

X → BN → $\frac{X - \mu(x)}{\sigma(x)}$

1 2 3



$\alpha \sim \sigma$

$\beta \sim \mu$

$B = 1$

$$BN(\alpha, \beta) = \alpha \frac{X - \mu(x)}{\sigma} + \beta$$

$$= \sigma \frac{X - \mu}{\sigma} + \mu = X$$

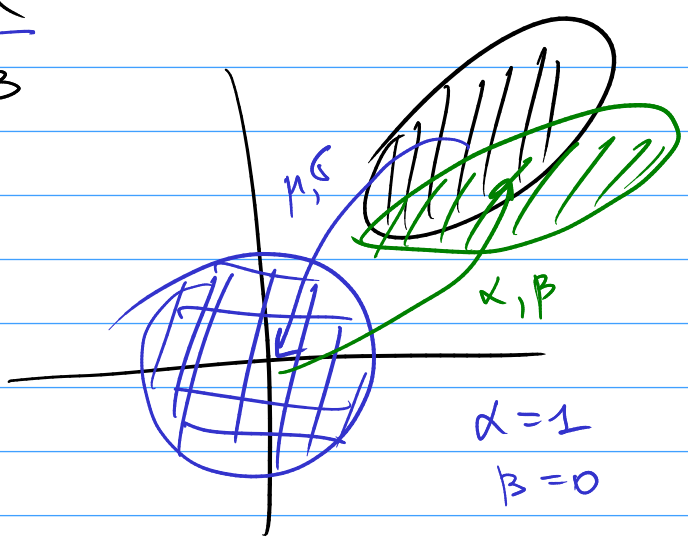
$\beta = 1$ $\quad \sigma \to \alpha$

$\mu \to \beta$

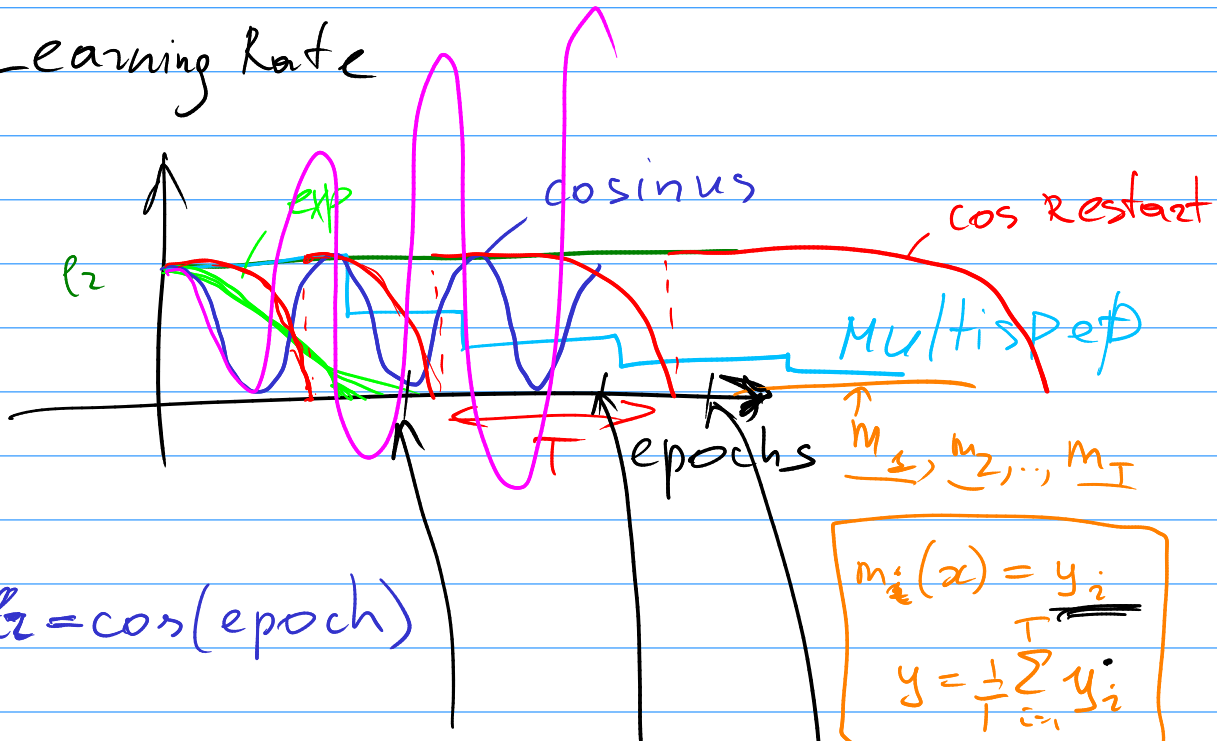
