

Lab 5: Swing and JavaFX

Objectives:

- Use Different layouts in Swing and JavaFX
- Learn GUI controls in Swing and JavaFX
- Learn about event handling and listener Interfaces

Programs:

1. Program 1 School Management System

- react/Reactive.java

```
package react;

import java.awt.Component;

public class Reactive<CompType extends Component, HookType> {
    public CompType comp;
    public HookType hook;
    Renderable<CompType, HookType> renderer;
    Clearable<CompType> clearer;

    public Reactive(CompType comp, HookType hook, Renderable<CompType, HookType> renderable,
        Clearable<CompType> clearable) {
        this.comp = comp;
        this.renderer = renderable;
        this.hook = hook;
        this.clearer = clearable;
        renderable.renderer(comp, hook);
    }

    public Reactive(Reactive<CompType, HookType> Rcomp, HookType hook, Renderable<CompType, HookType> renderable,
        Clearable<CompType> clearable) {
        this.comp = Rcomp.comp;
        this.renderer = renderable;
        this.hook = hook;
        this.clearer = clearable;
        renderable.renderer(comp, hook);
    }

    public void setRenderable(Renderable<CompType, HookType> renderable){
        this.renderer = renderable;
        renderable.renderer(comp, hook);
    }

    public void setClearer(Clearable<CompType> clearable) {
        this.clearer = clearable;
        renderer.renderer(comp, hook);
    }

    public void setHook(HookType newHook) {
        hook = newHook;
        clearer.clearer(comp);
        renderer.renderer(comp, hook);
        comp.repaint();
        comp.revalidate();
    }
}
```

```
}
```

- react/Clearable.java

```
package react;

import java.awt.Component;

public interface Clearable<CompType extends Component> {
    public void clearer(CompType comp);
}
```

- react/Renderable.java

```
package react;

import java.awt.Component;

public interface Renderable<CompType extends Component, HookType> {

    void render(CompType comp, HookType hook);
}
```

- RegistrationForm.java

```
import javax.swing.ButtonGroup;
import javax.swing.JButton;
import javax.swing.JCheckBox;
import javax.swing.JComboBox;
import javax.swing.JFrame;
import javax.swing.JLabel;
import javax.swing.JPanel;
import javax.swing.JRadioButton;
import javax.swing.JTextField;
import javax.swing.JList;
import javax.swing.JOptionPane;
import react.Reactive;

import java.awt.BorderLayout;
import java.awt.Component;
import java.awt.Container;
import java.awt.GridBagConstraints;
import java.awt.GridBagLayout;
import java.awt.GridLayout;

import java.util.ArrayList;
import java.util.List;

import java.awt.FlowLayout;

class Arrangement {
    static public void allCenter(Container parent, Component child) {
        JPanel center = new JPanel(new GridBagLayout());
        center.add(child, new GridBagConstraints());
        parent.add(center);
    }

    static public void left(Container parent, Component child) {
        JPanel left = new JPanel(new FlowLayout(FlowLayout.LEFT));
```

```

        lefter.add(child);
        parent.add(lefter);
    }

    static public void right(Container parent, Component child) {
        JPanel righter = new JPanel(new FlowLayout(FlowLayout.RIGHT));
        righter.add(child);
        parent.add(righter);
    }

    static public void center(Container parent, Component child) {
        JPanel centerer = new JPanel(new FlowLayout(FlowLayout.CENTER));
        centerer.add(child);
        parent.add(centerer);
    }

    static public void top(Container parent, Component child) {
        JPanel topper = new JPanel(new BorderLayout());
        topper.add(child, BorderLayout.NORTH);
        parent.add(topper);
    }

    static public void bottom(Container parent, Component child) {
        JPanel bottomer = new JPanel(new BorderLayout());
        bottomer.add(child, BorderLayout.SOUTH);
        parent.add(bottomer);
    }

    static public void fill(Container parent, Component child) {
        JPanel filler = new JPanel(new BorderLayout());
        filler.add(child, BorderLayout.CENTER);
        parent.add(filler);
    }

    static public void addEmpty(Container parent) {
        parent.add(new JPanel());
    }
}

class FormInput extends JPanel {
    public FormInput(String labelString, Component comp) {
        super(new GridLayout(1, 2, 20, 0));
        Arrangement.right(this, new JLabel(labelString));
        Arrangement.top(this, comp);
    }
}

class Student {
    public String id;
    public String name;
    public String gender;
    public List<String> courses;
    public String department;

    public Student(String id, String name, String gender, List<String> courses, Str

