

# WMO Core Metadata Profile (WCMP) Version 2

# World Meteorological Organization

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Task Team on WIS Metadata (TT-WISMD)<sup>[1]</sup>

Expert Team on Metadata Standards (ET-Metadata)<sup>[2]</sup>

Standing Committee on Information Management and Technology (SC-IMT)<sup>[3]</sup>

Commission for Observation, Infrastructure and Information Systems (INFCOM)<sup>[4]</sup>

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# Table of Contents

1. Scope .....	5
2. Conformance .....	6
3. References .....	7
4. Terms and definitions .....	8
4.1. Abbreviated terms .....	8
5. Conventions .....	10
5.1. Identifiers .....	10
5.2. Examples .....	10
5.3. Schemas .....	10
5.4. Schema representation .....	10
5.4.1. Properties .....	10
5.5. Use of HTTPS .....	10
6. Introduction .....	12
6.1. Overview .....	12
6.1.1. WIS2 .....	12
6.1.2. Discovery metadata design considerations .....	13
6.1.3. Granularity .....	13
6.2. User stories .....	15
6.2.1. Domain specialist .....	15
6.2.2. Mass market .....	15
6.2.3. Developers .....	15
6.3. OGC API - Records - Part 1: Core .....	16
6.4. The WIS2 Global Discovery Catalogue .....	16
6.5. Mass market considerations .....	16
7. The WMO Core Metadata Profile Record .....	17
7.1. Conformance Class Core .....	17
7.1.1. Overview .....	17
7.1.2. Validation .....	18
7.1.3. Identifier .....	19
7.1.4. Conformance .....	19
7.1.5. Properties / Type .....	20
7.1.6. Properties / Title .....	20
7.1.7. Properties / Description .....	21
7.1.8. Properties / Keywords .....	21
7.1.9. Topic Hierarchy .....	22
7.1.10. Properties / Themes .....	22
7.1.11. Geospatial and Temporal Extents .....	24
7.1.12. Properties / Providers .....	28

7.1.13. Properties / Version .....	30
7.1.14. Properties / Persistent Identifiers .....	30
7.1.15. Properties / Record Creation Date .....	31
7.1.16. Properties / Record Update Date .....	32
7.1.17. Properties / WMO Data Policy .....	32
7.1.18. Distribution Information .....	35
7.1.19. Additional Properties .....	41
Annex A: Conformance Class Abstract Test Suite (Normative) .....	42
A.1. Conformance Class: Core .....	42
A.1.1. Validation .....	42
A.1.2. Identifier .....	42
A.1.3. Conformance .....	43
A.1.4. Type .....	44
A.1.5. Geospatial Extent .....	44
A.1.6. Temporal Extent .....	44
A.1.7. Title .....	45
A.1.8. Description .....	45
A.1.9. Topic Hierarchy .....	46
A.1.10. Providers .....	46
A.1.11. Record Creation Date .....	47
A.1.12. WMO Data Policy .....	47
A.2. Links .....	48
Annex B: Schemas (Normative) .....	50
B.1. WMO Core Metadata Profile Schema .....	50
Annex C: Examples (Informative) .....	53
C.1. WMO Core Metadata Profile Examples .....	53
Annex D: Codelists .....	61
Annex E: Bibliography .....	62
Annex F: Revision History .....	63

## i. Abstract

Discovery and search are key components of WIS2. Quality discovery metadata that leverages industry standards, best practices, and architecture helps lower the barrier to and extend the reach of weather/climate/water data.

This document defines the content, structure, and encoding for the WMO Core Metadata Profile (WCMP). This standard is a profile and extension of the OGC API - Records standard <sup>[5]</sup>.

WCMP documents provide descriptive information for discovery of WMO resources. WMO resources include, but are not limited to, data (NWP models, observations, forecasts and warnings, etc.), services/APIs, and processes.

WCMP documents shall be encoded in GeoJSON (RFC 7946 <sup>[6]</sup>) as defined in this specification and shall be made available as HTTP crawlable files or via API provisioning as defined by OGC API - Records.

Weather/climate/water data is by nature geospatial and temporal. The W3C Data on the Web Best Practices <sup>[7]</sup> and Spatial Data on the Web Best Practices <sup>[8]</sup> publications provide guidelines on how to best enable spatiotemporal data to lower the barrier for users, search engine optimization, and linked data. This also aligns with the FAIR data principles (Findable, Accessible, Interoperable, Reusable) <sup>[9]</sup>.

## ii. Keywords

The following are keywords to be used by search engines and document catalogues.

wmo, wis 2.0, weather, climate, water, metadata, discovery, search

## iii. Security Considerations

Based on the WMO Unified Data Policy for the International Exchange of Earth System Data (Resolution 1 (Cg-Ext(2021)) <sup>[10]</sup>, exchanged data are classified as **core** or **recommended**. Core data is considered fully open and unrestricted with no security considerations. Recommended data may have access control defined.

No security considerations have been made for this standard.

# Chapter 1. Scope

This document defines the content, structure, and encoding of discovery metadata published as part of the WIS2 Global Discovery Catalogue (GDC).

The WMO Core Metadata Profile (WCMP) standard defined herein is an extension of the International Standard *OGC API - Records - Part 1: Core*.

WCMP discovery metadata records shall be encoded as GeoJSON as defined in *OGC API - Records - Part 1: Core*.

The primary purpose of WCMP is to describe **datasets**. While WCMP can describe any resource (datasets, APIs and data reduction services, processes, analytics, etc.), the key component for international data exchange is data. Services and APIs operating on resources may be represented as part of their own metadata or associated through WCMP links.

WCMP discovery metadata record provides descriptions at the granularity level of a dataset. Station, instrument and observation metadata are supported by the *WIGOS Metadata Standard (WMO-No. 1192)* <sup>[11]</sup>.

This specification defines the conformance requirements for the WMO Core Metadata Profile. Annex A defines the abstract test suite. Annex B provides normative information on codelists.

[1] <https://community.wmo.int/governance/commission-membership/commission-observation-infrastructures-and-information-systems-infcom/commission-infrastructure-officers/infcom-management-group/standing-committee-information-management-and-technology-sc-int/expert-team-metadata-0>

[2] <https://community.wmo.int/governance/commission-membership/commission-observation-infrastructures-and-information-systems-infcom/commission-infrastructure-national-representatives/infcom-management-group/standing-committee-information-management-and-technology-sc-int/et-metadata>

[3] <https://community.wmo.int/governance/commission-membership/commission-observation-infrastructures-and-information-systems-infcom/commission-infrastructure-officers/infcom-management-group/standing-committee-information-management-and-technology-sc-int>

[4] <https://community.wmo.int/governance/commission-membership/infcom>

[5] <https://ogcapi.ogc.org/records>

[6] <https://datatracker.ietf.org/doc/html/rfc7946>

[7] <https://www.w3.org/TR/dwbp>

[8] <https://www.w3.org/TR/sdw-bp>

[9] [https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/FAIR\\_data](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/FAIR_data)

[10] [https://library.wmo.int/doc\\_num.php?explnum\\_id=11113#page=9](https://library.wmo.int/doc_num.php?explnum_id=11113#page=9)

[11] [https://library.wmo.int/doc\\_num.php?explnum\\_id=10109](https://library.wmo.int/doc_num.php?explnum_id=10109)

# Chapter 2. Conformance

Conformance with this standard shall be checked using the tests specified in Annex A (normative) of this document.

*OGC API - Records* (OARec) provides a record metadata model in support of resource discovery. This standard is an extension of *OGC API - Records - Part 1: Core*. Conformance to this standard requires demonstrated conformance to the applicable Conformance Classes of *OGC API - Records - Part 1: Core*.

Authors of discovery metadata records published within the WIS2 Global Discovery Catalogue (GDC) are required to comply with the WMO Core Metadata Profile (WCMP). WCMP discovery metadata shall therefore be compliant with *OGC API - Records - Part 1: Core: Requirements Class: Record Core*.

WMO shall publish guidance material to assist authors of WCMP discovery metadata for maintaining consistency across multiple metadata records and perform quality assessment and reporting.

This standard identifies one Conformance Class which defines the functional requirements.

The mandatory Conformance Class for WCMP is:

- "WMO Core Metadata Profile Core": This conformance class inherits from *OGC API — Records — Part 1: Core: Requirements Class: Record Core* which defines the requirements for a catalogue record. The requirements specified in the Requirements Class "Record Core" are mandatory for all implementations of WMCP. The requirements are specified in Chapter 7 and in Annex A.2 in more detail.

