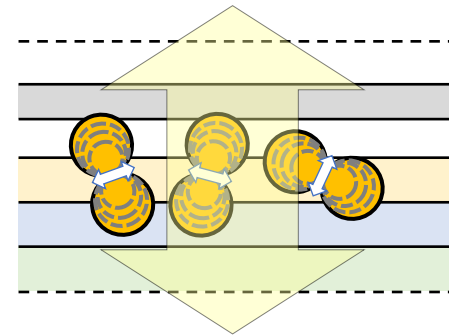


External Light Source- Transmission Reflection Coefficient and Field Distribution

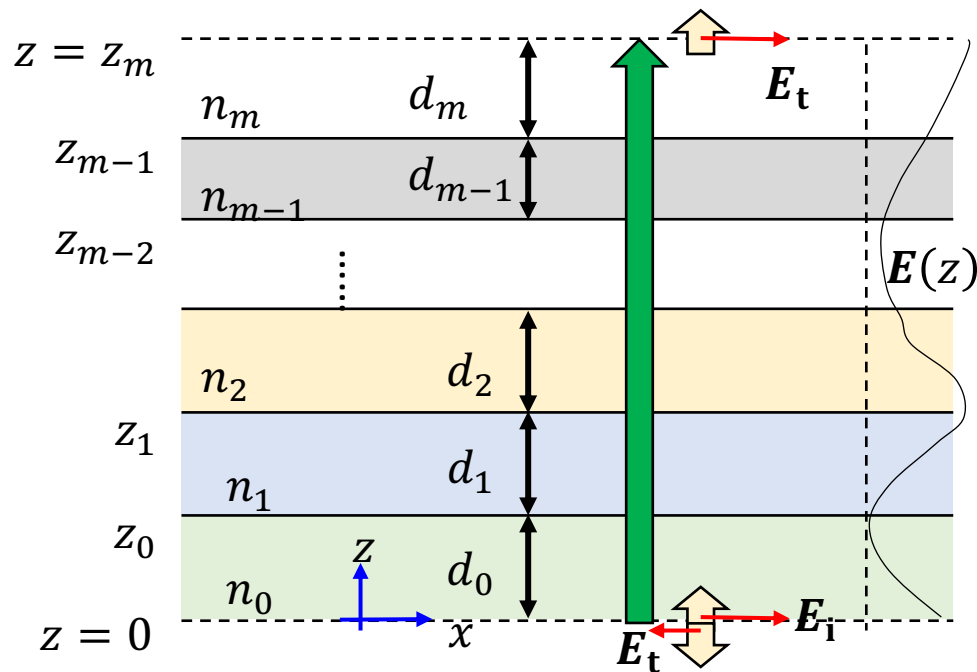
-rtauCmd.pyc

Author: Wei-Kai Lee



Objective

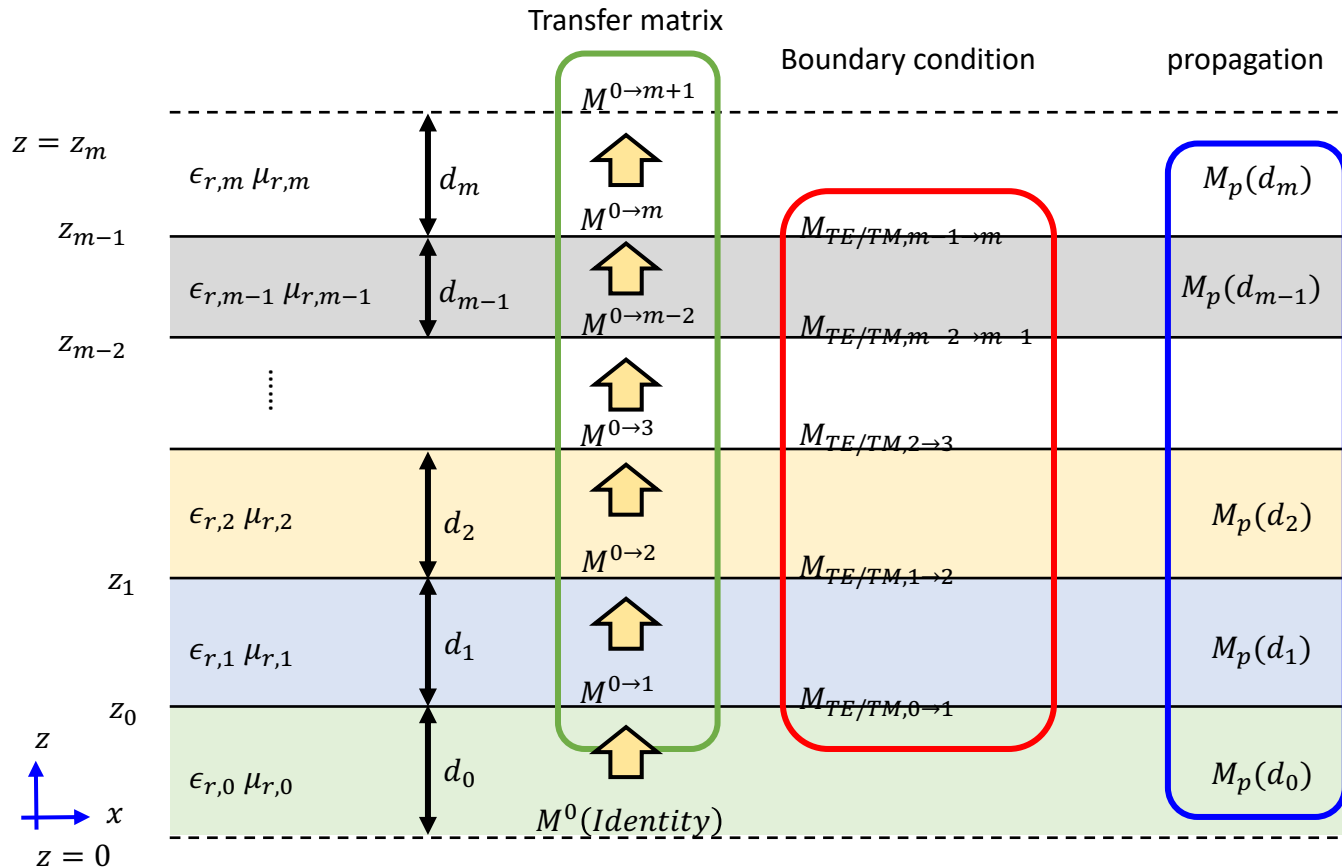
- This program calculates the reflection coefficients and transmission coefficients of the electric field of each mode in a coherent stacking layer and also calculates the field distribution along z axis.