```

```

        this.id = id;
        this.name = name;
        this.gender = gender;
        this.courses = courses;
        this.department = department;
    }
}

class Register extends JFrame {

    JPanel formPanel;

    public Register(JFrame prevFrame, List<Student> students) {
        super("Register Frame");
        formPanel = new JPanel(new GridLayout(6, 3));
        JPanel topPanel = new JPanel(new FlowLayout(FlowLayout.LEFT));
        JButton backButton = new JButton("Back");
        backButton.addActionListener(e -> {
            this.setVisible(false);
            prevFrame.setVisible(true);
        });
        topPanel.add(backButton);
        JPanel genderPanel = new JPanel(new GridLayout(2, 1));
        ButtonGroup genderGroup = new ButtonGroup();

        JRadioButton maleRadioButton = new JRadioButton("Male");
        maleRadioButton.setActionCommand("Male");
        genderGroup.add(maleRadioButton);

        JRadioButton femaleRadioButton = new JRadioButton("Female");
        femaleRadioButton.setActionCommand("Female");
        genderGroup.add(femaleRadioButton);

        genderPanel.add(maleRadioButton);
        genderPanel.add(femaleRadioButton);

        JPanel coursePanel = new JPanel(new GridLayout(3, 1));

        JCheckBox physicsCheckBox = new JCheckBox("Physics");
        JCheckBox dsaCheckBox = new JCheckBox("Economics");
        JCheckBox javaCheckBox = new JCheckBox("Java");

        coursePanel.add(physicsCheckBox);
        coursePanel.add(dsaCheckBox);
        coursePanel.add(javaCheckBox);

        JComboBox<String> departmentComboBox = new JComboBox<String>();

        departmentComboBox.addItem("Computer Science");
        departmentComboBox.addItem("Phyics");
        departmentComboBox.addItem("Economics");

        JTextField idInput = new JTextField();

        JTextField studentInput = new JTextField();
    }
}

```

```

addFormRow(new FormInput("Student Id", idInput));
addFormRow(new FormInput("Student Name", studentInput));
addFormRow(new FormInput("Gender", genderPanel));
addFormRow(new FormInput("Courses", coursePanel));
addFormRow(new FormInput("Department", departmentComboBox));

JButton submitBtn = new JButton("Submit");
submitBtn.addActionListener(e -> {
    // check if all inputs are empty
    if (idInput.getText().isEmpty()) {
        JOptionPane.showMessageDialog(this, "Error: Student Id is required",
            JOptionPane.ERROR_MESSAGE);
        return;
    }
    if (studentInput.getText().isEmpty()) {
        JOptionPane.showMessageDialog(this, "Error: Student Name is required",
            JOptionPane.ERROR_MESSAGE);
        return;
    }
    if (genderGroup.getSelection() == null) {
        JOptionPane.showMessageDialog(this, "Error: Gender is required", "Error",
            JOptionPane.ERROR_MESSAGE);
        return;
    }
    if (!physicsCheckBox.isSelected() && !dsaCheckBox.isSelected() && !javaCheckBox.isSelected()) {
        JOptionPane.showMessageDialog(this, "Error: At least one course is required",
            JOptionPane.ERROR_MESSAGE);
        return;
    }
    String name = studentInput.getText();
    String id = idInput.getText();
    String gender = genderGroup.getSelection().getActionCommand();
    List<String> courses = new ArrayList<String>();
    String department = (String) departmentComboBox.getSelectedItem();

    if (physicsCheckBox.isSelected()) {
        courses.add("Physics");
    }
    if (dsaCheckBox.isSelected()) {
        courses.add("DSA");
    }
    if (javaCheckBox.isSelected()) {
        courses.add("Java");
    }
    // print all info
    System.out.println("Name: " + name);
    System.out.println("Id: " + id);
    System.out.println("Gender: " + gender);
    System.out.println("Courses: " + courses);
    System.out.println("Department: " + department);
    students.add(new Student(id, name, gender, courses, department));
    JOptionPane.showMessageDialog(this, "Student Registered Successfully",
        JOptionPane.INFORMATION_MESSAGE);
});