# Chapter 3. References

- OGC: OGC 20-004, OGC API - Records - Part 1: Core 1.0 (2021) <sup>[12]</sup>
- OGC: OGC 17-069r, OGC API - Features - Part 1: Core 1.0 (2022) <sup>[13]</sup>
- IETF: RFC-7946 The GeoJSON Format (2016) <sup>[14]</sup>
- IETF: RFC-8259 The JavaScript Object Notation (JSON) Data Interchange Format the GeoJSON Format (2016) <sup>[15]</sup>
- W3C/OGC: Spatial Data on the Web Best Practices, W3C Working Group Note (2017) <sup>[16]</sup>
- W3C: Data on the Web Best Practices, W3C Recommendation (2017) <sup>[17]</sup>
- W3C: Data Catalog Vocabulary, W3C Recommendation (2014) <sup>[18]</sup>
- IANA: Link Relation Types (2020) <sup>[19]</sup>
- Linux Foundation: SPDX License List (2021) <sup>[20]</sup>
- IETF: JSON Schema (2022) <sup>[21]</sup>
- WMO: WIS2 Topic Hierarchy (2022) <sup>[22]</sup>
- OpenAPI Specification 3.1.0 (2022) <sup>[23]</sup>

[12] <https://docs.ogc.org/DRAFTS/20-004.html>

[13] <https://docs.openeospatial.org/is/17-069r4/17-069r4.html>

[14] <https://datatracker.ietf.org/doc/html/rfc7946>

[15] <https://datatracker.ietf.org/doc/html/rfc8259>

[16] <https://www.w3.org/TR/sdw-bp>

[17] <https://www.w3.org/TR/dwbp>

[18] <https://www.w3.org/TR/vocab-dcat>

[19] <https://www.iana.org/assignments/link-relations/link-relations.xml>

[20] <https://spdx.org/licenses>

[21] <https://json-schema.org>

[22] <https://github.com/wmo-im/wis2-topic-hierarchy>

[23] <https://github.com/OAI/OpenAPI-Specification/blob/3.1.0/versions/3.1.0.md>



# Chapter 4. Terms and definitions

This document uses the terms defined in [OGC Policy Directive 49](#), which is based on the ISO/IEC Directives, Part 2, Rules for the structure and drafting of International Standards. In particular, the word “shall” (not “must”) is the verb form used to indicate a requirement to be strictly followed to conform to this Standard and OGC documents do not use the equivalent phrases in the ISO/IEC Directives, Part 2.

This document also uses terms defined in the OGC Standard for Modular specifications ([OGC 08-131r3](#)), also known as the 'ModSpec'. The definitions of terms such as standard, specification, requirement, and conformance test are provided in the ModSpec.

The following additional terms and definitions also apply.

## 4.1. Abbreviated terms

*Table 1. Symbols and abbreviated terms*

Abbreviation	Term
API	Application Programming Interface
ARK	Archival Resource Key
DCAT	Data Catalog Vocabulary
DCPC	Data Collection and Production Centres
DOI	Digital Object Identifier
GDC	Global Discovery Catalogue
GIS	Geographic Information System
GISC	Global Information System Centre
HTML	Hypertext Markup Language
HTTP	Hypertext Transfer Protocol
HTTPS	Hypertext Transfer Protocol Secure
IANA	Internet Assigned Numbers Authority
IETF	Internet Engineering Task Force
ISO	International Organization for Standardization
JSON	JavaScript Object Notation
MQTT	Message Queuing Telemetry Transport
NC	National Centre
NWP	Numerical Weather Prediction
OARec	OGC API - Records
OGC	Open Geospatial Consortium
REST	Representational State Transfer

<b>Abbreviation</b>	<b>Term</b>
ROA	Resource-oriented architecture
S3	Simple Storage Service
SEO	Search engine optimization
SOA	Service-oriented architecture
URI	Uniform Resource Identifier
URL	Uniform Resource Locator
W3C	World Wide Web Consortium
WCMP	WMO Core Metadata Profile
WIS	WMO Information System
WMO	World Meteorological Organization
XML	eXtensible Markup Language

# Chapter 5. Conventions

This section provides details and examples for any conventions used in the document. Examples of conventions are symbols, abbreviations, use of JSON schema, or special notes regarding how to read the document.

## 5.1. Identifiers

The normative provisions in this Standard are denoted by the URI:

<http://wis.wmo.int/spec/wcmp/2.0>

All requirements and conformance tests that appear in this document are denoted by partial URIs which are relative to this base.

## 5.2. Examples

Examples provided in this specification are encoded as GeoJSON.

Complete examples can be found at <https://schemas.wmo.int/wcmp/2.0/examples>

## 5.3. Schemas

The WCMP schema can be found at <https://schemas.wmo.int/wcmp/2.0/wcmpRecordGeoJSON.yaml>

## 5.4. Schema representation

JSON Schema <sup>[24]</sup> objects are used throughout this standard to define the structure of metadata records. These schema objects are also typically represented using YAML <sup>[25]</sup>. YAML is a superset of JSON, and in this standard are regarded as equivalent.

Metadata record instances are always defined as JSON.

### 5.4.1. Properties

A JSON **property** represents a key-value pair, where the key is the name of the property and the value is a standard JSON data type.

```
"myPropertyName": "test123"
```

## 5.5. Use of HTTPS

For simplicity, this document only refers to the HTTP protocol. This is not meant to exclude the use of HTTPS and simply is a shorthand notation for "HTTP or HTTPS." In fact, most servers are expected to use HTTPS, not HTTP.

[24] <https://json-schema.org>

[25] <https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/YAML>

# Chapter 6. Introduction

## 6.1. Overview

The initial WIS technical specifications were developed using service-oriented architecture (SOA) principles. It featured complex ISO 19115/19139-based XML for metadata. Since then, authoritative groups such as W3C and OGC have moved to adopt a more resource-oriented architecture (ROA), leveraging RESTful design patterns, and mass market encodings such as JSON and HTML.

Aligning with the WIS2 Principles, in order to support the WIS2 Technical Specifications for discovery and search, discovery metadata will be published to a global discovery catalogue, which will provide an OGC API - Records searchable functionality. Users will be able to search from a web browser, whereas machines will interact with an API.

### 6.1.1. WIS2

WIS2 puts forth the following principles (those focused on discovery metadata are in **bold**):

- **(1) WIS 2.0 adopts Web technology and leverages industry best practices and open standards.**
- **(2) WIS 2.0 uses Uniform Resource Locators (URL) to identify resources (i.e., Web pages, data, metadata, APIs) use.**
- **(3) WIS 2.0 prioritizes the use of public telecommunications networks (i.e. Internet) when publishing digital resources.**
- **(4) WIS 2.0 requires provision of Web service(s) to access or interact with digital resources (e.g. data, information, products) published using WIS.**
- (5) WIS 2.0 encourages NCs and DCPCs to provide 'data reduction' services via WIS that process 'big data' to create results or products that are small enough to be conveniently downloaded and used by those with minimal technical infrastructure.
- **(6) WIS 2.0 adds open standard messaging protocols that use the publish-subscribe message pattern to the list of data exchange mechanisms approved for use within WIS and GTS.**
- (7) WIS 2.0 requires all services that provide real-time distribution of messages (containing data or notifications about data availability) to cache/store the messages for a minimum of 24 hours and allow users to request cached messages for download.
- (8) WIS 2.0 adopts direct data-exchange between provider and consumer and phases out the use of routing tables and bulletin headers.
- **(9) WIS 2.0 provides a catalogue containing metadata that describes both data and the service(s) provided to access that data.**
- **(10) WIS 2.0 encourages data providers to publish metadata describing their data and Web services in a way that can be indexed by commercial search engines.**

### 6.1.2. Discovery metadata design considerations

The following describes envisioned workflows of WIS2 in the context of metadata search and harvesting.

- Flexible metadata publishing mechanisms so providers can publish discovery metadata in the easiest and most efficient way possible.
- Basic, HTTP crawlable metadata files (filesystem, object storage). For example, publishing discovery metadata as JSON files to an S3 bucket, and then making that bucket available for harvesting and traversal to search engines and metadata harvesters.
- The browser as the catalogue. Browsers utilize mass market search engines as the gateway to low barrier discovery. This pattern may work by way of the Global Discovery Catalogue and the Global Cache, with the idea that search engines can index from the authoritative source.

### 6.1.3. Granularity

In order to provide discovery metadata of value, it is important to clarify the granularity levels of which providers are to provide describing their data and associated services. Articulating the level of granularity will reduce catalogue "pollution" and bring the user closer to the data via their search criteria.

A WCMP record provides a description at the granularity of a dataset, which facilitates clear cataloguing and discovery workflow, in combination with data services or APIs, which provide access, queries, and filters at a lower level of granularity (parameter, variable, spatiotemporal extents).

The [Discovery metadata workflow](#) below illustrates example metadata publication and discovery workflows against common meteorological data types:

