

**ADDIS ABABA CITY ADMINISTRATION**  
**EDUCATION BUREAU**  
**2012/2020 GRADE 12 HISTORY MODEL EXAMINATION**

**TIME ALLOWED: 2 HOURS**

**GENERAL DIRECTIONS**

THE EXAMINATION CONTAINS **100** QUESTIONS. ATTEMPT ALL THE ITEMS. USE ONLY PENCIL TO MARK YOUR ANSWERS.

THERE IS ONLY ONE BEST ANSWER FOR EACH ITEM. CHOOSE THE BEST ANSWER FROM THE SUGGESTED OPTIONS AND BLACKEN THE LETTER OF YOUR CHOICE ON THE ANSWER SHEET.

YOU WILL BE ALLOWED TO WORK FOR **2 HOURS**. IF YOU FINISH BEFORE TIME IS CALLED, YOU MUST IMMEDIATELY STOP WORKING, LAY YOUR PENCIL DOWN, AND WAIT FOR FURTHER INSTRUCTIONS.

ANY FORM OF CHEATING OR AN ATTEMPT TO CHEAT IN THE EXAMINATION HALL WILL RESULT IN AN AUTOMATIC DISMISSAL FROM THE EXAMINATION HALL AND CANCELLATION OF YOUR SCORE(S).

**MAY, 2012 E.C**

**1.** One of the following was **NOT** the feature of the Shewan Kingdom?

- A. Shewan Kings were exercised full authority in their kingdom until the middle of 19<sup>th</sup> century
- B. Shewan Kingdom reached the height of its power during the reign of Negasi Kirstos
- C. Shewan Kingdom was not frequently ruled by other states until middle of 19<sup>th</sup> century
- D. Shale Selassie was the first Shewan King who adopted his title as Negus

**2.** Who was founder of Universal Negro Improvement Association in 1914?

- A. E. Burghardt Du Bois                      C. Theoder Herzl.
- B. Marcus Gravey                              D. John of kenady

**3.** The Congress of Vienna in 1814

- A. Its supported Napoleon attempt to unify Europe
- B. Its divided Italy in too many states
- C. Its established democracy in Europe
- D. Its restored European monarchy

**4.** Which one of the following was **TRUE** about the study of Ethiopia history?

- A. Lack of objectivity in the sources itself
- B. It was firstly started by Ethiopian historian named Job Rudolf
- C. The first modern history was published by Ethiopian historians in 1684
- D. Foreign historians established institution of Ethiopia study in 1960 E.C

**5.** Which one of the following was the foreign currency that used as the medium of exchange in Ethiopia region in 19<sup>th</sup> century?

- A. Amole Chew      B. Beads      C. Abujade Cloths      D. Meria Theresa Thaller

- 6.** All of the following were the achievement of medieval Christian High land Kingdom **EXCEPT ONE?**
- A. It's expanded the territory of the empire
  - B. It's no fixed capital except Gondar
  - C. It's expanded Christianity
  - D. It's made peacefully relationship with neighbor states
- 7.** Which one of the following is less reliable source of history?
- A. Monuments
  - B. Oral tradition
  - C. Inscriptions
  - D. Eye-witness information
- 8.** Which one of the following was **NOT** the last result of the Crimean war of 1853-1856?
- A. Not great power to exert war shipping in the black sea
  - B. Ottoman Turkish were evacuated from Moldavia and Walachia principality
  - C. Danube River to be open to all trading nations ship
  - D. Moldavia and Walachia principality became the autonomous under Turkish suzerainty
- 9.** The division of distance past in to Paleolithic age, Mesolithic age and Neolithic age:
- A. Bronzes age
  - B. Iron age
  - C. Stone age
  - D. Copper age
- 10.** All of the following are the contribution of Zollverein to the unification of the Germany **EXCPET?**
- A. Enforcing trade barriers among German states
  - B. Maintaining free trade among German states
  - C. Excluding Austria from all German economic affairs