```

```

        addFormRow(submitBtn);

        this.add(topPanel, BorderLayout.NORTH);
        Arrangement.top(this, formPanel);
    }

    void addFormRow(Component comp) {
        Arrangement.addEmpty(formPanel);
        Arrangement.fill(formPanel, comp);
        Arrangement.addEmpty(formPanel);
    }
}

class View extends JFrame {
    private int studentIdx;

    public View(JFrame prevFrame, List<Student> students) {
        super("View Frame");
        studentIdx = 0;
        Reactive<JPanel, Integer> studentSelector = new Reactive<JPanel, Integer>(new JPanel(), (comp, hook) -> {
            (comp, hook) -> {
                comp.removeAll();
            }
        });

        Reactive<JPanel, Student> studentRenderer = new Reactive<JPanel, Student>(new JPanel(), (comp, hook) -> {
            students.size() > 0 ? students.get(0) : null, (comp, hook) -> {
                comp.removeAll();
            }
        });

        studentRenderer.setRenderable((comp, hook) -> {
            if (hook != null) {
                comp.setLayout(new GridLayout(6, 1, 10, 20));
                comp.add(new JLabel("Id: " + hook.id));
                Arrangement.fill(comp, new JLabel("Name: " + hook.name));
                comp.add(new JLabel("Gender: " + hook.gender));
                comp.add(new JList<String>(hook.courses.toArray(new String[hook.courses.size()])));
                comp.add(new JLabel("Department: " + hook.department));
            }

            JButton deleteBtn = new JButton("Delete");
            deleteBtn.addActionListener(e -> {

                int option = JOptionPane.showConfirmDialog(comp, "Delete?", "Delete?",
                    JOptionPane.YES_NO_OPTION, JOptionPane.QUESTION_MESSAGE);
                if (option == JOptionPane.NO_OPTION) {
                    return;
                }
                if (option == JOptionPane.YES_OPTION) {
                    if (students.size() == 0) {
                        return;
                    }
                    students.remove(hook);
                    if (studentIdx > 0) {
                        studentIdx--;
                    }
                }
            });
        });
    }
}

```

```

        studentRenderer.setHook(students.get(studentIdx));
        studentSelector.setHook(studentIdx);
    } else if (students.size() == 0) {
        studentRenderer.setHook(null);
        studentSelector.setHook(studentIdx);
    } else {
        studentRenderer.setHook(students.get(studentIdx));
        studentSelector.setHook(studentIdx);
    }
}

});
Arrangement.center(comp, deleteBtn);

} else {
    comp.add(new JLabel("No Students"));
}

});

studentSelector.setRenderable((comp, hook) -> {
    comp.setLayout(new GridLayout(4, 1));
    Arrangement.bottom(comp, new JLabel("Select Student"));
    JButton prevButton = new JButton("Prev");
    prevButton.addActionListener(e -> {
        if (studentIdx > 0) {
            studentIdx--;
            studentRenderer.setHook(students.get(studentIdx));
            studentSelector.setHook(studentIdx);
        }
    });
    Arrangement.bottom(comp, prevButton);
    if (students.size() == 0) {
        comp.add(new JLabel("No Students"));
    } else {
        String[] ids = new String[students.size()];
        for (int i = 0; i < students.size(); i++) {
            ids[i] = students.get(i).id;
        }
        JList<String> idList = new JList<String>(ids);
        idList.setSelectedIndex(hook);
        idList.addListSelectionListener(e -> {
            studentIdx = idList.getSelectedIndex();
            studentRenderer.setHook(students.get(studentIdx));
        });
        comp.add(idList);
    }
    JButton nextButton = new JButton("Next");
    nextButton.addActionListener(e -> {
        if (studentIdx < students.size() - 1) {
            studentIdx++;
            studentRenderer.setHook(students.get(studentIdx));
            studentSelector.setHook(studentIdx);
        }
    });
    Arrangement.top(comp, nextButton);