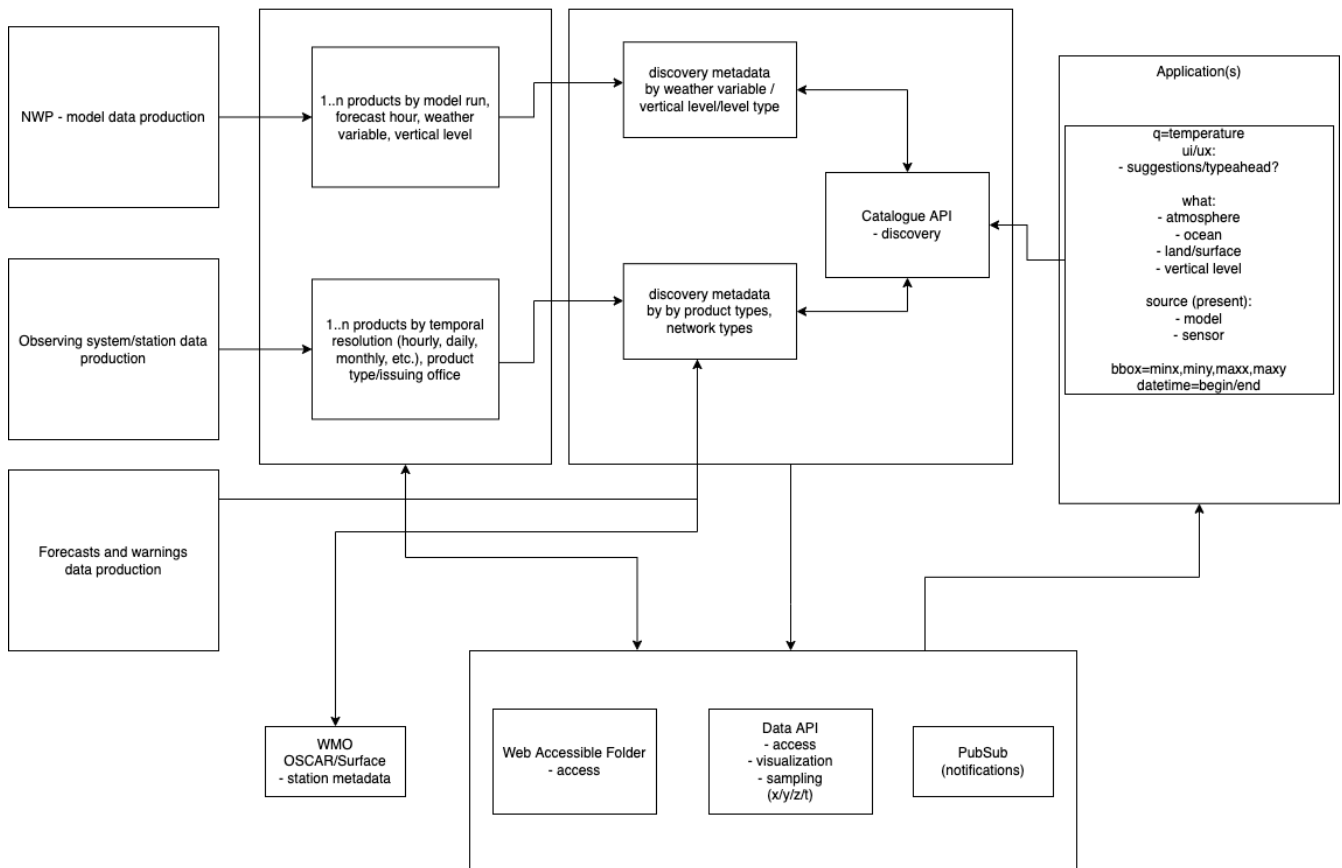


Figure 1. Discovery metadata workflow

Common meteorological data types include:

- collection (model): NWP model (discovery metadata record). Example: Canadian Global Deterministic Prediction System
  - variables are described as themes/concepts (e.g. air temperature)
  - access options:
    - data service or API endpoint to interrogate data/variable/spatiotemporal dimensions
    - x/y/z/t (granule) (STAC Item with link to actual data asset)
- collection (observations): surface weather observations (discovery metadata record)
  - station metadata as WIGOS metadata via WMO OSCAR/Surface
  - access options:
    - data service or API endpoint to interrogate data/variable/spatiotemporal dimensions
    - x/y/z/t (granule) (STAC Item, with link to actual data asset)
- collection (climate archive): climate daily station data (discovery metadata record)
  - access options:
    - API endpoint to interrogate data/variable/spatiotemporal dimensions
    - single observation (granule) (STAC Item with link to actual data asset)

## 6.2. User stories

As part of requirements gathering <sup>[26]</sup>, the following user stories provide a description of features that are relevant to WIS2 metadata and search, and are cast from a user perspective:

### 6.2.1. Domain specialist

- As an NWP centre operator, I want to quickly and easily publish information about the data that my centre provides and update it as needed in a (semi)automated way using the information that I already have in my databases, so that I can concentrate on my core business.
- As the leader of a forecasting team of a national meteorological institution, I would like to be able to find more sources of data that might be relevant or useful for the work of my team, notably NWP and satellite imagery so that we could further improve our predictions.
- As a GIS professional, I would like to search for weather, climate and water data from my GIS desktop support tool so that I can integrate forecast data into my workflow.

### 6.2.2. Mass market

- As an entrepreneur (start-up) that provides (wants to provide) tailored weather information, I want to find services (free or commercial) that provide meteorological data in the cloud, or even better, a service that provides customizable processing of such data to build my own service on top of it. I also want to be able to find out if a new service becomes available or if an existing one changes its abilities so that my company can keep on advancing.
- As a user, I would like to search for real-time observations for a given time and geographical area of interest, so that I can have up-to-date information on weather for my city.

### 6.2.3. Developers

- As a software developer (working for a national meteorological centre or a private company), I would like to find a relevant technical description of the service (API) that my boss wants me to integrate with, so that the declared interoperability becomes a reality.
- As a web developer, I would like to access a search API that provides easy-to-read documentation, examples, and a simple, intuitive RESTful API with JSON so that I can integrate into my web application quickly.

The following WIS2 marketing video <sup>[27]</sup> adds the following user stories:

- As an everyday user, I would like to find easy-to-understand and precise weather data so that I can plan to have people over for an outdoor BBQ on a nice day.
- As a smart home owner, I would like access to frequently updated data so that I can keep my smart home monitoring up to date.
- As a weather specialist, I would like to access weather data in native data formats and subscribe to data updates, so that I can provide tailor-made weather services to my users.

Given the above, we see a variety of users/actors to which WIS2, driving the need for a low barrier, ubiquitous and efficient discovery, visualization, and access of weather, climate, water (real-time,



near real-time, archive, etc.) data.

## 6.3. OGC API - Records - Part 1: Core

The OGC Records - API - Part 1: Core specification:

- lowers the discovery barrier to finding the existence of geospatial resources on the Web
- provides the ability for discovery metadata to be published via API machinery or static records
- provides a core record model information communities to extend
- provides a subset of core queryables (e.g. by resource type, by external identifier) which enables federation and cross catalogue discovery functionality

## 6.4. The WIS2 Global Discovery Catalogue

The GDC will provide a central search endpoint, enabling users to traverse, browse and search data holdings in WIS2. Key search predicate capabilities include:

- geospatial
- temporal (time instant or time period)
- equality predicates (i.e. `property=value`) for any defined discovery metadata property
- full-text (`q=`)

Given the WIS2 principles, use cases, OGC API - Records - Part 1: Core, and the WIS2 Global Discovery Catalogue, WCMP provides a standards-based, clear and well-defined information model to facilitate the management and discovery of data within WIS2.

## 6.5. Mass market considerations

Given WIS2 principle 10 (publishing metadata in a way that commercial search engines can index), WCMP discovery metadata enables annotations that can facilitate Search Engine Optimization (SEO) and structured data discovery, search, and relevant results.

[26] <https://github.com/wmo-im/wcmp/issues/107>

[27] [https://gisc.dwd.de/wis2.0/WIS\\_2.0\\_final.mp4](https://gisc.dwd.de/wis2.0/WIS_2.0_final.mp4)

# Chapter 7. The WMO Core Metadata Profile Record

A WCMP record provides descriptive information about a dataset made available through WIS2.

## 7.1. Conformance Class Core

### 7.1.1. Overview

The WCMP Core Conformance Class provides requirements to articulate the required elements of a WCMP discovery metadata record.

Requirements Class	
<a href="http://www.wmo.int/spec/wcmp/2.0/req/core">http://www.wmo.int/spec/wcmp/2.0/req/core</a>	
Target type	Discovery Metadata
Dependency	<a href="#">IETF RFC 8259: The JavaScript Object Notation (JSON) Data Interchange Format</a>
Dependency	<a href="#">JSON Schema</a>
Dependency	<a href="#">GeoJSON</a>
Dependency	<a href="#">OGC API - Records - Core: Part 1</a>
Dependency	<a href="#">OpenAPI Specification, Version 3.1.0</a>
Pre-conditions	The record conforms to OGC API - Records - Core: Part 1: Requirements Class: Record Core

The table below provides an overview of the set of properties that may be included in a WCMP record.

Table 2. WCMP record core properties

Property	Requirement	Description
<code>id</code>	<b>required</b>	A unique identifier to the dataset
<code>type</code>	<b>required</b>	A fixed value denoting the record as a GeoJSON <b>Feature</b>
<code>conformsTo</code>	<b>required</b>	The version of WCMP associated that the record conforms to
<code>properties.type</code>	<b>required</b>	The resource type described by the record
<code>properties.title</code>	<b>required</b>	A human-readable name for a given dataset

Property	Requirement	Description
<code>properties.description</code>	<b>required</b>	A free-text summary description of the dataset
<code>properties.keywords</code>	optional	Keywords, tags, key phrases, or classification codes
<code>properties.themes</code>	<b>required</b>	Classifiers, categories and controlled vocabularies
<code>geometry</code>	<b>required</b>	Geospatial location associated with the dataset, in a geographic coordinate reference system
<code>time</code>	<b>required</b>	Temporal extent associated with a dataset
<code>additionalExtents.spatial</code>	optional	Additional geospatial extents in other coordinate reference systems
<code>additionalExtents.temporal</code>	optional	Additional time instants or periods
<code>properties.providers</code>	<b>required</b>	Contact information for the dataset
<code>properties.version</code>	optional	Version or edition of the dataset
<code>properties.externalIds</code>	optional	Persistent identifiers or handles for the dataset
<code>properties.created</code>	<b>required</b>	The date that the record was created
<code>properties.updated</code>	optional	The date that the record was updated
<code>properties.wmo:dataPolicy</code>	<b>required</b>	WMO data policy as per Resolution 1 (Cg-Ext(2021)) <sup>[28]</sup>
<code>links</code>	<b>required</b>	Online linkages to data retrieval or additional resources associated with the dataset
<code>properties.*</code>	optional	Additional properties as required

### 7.1.2. Validation

The WCMP record schema is based on *OGC API - Records - Part 1: Core: Requirements Class: Record Core* schema and the associated information model. WCMP records compliant with WCMP schema are therefore compliant with the *OGC API - Records* record schema.

Requirement 1	/req/core/validation
A	Each WCMP record SHALL validate without error against the WCMP schema.
B	Each WCMP record SHALL provide <b>id</b> , <b>type</b> , <b>geometry</b> and <b>properties</b> properties for GeoJSON compliance.
C	Each WCMP record <b>type</b> property SHALL be set to a fixed value of <b>Feature</b> for GeoJSON compliance.