D. Imposing high tariffs against non-members

**11.** After the Austria-Prussia war in 1866, Piedmont gained the territory of-----

- A. Venetia                      C. Schleswig
- B. Lombardy                  D. Rome

**12.** Neolithic Age was characterized by?

- A. The beginning of the agriculture
- B. Economy of human being were depended on hunting and gathering
- C. Human being produced Acheulean tools
- D. Human being used Oldowan tools

**13.** Which of the following was **TRUE** about Abraham Lincoln's plan during American civil war (1861-1865)?

- A. To abolished slavery system from southern states
- B. To encouraged the plantation agriculture system in southern states
- C. To established imperialist system in southern states
- D. To established different economic system between North and South

**14.** One of the following was **INCORRECT MATCHING** about ancient world civilization?

- A. Ancient Indians=Indus valley river                      C. Sumerians= Tigris
- B. Ancient Chinese=Hunang He Valley                  D. Assyrians=Euphrates river

**15.** A major cause of the end the glorious day of Athens city state in ancient Greece was?

- A. Plague and famine                      C. Persian war
- B. Corrupt government                  D. Peloponnesian war

**16.** Regarding to Rome Empire, the Pax Romana was\_\_\_\_\_

- A. The period of political, social and economic problem

- B. The period of war and instability
- C. The period of fall of Rome empire
- D. The period of peace and stability

**17.** One of the following was feature of the reign of Tewodros II (1855-1868)?

- A. The only challenge came from Menelik of Shewan
- B. Church-state conflicts
- C. Politically united and peace full state
- D. The regional lords exercised full authority

**18.** All of the following was characterized of western Rome catholic church **EXCEPT:**

- A. It had been tremendous political power in western Europe
- B. It's used Latin language as official language of church
- C. It's used Greek language as official language of church
- D. Its centered at Rome

**19.** The sign of Hewett Treaty between William behalf of Egypt and Emperor Yohannis IV resulted in-----

- A. restoration of occupied region of Ethiopia to Egypt
- B. Ethiopia free transit via a port of Masssawa
- C. beginning Ethio-Egyptians war
- D. Ethiopia troops attacked Egyptians troops at Ethio-Sudan border

**20.** The Punic wars resulted from conflict between\_\_\_\_\_

- A. Roman and Italy      C. Greece and Roman
- B. Roman and Italy      D. Rome and Carthage

- 21.** The battle of Embabo in 1882 was fought between Emperor Menelik II and Tekle Haymanot while the battle of Dogali in 1887 was fought between -----and -----
- A. Italy troops and Menelik II troops.      C. Yohannis IV troops and Egypt troops  
B. Ras Alula and Italy troops                      D. Ras Manegsha and Egypt troops
- 22.** Which of the following was immediate cause of the battle of Adwa?
- A. Italians ambition to colonize Ethiopia  
B. Emperor Menelik II was abrogated the Treaty of Wuchale  
C. Francesco Cripsi needed to revenge Ethiopia  
D. Ras Menegash and Ras Alula destruction of the Italy troops at the battle of Qoatit and Senafi
- 23.** The Byzantine empire was developed \_\_\_\_\_
- A. after down fall of Greece                      C. after down fall of Rome  
B. during the rise of Russia                      D. during the rise of England
- 24.** All of the following was the effect of the Crusade wars **EXCEPT**?
- A. Increased tolerance and respect among the religions  
B. Introduced Europeans to many new goods from the east  
C. Decreased the power of nobility in many countries of Europe  
D. Jerusalem controlled by Muslim
- 25.** Which event happened immediately after the death of Prophet Muhammad?
- A. Muslim split in to two group namely Sunni and Shiites  
B. The Muslim empire was came to decline  
C. Muslims were absorbing Greece culture  
D. Muslims were harshly defeated by the people of neighbors

**26.** During Zemene Mesafint period, nominal Kings of Gondar were under control of-----

- A. Tigrean nobles                      C. Ahmara nobles
- B. Gojjam nobles                      D. Yejju Oromo nobles

**27.** What was the objective of African resistance during inter- war years (1919-1939)?

- A. To gained independence                      C. To win the economic and political right
- B. To eliminated colonial rule in Africa      D. To exploitation of colonial powers economy

**28.** What were the factors that contribute the emergence of Aqoldi, Benishangul and Khoosha Skeikdoms in Ethio-Sudan border in 19<sup>th</sup> century?