$$\tau = \frac{E_t}{E_i}$$

$$\gamma = \frac{E_r}{E_i}$$

Theory-Transfer Matrix Method (TMM)



$$M^{0 \rightarrow m} = M_p(d_m) M_{m-1 \rightarrow m} M_p(d_{m-1}) \dots M_p(d_2) M_{1 \rightarrow 2} M_p(d_1) M_{0 \rightarrow 1} M_p(d_0)$$

Theory-Transfer Matrix Method (TMM)

$$M^{0 \rightarrow m} = M_p(d_m) M_{m-1 \rightarrow m} M_p(d_{m-1}) \dots M_p(d_2) M_{1 \rightarrow 2} M_p(d_1) M_{0 \rightarrow 1} M_p(d_0)$$

$$M_p(d_i) = \begin{bmatrix} \exp(ik_{z,1}z) & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & \exp(ik_{z,2}z) & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & \exp(ik_{z,3}z) & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & \exp(ik_{z,4}z) \end{bmatrix}$$

$M_{m-1 \rightarrow m}$ can be calculate from the boundary conditions

$$\begin{aligned} \hat{z} \times \mathbf{E}_j(z_j) &= \hat{z} \times \mathbf{E}_{j+1}(z_j) \\ \hat{z} \times \mathbf{H}_j(z_j) &= \hat{z} \times \mathbf{H}_{j+1}(z_j) \end{aligned}$$

Theory-Transfer Matrix Method (TMM)

$$M^{0 \rightarrow m} = M_p(d_m) M_{m-1 \rightarrow m} M_p(d_{m-1}) \dots M_p(d_2) M_{1 \rightarrow 2} M_p(d_1) M_{0 \rightarrow 1} M_p(d_0)$$

the unit vectors of the electric field of a plane wave

$$\mathbf{E}(z) = a \mathbf{e}_1 \exp(ik_{z,1}z) + b \mathbf{e}_2 \exp(ik_{z,2}z) + c \mathbf{e}_3 \exp(ik_{z,3}z) + d \mathbf{e}_4 \exp(ik_{z,4}z)$$

Total electric field

the z components of a plane wave.

the coefficients of the plane wave

$$\begin{bmatrix} a(z_m) \\ b(z_m) \\ c(z_m) \\ d(z_m) \end{bmatrix} = M^{0 \rightarrow m} \begin{bmatrix} a(0) \\ b(0) \\ c(0) \\ d(0) \end{bmatrix}$$

Theory-Transfer Matrix Method (TMM)

If the incidence is mode 1:

$$\begin{bmatrix} \tau_{11} \\ \tau_{21} \\ 0 \\ 0 \end{bmatrix} = M^{0 \rightarrow m} \begin{bmatrix} 1 \\ 0 \\ \gamma_{31} \\ \gamma_{32} \end{bmatrix}$$

$$\begin{pmatrix} \gamma_{31} \\ \gamma_{32} \end{pmatrix} = \frac{-1}{M_{33}^{0 \rightarrow m} M_{44}^{0 \rightarrow m} - M_{34}^{0 \rightarrow m} M_{43}^{0 \rightarrow m}} \begin{pmatrix} M_{44}^{0 \rightarrow m} & -M_{34}^{0 \rightarrow m} \\ -M_{43}^{0 \rightarrow m} & M_{33}^{0 \rightarrow m} \end{pmatrix} \begin{pmatrix} M_{31}^{0 \rightarrow m} \\ M_{41}^{0 \rightarrow m} \end{pmatrix}$$

$$\begin{pmatrix} \tau_{11} \\ \tau_{21} \end{pmatrix} = \begin{pmatrix} M_{11}^{0 \rightarrow m} \\ M_{21}^{0 \rightarrow m} \end{pmatrix} + \begin{pmatrix} M_{13}^{0 \rightarrow m} & -M_{14}^{0 \rightarrow m} \\ -M_{23}^{0 \rightarrow m} & M_{24}^{0 \rightarrow m} \end{pmatrix} \begin{pmatrix} \gamma_{31} \\ \gamma_{32} \end{pmatrix}$$



How to execute γ and τ calculator

python: windows

python3: mac, linux

python rtauCmd.pyc

Execution file

```
>>> Please insert username : user-1
Now reading nk file (..\..\..\sim\material\B3PYWPM_isotropic.mat)
Now reading nk file (..\..\..\sim\material\B3PYWPM_uniaxial.mat)
Now reading nk file (..\..\..\sim\material\B3PYWPM_uniaxial.mat)
Now reading nk file (..\..\..\sim\material\B3PYWPM_uniaxial.mat)
Now reading spectrum file (..\..\..\sim\material\PL\cbp_irppy3.spc)
Now reading dipole orientation factor file (..\..\..\sim\material\eta\cbp_irppy3.eta)
Successfully reading materialMgr.mMgr
Now printing the information stored in the material manager...
[AI: er
      [N]3TPYMB(#2)
      [N]B3PYWPM_isotropic(#1)
      [N]B3PYWPM_uniaxial(#1)
      [N]B3PYWPM(#1)
-----
[AI: Fluorescence      [N]cbp_irppy3(#1)
-----
[AI: Phosphorescence   /*Empty*/
-----
[AI: DOF                [N]cbp_irppy3(#1)
-----
[AI: wavelengthunitstr [N]nm(#1)
                        [N]um(#1)
                        [N]m(#1)
-----
[AI: Attribute/ [N]: Name(# of data)
```

Start running GOODLAB anisotropic simulator ver1.0 Sun Apr 12 10:30:37 2020

```
***** GOODLAB SIMULATOR Info *****
Optical Planar OLED Simulation Tool/Console interface
Anisotropic Version 1.0
Author : Wei-Kai Lee
Publication Date : 2019/03/15

Copyright(c) 2019 Wei-Kai Lee. All right reserved.
[1] Calculate the reflection and transmission coefficient of layered structure(s)
[2] Manage the result of structure file.
[3] Manage structure files and structure file lists.
***** GOODLAB SIMULATOR Info *****
```

LegendDesign > SETTING > user-1

名稱

- log
- materialMgr.mMgr
- rtauCmd.setting

rtau Setting is not built in ../../SETTING/user-1
Now saving the default rtau setting.

