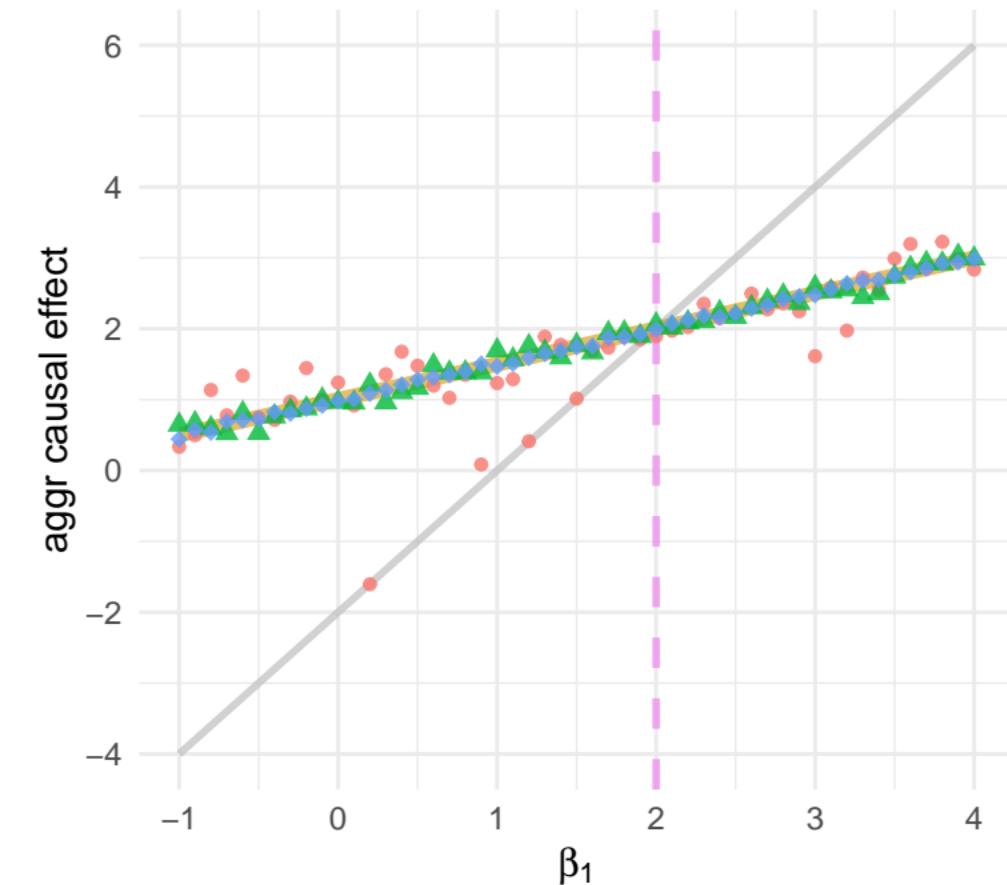


A: proportional aggregation



B: instrument–tuned intervention