```

```

});

JButton backButton = new JButton("Back");
backButton.addActionListener(e -> {
    this.setVisible(false);
    prevFrame.setVisible(true);
});

JButton refresh = new JButton("Refresh");
refresh.addActionListener(e -> {
    studentRenderer.setHook(students.get(studentIdx));
    studentSelector.setHook(studentIdx);
});

JPanel backContainerPanel = new JPanel(new FlowLayout(FlowLayout.LEFT));
backContainerPanel.add(backButton);

JPanel topPanel = new JPanel(new GridLayout(2, 1));
topPanel.add(backContainerPanel);
this.add(topPanel, BorderLayout.NORTH);

JPanel leftPanel = new JPanel(new GridLayout(1, 1));
Arrangement.allCenter(leftPanel, studentSelector.comp);
JPanel centerPanel = new JPanel(new GridLayout(1, 1));
Arrangement.allCenter(centerPanel, studentRenderer.comp);
this.add(centerPanel, BorderLayout.CENTER);
this.add(leftPanel, BorderLayout.WEST);
this.add(refresh, BorderLayout.SOUTH);
}
}

public class RegistrationForm {
    public static void main(String[] args) {
        List<Student> students = new ArrayList<Student>();
        JFrame mainFrame = new JFrame("Main Frame");
        JFrame registerFrame = new Register(mainFrame, students);
        JFrame viewFrame = new View(mainFrame, students);
        mainFrame.setSize(1000, 1000);
        registerFrame.setSize(1000, 1000);
        viewFrame.setSize(1000, 1000);

        JButton registerBtn = new JButton("Register");
        registerBtn.addActionListener(e -> {
            registerFrame.setVisible(true);
            mainFrame.setVisible(false);
        });

        JPanel buttonPanel = new JPanel();
        JButton viewBtn = new JButton("View");
        viewBtn.addActionListener(e -> {
            viewFrame.setVisible(true);
            mainFrame.setVisible(false);
        });

        buttonPanel.add(viewBtn);
    }
}