Construct setting file automatically.

Help

```
=====
User Control Command
=====
1. Setting Command:
changeUser          exit

Material Manager Command
=====
1. Setting Command:
printMgr            saveMgr

Structure/Structure List Command
=====
1. Structure List Command:
ReadStructListPath  ReadStructListName
SaveStructListPath  SaveStructListName
readStructList      saveStructList

2. Structure Command:
ReadStructPath      ReadStructName
SaveFilePath        SaveFileName
readStruct           deleteStruct

3. Print Information Command:
printStructInfo     printStructSettingInfo
printListInfo

4. Result Command:
ResultFilePath      ResultFileName
deleteResult
save_run_time_result_Bool
resetSN
```



Help

Transmission/reflection coefficient Command

1. Setting Command:

```
SettingFilePath      SettingFileName
setDefaultSetting    printtauInfo
loadrtauSETTING      savertauSETTING
```

2. Transmission/reflection coefficients in kxky domain:

```
kxko      kyko      Wavelength      ----Parameter
IncidenceWaveDirection ----Parameter
runrtaukxky      plotrtauvsWV kxky
plotrtauContourkxky writeMatrixkxky
```

3. Transmission/reflection coefficients in angle:

```
Theta      Phi      Wavelength      ----Parameter
IncidenceWaveDirection ----Parameter
runrtauAngle      plotrtauvsWV Angle
plotrtauContourAngle writeMatrixAngle
```

4. Field distribution (z) in kxky:

```
kxko      kyko      Wavelength      z      ----Parameter
IncidenceWaveDirection ----Parameter
runE_vs_z_kxky      plotEvsZkxky
```

5. Field distribution (z) in angle:

```
Theta      Phi      Wavelength      z      ----Parameter
IncidenceWaveDirection ----Parameter
runE_vs_z_Angle      plotEvsZAngle
```

6. Plot Bool:

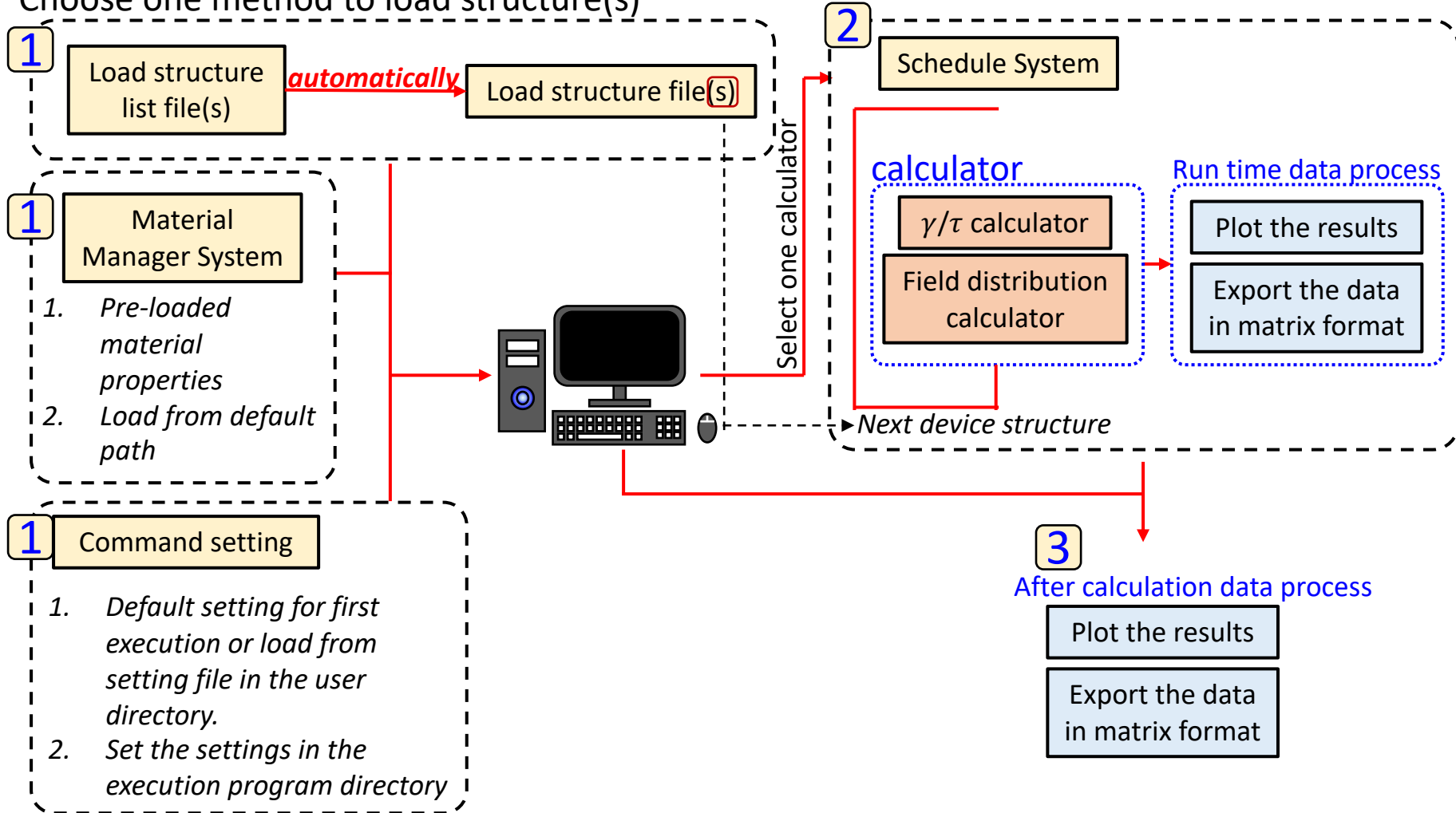
```
changefigshowBool
plot_EBool      plot_HBool
plot_AbsoluteBool      plot_PhaseBool
plot_Incidence1      plot_Incidence2
plot_Incidence3      plot_Incidence4
```