- A. Impact of internal and external states      C. Influence of Christianity and Islam
- B. Influence of border trade and Islam      D. Impact of lack minerals and natural resources

**29.** One of following was the early humanist scholars who translated the bible in to Greek?

- A. Erasmus of Rotterdam      C. Thomas More
- B. Martin Luther                      D. Ignatius Loyola

**30.** Which one of the following was the main reason of Etege Taytu removed from power in 1910?

- A. She was politically influenced following the illness of Emperor Menelik II
- B. She secretly invited Showan nobility to the throne
- C. She agreed the Menelik II decision to solve succession problem
- D. She exercised her power with old Shawan nobility

**31.** The Egypt troops were commanded by-----and occupied Harari in October 1875.

- A. Mohammed Rauf Pasha      C. Mohammed Rattib Pasha
- B. General Loring                      D. Warner Muzinger

**32.** The cause of Oromo population movement was?

- A. the order of Gada System
- B. the demographic pressure and searching fertile land
- C. pushing factor from Somalia
- D. the needed undertake trade activities

**33.** What was the immediate factor of the Christian Highland kingdom shift its political center from Shewa to the Lake Tana region in last decade of 16<sup>th</sup> century?

- A. The pressure of the Oromo population movement
- B. The exhaustion of life supporting resource of Shewa
- C. The economic important of Gondar in Lake Tana region
- D. The continued attack from the sultanate of Adal

**34.** Which one of the following is **WRONG** about Gondar period (1636-1769)?

- A. Gondar was one of the mobile center of Christian High Land Kingdom
- B. Gondar was established as a permanent capital of Christian High Land Kingdom
- C. Gondar was founded by Fasiledes in 1636
- D. Gondar became the political, economic and culture center of Christian High Land

**35.** Which of the following was **NOT** the most important reason for England, France and Italy involved in the coup against Lij Eyasu?

- A. Lij Eyasu became too close friend with Ottoman Turkish
- B. Lij Eyasu maintained closely relation with German
- C. Lij Eyasu supported Somalia nationalist movement
- D. Lij Eyasu make some modern reforms



- 36.** Which one of the following was **CORRECT** about Omotic language family?
- A. This language family speakers found in outside Ethiopia region
  - B. Majority of its speakers are found in the northern part of Ethiopia
  - C. This language family speakers only found in Omo river valley
  - D. Shenasha and south Ma'o are sub-group of Omotic language family which speakers found outside of Omo river valley
- 37.** Who was the last serious opponent of Ras Teferi rise throne?
- A. Dej. Balcha Safo      C. Dej. Abba Wuyaw
  - B. F/H/Giorgise      D. Ras Gugsa
- 38.** In history of Zagwe Kingdom, Lalibalia was famous because he was\_\_\_\_\_
- A. conducted large scale territorial expansion
  - B. constructed Monolithic Roch-Hewn Church
  - C. rivalry with neighbor states
  - D. controlled over the Red Sea Trade
- 39.** Which event came late in the chronology?
- A. The battle of Meiso      C. The battle of Segele
  - B. The battle of Anchim      D. The battle Tora Mask
- 40.** The period of Dual Rule in the history of Ethiopia was characterized:
- A. Emergence of different political views
  - B. Empress Zewditu supported by different educated elites of Ethiopia
  - C. Ras Teferi was made smooth relation with conservatives group
  - D. Conservatives group supported by European legation

**41.** Who was the designer of indirect rule in Africa?

- A. H.M.Stanelly of Belgium     D. Leopold II of Belgium
- B. A. Sarroul of France     D. L.F.Lugard of Britain

**42.** Which one of the following was **CORRECT** statement about the second phase of Trans-Atlantic Slave Trade in last decades of 16 century?