```



```

buttonPanel.add(registerBtn);

JPanel topBar = new JPanel(new FlowLayout(FlowLayout.CENTER));
topBar.add(new JLabel("Student Registration System"));

mainFrame.add(topBar, BorderLayout.NORTH);

JPanel centerPanel = new JPanel(new GridLayout(1, 1));
Arrangement.allCenter(centerPanel, buttonPanel);
mainFrame.add(centerPanel, BorderLayout.CENTER);

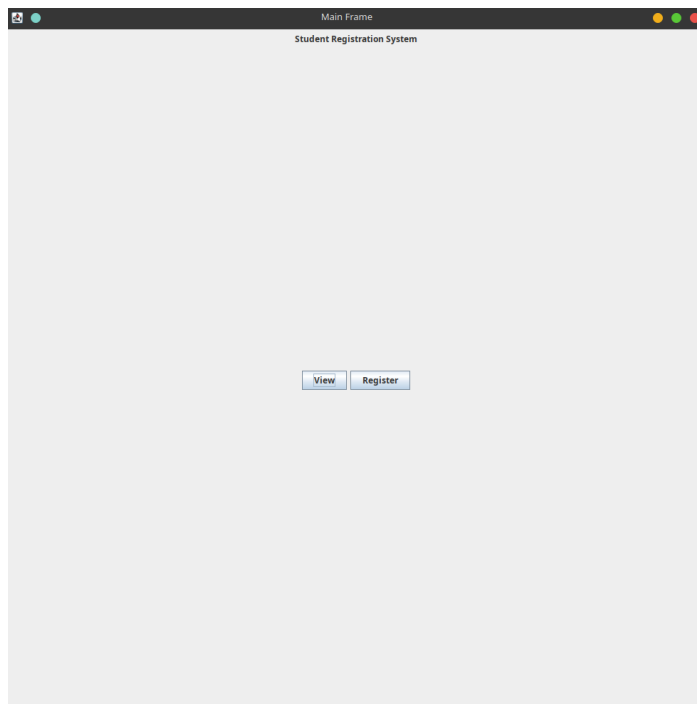
viewFrame.setUndecorated(true);
registerFrame.setUndecorated(true);

mainFrame.setVisible(true);
mainFrame.setDefaultCloseOperation(JFrame.EXIT_ON_CLOSE);
}
}

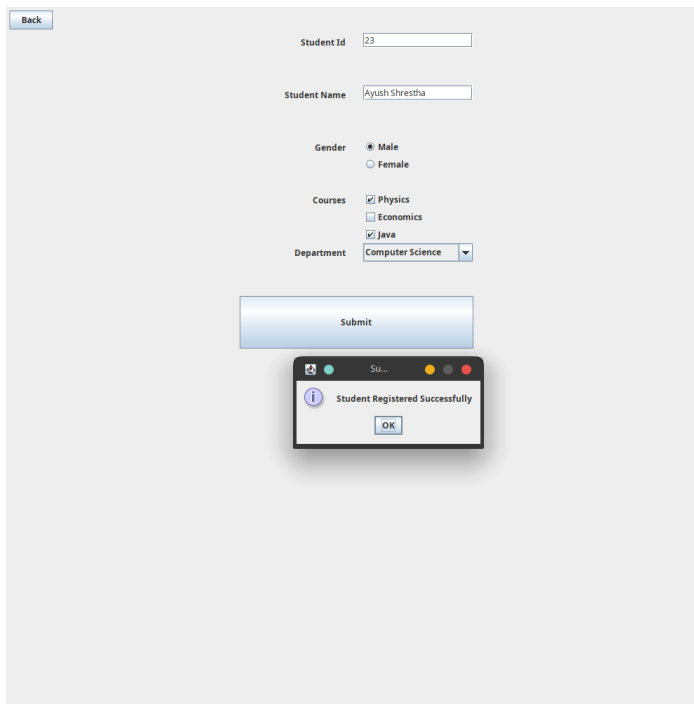
```

Output:

