# Réponses aux exercices

# R.2.1

a) 
$$S = \{0, 1, 2, \dots, 15\}$$

c) 
$$S = \{0,1,2,\ldots,20\}$$

b) 
$$S = ]0 \text{ min}; 5 \text{ min}]$$

d) 
$$S = \{\text{Janv}, \text{F\'ev}, \dots \text{D\'ec}\}$$

#### R.2.12

a) Laissé à l'étudiant

R.2.13

#### R.2.2

$$A = \{2, 4, 6, 8\} \qquad B = \{6, 7, 8, 9\}$$

$$C = \{2, 3, 5, 7\} \qquad D = \{3, 6, 9\}$$

$$A \cap B = \{6, 8\} \qquad A \cap C = \{2\}$$

$$A \cap D = \{6\} \qquad A^c = \{1, 3, 5, 7, 9\}$$

$$C \cup D = \{2, 3, 5, 6, 7, 9\}$$

$$B \cup C = \{2, 3, 5, 6, 7, 8, 9\}$$

# R.2.14

**R.2.15** 
$$\frac{1}{9}$$

# R.2.3

# a) $S = \{FFF, FFP, FPF, FPP, PFF, PFP, PPF, PPP\}$

b) i. 
$$\frac{3}{8}$$
 ii.  $\frac{1}{8}$  iii.  $\frac{1}{2}$  iv. 0 v. 1

ii. 
$$\frac{1}{8}$$

iii. 
$$\frac{1}{2}$$

# R.2.16

a) 
$$\frac{5}{36}$$
 c)  $\frac{5}{12}$  e)  $\frac{1}{6}$  g)  $\frac{31}{36}$  b)  $\frac{5}{6}$  d)  $\frac{3}{4}$  f)  $\frac{5}{18}$  h)  $\frac{1}{4}$ 

c) 
$$\frac{5}{19}$$

e) 
$$\frac{1}{6}$$

g) 
$$\frac{31}{36}$$

b) 
$$\frac{5}{6}$$

d) 
$$\frac{3}{4}$$

f) 
$$\frac{3}{1}$$

h) 
$$\frac{1}{4}$$

$$P(A) = \frac{1}{2} \qquad P(B) = \frac{1}{13} \qquad P(C) = \frac{1}{4} \qquad \mathbf{R.2.17} \qquad \frac{1}{720}$$

$$P(D) = \frac{3}{13} \qquad P(A \cap B) = \frac{1}{26} \qquad P(B \cap C) = \frac{1}{52} \qquad \mathbf{R.2.18}$$

$$P(A \cap C) = 0 \qquad P(A \cap B \cap C) = 0 \qquad P(C \cap D) = \frac{3}{52}$$

$$P(A \cup B) = \frac{7}{13} \qquad P(C \cup D) = \frac{11}{26} \qquad P(A \cup B \cup C) = \frac{10}{13} \text{ a)} \qquad \frac{C_2^2 C_1^{10}}{C_3^{12}} = 0,0455 \qquad \text{b)} \qquad \frac{C_1^2 C_2^{10}}{C_3^{12}} = 0,4091$$

b) 
$$\frac{C_1^2 C_2^{10}}{C_3^{12}} = 0.4091$$

# **R.2.5** $\frac{1}{6}$

**R.2.6** 
$$\frac{\binom{20}{4}}{\binom{25}{4}} \approx 0.3830$$

**R.2.7** 
$$\frac{\binom{7}{2}\binom{8}{2}}{\binom{15}{4}} \approx 0,4308$$

**R.2.8** 
$$\frac{6 \times 13!}{14!} = \frac{3}{7}$$

# R.2.9 Il faut résoudre le système suivant :

$$P(A) + P(B) = \frac{1}{2} \text{ et } P(A) + P(C) = \frac{9}{10}$$
  
 $P(A) + P(B) + P(C) = 1 \Rightarrow P(A) = \frac{2}{5}$ 

#### R.2.11

R.2.10

a) Laissé à l'étudiant

85%

- b) 5,8%
- c) 3,0%
- d) 45,6% e) 54,4%

# R.2.19

a) 
$$\frac{(2!)^4 \cdot 4!}{8!} = \frac{1}{105}$$
 c)  $\frac{4! \cdot 5!}{8!} = \frac{1}{14}$  b)  $\frac{2 \cdot 4! \cdot 4!}{8!} = \frac{1}{35}$ 

