

**ADDIS ABABA CITY ADMINISTRATION EDUCATION BUREAU, ADDIS
ABEBA**

**GRADE 12 CIVICS AND ETHICAL EDUCATION MODEL
EXAMINATION**

GINBOT 2012/MAY 2020

NUMBER OF QUESTIONS: 120

TIME ALLOWED:- 2 HOURS

GENERAL DIRECTIONS

THIS BOOKLET CONTAINS **CIVICS AND ETHICAL EDUCATION** EXAMINATION. IN THIS EXAMINATION, THERE ARE A TOTAL OF **120 MULTIPLE CHOICE QUESTIONS**. CAREFULLY SELECT THE BEST ANSWER AND **BLACKEN** ONLY THE LETTER OF YOUR CHOICE ON THE SEPARATE ANSWER SHEET PROVIDED. FOLLOW THE INSTRUCTIONS ON THE ANSWER SHEET AND THE EXAMINATION PAPER CAREFULLY. USE ONLY **PENCIL** TO MARK YOUR ANSWERS. YOUR ANSWER MARK SHOULD BE **HEAVY AND DARK**, COVERING THE ANSWER SPACE COMPLETELY. PLEASE ERASE ALL UNNECESSARY MARKS COMPLETELY FROM YOUR ANSWER SHEET.

YOU ARE ALLOWED TO WORK ON THE EXAM FOR **2 HOURS**. WHEN TIME IS CALLED, YOU MUST IMMEDIATELY STOP WORKING, PUT YOUR PENCIL DOWN, AND WAIT FOR FURTHER INSTRUCTIONS.

ANY FORM OF CHEATING OR AN ATTEMPT TO CHEAT IN THE EXAMINATION WILL RESULT IN AN AUTOMATIC DISMISSAL FROM THE EXAMINATION HALL AND CANCELLATION OF YOUR SCORE (S).

PLEASE MAKE SURE THAT YOU HAVE WRITTEN ALL THE REQUIRED INFORMATION ON THE ANSWER SHEET BEFORE YOU START TO WORK ON THE EXAMINATION.

DO NOT TURN THIS PAGE UNTIL YOU ARE TOLD TO DO SO.

DIRECTION: Each of the following questions is followed by four possible alternatives. Read each question carefully and BLACKEN the letter of your choice on the answer sheet provided.

1. In the execution of his responsibilities as head of government, the prime minister of FDRE is accountable to _____.
A. president of the country
B. House of Peoples Representatives
C. House of the Federation
D. Council of ministers
2. What is the link between democracy and responsibility?
A. Responsibility has nothing to do with democracy
B. Fulfilling our responsibilities is one of the major elements in an attempting to promote democratic cultures
C. Fulfilling our responsibility important only at the family level
D. Responsible citizens can contribute little for the development of democratic culture
3. Who is responsible in signing international conventions and agreements?
A. The house of federation
B. The legislative branch.
C. The judiciary branch.
D. The executive branch
4. Which of the following leadership approach has negative implications for a successful public Participation?
A. A flexible style.
B. A coercive means.
C. An engaging style.
D. A motivating method
5. All powers not given expressly to the federal government alone or concurrently to the federal and regional states are reserved to the _____.
A. Federal government
B. Regional states
C. House of federation
D. House of people Representative
6. A method of non-binding dispute resolutions involving in a neutral third party who tried to help disputing parties reach a mutually agreeable solution is called _____.
A. Litigation
B. Negation
C. Mediation
D. Arbitration
7. Civic organization could be setup for the following purpose **except**.
A. solving societal problems
B. Promoting the hidden political agendas
C. Undertaking humanitarian relief operations
D. Protecting the interest of the people
8. Identify the **incorrect** statement about the COVID 19 pandemic.
A. It is transmits with physical contacts and breathing.
B. The safe way to protect our self from COVID19 is avoid mass gathering
C. It affects all of the people indiscriminately
D. It affects only aged people and those who live with diabetics