– Main Frame

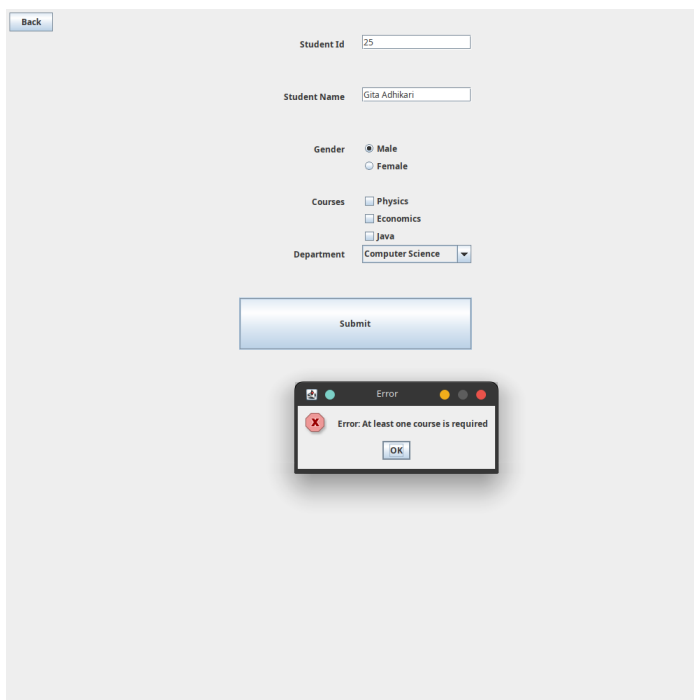


– Registration Frame



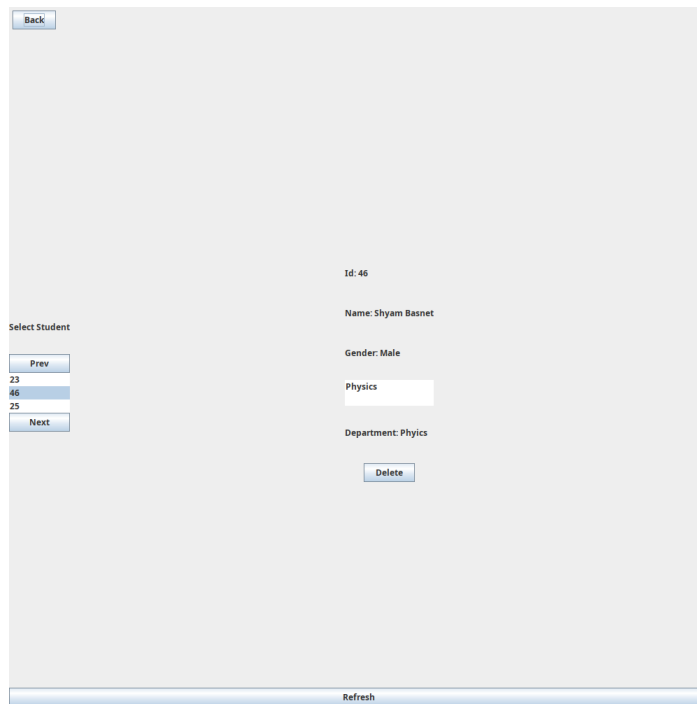
A screenshot of a web application's student registration form. The form is titled "Student Registration" and includes a "Back" button in the top left corner. The form fields are: "Student Id" (text input with value "23"), "Student Name" (text input with value "Ayush Shrestha"), "Gender" (radio buttons for "Male" and "Female", with "Male" selected), "Courses" (checkboxes for "Physics", "Economics", and "Java", with "Physics" and "Java" checked), and "Department" (dropdown menu with "Computer Science" selected). A large blue "Submit" button is centered below the form. A modal dialog box is displayed in the foreground, titled "Student Registered Successfully", with an "OK" button.

– Registration Error



A screenshot of the same student registration form as above, but with a different set of values. The "Student Id" is "25" and the "Student Name" is "Gita Adhikari". The "Gender" is still "Male". The "Courses" checkboxes for "Physics", "Economics", and "Java" are all unchecked. The "Department" is still "Computer Science". The "Submit" button is still present. A modal dialog box is displayed in the foreground, titled "Error", with a red "X" icon and the message "Error: At least one course is required". The "OK" button is present.