7. Run Time Bool:

```
runtime_write_matrix runtime_plotvsWV
runtime_plotvsContour
runtime_plotEvsZ
```

Calculating Workflow

Choose one method to load structure(s)



Default Setting

Print setting

```
<rtauCmd> printrtauInfo
Setting file path : ../.. /SETTING/user-1
Setting file name : rtauCmd.setting
Figure Show Bool : True
Wavelength (nm) : 380.00000:10.00000:780.00000
Theta (degree) : 0.00000:1.00000:90.00000
Phi (degree) : 0.0
kx/ko : -1.00000:0.10000:1.00000
ky/ko : -1.00000:0.10000:1.00000
z : -10.00000:1.00000:10.00000
Incidence Direction : TOP
Plot field absolute bool : True
Plot field phase bool : True
Plot electric field bool : True
Plot magnetic field bool : True
Plot incidence 1 bool : True
Plot incidence 2 bool : True
Plot incidence 3 bool : True
Plot incidence 4 bool : True
Run time bool :
Save run-time-result bool : True
Run-time-write-matrix bool : False
Run-time-plot-VS-wavelength bool : False
Run-time-plot-rtau-vs-Angle or -kxky bool : False
Run-time-plot-contour bool : False
Run-time-plot-E-vs-Z bool : False
```

LegendDesign > SETTING > user-1

名稱	修
log	21
materialMgr.mMgr	21
rtauCmd.setting	21

All the setting would **automatically** saved into the setting file when the program **finished**. The user can set the setting at first or share the setting files with others.

Setting

```
Wavelength (nm) : 380.00000:10.00000:780.00000
```

The wavelength of the incident light. The format of the wavelength is the same as in the parameter scan. (i.e. value/start:space:end/(value1,value2,value3))

Wavelength setting method

```
<rtauCmd> help Wavelength  
Set wavelength (nm).  
[Usage] Wavelength [wavelength] - single value, start:spacing:end, (v1,v2,v3,v4)
```

Setting

```
Theta (degree) : 0.00000:1.00000:90.00000  
Phi (degree) : 0.0
```

The angle of the incident wave.

Angle setting method

```
<rtauCmd> help Theta  
Set theta (degree).  
[Usage] Theta [theta] - single value, start:spacing:end, (v1,v2,v3,v4)  
  
<rtauCmd> help Phi  
Set phi (degree).  
[Usage] Phi [phi] - single value, start:spacing:end, (v1,v2,v3,v4)
```

```
kx/ko : -1.00000:0.10000:1.00000  
ky/ko : -1.00000:0.10000:1.00000
```

The tangential components of the incident wave.

kx/ko and ky/ko setting method

```
<rtauCmd> help kxko  
Set kx/ko.  
[Usage] kxko [kxko] - single value, start:spacing:end, (v1,v2,v3,v4)  
  
<rtauCmd> help kyko  
Set ky/ko.  
[Usage] kyko [kyko] - single value, start:spacing:end, (v1,v2,v3,v4)
```

Only one would be used in a calculation.



Setting

```
z : -10.00000:1.00000:10.00000
```

Simulation position. **Only valid when calculating the field distribution.**

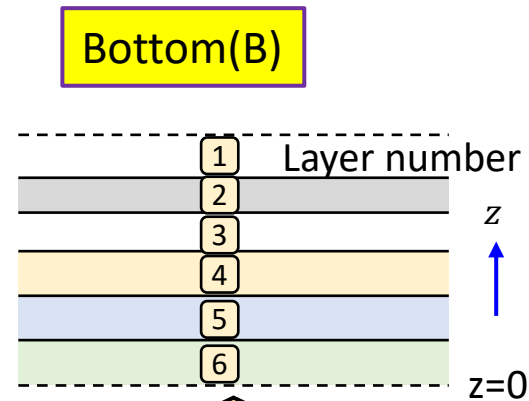
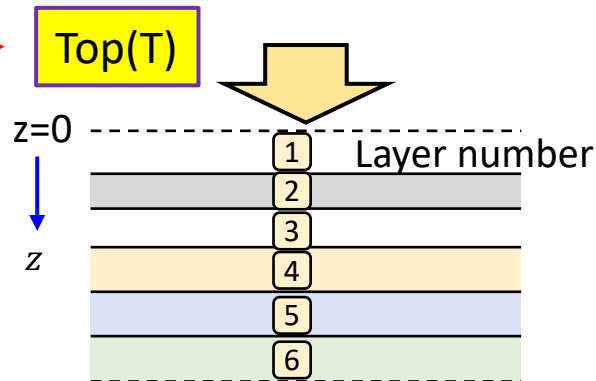
```
<rtauCmd> help z z setting method  
Set z.  
[Usage] z [z] - single value, start:spacing:end, (v1,v2,v3,v4)
```

```
Incidence Direction : TOP
```

The incidence direction

```
<rtauCmd> help IncidenceWaveDirection  
Set the direction of the incidence wave.  
[Usage] IncidenceWaveDirection [TOP(T)/BOTTOM(B)]
```

Incidence direction setting method



The origin and the direction of z would be different for top or bottom incidence.

Plot Setting

```
Plot field absolute bool : True  
Plot field phase bool   : True
```

Whether to plot the absolute value/phase or not.

```
Plot electric field bool : True  
Plot magnetic field bool : True
```

Whether to plot the electric/magnetic field or not.

```
Plot incidence 1 bool : True  
Plot incidence 2 bool : True  
Plot incidence 3 bool : True  
Plot incidence 4 bool : True
```

Whether to plot the results of the corresponding mode.

