

# ① Find minimal set of FDs.

A) already in canonical form.

B) Any redundant left-hand side?

•  $BN\cancel{D} \rightarrow M$  test  $\{B\}^+ = \{BMD\}$

• So we can remove  $D$ , but not  $N$  nor  $D$

$\Rightarrow BN \rightarrow M$

•  $BM \rightarrow D$  test  $\{B\}^+ = \{BMD\}$

So we can remove  $M$ !

$B \rightarrow D$

So we now have:

$B \rightarrow M, BN \rightarrow D, B \rightarrow D$

c) Any redundant FDs?

Yes  $BN \rightarrow D$  can be generated from

$B \rightarrow D, B \rightarrow M$

Why?  $\{BN\}^+ = \{BDM\}$ .

Minimal Cover

$$B \rightarrow D$$

$$B \rightarrow M$$

Decompose.

$$R_1 = BD$$

$$B \rightarrow D$$

$$R_2 = BM$$

$$B \rightarrow M.$$

$R_1$  nor  $R_2$  contain a SK. So add a relation with a candidate key

$$R_3 = BN \text{ with No FD.}$$

We have decomposed the relation into a set of BCNF tables (in this case) that is

- lossless join and FD preserving!!

$$R_1 = BD$$

$$B \rightarrow D$$

$$R_2 = BM$$

$$B \rightarrow M$$

$$R_3 = BN.$$