9. The principle of the supremacy of the constitution dictates that_____.
 - A. Elected official should be accountable to their electorate
 - B. Other laws in the country should confirm to the constitution
 - C. The constitution should have separate provision for state and religion
 - D. The constitution should respect the democratic right of citizen
10. Shouldering responsibilities _____.
 - A. is mandatory to escape from arrest
 - B. gives confidence to citizens to demand their rights.
 - C. is not expected from top government officials.
 - D. is a sign of submissiveness and inferiority
11. One important prerequisite for political, social and economic development of the country is_.
 - A. Good governance
 - B. Periodic election
 - C. Natural resources
 - D. National assembly
12. Which of the following negatively affects the decision of judges?
 - A. Prejudice
 - B. Impartiality
 - C. Objectivity
 - D. Non-partisanship
13. Which one of the following is **TRUE** about the current Ethiopian state structure and function?
 - A. power is shared between all member states of the federal government
 - B. Matters of national importance are among the major function of all regional states
 - C. Regional states are subordinate to the center
 - D. Regional states cannot levy taxes
14. Which of the following is **TRUE** according to article 18 of the FDRE constitution?
 - A. Ever one has the right to freedom of expression without any interference.
 - B. Ever one has the right to follow any religion of his/her own choice.
 - C. Anyone has the right to form opposition political party.
 - D. Every one has the right to protection against cruel, inhuman or degrading treatment
15. The sovereignty of the people of Ethiopia is expressed through their____.
 - A. Direct participation to elect their representatives.
 - B. Right to hold government position on equal basis
 - C. Duty to serve in the armed force of the country
 - D. Right to enjoy from welfare benefits in the country
16. The main benefit that government gains by performing its duties in transparent manner is
 - A. respect from international organization
 - B. Ability to have control over its sectors
 - C. Trust and respect of the people it leads
 - D. Willing participation of people
17. Which country is the first to leave the European Union?
 - A. Scotland
 - B. Ireland
 - C. France
 - D. United kingdom
18. Now days, the international community pays huge attention for the Corona virus pandemic expansion due to the_____.
 - A .Fact that the disease is absolutely incurable disease
 - B. Fact that scientific treatment is dominated by traditional one
 - C. fact that the disease has become a killer and a great obstacle against the socio-economic development of countries
 - D .Fear that the vaccine for it is very expensive

19. The universal declaration of human right was adopted by the United Nations in 1948 with the main aim of:
- A. Prevent atrocities such as the holocaust from happening again
 - B. Stops political parties that violate human right from coming to power
 - C. Paves the way for parties that respect human right to came to power
 - D. Eradicate evil persons who intend to violate human rights of other
20. Which one of the following is a skill that is expected from a person to effectively overcome her/his responsibility as a global citizen?
- A. Ability to argue effectively.
 - B. Adequate understanding of diversity.
 - C. Concern for the environment.
 - D. Knowledge of sustainable development
21. It is fact that Ethiopia is one of the poorest countries of the world while having
- A. Abundant natural and cultural resources
 - B. Well educated and hardworking manpower
 - C. Peace and social stability in the country
 - D. International economic and political support
22. The regional state of Harari has full authority to do all of the following, **but**
- A. Establishing independent diplomatic relations with Djibouti
 - B. Collecting taxes
 - C. To enact and execute state constitution and other laws
 - D. Establishing regional police force
23. Which right is different from the others?
- A. Right to life
 - B. The right to the security of persons
 - C. Right to Liberty
 - D. The right to assembly and demonstration
24. The right to liberty is an example of
- A. Human rights
 - B. Political rights
 - C. Economic rights
 - D. Democratic rights
25. Tolerance to differences among peoples demands primarily one's ability to:
- A. Isolate one's self from the others.
 - B. Accept differences as natural.
 - C. Do away with differences.
 - D. Learn about national differences
26. Which one of the following is **incorrect** statement regarding Ethiopia's relation with international organizations and contribution
- A. Ethiopia was a founding member of UNO
 - B. Ethiopia was pioneer in struggle anti colonial struggling in Africa
 - C. Ethiopia joined the league of Nation after the establishment of three years
 - D. Ethiopia joined OAU two years after its formation
27. **Except** one all were made great efforts to bring together 32 leaders of independent Africans countries in Addis Ababa in 1963 to established OAU
- A. Jomo Kenyatta of- Kenya
 - B. Abdul Nassir of -Egypt
 - C. Mengistu Hailmariam of -Ethiopia
 - D. Kwame Nkrumah of -Ghana