c) 
$$\frac{1}{8!} = \frac{1}{14}$$

# R.2.20

a) 
$$\frac{1}{128}$$

b) 
$$\frac{1}{128}$$

c) 
$$\frac{1}{6^2}$$

a) 
$$\frac{1}{128}$$
 b)  $\frac{1}{128}$  c)  $\frac{1}{64}$  d)  $\frac{127}{128}$ 

### R.2.21

a) 
$$P(A) + P(B) + P(C)$$
  
-  $P(A \cap B) - P(A \cap C) - P(B \cap C)$   
+  $P(A \cap B \cap C)$ 

b) laissé à l'étudiant

# R.2.22

a)		Perdu	Gagné	Total
	Domicile	18	21	39
	Extérieur	17	26	43
	Total	35	47	82

- c)  $\frac{21}{82}$
- d)  $\frac{47}{82}$  vs  $\frac{21}{39}$
- e) Puisque P(P) = 42.7% et P(P|E) = 39.5%, les événements sont dépendants.

### R.2.23

- a) 57,5%
- c) 78%
- b) 10,9%
- d) 49,9%
- e) Un lien existe car  $P(D) = 3.2\% \neq P(D|H) = 4.1\%$
- **R.2.24**  $P(A|B) = \frac{P(A \cap B)}{P(B)} = \frac{4/36}{30/36} = \frac{2}{15}$
- R.2.25
- $\frac{4}{52} \cdot \frac{3}{51} \cdot \frac{2}{50} = 0,0002$ R.2.26

### R.2.27

- d)  $\frac{3}{9} \cdot \frac{6}{8} + \frac{6}{9} \cdot \frac{3}{8} + \frac{3}{9} \cdot \frac{2}{8} = \frac{7}{12}$ ou  $1 \frac{6}{9} \cdot \frac{5}{8} = \frac{7}{12}$
- b)  $\frac{2}{9} \cdot \frac{3}{8} = \frac{1}{12}$
- c)  $\frac{4}{9} \cdot \frac{2}{8} + \frac{2}{9} \cdot \frac{4}{8} = \frac{2}{9}$
- **R.2.28**  $\frac{3/16}{8/16} = \frac{3}{8}$

#### R.2.29

- a)  $\frac{3}{10} \times \frac{2}{9} \times \frac{1}{8} = \frac{1}{120}$  c)  $1 \frac{5}{10} \times \frac{4}{9} \times \frac{3}{8} = \frac{11}{12}$
- b)  $\frac{5}{10} \times \frac{2}{9} + \frac{3}{10} \times \frac{2}{9} + \frac{2}{10} \times \frac{1}{9} = \frac{1}{5}$  d) dépendants

### R.2.30

- a) 33%
- b)  $\frac{20}{47}$  c)  $\frac{40}{53}$  d)  $\frac{1}{2}$
- e) Il existe un lien car  $P(C) \cdot P(H) = 0.38 \cdot 0.53 = 0.2014 \neq P(C \cap H) = 0.19.$ De façon équivalente,  $P(C|H) = \frac{0.19}{0.53} \approx 0.3585 \neq P(C) = 0.38.$

**R.2.31** Non, ils sont dépendants, car 
$$P(A)=\frac{4}{7},\,P(B)=\frac{3}{7}\text{ et }P(A\cap B)=\frac{2}{7}\neq\frac{4}{7}\cdot\frac{3}{7}$$