### 7.1.3. Identifier

The **id** property is a unique identifier of the dataset. A record identifier is essential for querying and identifying records within the GDC.

Requirement 2	/req/core/identifier
A	A WCMP record SHALL have an identifier via the <b>id</b> property.
B	A WCMP record identifier SHALL have the following notation: <b>urn:x-wmo:md:{country}:{centre_id}:{local_identifier}</b> .
C	A WCMP record identifier SHALL include a <b>country</b> based on the associated vocabulary as specified in the WIS <a href="#">topic hierarchy</a> .
D	A WCMP record identifier SHALL include a <b>centre_id</b> based on the associated vocabulary specified in the WIS <a href="#">topic hierarchy</a> .
E	A WCMP record identifier SHALL include a local identifier as defined by the data publisher. The local identifier SHALL NOT have spaces or special or accented characters.

*Example*

```
"id": "urn:x-wmo:md:can:eccc-msc:observations.swob"
```

### 7.1.4. Conformance

The **conformsTo** property identifies the version of the WCMP standard that the metadata record conforms to. Conformance identification is valuable for version detection and handling of content.

Requirement 3	/req/core/conformance
---------------	-----------------------

A	A WCMP record SHALL provide information on conformance via the OARec record <b>conformsTo</b> property.
B	A WCMP record <b>conformsTo</b> property SHALL advertise conformance to WCMP.

#### Example

```
"conformsTo": [
  "http://wis.wmo.int/spec/wcmp/2.0"
]
```

### 7.1.5. Properties / Type

The **type** property identifies the type of resource that the metadata record describes using values from [codelist]. Most metadata records will be set to **dataset**.

Requirement 4	/req/core/type
A	A WCMP record SHALL provide a <b>properties.type</b> property.
B	A WCMP record's <b>properties.type</b> property SHALL provide a valid resource type from the WCMP codelist.

#### Example

```
"properties": {
  ...
  "type": "dataset"
  ...
}
```

### 7.1.6. Properties / Title

The **title** property is a human-readable name of the dataset.

Requirement 5	/req/core/title
A	A WCMP record SHALL provide a <b>properties.title</b> property.

### Example

```
"properties": {  
  ...  
  "title": "Surface weather observations"  
  ...  
}
```

## 7.1.7. Properties / Description

The **description** property is a free-text summary of the dataset.

Table 3. Example

Requirement 6	/req/core/description
A	A WCMP record SHALL provide a <b>properties.description</b> property.

```
"properties": {  
  ...  
  "description": "Surface observations measured at the automatic and manual stations  
of the Environment and Climate Change Canada and partners networks, either for a  
single station or for the stations of specific provinces and territories (last 30  
days)."  
  ...  
}
```

## 7.1.8. Properties / Keywords

The **keywords** property is a list keywords, tags, specific phrases, or classification codes associated with the dataset, but are not referenced to a particular vocabulary or knowledge organization system.

Recommendation 1	/rec/core/keywords
A	A WCMP record SHOULD provide a <b>properties.keywords</b> property, as a list of freeform text or tags that are not based on a controlled vocabulary.

### Example

```
"properties": {  
  ...  
  "keywords": [  
    "surface",  
    "observations",  
    "weather",  
    "real-time"  
  ]  
  ...  
}
```

## 7.1.9. Topic Hierarchy

The WIS2 Topic Hierarchy is a required concept and is consistent with the topic as defined in distribution links advertising broker services.

Requirement 7	/req/core/topic_hierarchy
A	A WCMP record SHALL provide a <code>wmo:topicHierarchy</code> property.
B	A WCMP record's <code>properties.wmo:topicHierarchy</code> SHALL provide a topic based on the WIS2 Topic Hierarchy.
C	A WCMP record's <code>properties.wmo:topicHierarchy</code> SHALL NOT include levels 1 to 3 (channel, version, wis2) of the WIS2 Topic Hierarchy.

### Example

```
"properties": {  
  "wmo:topicHierarchy": "mwi/mwi_met_centre/data/core/weather/surface-based-  
observations/synop"  
}
```

## 7.1.10. Properties / Themes

The `themes` property is a list of concepts that are referenced to a vocabulary or knowledge organization system used to classify the dataset. A concept's `id` provides an identifier for the given concept, as well as optional `+title`, `description` and `url` properties to further describe the concept as desired.

A theme's `scheme` property provides a remote reference to a controlled vocabulary, codelist or knowledge organization system.

A concept's optional `url` property can provide a remote reference to a given concept (for example,

to an online ontology or code registry).

A WCMP metadata record can have one or more themes.

Recommendation 2	/rec/core/themes
A	A WCMP record SHOULD use themes/concepts when describing a dataset based on an associated controlled vocabulary.

Recommendation 3	/rec/core/granularity
A	A WCMP record SHOULD describe dataset parameters and variables as themes/concepts with an associated controlled vocabulary.

### Examples

```
"properties": {
  ...
  "themes": [
    {
      "concepts": [
        {
          "id": "Temperature",
          "url": "http://codes.wmo.int/grib2/codeflag/4.2/_0-0-0"
        },
        {
          "id": "Relative humidity",
          "url": "http://codes.wmo.int/grib2/codeflag/4.2/_0-1-1"
        },
        {
          "id": "u-component of Wind",
          "url": "http://codes.wmo.int/grib2/codeflag/4.2/_0-2-2"
        },
        {
          "id": "v-component of Wind",
          "url": "http://codes.wmo.int/grib2/codeflag/4.2/_0-2-3"
        }
      ],
      "scheme": "http://codes.wmo.int/grib2/codeflag/4.2"
    }
  ]
  ...
}
```



```

"themes": [
  {
    "concepts": [
      {
        "id": "Temperature/air temperature",
        "url": "http://codes.wmo.int/bufr4/b/12/_001"
      },
      {
        "id": "Dewpoint temperature",
        "url": "http://codes.wmo.int/bufr4/b/12/_003"
      }
    ],
    "scheme": "http://codes.wmo.int/bufr4/b"
  }
]

```

```

"properties": {
  ...
  "themes": [
    {
      "concepts": [{
        "id": "weather",
        "url": "https://github.com/wmo-im/wcmp2-codelists/blob/main/codelists/earth-
system-domain.csv#L2"
      }],
      "scheme": "https://github.com/wmo-im/wcmp2-codelists/blob/main/codelists/earth-
system-domain.csv"
    }
  ]
  ...
}

```

## 7.1.11. Geospatial and Temporal Extents

### 7.1.11.1. Geospatial Extent

The **geometry** property is the general bounding spatial extent of the dataset in the geographic coordinate system. Geospatial bounding extents provide a useful indicator of the location of the dataset to facilitate search and map displays in the GDC.

Requirement 8	/req/core/extent_geospatial
A	A WCMP record SHALL provide ONE <b>geometry</b> property to convey the geospatial properties of a dataset using a geographic coordinate reference system (World Geodetic System 1984 [WGS 84]) and longitude and latitude decimal degree units.

B	A WCMP record SHALL provide <b>geometry</b> values as integer or float data types.
C	A WCMP record SHALL provide the value of <b>null</b> when a conformant geometry cannot be derived.

<b>Recommendation 4</b>	<b>/rec/core/extent_geospatial_point</b>
A	For datasets based on a geometry without a calculated area (i.e. single station point), a WCMP record SHOULD provide the GeoJSON geometry as a <b>Point</b> type.

<b>Recommendation 5</b>	<b>/rec/core/extent_geospatial_precision</b>
A	Geometry coordinates SHOULD have a level of precision of 2 decimal places.

#### Examples

```
"geometry": {
  "type": "Polygon",
  "coordinates": [[
    [-142.23, 28.03],
    [-142.23, 82.56],
    [-52.16, 82.56],
    [-52.16, 28.03],
    [-142.23, 28.03]
  ]]
}
```

```
"geometry": {
  "type": "Point",
  "coordinates": [-79.38, 43.65]
}
```

```
"geometry": null
```

#### 7.1.11.2. Additional Geospatial Extents

The **additionalExtents.spatial** property is for other geospatial extents associated with the dataset, for example, non-geographic data or for describing multiple sub-areas of a dataset. The **additionalExtents.spatial.bbox** property provides the ability to list one to many minimum bounding geometries for a given dataset, where:

- minx is the westernmost coordinate of the limit of the dataset extent, expressed in longitude decimal degrees as a signed number between -180 and 180, less than or equal to maxx.
- miny is the southernmost coordinate of the limit of the dataset extent, expressed in latitude decimal degrees as a signed number between -90 and 90, less than or equal to maxy.
- maxx is the easternmost coordinate of the limit of the dataset extent, expressed in longitude decimal degrees as a signed number between -180 and 180, greater than or equal to minx.
- maxy is the northernmost coordinate of the limit of the dataset extent, expressed in latitude decimal degrees as a signed number between -90 and 90, greater than or equal to miny.

This property also facilitates catalogue searches with geospatial predicate (within extent, etc.).

Permission 1	/per/core/extent_geospatial
A	A WCMP record MAY provide multiple <b>additionalExtents.spatial.bbox</b> item properties to express additional geospatial extents in other coordinate reference systems.

#### Example

```
"additionalExtents": {
  "spatial": {
    "bbox": [
      [-142, 42, -52, 84]
    ],
    "crs": "http://www.opengis.net/def/crs/OGC/1.3/CRS84"
  }
}
```

#### 7.1.11.3. Temporal Extent

The **time** property describes the general bounding extent of the dataset and the temporal resolution. Temporal extents provide a useful indicator of the date and time period of the dataset and facilitates temporal searching in the GDC.