28. Transparency prevails -----
- A. When the people support and stand for the program of one party
 - B. When the people and the media have free access to know what official do and why
 - C. When the people liberate oppressed people of neighboring countries
 - D. When the people suspended from any kind of activity
29. All are the characteristics' of the government which are undemocratic **except** .
- A. Have constitution but not constitutional rule
 - B. Can have power to rule , but this rule is not legitimate
 - C. Have sense of responsibility and accountability to their people
 - D. Have rule of men rather than rule of law
30. The tendency of considering the culture of others people inferior is known as ____.
- A. Cultural Relativism
 - B. Cultural Activism
 - C. Afro -centrism
 - D. Ethno –centrism
31. Which of the following is **correct** about the state of emergency in FDRE?
- A. Regional states have the right to declared state of emergency at national level
 - B. At federal level the power to declared the state of emergency is given to House of federation
 - C. The council of minister of the federal government shall have the power to decree a state of emergency
 - D. State executive can decree a state -wide state of emergency when national election taken place
32. The constitution of FDRE recognizes the separation of state and religion .This recognitions enables an individual to _____.
- A. Attack a religion that has no state protection
 - B. Adopt or follow a religion without state interference
 - C. Choose between state and religion for protection
 - D. Enabling citizens to impose their religion on others
33. According to the FDRE Constitution, regional states ____.
- A. Have the power to sign international treaties
 - B. recruits and manages their own defense force
 - C. Have their own respective flag and constitution
 - D. have the power to construct inter-country railways
34. Which of the following is **TRUE** regarding the right to equality?
- A. It is given by the good will of government.
 - B. It is one of the core elements of democracy
 - C. It means enjoying similar rights, but not sharing similar obligations
 - D. It doesn't consider equal protection before the law
35. Treating fairly in the distribution of benefits and burdens implies;
- A. constitutionalism
 - B. good governance
 - C. justice
 - D. the rule of law

36. Which of the following statement is **correct** according to the principle of equity of the benefits and burdens?
- A. Those who work hard should benefit more
 - B. Those that are benefited are those who are burdened
 - C. Those who lead should be given respect
 - D. Those that carry burdens are always benefited
37. Which central organ is responsible for the maintenance and administration of justices?
- A. Judiciary. B. Court. C. Executive. D. Legislative.
38. Which of the following is **NOT** one of the functions of courts?
- A. Imprisoning convicted criminals' C. Keeping national domestic peace
 - B. Deciding controversies between litigants. D. Enforcing judicial decisions
39. Which one of the following is **NOT TRUE** about equitability during the reign of emperor Haile Selassie I ?
- A. there was no equitable distribution of resources.
 - B. there was no justice for the ordinary citizens.
 - C. children of the poor had no access to education.
 - D. all provinces got equal social services
40. Which of the following is an indicator of poverty in country?
- A. Low illiteracy rate C. Low infant mortality rate
 - B. High literacy rate D. Low average life expectancy
41. All of the following **EXCEPT** one are **correct** in relation to patriotism. Which one?
- A. Fighting against corruption and terrorism.
 - B. Tolerance of a bad behavior like lying is a patriotic act
 - C. Promoting democracy and constitutionalism.
 - D. Defending one's country is an expression of patriotism
42. The state of being answerable for an obligation is referred to as;
- A. Patriotism B. Civility C. Responsibility D. Accountability
43. One of the following is **NOT** the behavior of responsible citizens:
- A. Treating people at equals.
 - B. Protecting cultural and natural heritages.
 - C. Working hard to improve living conditions.
 - D. Charging extra payment for official services.
44. Which of the following is NOT true?
- A. HIV/AIDS is incurable disease.
 - B. HIV /AIDS is transmitted mainly through careless sexual intercourse.
 - C. HIV/ AIDS has nothing to do with the economic situations of a nation.
 - D. HIV/AIDS creates a serious socio-economic challenge in today's world.
45. Which of the following could be a more reliable historical account?
- A. History written by amateur writers.
 - B. History written based on primary sources.
 - C. History written based on secondary sources.
 - D. History written based on a single data source