For isotropic material,

mode 1 : TE mode propagate toward +z

mode 2 : TM mode propagate toward +z

mode 3 : TE mode propagate toward -z

mode 4 : TM mode propagate toward -z

For isotropic material,

mode 1 : Ordinary wave propagate toward +z

mode 2 : Extraordinary wave propagate toward +z

mode 3 : Ordinary wave propagate toward -z

mode 4 : Extraordinary wave propagate toward -z

Run Time Setting

```
Run time bool :  
Save run-time-result bool : True
```

Whether to save the data in the memory after the calculation. If the user would like to execute plot or other data manipulation commands, the save-run-time-result bool should be “True”. However, the user should notice the memory usage when scanning a lot of parameters.

```
Run-time-write-matrix bool : False
```

Whether to save the matrix format when calculation.

```
Run-time-plot-VS-wavelength bool : False  
Run-time-plot-rtau-vs-Angle or -kxky bool : False  
Run-time-plot-contour bool : False
```

Whether to plot the γ and τ results when calculation.

```
Run-time-plot-E-vs-Z bool : False
```

Whether to plot field distribution when calculation.

Calculate γ , τ

MATERIAL		THICKNESS (nm)
	1.0	X
	1.5	X
wavelength (nm) : 480.0:10.0:600.0		

Calculate γ , τ

Structure file (DBR)

	MATERIAL	THICKNESS (nm)
	air	X
	1.5	100
	2.5	60
	1.5	100
	2.5	60
	1.5	100
	2.5	60
	air	X

wavelength (nm) : 480.0:10.0:600.0

Name	readfilename	readfilepath	savefilename	
#sds1	sfile-1.txt	./Example/structure/DielectricStacking	sfile-1	../..
#sds2	sfile-2.txt	./Example/structure/DielectricStacking	sfile-1	../..



Calculate γ , τ

Structure file (transparent device-1)

MATERIAL	THICKNESS (nm)	
air	X	
Al	10:5:20	scan
LiF	1.000000	
B3PYMPM	50	
CBP	20.000000	
TAPC	20	
cito	50	
glass	X	

wavelength (nm) : 450:10:650.0

EML :

Layerno : 5
 Position (nm) : 10.000000
 ratio : 1.000000
 QY : 1.000000
 Fluorescence : cbp_irppy2acac
 DOF : cbp_irppy2acac

Name	readfilename	readfilepath	savefilename	
#Tsl	sfile-1.txt	./Example/structure/Transparent	sfile-1	../..

Calculate γ , τ

```
>>> changefigshowBool F
>>> save_run_time_result_Bool F
>>> #####
*** Unknown syntax: #####
>>> ReadStructListPath ./Example/structure/DielectricStacking
>>> ReadStructListName structureList-rtauCmd.txt
>>> readStructList

Now reading structure list file ./Example/structure/DielectricStacking\structureList-rtauCmd.txt
  No./Name      filename      savefilename  CommandID  Check      readfilepath
-----
#sds1    sfile-1.txt      sfile-1       0.0        X  ./Example/structure/DielectricStacking  ../../Examp
#sds2    sfile-2.txt      sfile-1       0.0        X  ./Example/structure/DielectricStacking  ../../Examp

Structure file reading...
-----
Now reading structure file ./Example/structure/DielectricStacking\sfile-1.txt
Now reading structure file ./Example/structure/DielectricStacking\sfile-2.txt
```

Calculate γ , τ

```
>>> printStructInfo
```

```
*****
```

```
Name: #sds1
```

```
[#]   Material           Thickness(nm)
```

```
-----
```

```
[1]   1.0                X
```

```
[2]   1.5                X
```

```
wavelength(nm) : 480.00000:10.00000:600.00000
```

```
Device number : 1
```

No scan parameter: only one device

```
*****
```

```
Name: #sds2
```

```
[#]   Material           Thickness(nm)
```

```
-----
```

```
[1]   air                X
```

```
[2]   1.5                100.0
```

```
[3]   2.5                60.0
```

```
[4]   1.5                100.0
```

```
[5]   2.5                60.0
```

```
[6]   1.5                100.0
```

```
[7]   2.5                60.0
```

```
[8]   air                X
```

```
wavelength(nm) : 480.00000:10.00000:600.00000
```

```
Device number : 1
```

Calculate γ , τ

```
>>> printrtauInfo
Setting file path : ../../SETTING/user-1
Setting file name : rtauCmd.setting
Figure Show Bool : False
Wavelength (nm) : 380.00000:10.00000:780.00000
Theta (degree) : 0.00000:1.00000:90.00000
Phi (degree) : 0.0
kx/ko : -1.00000:0.10000:1.00000
ky/ko : -1.00000:0.10000:1.00000
z : -10.00000:1.00000:10.00000
Incidence Direction : TOP
Plot field absolute bool : True
Plot field phase bool : True
Plot electric field bool : True
Plot magnetic field bool : True
Plot incidence 1 bool : True
Plot incidence 2 bool : True
Plot incidence 3 bool : True
Plot incidence 4 bool : True
Run time bool :
Save run-time-result bool : False
Run-time-write-matrix bool : False
Run-time-plot-VS-wavelength bool : False
Run-time-plot-rtau-vs-Angle or -kxky bool : False
Run-time-plot-contour bool : False
Run-time-plot-E-vs-Z bool : False
```

Calculate γ , τ

Load next structure list.

```
>>> ReadStructListPath ./Example/structure/Transparent
>>> ReadStructListName structureList-rtauCmd.txt
>>> readStructList

Now reading structure list file ./Example/structure/Transparent\structureList-rtauCmd.txt
  No./Name      filename      savefilename  CommandID  Check      readfile
-----
    #Ts1      sfile-1.txt          sfile-1      0.0      X ./Example/structure/Transpa

Structure file reading...
-----
Now reading structure file ./Example/structure/Transparent\sfile-1.txt
```