- A. Anyone was involved in slave trade in second phase
- B. The second phase of slave trade was conducted by monopolistic slave trade companies
- C. The British government gave recognition to set up involving any kind of business including slave trade
- D. The second phase of slave trade was called free trade

**43.** Which one of the following was **TRUE** about Liche Agreement?

- A. It's signed between Yohanise II and T/Haymanot.
- B. The menelik II was agreed to contact foreigners.
- C. Both Menelik and Yohanise agreed to fight each other.
- D. Menelik II was agreed to pay tribute to Yohannise IV.

**44.** Which one of the following was envoy of British sent by Khedive Ismail to the Emperor Yohannise IV for negotiate peace on behalf of Egypt in 1877?

- A. General Gordon     C. General Robert Napier
- B. Rear Admiral William     D. Colonel Arrendrup

**45.** Which of the following event marked the official beginning of the First World War?

- A. Invasion of Serbia on Austria in 1914     C. Invasion of Austria on Russian in 1914
- B. Britain declared war on Germany in 1914     D. Invasion France on Germany in 1914

**46.** The last ruler of Roman empire was known as \_\_\_\_\_

- A. Emperor Theodosius                      C. Romulus Augustus
- B. Augustus Caesars                      D. Julius Caesars

**47. EXCEPT ONE**, all of the following was the factors that contribute for the defeat of White Russian army by the Bolsheviks?

- A. Red army was highly support by ex- Tsarist officers
- B. The peoples of Russian were opposed white army due to they supported by foreigners
- C. White had no political agenda
- D. The supporters of white army were discriminated Russian people past

**48.** Which one of the following was the cause of Crusade war?

- A. The Europe Christians needed to free Jerusalem city and protect Byzantine Empire from Muslims
- B. The Europe peoples wanted to free rescue pope Urban II
- C. The Europe Christians hoped to rid the world of Roman church
- D. Turkey wanted to learn about Muslim religion

**49.** One of the following was characterized of post liberation Africa?

- A. Politically stable                      C. Undemocratic governance system
- B. Multi-party system                      D. Incurruption and justice

**50. EXCPET ONE**, all of the following was the consequence of 1917 Russian Revolution?

- A. The socialist government took the power.
- B. The bourgeois government rule last long and established capitalists economy in Russian
- C. The end to Romanov dynasty

D. The Bolsheviks took the power.

**51.** Which one of the following countries is belong to Casablanca Group during the formation of Organization of African Unity (OAU)?