Requirement 9	/req/core/extent_temporal
A	A WCMP record SHALL provide ONE <b>time</b> item property using the Gregorian calendar.
B	A WCMP record SHALL provide the value of <b>null</b> when a conformant time cannot be derived.

Recommendation 6	/rec/core/extent_temporal
------------------	---------------------------

A	For datasets with known or discrete intervals, a WCMP record SHOULD provide the temporal resolution ( <b>time.resolution</b> ) as a valid ISO 8601 duration (e.g., <b>P1D</b> ).
---	--

### Examples

```
"time": {
  "date": "2021-10-30"
}
```

```
"time": {
  "timestamp": "2021-10-30T11:11:11Z"
}
```

```
"time": {
  "interval" : ["2020-10-30", "2021-10-30"],
  "resolution": "P1D"
}
```

```
"time": {
  "interval": [
    ["R/T00Z", "PT180H"],
    ["R/T12Z", "PT180H"]
  ],
  "resolution": "PT6H"
}
```

```
"time": null
```

#### 7.1.11.4. Additional Temporal Extents

The **additionalExtents.temporal** property is for describing other temporal extents associated with the dataset, for example, multiple time instances or to identify other temporal reference systems.

Temporal extents can be fully bound or open in either direction (e.g., until or before). An **additionalExtents.temporal.resolution** property is able express the temporal granularity at which a given dataset's data is measured, generated, or reported.

Permission 2	/per/core/extent_temporal
--------------	---------------------------

A	A WCMP record MAY provide multiple <b>additionalExtents.temporal</b> item properties to express additional temporal extents in other temporal reference systems.
---	--

#### Example

```
"additionalExtents": {
  "temporal": {
    "interval": [
      [
        "1924-08-18",
        null
      ]
    ],
    "resolution": "P1H",
    "trs": "http://www.opengis.net/def/uom/ISO-8601/0/Gregorian"
  }
}
```

### 7.1.12. Properties / Providers

The **providers** property is the contact information and **role** of the dataset providers.

Requirement 10	/req/core/providers
A	A WCMP record SHALL provide a <b>properties.providers</b> property.
B	A WCMP record <b>properties.providers</b> property SHALL provide at least TWO providers (as multiple provider objects or a single provider object with multiple roles) based on the metadata point of contact and the originator of the data. Providers are defined as either a URI or inline.

## Examples

```
"properties": {  
  ...  
  "providers": [  
    {  
      "name": "Government of Canada; Environment and Climate Change Canada;  
Meteorological Service of Canada",  
      "positionName": "National Inquiry Response Team",  
      "contactInfo": {  
        "phone": {  
          "office": "+01-819-997-2800"  
        },  
        "email": {  
          "office": "enviroinfo@ec.gc.ca"  
        },  
        "address": {  
          "office": {  
            "deliveryPoint": "77 Westmorland Street, suite 260",  
            "city": "Fredericton",  
            "administrativeArea": "NB",  
            "postalCode": "E3B 6Z4",  
            "country": "Canada"  
          },  
          "onlineResource": {  
            "href": "https://www.canada.ca/en/environment-climate-change.html"  
          }  
        },  
        "hoursOfService": "0700h - 1500h EST",  
        "contactInstructions": "email",  
        "url": {  
          "rel": "canonical",  
          "type": "text/html",  
          "href": "https://www.canada.ca/en/environment-climate-change.html"  
        }  
      },  
      "roles": [  
        {  
          "name": "pointOfContact"  
        },  
        {  
          "name": "originator"  
        }  
      ]  
    }  
  ]  
  ...  
}
```

Note that a provider can also be specified by using a URL:

```

"properties": {
  ...
  "providers": [
    "https://example.org/contact"
  ]
  ...
}

```

### 7.1.13. Properties / Version

The **version** property is the version of the dataset. Datasets may be versioned by an organization, for example, the version of an NWP model or a processing chain/workflow, and data providers can make this information available when there are multiple versions of a dataset over time.

Permission 3	/per/core/version
A	A WCMP record MAY provide a <b>properties.version</b> property to describe the version of a given dataset.

*Example*

```

"properties": {
  ...
  "version": "0.1.0"
  ...
}

```

### 7.1.14. Properties / Persistent Identifiers

The **externalIds** property is a persistent (or handle) identifier used to provide a long lasting reference to a digital resource. Persistent identifiers are commonly used for scientific publications and datasets.

Examples of persistent identifiers include, but are not limited to:

- Digital Object Identifiers (DOI) <sup>[29]</sup>
- Archival Resource Key (ARK) <sup>[30]</sup>
- Handle <sup>[31]</sup>

<b>Recommendation 7</b>	<b>/rec/core/pids</b>
-------------------------	-----------------------

A	A WCMP record SHOULD provide persistent identifier references via items in the <code>properties.externalIds</code> array property, where the value of <code>scheme</code> is based on an established persistent identifier scheme (such as <code>doi</code> , <code>ark</code> , <code>handle</code> , etc.), and the value of <code>value</code> is the persistent identifier (e.g. <a href="https://dx.doi.org/10.14287/10000001">https://dx.doi.org/10.14287/10000001</a> ).
---	---

<b>Permission 4</b>	<b>/per/core/pids</b>
A	A WCMP record MAY provide a persistent identifier as a means to cite research or resource identification using a persistent identifier scheme/framework.

#### Example

```
"properties": {
  ...
  "externalIds": [{
    "scheme": "doi",
    "value": "https://dx.doi.org/10.14287/10000001"
  }, {
    "scheme": "hdl",
    "value": "2381/12775"
  }, {
    "scheme": "ark",
    "value": "ark:/13030/tf5p30086k"
  } ]
  ...
}
```

### 7.1.15. Properties / Record Creation Date

The `created` property is a single date that the WCMP metadata record was created.

<b>Requirement 11</b>	<b>/req/core/record_creation_date</b>
A	A WCMP record SHALL provide a single <code>properties.created</code> property.
B	A WCMP record SHALL NOT be repeatable or used to document change history.



#### Example

```
"properties": {  
  ...  
  "created": "2021-06-12T23:45:24Z"  
  ...  
}
```

### 7.1.16. Properties / Record Update Date

The **updated** property is the date that the WCMP metadata record was last updated.

Recommendation 8	/rec/core/record_update_date
A	A WCMP record SHOULD provide a <b>properties.updated</b> property when a record has been updated since its initial creation.

#### Example

```
"properties": {  
  ...  
  "updated": "2022-06-12T18:52:39Z"  
  ...  
}
```

### 7.1.17. Properties / WMO Data Policy

The **dataPolicy** property is a codelist that identifies the classification of the dataset exchange as described by WMO Unified Data Policy for the International Exchange of Earth System Data (Resolution 1 (Cg-Ext(2021))<sup>[32]</sup>. The codelist values are **core** or **recommended**.

Requirement 12	/req/core/data_policy
A	A WCMP record SHALL provide exactly one <b>properties.wmo:dataPolicy</b> property.
B	A WCMP record's <b>properties.wmo:dataPolicy</b> property SHALL have exactly one <b>name</b> item which SHALL be either <b>core</b> or <b>recommended</b> .
C	If a WCMP record's <b>properties.wmo:dataPolicy.name</b> is equal to <b>recommended</b> , a <b>properties.wmo:dataPolicy.additionalConditions</b> item SHALL be provided.

The **additionalConditions** property are access and license details that apply when the dataset is

classified as **recommended**. Conditions on use are essential for the WMO Unified Data Policy, but for transparency and clarification any other conditions should also be indicated.

Requirement 13	/req/core/data_policy_conditions
A	A WCMP record's <b>properties.wmo:dataPolicy.additionalConditions</b> SHALL enumerate one to many objects to describe the conditions for the resource.
B	The <b>properties.wmo:dataPolicy.additionalConditions.name</b> property SHALL identify the condition applied to the dataset.
C	The <b>properties.wmo:dataPolicy.additionalConditions.scheme</b> property SHALL be used to identify a codelist or controlled vocabulary to which the condition name applies.
D	If there are <b>no</b> additional conditions, the fixed value of <b>none</b> SHALL be provided <b>properties.wmo:dataPolicy.additionalConditions.name</b> without any scheme identified.

*Example: Core Data*

```
"properties": {
  ...
  "wmo:dataPolicy": {
    "name": "core"
  }
  ...
}
```

*Example: Recommended Data with no additional conditions*

```
"properties": {
  ...
  "wmo:dataPolicy": {
    "name": "recommended",
    "additionalConditions": [{
      "name": "none"
    }]
  }
  ...
}
```

*Example: Recommended Data with additional conditions*

```
"properties": {  
  ...  
  "wmo:dataPolicy": {  
    "name": "recommended",  
    "additionalConditions": [{  
      "name": "copyright",  
      "scheme":  
        "https://standards.iso.org/iso/19139/resources/gmxCodelists.xml#MD_RestrictionCode"  
    }]  
  }  
  ...  
}
```

It is useful to add provider-specific details to have the most detailed information about data policy and additional conditions.

Recommendation 9	/rec/core/data_policy_conditions
A	A WCMP record's <code>properties.wmo:dataPolicy.additionalConditions</code> SHOULD provide additional provider-specific details to the conditions by adding an external URL in a <code>properties.wmo:dataPolicy.additionalConditions.link</code> object.
B	The <code>properties.wmo:dataPolicy.additionalConditions.scheme</code> property SHOULD be used for conditions which are based on a codelist of controlled vocabulary.
C	A WCMP record's <code>properties.wmo:dataPolicy.additionalConditions</code> SHOULD contain a <code>properties.wmo:dataPolicy.additionalConditions.link.title</code> property to provide additional human-readable information about the external URL.