Calculate γ , τ

Now, there are three structures.

```
>>> printStructInfo
```

```
*****
```

```
Name: #sds1
```

```
[#] Material Thickness(nm)
```

```
-----
```

```
[1] 1.0 X
```

```
[2] 1.5 X
```

```
wavelength(nm) : 480.00000:10.00000:600.00000
```

```
Device number : 1
```

```
*****
```

```
Name: #sds2
```

```
[#] Material Thickness(nm)
```

```
-----
```

```
[1] air X
```

```
[2] 1.5 100.0
```

```
[3] 2.5 60.0
```

```
[4] 1.5 100.0
```

```
[5] 2.5 60.0
```

```
[6] 1.5 100.0
```

```
[7] 2.5 60.0
```

```
[8] air X
```

```
wavelength(nm) : 480.00000:10.00000:600.00000
```

```
Device number : 1
```

```
*****
```

```
Name: #Ts1
```

```
[#] Material Thickness(nm)
```

```
-----
```

```
[1] air X
```

```
[2] Al 10.00000:5.00000:20.00000
```

```
[3] LiF 1.0
```

```
[4] B3PYWPM 50.0
```

```
[5] CBP 20.0
```

```
[6] TAPC 20.0
```

```
[7] cito 50.0
```

```
[8] glass X
```

```
wavelength(nm) : 450.00000:10.00000:650.00000
```

```
EML Fluorescence DOF Position(nm) PLQY Ratio
```

```
-----
```

```
[5] cbp_irppy2acac cbp_irppy2acac 10.0 1.0 1.0
```

```
Device number : 3
```

scan



Calculate γ, τ

[illegible]

Calculate γ, τ

[illegible]

Calculate γ, τ

Set incidence wave

Set run-time bool

execute

```
>>> runrtauAngle
```

Wavelength 386.0 The simulation wavelength is out of

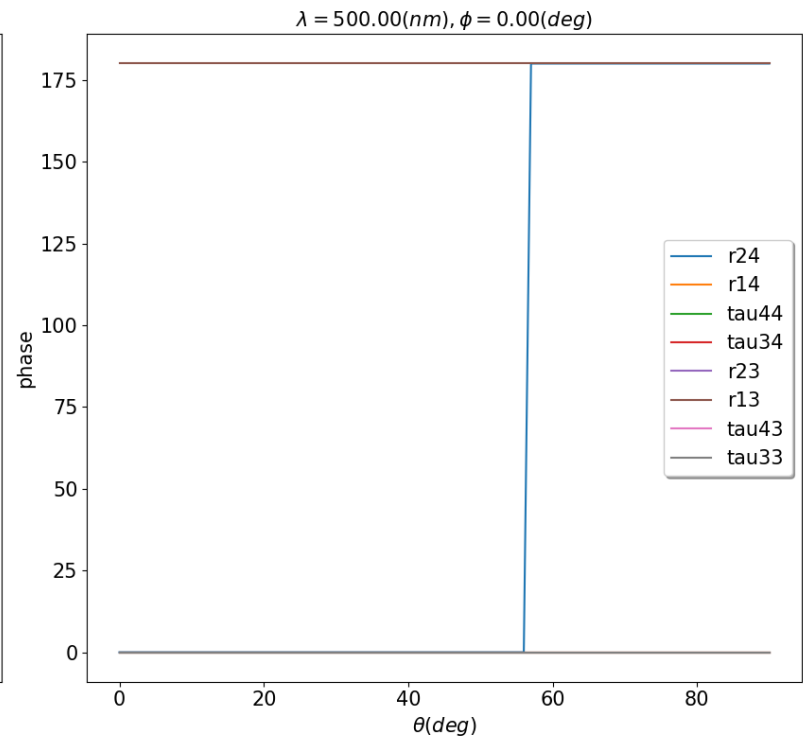
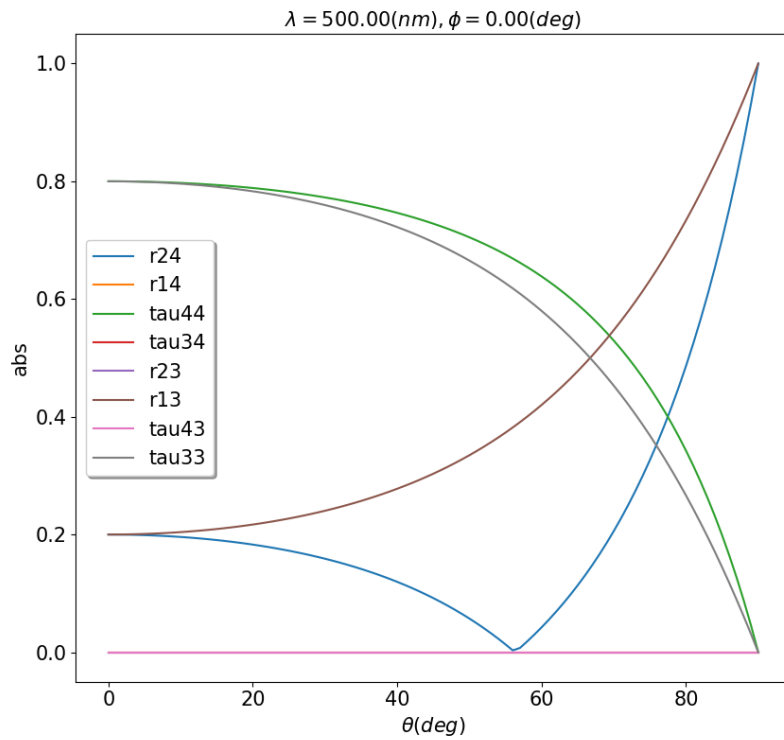
The program would automatically remove the out-of-range wavelength.

