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## Algorithms Lab

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### Exercise 2 – Beach Bars

**Description** You’ve always been daydreaming about opening a bar on a beach somewhere warm. But as you’re still a reasonable person you wouldn’t just book a one way ticket to Hawaii and hope for the best. You need a business plan first.

You know from various papers on the economics of beach bars that no customer is ever going to walk more than 100m to get to your establishment.

As a first approximation to the number of potential customers you look at satellite images of various beaches and write down the number and position of the parasols that you can see. For this you represent the beach as a simple one-dimensional coordinate system (i.e. a line) where you choose the parking lot of the beach as the origin. Then the coordinate of each parasol is given by the distance along the beach from the parking lot in meters, using positive or negative numbers depending on whether the parasol is up or down the beach from the parking lot.

With this data at hand, all that remains to do is to identify the best possible locations for your bar. For each point on the beach you can compute how many parasols are at most 100m away from it and pick out all points that maximize this number. However you quickly realize that this leads to a large number of locations. You then decide that you further want to minimize the maximum distance that any of your potential customers (i.e. those within 100m) must walk.

**Input** The first line of input contains one integer  $n$ , the number of beaches you consider. Afterwards 2 lines per beach follow. For each beach the first line contains one integer  $1 \leq i \leq 10'000$  with the total number of parasols. On the next line there are  $i$  integers (not necessarily positive) with absolute value at most 1'000'000 representing the coordinates of the parasols. No two parasols on the same beach have the same coordinate.

**Output** A location  $x$  on the beach *can only have integer coordinates* and is optimal if the number of parasols within 100m of it (i.e. with coordinates in  $[x - 100, x + 100]$ ) is maximal with respect to all other locations on the beach. If many locations maximize the number of parasols we only want those such that the distance to the farthest parasol at most 100m away is minimized.

For each beach you have to print two lines. The first line must contain the maximum number of parasols and the minimal longest distance as above. The second line the coordinates of all possible optimal locations of your bar sorted from low to high.

**Sample input**

```
4
8 2 3 1
3
-1 -3 -9
4
0 -100 200 100
```

**Sample output**

3 100  
0 100

4 4  
4 5  
3 4  
-5