Example: Recommended Data with additional conditions and provider-specific details:

```
"properties": {
  ...
  "wmo:dataPolicy": {
    "name": "recommended",
    "additionalConditions": [{
      "name": "license",
      "scheme":
"https://standards.iso.org/iso/19139/resources/gmxCodeLists.xml#MD_RestrictionCode",
      "link": {
        "href": "https://www.eumetsat.int/eumetsat-data-licensing",
        "title": "EUMETSAT DATA LICENSING"
      }
    }]
  }
  ...
}
```

## 7.1.18. Distribution Information

### 7.1.18.1. Overview

The **links** property describes URLs and APIs for accessing or subscribing to the dataset.

WCMP record links may also provide links to services that implement access control in support of authentication and authorization. In secure data use cases, a user needs to be able to detect access-controlled data as part of data discovery and evaluation.

Requirement 14	/req/core/links
A	A WCMP record SHALL define a <b>links</b> property.
B	A WCMP record <b>links</b> property SHALL contain at least one link to the data access service allowing users to download the data in one of the supported formats.
C	A WCMP record <b>links</b> property SHALL contain the MQTT topic information for real-time data under which the data publication notifications will be accessible from the WIS2 Global Broker, following the WIS2 topic hierarchy.
D	A WCMP record <b>links</b> property SHALL contain a Web Accessible Folder (WAF) OR an API link for non real-time data (e.g., climate records, hydrometric data archives).

E	A WCMP record <b>links</b> property SHALL contain access control information for data, products, and services requiring authentication or authorization.
---	--

<b>Recommendation 10</b>	<b>/rec/core/links</b>
A	When a WCMP record provides a link object to a broker, the <b>channel</b> property SHOULD be consistent with the WIS2 topic as specified in a <b>properties.themes</b> object.

#### Example

```
"links": [{
  "rel": "download",
  "type": "application/json",
  "title": "link to WAF endpoint",
  "href": "https://example.org/data/secure-data",
  "security": {
    "type": "http",
    "scheme": "basic",
    "description": "Please contact the data provider for accessing this secured resource."
  }
}]
```

#### Example: two link objects providing both search and MQTT subscription information

```
"links": [
  {
    "rel": "search",
    "type": "text/html",
    "title": "WOUDC - Data - Station List",
    "href": "https://woudc.org/data/stations"
  },
  {
    "rel" : "items",
    "type" : "application/json",
    "title": "WIS2 notification service",
    "href" : "mqtt://broker.example.org",
    "channel": "cache/a/wis2/can/eccc-msc/data/core/weather/surface-based-observations"
  }
]
```

<b>Permission 5</b>	<b>/per/core/links</b>
---------------------	------------------------

A	A WCMP record links property MAY additionally contain a Web Accessible Folder (WAF) OR an API link for real-time data.
---	--

*Example: a link object providing an API capability*

```
"links": [
  {
    "rel": "http://www.opengis.net/def/interface/ogcapi-features",
    "type": "application/json",
    "title": "OGC API - Features service",
    "href": "https://example.org/api"
  }
]
```

The **distribution** property provides information about the format of the dataset, associated documentation and representative examples of the dataset.

Recommendation 11	/rec/core/distribution
A	A WCMP record SHOULD describe additional distribution information with the <b>properties.distribution</b> property to qualify a given service link. This information SHOULD be used to build the discovery information and allow the user to find and choose the appropriate service for accessing the data.
B	The <b>properties.distribution.availableFormat</b> property SHOULD describe the different formats that can be retrieved using the service link.
C	The <b>properties.distribution.availableFormat.description</b> SHOULD describe the associated format.
D	The <b>properties.distribution.availableFormat.typicalFilename</b> SHOULD describe the filenames that are available from the service link.
E	The <b>properties.distribution.availableFormat.typicalFileSize</b> SHOULD describe the typical filesize available from the service link.
F	The <b>properties.distribution.availableFormat.numberOfFile</b> SHOULD describe the typical number of files received during a given period (day, month, ...) when using the service link. It SHOULD follow the pattern X per day, X per month.

G	The <code>properties.distribution.availableFormat.documentation</code> SHOULD be a <a href="#">link</a> for accessing the documentation associated with the format.
H	The <code>properties.distribution.availableFormat.productSamples</code> SHOULD be an array of direct links to representative samples of the data.

*Example: a link object of a WMS service providing API access to images:*

```
"links": [{
  "rel": "item",
  "type": "image/png",
  "title": "Eumetview",
  "href":
  "https://view.eumetsat.int/geoserver/ows?service=WMS&request=GetMap&version=1.3.0&layers=msg_fes:ir108&styles=&format={format}&crs={crs}&bbox={bbox}&width={width}&height={height}",
  "templated": true,
  "variables": {
    "crs": {
      "description": "...",
      "type": "string",
      "enum": [
        "EPSG:4326",
        "EPSG:3857"
      ]
    },
    "bbox": {
      "description": "...",
      "type": "array",
      "items": {
        "type": "number",
        "format": "double"
      },
      "minItems": 4,
      "maxItems": 4
    },
    "width": {
      "description": "...",
      "type": "number",
      "format": "integer",
      "minimum": 600,
      "maximum": 5000
    },
    "height": {
      "description": "...",
      "type": "number",
      "format": "integer",
```

```

    "minimum": 600,
    "maximum": 5000
  },
  "format": {
    "description": "...",
    "type": "string",
    "enum": [
      "image/geotiff",
      "image/geotiff8",
      "image/gif",
      "image/jpeg",
      "image/png; mode=8bit"
    ]
  },
  "sampleRequest":
    "https://view.eumetsat.int/geoserver/ows?service=WMS&request=GetMap&version=1.3.0&layers=msg_fes:ir108&styles=&format=image/jpeg&crs=EPSG:4326&bbox=-77,-77,77,77&width=800&height=800"
  }
}]

```

Additional distribution information is added to allow more comprehensive discovery services. Below is an example of such distribution information.



### Example with the complete distribution information

```
"links": [{
  "rel": "service",
  "type": "text/html",
  "title": "EUMETSAT Datastore",
  "href": "https://data.eumetsat.int/data/map/E0:EUM:DAT:MSG:MSG15-RSS",
  "distribution": {
    "availableFormats": [{
      "name": "native",
      "description": "This is sent in a compressed Submission Information Package (SIP) by default.",
      "numberOfFiles": "288 per day",
      "typicalFileSize": "60 MB",
      "typicalFilename": "MSG3-SEVI-MSG15-0100-NA-20130208102743.243000000Z-1051616.zip",
      "samples": "https://data.eumetsat.int/data/access/MSG3-SEVI-MSG15-0100-NA-20130208102743.243000000Z-1051616.zip",
      "documentation": {
        "rel": "alternate",
        "type": "text/html",
        "title": "SIP documentation and tools",
        "href": "https://www.eumetsat.int/formats#SIP"
      }
    }]
  }
}]
```

WCMP record links may also provide links to services that implement access control in support of authentication and authorization. In secure data use cases, a user needs to be able to detect access controlled data as part of data discovery and evaluation. The example demonstrates how to express access control using HTTP Basic Authentication for a given data access service.

### Example

```
"links": [{
  "rel": "download",
  "type": "application/json",
  "title": "link to WAF endpoint",
  "href": "https://example.org/data/secure-data",
  "security": {
    "type": "http",
    "scheme": "basic",
    "description": "Please contact the data provider for accessing this secured resource."
  }
}]
```

### 7.1.19. Additional Properties

A WCMP record can be extended as required for organizational purposes by adding properties (of any type) in the record. Additional properties do not break compliance to WCMP.

<b>Permission 6</b>	<b>/per/core/additional_properties</b>
A	A WCMP record MAY provide additional properties of any type in any part of the document as needed.

#### *Example*

```
"properties": {  
  ...  
  "approvalStatus": "approved"  
  "_comment": {  
    "validationErrors": [  
      "error 1",  
      "error 2"  
    ]  
  }  
  ...  
}
```

[28] [https://library.wmo.int/doc\\_num.php?explnum\\_id=11113#page=9](https://library.wmo.int/doc_num.php?explnum_id=11113#page=9)

[29] <https://doi.org>

[30] <https://arks.org>

[31] <https://handle.net>

[32] [https://library.wmo.int/doc\\_num.php?explnum\\_id=11113#page=9](https://library.wmo.int/doc_num.php?explnum_id=11113#page=9)

# Annex A: Conformance Class Abstract Test Suite (Normative)

## A.1. Conformance Class: Core

**label**

<http://www.wmo.int/spec/wcmp/2.0/conf/core>

**subject**

Requirements Class "core"

**classification**

Target Type:Discovery Metadata

### A.1.1. Validation

**label**

/conf/core/validation

**subject**

/req/core/validation

**test-purpose**

Validate that a WCMP record is valid to the authoritative WCMP schema.

Run JSON Schema validation on the WCMP record against the WCMP authoritative schema.

### A.1.2. Identifier

**label**

/conf/core/identifier

**subject**

/req/core/identifier

**test-purpose**

Validate that a WCMP record has a valid identifier.

Check for the existence of an **id** property in the WCMP record.

In the WCMP record's **id** property, check that there are **five** tokens, delimited by **:**.

In the WCMP record's **id** property, delimiting the value on **:**, check that the first three tokens are equal to [**'urn'**, **'x-wmo'**, **'md'**].

In the WCMP record's **id** property, delimiting the value on **:**, check that the fourth token is a country based on the WIS2 Topic Hierarchy and controlled vocabulary.

In the WCMP record's **id** property, delimiting the value on **:**, check that the fifth token is a centre id based on the WIS2 Topic Hierarchy and controlled vocabulary.