Data

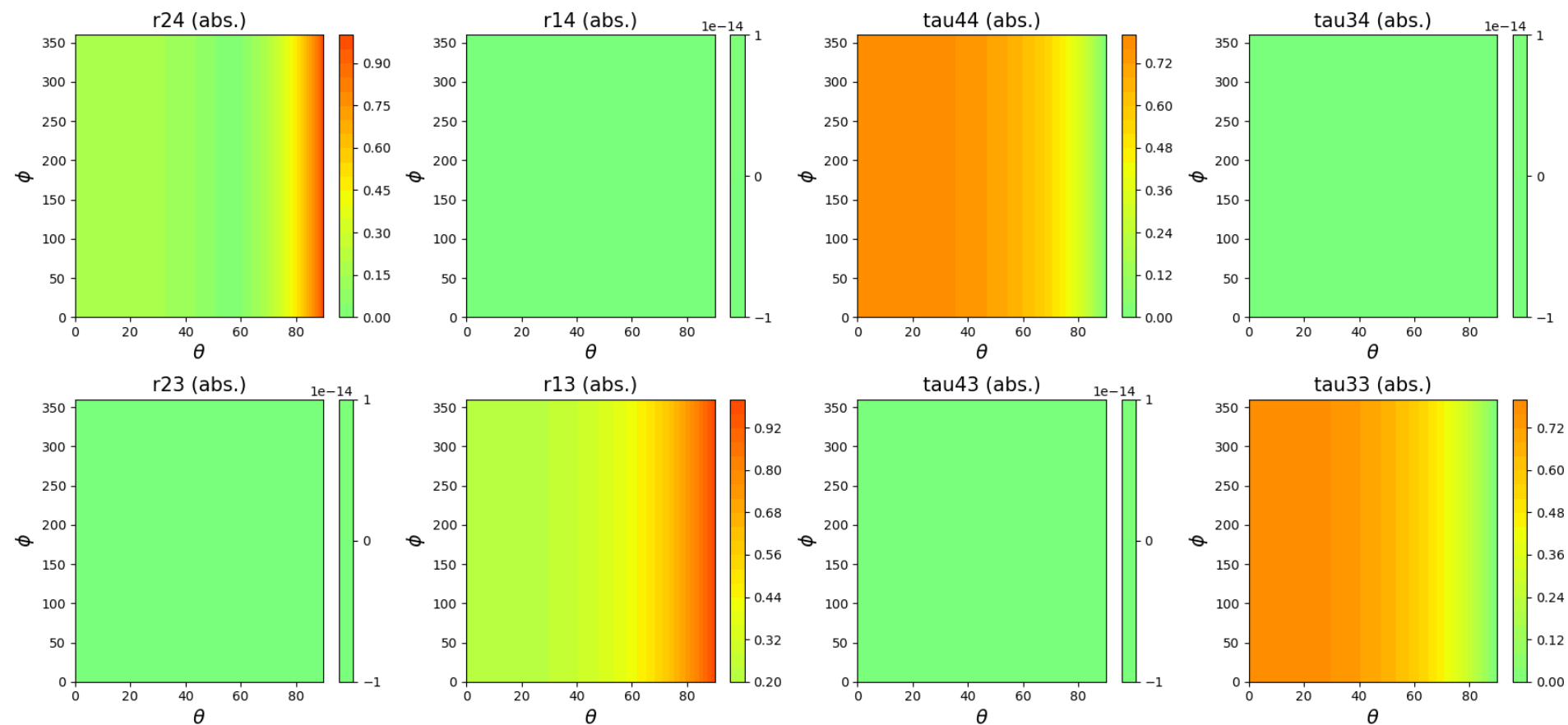
rtauCmd > DielectricStacking > DielectricStacking-1

名稱					
plot_rtau_contour	20				
plot_rtau_vs_angle	Wavelength(nm)	Theta(deg)	Phi(deg)	ko(1/nm)	Abs(r24)
plot_rtau_vs_wavelength	500.00000	0.00000	0.00000	0.01257	0.
write_rtau_matrix	500.00000	1.00000	0.00000	0.01257	0.
sfile-1_SN1	500.00000	2.00000	0.00000	0.01257	0.
sfile-1_SN1_DeviceNumber1_rtau_Angle	500.00000	3.00000	0.00000	0.01257	0.
sfile-1_SN1_rtau_Memo	500.00000	4.00000	0.00000	0.01257	0.
sfile-1_SN2	500.00000	5.00000	0.00000	0.01257	0.
sfile-1_SN2_DeviceNumber1_rtau_Angle	500.00000	6.00000	0.00000	0.01257	0.
sfile-1_SN2_rtau_Memo	500.00000	7.00000	0.00000	0.01257	0.
sfile-1_SN3	500.00000	8.00000	0.00000	0.01257	0.
sfile-1_SN3_DeviceNumber1_rtau_Angle	500.00000	9.00000	0.00000	0.01257	0.
sfile-1_SN3_rtau_Memo	500.00000	10.00000	0.00000	0.01257	0.
	500.00000	11.00000	0.00000	0.01257	0.
	500.00000	12.00000	0.00000	0.01257	0.
	500.00000	13.00000	0.00000	0.01257	0.
	20				
	20				

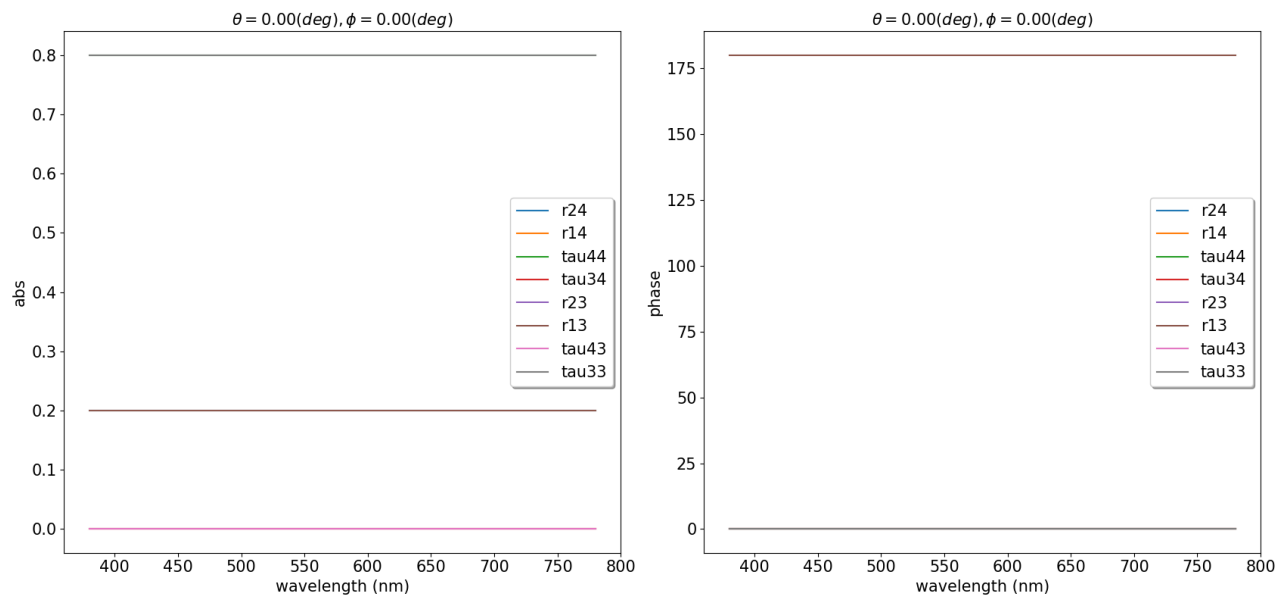
Data



Data



Data



Delete structure

```
|Device 13/13| (100%) ???  
>>> deleteStruct
```



Calculate Field Distribution

```

>>> ReadStructListPath ./Example/structure/DielectricStacking
>>> ReadStructListName structureList-rtauzCmd.txt
>>> readStructList

Now reading structure list file ./Example/structure/DielectricStacking\structureList-rtauzCmd.txt