46. Which of the following **contradicts** the current definition of patriotism?
- Fighting against corruption and injustice
 - Fighting against poverty and backwardness.
 - Fighting against terrorism and drug trafficking.
 - Fighting for territorial expansion of one's country
47. The most important requirement to get good income is to_____.
- has a university degree.
 - .wait until good income jobs appear.
 - Begging donors day and night.
 - work hard and get money legally.
48. Among the work ethics, the one which requires workers to obey rules and guide lines of the work place is termed as: _____.
- .labor discipline
 - .harmony and cooperation
 - .punctuality
 - improving professional skills
49. Which of the following characteristics differentiates an assertive person from an aggressive person?
- Agreeing with convincing ideas of other people & respect their ideas
 - Attempting to gain control overall other groups.
 - Assuming one's own stand is always correct.
 - denying the truth and hurting others at the expense of one's self
50. Identify the **correct** statement from the given alternatives:
- Self-reliance will normally lead to self-confidence
 - Self-confidence does not influence decision making
 - Self-confident individuals are not necessarily self-reliant
 - Decision- making does not have any relationship with self-reliance
51. Haramaya University has undertaken a research studies to assess the needs of a Household in Harar i.e. how much each house hold earns & what it consumes. Such kind of need assessment is dealt with_____.
- Microeconomics
 - Planning
 - Macroeconomics
 - Management
52. A student who has self-reliance has the following qualities **except**:
- Depends on his/her resource.
 - He/she will have a confidence to achieve good grades.
 - .He/she knows in which subject he/she is good at and not good.
 - Most of the time he/she knows the good side but not his/her limitation.
53. A remarkable level of dependency on one's power, resource and judgment is known as _____.
- Self-reliance
 - Self-confidence
 - Self-awareness
 - . Decision making ability
54. Self –respect does not prevent a person from appreciating the good work of others because he/she knows_____.
- Individuals can acquire different skills and specializations.
 - Individuals can have similar skills and specializations.
 - Everyone can exclusively rely on his/her own skills.
 - No one can rely on his/her knowledge and skills.

55. Economic policy is ____.
- A. A perspective derived from academic research
 - B. A specific guideline for a day-to-day economic activity
 - C. A general direction for the economics of a country
 - D. An annual plan of action of a particular project
56. Self –awareness can be improved by;
- A .Developing an attitude of superiority
 - B .Evaluating our strengths and weakness
 - C. Imitating the behavior of the other people
 - D. Focusing on our strengths and good quality
57. The behavior of a passive person can be observed in his\her;
- A. Listing to others without challenging their biased argument
 - B. Playing an active role in public debates and contributing ideas
 - C. Sharing opinion without disregarding the views f other people
 - D. Challenging practice that violet the right and dignity of people
58. Governments of some developed nations insure bank deposits. This is to protect:
- A. Small banks from closing down as a result of competition with big banks.
 - B. Banks from closing down due to manmade or natural causes.
 - C. Banks from becoming bankrupt and fail to pay their customers.
 - D. People from losing their money if a bank becomes bankrupt
59. Which one of the following does **NOT** contribute to extravagant spending?
- A. Iqub
 - B. Excessive Holidays Ceremonies.
 - C. Excessive wedding ceremonies
 - D. Funeral and memorial service.
60. What is the central idea in budgeting?
- A. Saving money.
 - B. Determining expense and income.
 - C. Not spending money.
 - D. Spending and saving money
61. What does wise saving mean?
- A. Saving money even before satisfying your basic needs
 - B. Saving money after satisfying all your personal wants
 - C. Saving money after satisfying your basic needs
 - D. Saving money by reducing from your basic needs
62. Equb is different from modern bank in that
- A. It does not involve interest.
 - B. It does not entertain borrowing
 - C. It has no rules and regulations.
 - D. It is open to all interested individuals
63. What is the best mechanism to develop the habit of saving?
- A. Consume one’s income at once
 - B. limit interest to one’s income
 - C. maximize extravagant purchase
 - D. Spend more money than one earns
64. .Which of the following is **TRUE** about demonstrations?
- A. Demonstrations are equivalent to violence
 - B. Demonstrations are conducted always peacefully
 - C. Demonstrations must be organized by government officials
 - D. Demonstrations are public displays by groups showing approval or against a given situation