In the WCMP record's **id** property, delimiting the value on **:**, check that the fifth token (the local identifier) has no spaces or accented characters.

### A.1.3. Conformance

**label**

/conf/core/conformance

**subject**

/req/core/conformance

**test-purpose**

Validate that a WCMP record provides valid conformance information.

Check for the existence of a **conformsTo** property in the WCMP record.

In the WCMP record's **conformsTo** array property, check that ONE of the values is equal to <http://wmo.int/spec/wcmp/2.0/conf/core>.

#### A.1.4. Type

**label**

/conf/core/type

**subject**

/req/core/type

**test-purpose**

Validate that a WCMP record provides valid resource type information.

Check for the existence of a valid **properties.type** property in the WCMP record.

#### A.1.5. Geospatial Extent

**label**

/conf/core/extent\_geospatial

**subject**

/req/core/extent\_geospatial

**test-purpose**

Validate that a WCMP record provides a valid geometry property.

Check for the existence of one **geometry** property in the WCMP record.

Check that all **geometry** coordinate value data types are integers or floats.

Check that **geometry** coordinate longitudinal values are between -180 and 180.

Check that **geometry** coordinate latitudinal values are between -90 and 90.

Check that **geometry** property is a valid GeoJSON geometry.

#### A.1.6. Temporal Extent

**label**

/conf/core/extent\_temporal

**subject**

/req/core/extent\_temporal

**test-purpose**

Validate that a WCMP record provides a valid temporal extent property.

Check for the existence of one **time** item property in the WCMP record.

Check that the **time** object is one of **date** string, **timestamp** string, **interval** array, or **null**.

Check that all non-null **time** values are valid RFC3339 representations, or **..** for an open-ended extent.

### A.1.7. Title

**label**

/conf/core/title

**subject**

/req/core/title

**test-purpose**

Validate that a WCMP record provides a title property.

Check for the existence of a **properties.title** property in the WCMP record.

### A.1.8. Description

**label**

/conf/core/description

**subject**

/req/core/description

**test-purpose**

Validate that a WCMP record provides a description property.

Check for the existence of a `properties.description` property in the WCMP record.

### A.1.9. Topic Hierarchy

**label**

/conf/core/topic\_hierarchy

**subject**

/req/core/topic\_hierarchy

**test-purpose**

Validate that a WCMP record provides a valid WIS2 Topic Hierarchy.

Check for the existence of a `properties.wmo:topicHierarchy` property in the WCMP record.

Within `properties.wmo:topicHierarchy`, check that the value is a valid WIS2 Topic Hierarchy, and does not contain levels 1 to 3 of (channel, version, wis2)..

### A.1.10. Providers

**label**

/conf/core/providers

**subject**

/req/core/providers

**test-purpose**

Validate that a WCMP record provides contact information for the metadata point of contact and originator of the data.

Check for the existence of a `properties.providers` property in the WCMP record.

Within `properties.providers`, check for the existence of `originator` and `pointOfContact` within the `roles` array property across all provider objects.

### A.1.11. Record Creation Date

**label**

/conf/core/record\_creation\_date

**subject**

/req/core/record\_creation\_date

**test-purpose**

Validate that a WCMP record provides a record creation date.

Check for the existence of one and only one `properties.created` property in the WCMP record.

### A.1.12. WMO Data Policy



**label**

/conf/core/data\_policy

**subject**

/req/core/data\_policy

**test-purpose**

Validate that a WCMP record provides information about data policy and, if applicable additional information about licensing and/or rights.

Check for the existence of a `properties.wmo:dataPolicy` property in the WCMP record.

Check that `properties.wmo:dataPolicy` has an element `name` equal to `core` or `recommended`.

If `properties.wmo:dataPolicy.name` is equal to `recommended`, check for the existence of a `properties.wmo:dataPolicy.additionalConditions` element containing at least one object with a `name` property.

Check that `properties.wmo:dataPolicy.additionalConditions.conditions` is `none`. If the value is not `none`, then check for the existence of a `properties.wmo:dataPolicy.additionalConditions.scheme` property.

## A.2. Links

**label**

/conf/core/links

**subject**

/req/core/links

**test-purpose**

Validate that a WCMP record provides a link property.

Check for the existence of a single **links** array property in the WCMP record.

Check that the **links** property provides a minimum of one link object.

For a link object describing real-time data, check that the **href** property starts with the **mqtt** or **mqtt**s protocol, AND that **channel** is additionally defined.

For a link object describing archived (NOT real-time) data made available via API, check that the **rel** property is a recognized API service type as defined by IANA or OGC.

For a link object describing archived (NOT real-time) data made available via Web Accessible Folder, check that the **rel** property is a recognized API service type as defined by IANA or OGC.

For a link object with access control (defined by the **security** object), check that the **security** property contains a **description** property with instructions on how to obtain access.

# Annex B: Schemas (Normative)

## NOTE

The schema document will only be published on [schemas.wmo.int](https://schemas.wmo.int) once the standard has been approved.

## B.1. WMO Core Metadata Profile Schema

```
$schema: 'https://json-schema.org/draft/2020-12/schema'
$id: 'https://raw.githubusercontent.com/wmo-im/wcmp2/main/schema/wcmpRecordGeoJSON.yaml'
title: WCMP discovery metadata record definition
description: WCMP discovery metadata record definition

required:
  - id
  - conformsTo
  - type
  - time
  - geometry
  - properties
  - links
properties:
  id:
    $ref: 'https://raw.githubusercontent.com/opengeospatial/ogcapi-records/record-schema-time/core/openapi/schemas/recordGeoJSON.yaml#/properties/id'
  conformsTo:
    $ref: 'https://raw.githubusercontent.com/opengeospatial/ogcapi-records/record-schema-time/core/openapi/schemas/recordGeoJSON.yaml#/properties/conformsTo'
  type:
    $ref: 'https://raw.githubusercontent.com/opengeospatial/ogcapi-records/record-schema-time/core/openapi/schemas/recordGeoJSON.yaml#/properties/type'
  time:
    $ref: 'https://raw.githubusercontent.com/opengeospatial/ogcapi-records/record-schema-time/core/openapi/schemas/recordGeoJSON.yaml#/properties/time'
  geometry:
    $ref: 'https://raw.githubusercontent.com/opengeospatial/ogcapi-records/record-schema-time/core/openapi/schemas/recordGeoJSON.yaml#/properties/geometry'
  additionalExtents:
    $ref: 'https://raw.githubusercontent.com/opengeospatial/ogcapi-environmental-data-retrieval/master/standard/openapi/schemas/collections/extent.yaml'
  properties:
    type: object
    required:
      - type
      - title
      - description
      - providers
      - created
```

```

- wmo:topicHierarchy
- wmo:dataPolicy
properties:
  type:
    $ref: 'https://raw.githubusercontent.com/opengeospatial/ogcapi-records/record-
schema-
time/core/openapi/schemas/recordGeoJSON.yaml#/properties/properties/properties/type'
  title:
    $ref: 'https://raw.githubusercontent.com/opengeospatial/ogcapi-records/record-
schema-
time/core/openapi/schemas/recordGeoJSON.yaml#/properties/properties/properties/title'
  description:
    $ref: 'https://raw.githubusercontent.com/opengeospatial/ogcapi-records/record-
schema-
time/core/openapi/schemas/recordGeoJSON.yaml#/properties/properties/properties/descrip
tion'
  keywords:
    $ref: 'https://raw.githubusercontent.com/opengeospatial/ogcapi-records/record-
schema-
time/core/openapi/schemas/recordGeoJSON.yaml#/properties/properties/properties/keywor
ds'
  themes:
    $ref: 'https://raw.githubusercontent.com/opengeospatial/ogcapi-records/record-
schema-
time/core/openapi/schemas/recordGeoJSON.yaml#/properties/properties/properties/themes'
  providers:
    $ref: 'https://raw.githubusercontent.com/opengeospatial/ogcapi-records/record-
schema-
time/core/openapi/schemas/recordGeoJSON.yaml#/properties/properties/properties/provide
rs'
  version:
    type: string
    description: The version or edition of a given dataset.
  externalIds:
    $ref: 'https://raw.githubusercontent.com/opengeospatial/ogcapi-records/record-
schema-
time/core/openapi/schemas/recordGeoJSON.yaml#/properties/properties/properties/externa
lIds'
  created:
    $ref: 'https://raw.githubusercontent.com/opengeospatial/ogcapi-records/record-
schema-
time/core/openapi/schemas/recordGeoJSON.yaml#/properties/properties/properties/created
'
  updated:
    $ref: 'https://raw.githubusercontent.com/opengeospatial/ogcapi-records/record-
schema-
time/core/openapi/schemas/recordGeoJSON.yaml#/properties/properties/properties/updated
'
  wmo:topicHierarchy:
    type: string
    description: WIS2 topic hierarchy classification of the dataset

```

```

wmo:dataPolicy:
  type: object
  description: The data policy definition as per the WMO Unified Data Policy
Resolution (Res.1) [23].
  properties:
    name:
      type: string
      description: The WMO Unified Data Policy identifier ('core' or
'recommended').
      enum:
        - core
        - recommended
    additionalConditions:
      type: array
      items:
        type: object
        description: Additional conditions applied to recommended data
        properties:
          name:
            type: string
            description: Name of additional condition, from a codelist, or the
string value 'none' if there are no additional conditions on a recommended dataset.
          scheme:
            type: string
            description: codelist or controlled vocabulary to which the
condition applies to.
          link:
            $ref: link.yaml
          required:
            - name
        minItems: 1
      required:
        - name
  links:
    type: array
    minItems: 1
    items:
      $ref: link.yaml