A. Liberia, Ethiopia, Libya      C. Sierra Leone, Nigeria, Togo

B. Ghana, Guinea, mali      D. Algeria, Kenya, Sudan

**52.** One of the following was the feature of medieval society in Europe?

A. Demense was land that directly controlled by lord

B. Serfs were consisted in privileged social class

C. Serf lived outside of Manor

D. Manor was land of serfs

**53.** Which one the following was **NOT** important development in technology during middle age?

A. Invention of iron horse shoes      C. Invention of Dynamo

B. Invention of big mechanical clocks      D. Invention of better loom for weaving

**54. EXCPET ONE,** all of the following was the consequence of the First World War?

A. The war nations signed different peace treaty.

B. The treaty of Versailles which resulted weakening Germany too much

C. Allied power lost all her colonies in Africa

D. The Rhine land became demilitarized zone

**55.** Which one of the following was pushing factor that Italy joins with allied powers in 1915  
E.C?

A. The allied promised to give lost province from Germany

B. The Germany promised to restore her lost territory

C. The Italy want to revenge France because she lost Alsace and Lorraine by Frankfurt treaty

D. The allied agreed to give her lost province from Austria and Turkey

**56.** The event which marked the beginning of the Zeman Masafent period in history of Ethiopia known as-----

A. assassination of king Iyoas by Ras Mikeal Sehul in 1769

B. death of the powerful Ras Betwodad Wold Leul in 1767

C. rise to power of the Yejjo Oromo dynasty in Gondar in 1769

D. conquest of Ras Mikeal Sehul at the battle of Sarbakysa in 1771

**57.** What was immediate cause of Italy invasion to Ethiopia in 1935?

A. To colonized Ethiopia

B. To revenge the battle of Adwa

C. To punished Ethiopia attack for Wal-Wal incident in 1934

D. To link her East African Colonies with Ethiopia

**58.** Why did Britain and France support to the Italians colonial expansion over Ethiopia in 1932? Because -----

A. They worried of Ethiopia which might be obstacle their colonial expansion

B. To encouraged Italy no ally with Ethiopia

C. To protected France colonial expansion

D. To stopped Italy ally with Nazi Germany

**59.** Who was commanded the Ethiopia army from shire front during the first stage of patriotic resistance (1935-1936)?

A. Ras Emiru                      C. Ras Seyoum Mengesh

B. Ras Mulugeta Yigezum      D. Ras Kassa Hailu

**60.** The second phase of patriotic resistance of Ethiopia (1937-1941) was characterized

- A. Patriots of Ethiopia fought against Italy through Organizing and coordinating way
- B. A guerilla war fare and involving *Yewist-Arbegna*
- C. Establishing black lion organization
- D. Sufficient supplies and logistic

**61.** Which one of the following was the main reason of the British government fought for the liberation of Ethiopia from Italian colonial rule in 1941?

- A. To stop the colonial expansion of Italy
- B. Due to Italy's entry in to second world war in the side of German
- C. To colonized Ethiopia
- D. To punished Italy

**62.** How did the Versailles treaty relate with the Second World War (1939-1945)?

- A. Its harshly imposed on German which resulted out broken of the WWII
- B. There was no connection at all between two
- C. It was not considered as the root cause of WWII
- D. It was considered as the immediate cause of WWII

**63.** Which one of the following was **INCORRECT** about Munich Conference in 1938?

- A. German permitted to annex of Sudetenland
- B. Hitler agreed to respect the sovereignty of Czechoslovakia
- C. Hitler promised to settle future disputes by peaceful means
- D. German was needed to joins with the western powers

**64.** Who was organized Brown Shirts before the beginning of Second World War (1939-1945)?

- A. Gussipia Garibaldi      C. Adolf Hitler
- B. Bantu Mussolini      D. Neville Chamberlain

**65.** Which one of the following was **CORRECT** about Appeasement policy?

- A. It was the policy of USA to rebuilding Europe after the Second World War
- B. It was the policy of Britain and France to satisfy Hitler's demands
- C. It was the policy of USA to give financial aid to Greece and Turkey
- D. It was the policy of German to Holocaust non-Germany

**66.** The full name of Nazi party was-----

- A. National social German Worker's party
- B. National social German Revolutionaries Party
- C. German soviet Aggression party
- D. No other name of Nazi party

**67.** Which one of the following was the last conference of the establishment of United Nation Organization?

- A. Dumbarton Oaks Conference      C. Yalta Conference
- B. Moscow Conference      D. San Francisco Conference

**68.** The Nine Saints listed in the history of Christianity as famous because\_\_\_\_\_

- A. they converted King Ezana to Christian in Aksum
- B. they translated bible from Ge'ez to Greek in Aksum
- C. they introduced monasteries life to Christians of Ethiopia in Aksum
- D. the fits bishop was appointed among them in Aksum

**69.** Which one of the following was **INCORRECT** about result of the Reformation movement in Europe?

- A. Europe Christians divided in to catholic and Orthodox
- B. Its encouraged industriousness
- C. Its Ended feudalism
- D. Its Promoted literacy

**70.** All of the following was the global development that happened after the Second World War **EXCEPT**?

- A. Cold war
- B. Foundation of UNO
- C. Establishment NATO
- D. Establishment of league of Nation

**71.** The Warsaw Pact was developed in 1955 as response to the

- A. Start Communist Revolution in Cuba
- B. USA development of the hydrogen bomb
- C. UNO intervention in Korea
- D. Formation of the NATO

**72.** The leader of the Indian independence movement was?

- A. Sun Yet San
- B. David Livingston.
- C. Nelson Mandela
- D. Mohatam Gand

**73. EXCPET ONE**, all of the following was main factors that the Emperor Yohanise IV was postponed his military confrontation with Italy in 1888? Which is?