```

No./Name	filename	savefilename	CommandID	Check	
#sds1	sfile-1.txt	sfile-1	0.0	X	./Example/structure/DielectricStacking\sfile-1.txt
#sds2	sfile-2.txt	sfile-1	0.0	X	./Example/structure/DielectricStacking\sfile-2.txt

```

Structure file reading...

Now reading structure file ./Example/structure/DielectricStacking\sfile-1.txt
Now reading structure file ./Example/structure/DielectricStacking\sfile-2.txt

```

```

>>> ReadStructListPath ./Example/structure/Transparent
>>> ReadStructListName structureList-rtauzCmd.txt
>>> readStructList

Now reading structure list file ./Example/structure/Transparent\structureList-rtauzCmd.txt

```

No./Name	filename	savefilename	CommandID	Check	readfilepath
#Ts1	sfile-1.txt	sfile-1	0.0	X	./Example/structure/Transparent/..../sfile-1.txt

```

Structure file reading...

Now reading structure file ./Example/structure/Transparent\sfile-1.txt

```

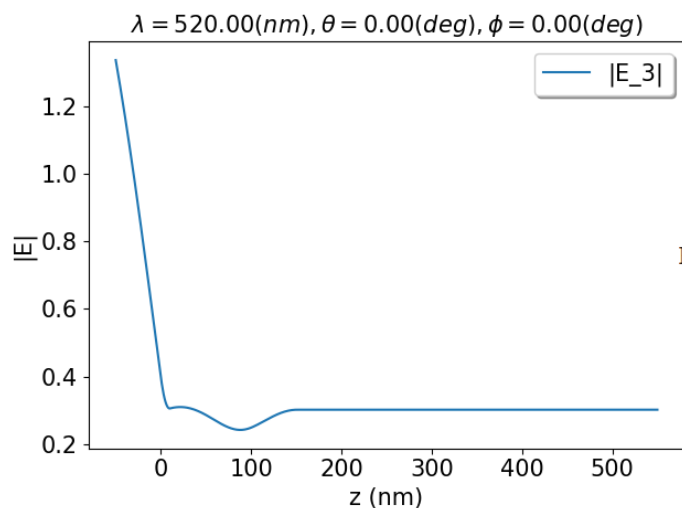
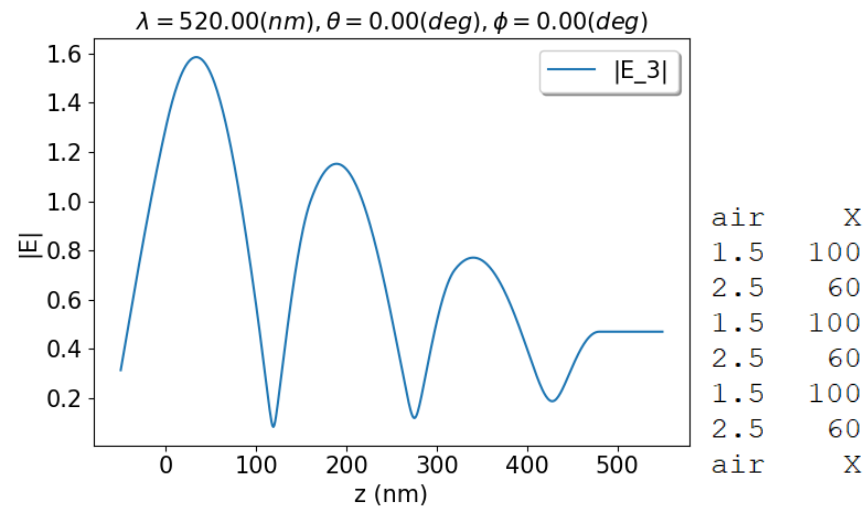
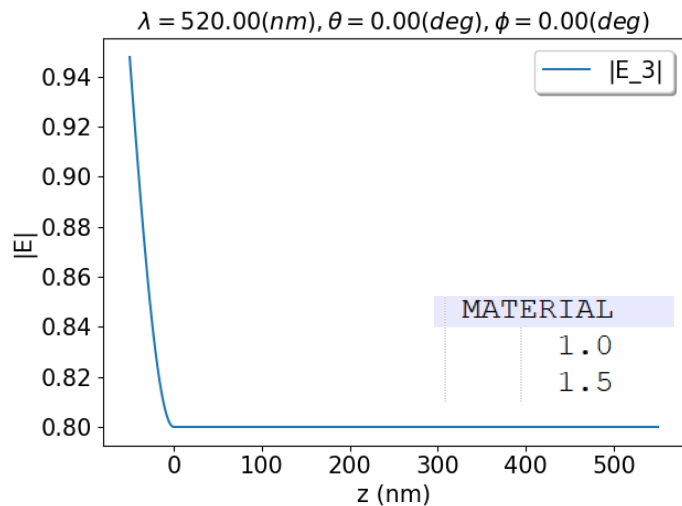
Calculate Field Distribution

[illegible]

Calculate Field Distribution

[illegible]

Data



air	X
Al	10
LiF	1.000000
B3PYMPM	50
CBP	20.000000
TAPC	20
cito	50
glass	X

Exit the material manager system

Exit the material manager system.

*** The material manager system would be automatically saved into the user's setting directory.

```
>>> exit
```

```
-----  
End running GOODLAB anisotropic simulator ver1.0 Sun Apr 12 13:59:49 2020  
Elapsed time : 0 day(s)/ 0 hr(s)/ 23 min(s)/ 24.221492767333984 sec(s)  
-----
```

