#### The U.S. Presidential Race

Comparing Coverage Across Three Major Sources

Thomas Brawner

Galvanize, Inc.

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### Objective

- Classification: Is there a difference in coverage?
- Topic Modeling: What is the difference?

#### Data collection

- # Scrape Guardian, New York Times, Wall Street Journal
- # January to August 2015
- $\sharp$  Raw data  $\to$  MongoDB
- # Filter on candidates
- # TF-IDF, 2000 terms

# Multiclass classification accuracy

	Global	Guardian	New York Times	Wall Street Journal
Naive Bayes	0.703	0.414	0.965	0.340
Random Forest	0.905	0.783	0.998	0.809
Gradient Boosting	0.921	0.856	0.983	0.833
N	3757	1018	2087	652

### Topic modeling strategy

$$\begin{bmatrix} v_{11} & \cdots & v_{1t} & \cdots & v_{1T} \\ \vdots & \ddots & \vdots & \ddots & \vdots \\ v_{i1} & \cdots & v_{it} & \cdots & v_{iT} \\ \vdots & \ddots & \vdots & \ddots & \vdots \\ v_{N1} & \cdots & v_{Nt} & \cdots & v_{NT} \end{bmatrix} =$$

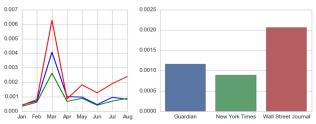
$$\begin{bmatrix} w_{11} & \cdots & w_{1K} \\ \vdots & \ddots & \vdots \\ w_{i1} & \cdots & w_{iK} \\ \vdots & \ddots & \vdots \\ w_{N1} & \cdots & w_{NK} \end{bmatrix} \times \begin{bmatrix} h_{11} & \cdots & h_{1t} & \cdots & h_{1T} \\ \vdots & \ddots & \vdots & \ddots & \vdots \\ h_{K1} & \cdots & h_{Kt} & \cdots & h_{KT} \end{bmatrix}$$

# Topic modeling strategy (cont.)

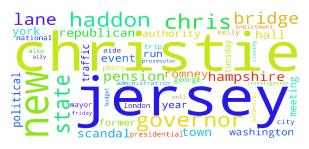
- With  $\mathbf{H}_{K\times T}$ 
  - sort descending for each k
  - ullet top 50 terms o Word Cloud
- With  $\mathbf{W}_{N \times K}$ 
  - ullet group by source, month o time series
  - ullet group by source o bar plots

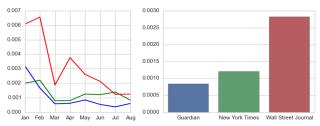
## Hillary's E-mail





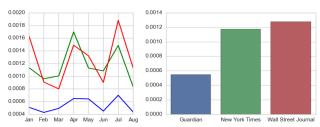
#### Chris Christie





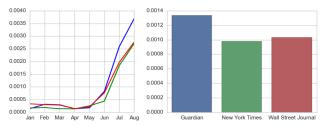
## Campaign Finance





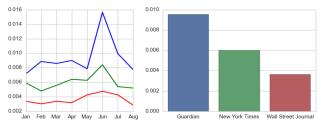
## The Rise of Trump





#### Social Politics





### Next steps

- More data: collect through duration of election
- More data: Washington Post, Financial Times, etc.
- # Finer classification model tuning
- # What are we misclassifying?