– View Frame



2. Program 2: JavaFX program

```
package org.mdhe.jfx;
import javafx.application.Application;
import javafx.geometry.Insets;
import javafx.geometry.Pos;
import javafx.scene.Node;
import javafx.scene.Parent;
import javafx.scene.Scene;
import javafx.scene.control.Button;
import javafx.scene.control.Tab;
import javafx.scene.control.TabPane;
import javafx.scene.control.TextField;
import javafx.scene.image.Image;
import javafx.scene.image.ImageView;
import javafx.scene.layout.*;
import javafx.scene.paint.Color;
import javafx.scene.text.Text;
import javafx.stage.Stage;

public class HelloApplication extends Application {
    @Override
    public void start(Stage stage){
        stage.setTitle("WOW");

        Scene newScene = new Scene(createContent(), 300, 300);

        stage.setScene(newScene);

        stage.show();
    }

    private Parent createContent() {
        Tab BMItab = new Tab("BMI", createBMITab());
```

```

    BMItab.setClosable(false);
    Tab InterestTab = new Tab("Interest", createInterestTab());
    InterestTab.setClosable(false);
    Tab ImageTab = new Tab("Image", createImageTab());
    ImageTab.setClosable(false);

    TabPane tabPane = new TabPane(BMItab, InterestTab, ImageTab);

    return tabPane;
}

private Node createBMITab() {

    TextField height = new TextField();
    height.setPromptText("Height in meters");
    TextField weight = new TextField();
    weight.setPromptText("Weight in KG");
    Button calculate = new Button("Calculate");

    Text Result = new Text();
    Result.setFill(Color.valueOf("green"));
    calculate.setOnAction(e -> {
        double h = Double.parseDouble(height.getText());
        double w = Double.parseDouble(weight.getText());
        double bmi = w / (h * h);
        Result.setText(String.valueOf(bmi));
    });

    VBox v = new VBox(
        height,
        weight,
        calculate,
        Result
    );
    v.setAlignment(Pos.TOP_CENTER);
    v.setSpacing(5);

    VBox details = new VBox(
        new Text("BMI VALUES"),
        new Text("Underweight less than 18.5"),
        new Text("Normal between 18.5 and 24.9"),
        new Text("Overweight between 25 and 29.9"),
        new Text("Obese 30 or greater")
    );
    details.setSpacing(5);

    HBox h = new HBox(v,
        details
    );
    h.setSpacing(20);
    h.setPadding(new Insets(10, 20, 0, 20));
}

```

```

        return h;
    }

    private Node createInterestTab() {

        GridPane gridPane = new GridPane(10, 5);

        gridPane.setPadding(new Insets(10, 20, 0, 20));

        TextField principal = new TextField();
        principal.setPromptText("Enter principal");

        TextField time = new TextField();
        time.setPromptText("Enter Time");

        TextField rate = new TextField();
        rate.setPromptText("Rate");

        TextField result = new TextField();
        result.setEditable(false);
        result.setFocusTraversable(false);

        Button calculate = new Button("Calculate");
        calculate.setOnAction(e -> {
            double p = Double.parseDouble(principal.getText());
            double t = Double.parseDouble(time.getText());
            double r = Double.parseDouble(rate.getText());
            result.setText(String.valueOf((p * t * r) / 100));
        });

        gridPane.add(principal, 0, 0);
        gridPane.add(rate, 0, 1);
        gridPane.add(time, 0, 2);
        gridPane.add(calculate, 0, 3);
        gridPane.add(result, 1, 0, 1, 4);

        return gridPane;
    }

    private Node createImageTab(){
        GridPane grid = new GridPane(10,10);
        grid.setPadding(new Insets(10,20,0,20));

        Image img = new Image("file:hojlund.jpg",0,0,true,true);
        ImageView imgView = new ImageView(img);
        imgView.setPreserveRatio(true);
        imgView.setFitWidth(200);
        grid.add(imgView,0,0);
    }