```

# Annex C: Examples (Informative)

## C.1. WMO Core Metadata Profile Examples

*Example: observations: Canadian Hourly Surface Weather Observations*

```
{
  "id": "urn:x-wmo:md:can:eccc-msc:weather.observations.swob-realtime",
  "conformsTo": [
    "http://www.opengis.net/spec/ogcapi-records-1/1.0/req/record-core"
  ],
  "time": "2010-11-11T11:11:11Z",
  "type": "Feature",
  "geometry": {
    "type": "Polygon",
    "coordinates": [
      [
        [
          -142,
          28
        ],
        [
          -142,
          82
        ],
        [
          -52,
          82
        ],
        [
          -52,
          28
        ],
        [
          -142,
          28
        ]
      ]
    ]
  },
  "properties": {
    "title": "Surface Weather Observations",
    "description": "Surface Observations measured at the automatic and manual stations of the Environment and Climate Change Canada and partners networks, either for a single station, or for the stations of specific provinces and territories (last 30 days)",
    "themes": [
      {
        "concepts": [
```

```

        {
            "id": "Hydrology"
        },
        {
            "id": "Streamflow"
        },
        {
            "id": "Discharge"
        },
        {
            "id": "Water level"
        },
        {
            "id": "Water quantity"
        },
        {
            "id": "Sediment concentration"
        }
    ]
},
{
    "concepts": [
        {
            "id": "Weather forecasts"
        },
        {
            "id": "Precipitation"
        },
        {
            "id": "Air temperature"
        },
        {
            "id": "Humidity"
        },
        {
            "id": "Snow"
        },
        {
            "id": "Wind"
        },
        {
            "id": "Meteorological data"
        }
    ]
},
{
    "concepts": [
        {
            "id": "Weather and Climate"
        }
    ]
}

```

```

    },
    {
      "concepts": [
        {
          "id": "International"
        }
      ]
    },
    {
      "concepts": [
        {
          "id": "Atmosphere"
        }
      ]
    },
    {
      "concepts": [
        {
          "id": "weatherObservations"
        }
      ],
      "scheme": "https://github.com/wmo-im/wcmp-codelists/blob/main/codelists/WMO_CategoryCode.csv"
    }
  ],
  "providers": [
    {
      "name": "Government of Canada; Environment and Climate Change Canada; Meteorological Service of Canada",
      "individual": "National Inquiry Response Team / \u00c9quipe nationale de r\u00e9ponse des demandes du public",
      "positionName": "National Inquiry Response Team",
      "contactInfo": {
        "phone": {
          "office": "+01-819-997-2800"
        },
        "email": {
          "office": "+01-506-451-6010"
        },
        "address": {
          "office": {
            "deliveryPoint": "77 Westmorland Street, suite 260",
            "city": "Fredericton",
            "administrativeArea": "NB",
            "postalCode": "E3B 6Z4",
            "country": "Canada"
          },
          "onlineResource": {
            "href": "https://www.canada.ca/en/environment-climate-change.html"
          }
        }
      }
    }
  ]
}

```



```

        },
        "hoursOfService": "0700h - 1500h EST",
        "contactInstructions": "email",
        "url": {
            "rel": "canonical",
            "type": "text/html",
            "href": "https://www.canada.ca/en/environment-climate-
change.html"
        }
    },
    "url": "https://www.canada.ca/en/environment-climate-change.html",
    "roles": [
        {
            "name": "pointOfContact"
        },
        {
            "name": "distributor"
        }
    ]
}
],
"type": "dataset",
"created": "2018-01-01",
"updated": "2022-06-22",
"wmo:topicHierarchy": "path/to/foo",
"wmo:dataPolicy": {
    "name": "core"
}
},
"links": [
    {
        "rel": "http://www.wmo.int/def/rel/wmdr/1.0/FacilitySet",
        "href": "https://dd.weather.gc.ca/observations/doc/swob-
xml_station_list.csv",
        "type": "text/csv",
        "title": "Stations associated with this dataset"
    },
    {
        "rel": "download",
        "href": "https://dd.weather.gc.ca/observations/swob-ml",
        "type": "text/html",
        "hreflang": "en",
        "title": "Raw data download (CSV files)"
    },
    {
        "rel": "items",
        "href": "https://api.weather.gc.ca/collections/swob-realtime/items",
        "type": "application/json",
        "title": "Data access API interface"
    },
    {

```

```

        "rel": "related",
        "href": "https://eccc-msc.github.io/open-data/msc-
data/obs_station/readme_obs_insitu_swobdatamart_en",
        "type": "text/html",
        "title": "Documentation"
    },
    {
        "rel": "items",
        "href": "mqtt://example.org",
        "channel": "origin/a/wis2/can/eccc-
msc/data/core/weather/observations/surface-land/landFixed",
        "type": "application/json",
        "title": "Data notifications"
    }
]
}

```

*Example: NWP: ICON-EPS GRIB data*

```

{
  "id": "urn:x-wmo:md:DEU:dwd:icon-eps.ALL",
  "type": "Feature",
  "conformsTo": [
    "http://wis.wmo.int/spec/wcmp/2.0"
  ],
  "time": {
    "interval": [
      [
        "R/T00Z",
        "PT180H"
      ],
      [
        "R/T12Z",
        "PT180H"
      ]
    ],
    "resolution": "PT6H"
  },
  "geometry": {
    "type": "Polygon",
    "coordinates": [
      [
        -180,
        -90
      ],
      [
        -180,
        90
      ],
      [
        180,

```

```

        90
      ],
      [
        180,
        -90
      ],
      [
        -180,
        -90
      ]
    ]
  },
  "additionalExtents": {
    "spatial": {
      "bbox": [
        [
          -180,
          -90,
          180,
          90
        ]
      ],
      "resolution": "0.5*0.5",
      "crs": "http://www.opengis.net/def/crs/OGC/1.3/CRS84"
    }
  },
  "properties": {
    "type": "dataset",
    "title": "ICON-EPS GRIB data",
    "description": "ICON-EPS 0.5\u00b0 x 0.5\u00b0 regular lat/lon grid, up to +180h every 6h, runs 00/12 UTC various parameter, various level, various threshold",
    "themes": [
      {
        "concepts": [
          {
            "id": "wis2/DEU/dwd-offenbach/data/core/weather/analysis-prediction"
          }
        ],
        "scheme": "https://github.com/wmo-im/wis2-topic-hierarchy"
      },
      {
        "concepts": [
          {
            "id": "meteorology"
          }
        ],
        "scheme": "http://wis.wmo.int/2012/codelists/WMOCodeLists#WMO_CategoryCode"
      }
    ]
  }
}

```

```

        "concepts": [
            {
                "id": "Meteorological geographical features"
            }
        ],
        "scheme": "https://inspire.ec.europa.eu/theme/mf"
    },
    {
        "concepts": [
            {
                "id": "FM 92 GRIB edition 2"
            }
        ],
        "scheme": "http://codes.wmo.int/codeform"
    }
],
"providers": [
    {
        "name": "Deutscher Wetterdienst",
        "positionName": "Michael Denhard",
        "contactInfo": {
            "email": {
                "work": "gisc@dwd.de"
            },
            "address": [
                {
                    "deliveryPoint": "Frankfurter Stra\u00dfe 135",
                    "city": "Offenbach",
                    "postal-code": "63067",
                    "country": "Germany"
                }
            ],
            "url": "http://www.dwd.de/wmc"
        },
        "roles": [
            {
                "name": "pointOfContact"
            },
            {
                "name": "originator"
            }
        ]
    }
],
"created": "2018-08-19T08:10:00Z",
"updated": "2022-03-15T09:26:00Z",
"wmo:dataPolicy": {
    "name": "core"
},
"links": [
    {

```

```

        "rel": "download",
        "type": "text/html",
        "title": "Open Data Server DWD",
        "href": "https://opendata.dwd.de/weather/wmc/icon-eps/data/grib"
    },
    {
        "rel": "items",
        "type": "application/json",
        "title": "Message Broker DWD",
        "href": "mqtt://everyone:everyone@wis2.dwd.de/",
        "channel": "origin/a/wis2/deu/dwd-offenbach/data/core/weather/analysis-prediction/forecast/model/#"
    }
],
"keywords": [
    "CLCH",
    "CLCL",
    "CLCM",
    "CLCT",
    "cloud",
    "MSLP",
    "Probability of temperature anomalies",
    "cape",
    "dew point",
    "geopotential height",
    "maximum temperature 2m",
    "minimum temperature 2m",
    "precipitation",
    "snow",
    "snowfall",
    "soil temperature",
    "temperature",
    "wind gusts 10m",
    "wind speed",
    "wind speed 10m"
],
"externalIds": [
    {
        "scheme": "DWD",
        "value": "de.dwd.icon-eps.ALL"
    }
],
"language": "eng",
"formats": [
    "GRIB2"
]
}
}

```

## **Annex D: Codelists**

# Annex E: Bibliography

- W3C/OGC: Spatial Data on the Web Best Practices, W3C Working Group Note 28 September 2017, <https://www.w3.org/TR/sdw-bp>
- W3C: Data on the Web Best Practices, W3C Recommendation 31 January 2017, <https://www.w3.org/TR/dwbp>
- W3C: Data Catalog Vocabulary, W3C Recommendation 16 January 2014, <https://www.w3.org/TR/vocab-dcat>
- IANA: Link Relation Types, <https://www.iana.org/assignments/link-relations/link-relations.xml>
- Linux Foundation: SPDX License List, <https://spdx.org/licenses>

# Annex F: Revision History

Date	Release	Editor	Primary clauses modified	Description
2021-11-06	Template	Tom Kralidis	all	initial template