- R.2.32 $0.54 \cdot 0.32 + 0.46 \cdot 0.41 = 0.3614$
- R.2.33

# R.2.34

- a) 0,2753
- c) 0,4720
- e) 0,0908

- b) 0,2527
- d) 0,2198
- f) boîte 4

# R.2.35

b) 0,252

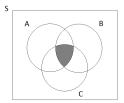
b) 0,40

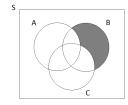
# R.2.36

- a) 0,1875
- b) 0,8275
- c) 0,2266

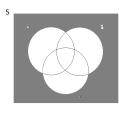
# R.2.37

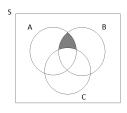
- a)  $A \cap B \cap C$
- d)  $B \cap A' \cap C'$



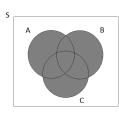


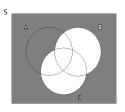
- b)  $A' \cap B' \cap C'$
- e)  $A \cap B \cap C'$





- c)  $A \cup B \cup C$
- f)  $B' \cap C'$





# R.2.38

 $S = \{(P,1), (P,2), (P,3), (P,4), (P,5), (P,6), (P$ (F,1), (F,2), (F,3), (F,4), (F,5), (F,6) R.2.39

- a)

R.2.40

R.2.41

a)  $S = \{RR, RV, RN, RB, VR, VV, VN, VB, NR, NV, NN\}$ NB, BR, BV, BN, BB

Non, les résultats ne sont pas équiprobables.

- b)  $\frac{9}{100}$  c)  $\frac{4}{25}$  d)  $\frac{21}{50}$  e)  $\frac{81}{100}$  f)  $\frac{9}{25}$

R.2.42

R.2.43

- a)  $\frac{8}{169}$ ,  $\frac{3}{169}$ ,  $\frac{71}{169}$  b)  $\frac{14}{25}$
- c)  $\frac{7}{41}$

- R.2.44
- a)  $S = \{1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 6\}; P(\{1\}) = \frac{2}{7}$

$$P({2}) = P({3}) = P({4}) = P({5}) = P({6}) = \frac{1}{7}$$

b)  $\frac{3}{7}$ 

R.2.450,1512

R.2.46

R.2.47

- a) 0,2139
- b) 0,2727
- c) 0,5137
- R.2.48

- b)  $\frac{1}{5}$  c)  $\frac{1}{8}$  d)  $\frac{17}{20}$  e)  $\frac{39}{40}$

- $\frac{C_2^3 C_1^4 + C_3^3 C_0^4}{C_3^7} = 0.3714$ R.2.49
- R.2.500,0498

R.2.51

- a)  $\frac{1}{2}$  b)  $\frac{1}{2}$  c)  $\frac{1}{9}$  d)  $\frac{1}{18}$  e) 0

R.2.52

- a)  $A = \{(1,3), (1,5), (3,1), (3,5), (5,1), (5,3)\}$  $B = \{(1,5), (2,4), (4,2), (5,1)\}$  $C = \{(2,1), (3,1), (3,2), (4,1), (4,2), (4,3), (5,1), (5,2), (5,3), (5,4)\}$  $D = \{(1,2), (3,2), (4,2), (5,2), (1,4), (2,4), (3,4), (5,4)\}$
- b) 0,4
- c) 0,3
- d) 0,1
- e) 0.8
- f) 0

- g) Indépendants
- R.2.530,3484

R.2.54

- a) oui
- b) non
- c) non
- d) non

R.2.55

b)

R.2.56

- a) Laissé à l'étudiant
- b) 70,3%

c) 0,53%

R.2.57

- a) 0,42
- b) 0,57
- c) 0,3488

R.2.58

- a) 0,0333
- b) 0,1667
- c) 0,781

R.2.59

a) 0,9

b) 0,72