```

```

Text hojlundInfo = new Text("Picture of football player Rasmus Hojlund");
grid.add(hojlundInfo,1,0);

Image java = new Image("https://logos-world.net/wp-content/uploads/2020/06/Java-Logo.png");
ImageView javaImgView = new ImageView(java);
javaImgView.setPreserveRatio(true);
javaImgView.setFitWidth(200);
grid.add(javaImgView,1,1);

Text javaInfo = new Text("Java Logo");
grid.add(javaInfo,0,1);

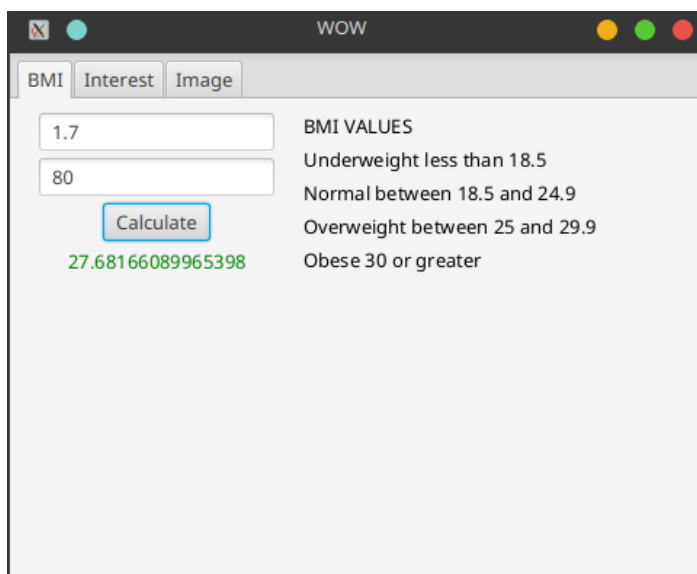
return grid;
}

public static void main(String[] args) {
    launch();
}
}

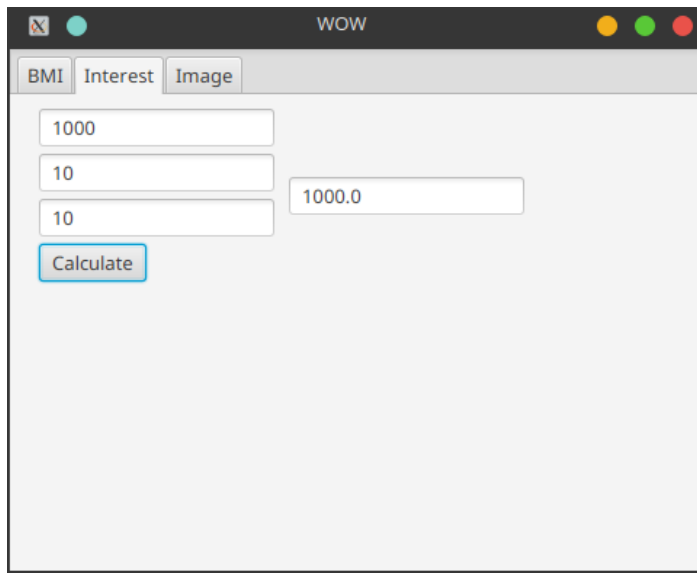
```

Output:

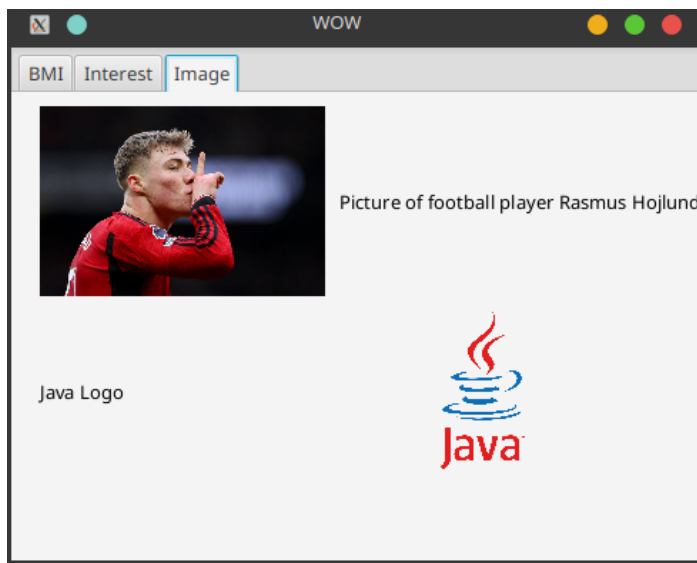
- BMI Tab



- Interest Tab



- **Image Tab**



Conclusion:

- We learned about different layouts in Swing and JavaFX
- We learned about GUI controls in Swing and JavaFX
- We learned about event handling and listener Interfaces