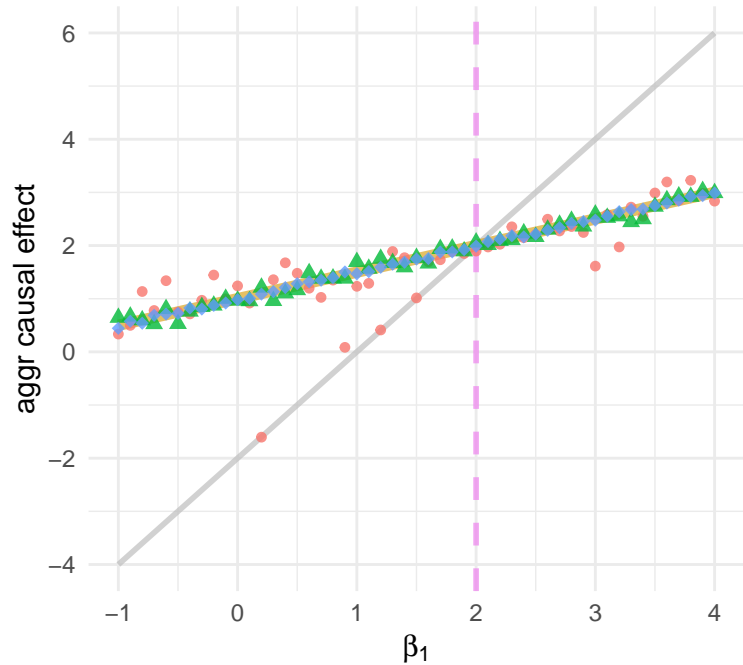


A: proportional aggregation



B: instrument-tuned intervention