65. The necessary precondition that people who want to form an association should have common ____.
- A. Objective or goal. C. Educational standard.
B. Ethnic background. D. Religious persuasion
66. According FDRE constitution article 84/1 the power to investigate constitutional dispute is given to ____.
- A. House of the people representatives C. Council of constitutional inquiry
B. Federal supreme court D. Constitutional assembly
67. Identify **incorrect** statement about the role of judiciary?
- A. It has a role in sustaining democracy
B. It is the up holders of supremacy of constitution and rule of law
C. It has a responsibility to enforce unjust act and unpopular government
D. It has the responsibility to defend and enforce the constitution
68. Which of the following systems do check and balance work better?
- A. Parliamentary democracy C. The hybrid of the two
B. Presidential democracy D. Combined presidential and parliamentary democracy
69. Genocide is different from others of types of crimes because it is directed at destroying:
- A. Opponents of democratically elected governments
B. By differentiating adult from children
C. Group of people based on their specific characteristics or identities
D. People because they did something bad
70. One of the valid reason that many countries fighting corruption is that, ____.
- A. It hinders the development of effort of country
B. It increase public confidence in civil services
C. It paves the way for equitable appropriation of revenue
D. It decrease the cost of doing business
71. Which one of the following country is best example in constitutional monarchy and parliamentary democracy?
- A. USA B. France C. UK D. Ethiopia
72. Which of the following statement is **correct**?
- A. Constitutionalism has existed ever since state came in to existence
B. Rule of men and rule of law are concepts that express similar things
C. A democratic systems creates equal opportunities for citizens
D. A democratic systems make every citizen equal
73. "Until the court decides that the individuals is guilty, he must be regarded as innocent. " the main aim of this idea is:
- A. To guarantee the accused person has the right to appoint a council of his/her own choice
B. To prevent the public authority from judging the outcome of the trial before the court find the defendant to be guilty or innocent
C. To allow the accused person has the right to go to higher court to reverse a decision already made by lower court
D. To guarantee the accused should have the right to present adequate evidence that show his innocence

74. Trial must be public and no secrecy surrounding trials .This means –
- A. Trial may be held by endangering public morality
 - B. Ordinary members of the public are free to attend trial
 - C. Trial may be held in a way that endanger national security
 - D. Trial may be held in unfair and without ensure transparency
75. "It is shame to work hard and live on the fruit of one's efforts .People believe that it was not proper for the children of respected families to work hard ,.We know nothing except walking after" -----this quotation is associated with
- A. Phawulos Gnogno
 - B. Gebre Hiwot Baykedagn
 - C. Dr. Haddis Alemayhu
 - D. Dr. Kebede Michael.
76. Which one of the following is **FALSE** about the FDRE constitution?
- A. It is the basis of the legal relationship between a govern and its citizens
 - B. It has to be changed as often as ordinary laws
 - C. It need absolute majority for amendment
 - D. It is a means by which social political and economic policies are outlined
77. All are **correct** about ordinary laws, **except** one.
- A. Ordinary laws are found below the constitution
 - B. Ordinary laws are enacted through proclamations
 - C. Ordinary laws made by the executive
 - D. Ordinary laws usually made by legislative
78. What are the two main ideas that underline laws of a given state?
- A. Agreement and disagreement.
 - B. Equality and compassion.
 - C. Peace and reconciliation.
 - D. Order and compulsion.
79. Which one of the following is considered as primary Legislation?
- A. Regulation
 - B. Rules
 - C. Laws
 - D. Guides
80. Which elements of Due process law states that the court being non partition in dealing with the case.
- A. Speedy and public trial
 - B. Right against self incrimination
 - C. Impartial tribune
 - D. Protection against double Jeopardy
81. Which one of the following peasants uprising in Ethiopia crusted by the combined furies of Ethiopian and British army?
- A. The Gojam
 - B. The Bale
 - C. The second woyane
 - D. The first Wayne
82. All are universal right to all human beings except one.
- A. The right to life
 - B. The right to liberty
 - C. The right to property
 - D. The right to privacy.
83. Which one of the following events in Ethiopia considered as a lost opportunity to implement a true democratic society
- A. The second wane movement
 - B. The 1974 Ethiopian Revolution
 - C. The establishment of Transitional government
 - D. The first woman Movement
84. According to article 19(2) of the FDRE constitution the defendants has
- A. No right to appeal
 - B. No right to prove his innocence
 - C. The right to remain silent
 - D. The right to know why is accused

