## **Computer Science 221**

## Sample Solutions to: Practice Questions—Set 6 (cont.) (i.e., Set 6, Question 5)

- 5. The only non-planar graphs are those which contain either the complete graph  $K_5$  or the complete bipartite graph  $K_{3,3}$  as a subgraph.
  - (a) Yes, by taking away any vertex (and its incident edges) from  $K_5$  we get  $K_4$  which is planar.
  - (b) No, by taking away any vertex (and its incident edges) from  $\mathbf{K}_6$  we get  $\mathbf{K}_5$  which is not planar.
  - (c) Yes, by taking away any vertex (and its incident edges) from  $K_{3,3}$  we get  $K_{2,3}$  or  $K_{3,2}$ —either of which is planar.
  - (d) No, by taking away a specific vertex (and its incident edges) from  $K_{3,4}$  we can get  $K_{3,3}$  which is not planar.