$Y = \alpha X + \beta$

t_{train}

eval



Learning Rate



$l_2 = \cos(\text{epoch})$

$m_i(x) = y_i$

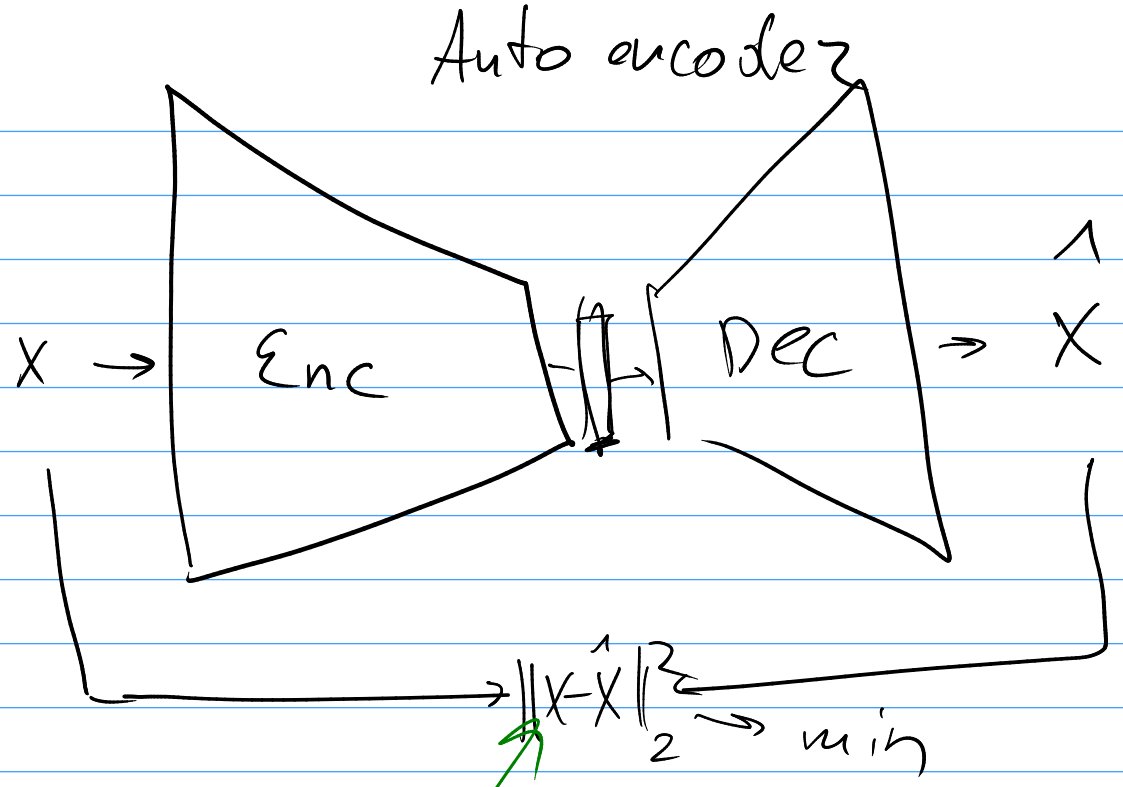
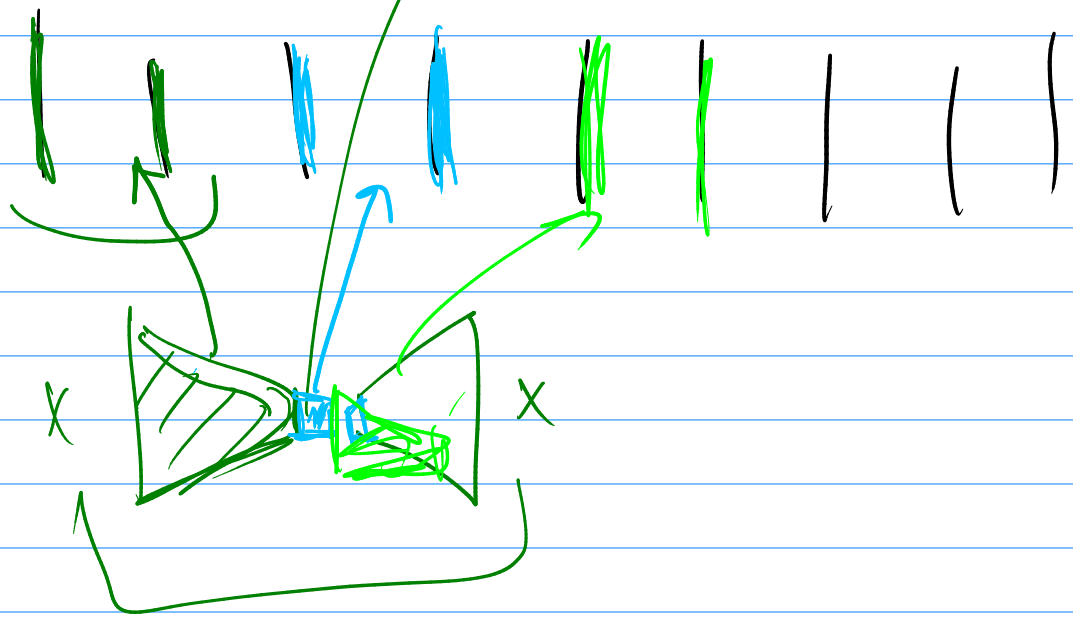
$y = \frac{1}{T} \sum_{i=1}^{T} y_i$

ensembling

m_1 $\quad m_2$ $\quad m_K$

Averaged SGD

$m = \frac{1}{K} \sum_{i=1}^{K} m_i$

$m(x) = y$

Auto encoder