85. Which one of the following is **FALSE** about cultural relativism?
- Understanding peoples way of living from the frame work of their culture
 - Understanding culture in its own term
 - Accepting and respecting other peoples culture from their own terms
 - Understanding ones own culture as right, good and superior than others
86. The accused or the prosecutor after a decision has been made by the court is entailed to recourse, by way of review to a competent high court is all about _____
- Right to council
 - Right to appeal
 - Right to self-incrimination
 - Presumption of innocence
87. Identify the **incorrect** statement
- Drug trafficking is using ,distributing or circulating narcotic drug
 - Crime is the misuse of power or wrongful aggression against someone
 - Tax fraud is where people avoid paying the appropriate amount of tax
 - A rigid constitution is a constitution that can be easily changed or amended
88. All are the benefits of proper and wise utilization of resources **except**
- It can help humans to use scarce resources for longer period.
 - More people can benefit.
 - It can save scarce resources from being exhausted.
 - It impedes individual freedom
89. Active community participation demands for effective leaders who have personal qualities except:
- Visionary
 - Coercive
 - Charisma
 - Integrity
90. It is a process of modifying, deleting, or adding to the provision of a constitution. This change is_____.
- Jurisdiction
 - Amendment
 - Ratification
 - review.
91. Which of the following groups where the most under mind once in the long history of Ethiopia?
- potters
 - Peasants
 - Merchants
 - Women
92. A multi –national organization set up in 1994 to promote free trade between member Countries_____.
- WLO
 - IMF
 - WTO
 - WB
93. The right not to be discriminated because of one’s age, race, sex, ability, political view or any other status is termed as_____.
- .Equality
 - Unity
 - Freedom
 - Diversity
94. Identify the statement that does **NOT** imply assertive behavior.
- Sharing experiences
 - Playing a positive role during conversation
 - Show expression that match the message
 - Criticizing others and hasty generalization

95. Which one is **not** the concern of Macroeconomics?
- A. Individual producers
 - B. Unemployment
 - C. Inflation
 - D. Growth
96. Which one is not the pillar principle of the FDRE Constitution?
- A. The respect of human and democratic rights
 - B. The sovereignty of the people
 - C. The alignment of state and religion
 - D. The supremacy of the constitution
97. The participation of Prime Minister Dr .Abiy Ahemed in the monthly community- based Addis Ababa city cleaning activity in 2019 can signify which of the following personal quality expected from a leader?
- A. versatility
 - B. Being realistic
 - C. being motivator
 - D. Good communicator
98. It is a system of governance that combined “self-rule” and “shared rule”?
- A. Unitary
 - B. Monarchy
 - C. Federalism
 - D. Oligarchy
99. Which one of the following is true based on article 61 of the FDRE constitution?
- A. The house of federation is the supreme authority in the country
 - B. The house of federation shall have members elected by the state council
 - C. The house of federation consists of representatives of the major ethnic group in the country
 - D. The HOF consists of only 1 representative for each one million members of its population
100. Why saving?
- A. Because resources are limited
 - B. Because resources are unlimited
 - C. Because human need and want are limited
 - D. Because human need and want are unlimited
101. Which of the following traits has **no** part in effective leadership?
- A. Self-awareness
 - B. Self-assurance
 - C. Self-confidence
 - D. Self- centeredness
102. An aggressive person is the person which:
- A. Speak loudly
 - B. Afraid to speak up
 - C. Speak softly
 - D. Good eye contact
103. Which of the following is **TRUE** about the responsibility of local monetary organizations?
- A. They cover all corners of the country
 - B. They affect the economy more than any other types of monetary organization
 - C. They mobilize funds locally and work for the needs of the local community.
 - D. They have insignificant role in promoting growth and development
104. Which one is **correct**?
- A .In presidential system the president is member of the legislative branch of government
 - B. In presidential system the power to enact law is empower only to the senate and legislative
 - C. The head of the state in a hybrid system has less political power than the parliamentary one
 - D. Unlike parliamentary system making law in presidential system is rigid
105. In presidential Democracy such as the USA, the president is
- A. The head of the Judiciary branch of government
 - B. Member of both Executive and Legislative branch
 - C. Elected from among the members of the wining party
 - D. Elected by the popular vote independently from representatives