- A. The revolt of the king of Gojjam and Showa
- B. The attack of Egypt against Ethiopia from the Western part of Ethiopia
- C. The invasion of Muhadist Sudan



D. The army faced the shortage of food

**74.** Which one of the following number of parallel line decided by the internationally for temporary division of Vietnam in to north and south at Geneva Conference in 1954?

A. 38    B. 27    C. 17    D. 18

**75.** Why did the American troops total withdraw from Vietnam War in 1973?

A. The USA troops faced heavy causality and losses their life in Vietnam War which consequently led to American opposition.

B. The policy of Veitnamization was highly affected USA soldiers

C. They were completed their mission

D. The shortage of food and logistic

**76.** Zionism was Pro-Jewish movement which first organized by?

A. Theodore Herzl            C. David Ben Gurion.

B. Bennamin Begin            D. Du Bois

**77. EXCEPT ONE**, all of the following was the strategy that used by USA to protect the expansion of communist ideology to the other countries?

A. Marshal Plan            C. Truman Doctrine

B. Containment policy    D. Appeasement policy

**78.** Which one of the following was **INCORRECT** about the immediate cause of 1974 Ethiopia revolution?

A. Political dissatisfaction    C. Wollo Famine

B. Rise of Petroleum Price    D. Unsafe condition of Negele Soldiers

**79.** Which one of the following was **NOT CORRECT** about the Battle of *Enda Sellase* in 1989?

- A. Tigrea people liberation front total controlled Tigray region
- B. Withdrawal of Derg troops from the whole region of Tigray
- C. The high ranking military officers were attempted to eliminate Mengistu's Haile Maraim from power.
- D. Tigray People Liberation Front was defeated by Derg

**80.** Which of the following was **INCORRECT** about post liberation period of Ethiopia?

- A. Restoration of monarchy
- B. Establishment of decentralization
- C. Pen minister was took highest position next to emperor's
- D. America voluntary teachers associations came to Ethiopia

**81.** In 1952, UN resolution number 390V decided the fate of Eritrea?

- A. Eritrea was liberated from Italy
- C. Eritrea was Independence from Ethiopia
- B. Eritrea was federated with Ethiopia
- D. Eritrea was united with Ethiopia

**82.** In 1941, Eritrea was occupied by British as \_\_\_\_\_

- A. Federation.
- C. An Occupied Enemy Territory
- B. Mandate.
- D. Former territory

**83.** One of the following shows that the cause of Ethiopia students movement?

- A. Influence of African students ideas on the political awareness of the university students of Addis Ababa
- B. Influence of ordinary Ethiopia view on human right awareness of the university students of Addis Ababa

- C. The introduction of imperialist ideas
- D. The introduction of capitalist opinions

**84.** Which of the following was **INCORRECT** about the student's newspaper "Struggle"?

- A. Its written by Walelign Makonnen in 1969
- B. Its published the nationalities problem in Ethiopia
- C. Its became the means of spreading new political ideas among people of Ethiopia
- D. Its written by Tilahun Gizaw

**85.** Who was the first chairman of Provisional Military Administrative Council after immediately down fall of Haile Sellassies regime?

- A. Major Mengistu Haile Mariam     C. Lieutenant General Aman Andom
- B. Major General Axenfu Abate     D. Akililu Habta Wold

**86.** Which one of the following was **INCORRECT MATCHING** about the method that uses by Emperor for building of modern Ethiopia Empire?