106. Legal limitations could be laid down on the right to freedom of expression if that right is used for ____.
- Damaging the reputation of individuals
 - Publishing documents purely about officials
 - Writing about that are not important to the society
 - Criticizing the government and its action
107. Article 93 of the F.D.R.E. constitution states the ____.
- Supremacy of the rule of law
 - Declaration of state of emergency
 - Appointment of the prime minister
 - Nomination and appointment of the president
108. The principle of the due process of law that provides for the accused persons a right to petition to the court to order their physical release where the arresting law enforcer fails to bring them before a court within the prescribed time is;
- Right to appeal
 - Presumption
 - Habeas corpus
 - Protection against double jeopardy
109. "You must be the change you wish to see in the world .I have not the shadow of the doubt that any man or woman can achieve what I have ,if he or she would make the same effort and cultivate the same hope and faith !" this famous quotation is associated to:
- Mohandas Gandhi
 - Abraham Lincoln
 - Rosa Parks
 - Martin Luther King
110. Identify **incorrect** statement
- Devolution of power makes neither the central nor regional governments supreme.
 - Ethno centrism may lead us understanding and peaceful co-exist
 - Global citizenship refers to a members of international community who share responsibility global
 - Moral sensibility refers to the care and consideration issues related to right or wrong decisions or actions
111. Which of one of the following action can be considered as nepotism?
- Administrators of zone give priority to his relative and friends
 - A traffic policeman take money from Illegal driver
 - School directors always use the school resources for private benefits
 - Government receive some fund from private sectors to provide social services to community
112. Which term expresses the unfair and unreasonable opinion or feeling often based on Stereotype?
- Pathy
 - Chauvinism
 - Prejudice
 - Devotion
113. Which of the following is correct about the supremacy of the constitution as Stipulated in article 9 of the current Ethiopia constitution?
- Constitution is subordinate to any others laws
 - The constitution allowed to assume state power in any manner
 - An elected representative has the right to access national secret
 - Any law, customary practice or decision of an organs of state or public official which contravenes the constitution Shall be no effect

114. What meant by treating others the way you want to be treated as well as impartial treatment of people
A. Courage B. Honest C. Fairness D. Truthfulness
115. The process through which international norms and values become law of country is known as
A. Adaptation B. Domestication C. Confiscation D. Ratification
116. The darkest aspect of nationalism is -----
A. Chauvinism B. Xenophobia C. Jingoism D. Arrogance
117. All of the following are qualities of true patriots, **except**:
A. Commitment for common good. C. Disclosing national secrets.
B. Tolerance and the culture of peace D. Defending national interests.
118. Which African countries joined the League of Nations besides Ethiopia?
A. Kenya and Tunisia C. Algeria and Egypt
B. B. Liberia and South Africa D. Ghana and Nigeria
119. Which of the following statement is **incorrect**?
A. The prevailing political system determines the types of economic systems of a country.
B. In free market economic systems decisions on what is going to be produced and how it is going to be distributed are made by central government
C. Economic systems like political systems are influenced by the belief held by citizens and their leaders
D. Scarcity occurs when available resources fall short of needs and wants.
120. It studies the individual behaviors of the consumers and producers, and their interrelationship
A. Macroeconomics C. Micro economics
B. Agro economics D. Politics