- A. Emperor Tewoderos II= Rigid approach
- B. Emperor Yohanise IV=Rigid approach
- C. Emperor Menelik II=Peacefully submission and forcefully Subjection
- D. Emperor Yohanise IV=Flexibly approach

**87.** Which one of the following was **INCORECT** about Emperor Tewoderos II (1855-1868) and Emperor Yohanise IV (1872-1889) in Ethiopia?

- A. Unlike Tewoderos II, Yohanis IV shared the political power to regional lords.
- B. Tewoderos established central administration system, but Yohanise established federal administration system
- C. Unlike Yohannis IV, Tewoderos shared power to regional lords

D. Both of them the same policy in the religious issues

**88.** One of the following was **WRONG** about Accra conference in 1958?

- A. The disagreement happened among participants
- B. Its organized by Kyume Nukuram
- C. Participants agreed to establishment of United Nations Organization
- D. Its involved independence Africa countries

**89.** Which one of the following was **TRUE** about Muslim civilization?

- A. Its flourished from 500A.D to 800A.D
- B. Its only the contribution of Arabians
- C. Its borrowed freely from the Greeks, Persians and Hindus
- D. It's all aspects of civilization with definitely Muslims character

**90.** Which one of the following was **NOT** belong to group of missionaries who brought new people to Catholicism in Africa, Asia and America during counter-reformation

- A. Jesuit                      C. Dominicans
- B. Franciscans              D. Schism

**91.** Leonardo De Vinci painted-----

- A. the dome of St. Peter's Cathedral      C. praying Hands
- B. the Last Supper                              D. the library of Pope Julius II

**92. EXCPET ONE**, all of the following was the consequence of the First World War?

- A. The war nations signed different peace treaty
- B. The Treaty of Versailles which resulted weakening Germany too much
- C. Allied lost all her colonies in Africa
- D. The Rhine land became demilitarized zone

**93.** What does the term *Gult Right* in the history of Ethiopia?

- A. Right to own land      C. Right to military service
- B. Right to nobility      D. Right to collect tributes

**94.** Why did Portugal and Ottoman Turkey take the conflict in the side of Ethiopia Christians and Muslims respectively in 16<sup>th</sup> century?

- A. To participate in the slave trade of the Red Sea region
- B. To facilitate the spread of their religion
- C. To advance their own economic and political interest in the Red Sea region
- D. To assist their respective co-religionists of the area

**95. EXCEPT ONE**, all of the following was true about One Hundred Years War (1337-1453) in Europe?

- A. It came to end by the victory of England
- B. It weakened the power of nobility in both countries
- C. Strengthen the central government in both countries
- D. It marked the rise of France unity and decline feudalism

**96.** Who was founder of Mwene Mutapa Empire in end of the 15<sup>th</sup> century?

- A. Mutota      C. Ibn Tumart's
- B. Mansa Musa      D. Mansa Uli

**97.** The basic cause of French Revolution was?

- A. The French troops involved the American war of independence and their returned to France with full idea of liberty
- B. The French government faced serious financial crisis
- C. The 1<sup>st</sup> and 2<sup>nd</sup> estates of social class had more privileges than the 3<sup>rd</sup> estates

D. The 3<sup>rd</sup> estates had more privileges than the 1<sup>st</sup> and 2<sup>nd</sup> estates of social class

**98.** Who was drafted the Declaration of Independence Document during the eve of America independence?

A. Abraham Lincoln      C. Thomas Jefferson

B. Jefferson David      D. George Washington

**99.** Which one of the following was **NOT** the effect of America war of independence?

A. It librated American from British rule

B. It abolished slave and slavery system from America

C. It inspired Latin America liberation struggle

D. It became immediate cause of French Revolution

**100.** The Mamluk virtual rule in Egypt came to end in 1517 as the result of-----

A. Invasion of the Mongols

B. Invasion of army of crusade

C. Revival of the ottoman power

D. Restoration of the Ayyubid dynasty to power

