

# Milestone 1

Tweet Lifecycle Analysis

Presented by: Daiwei Lu, Yuan Gao

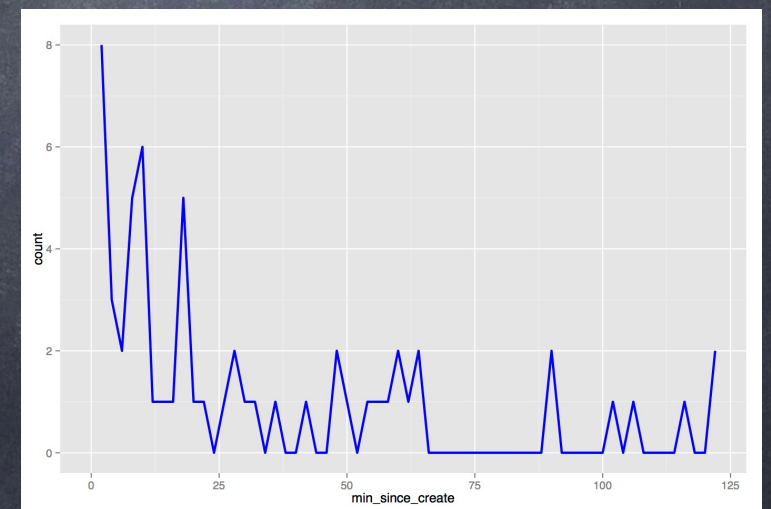
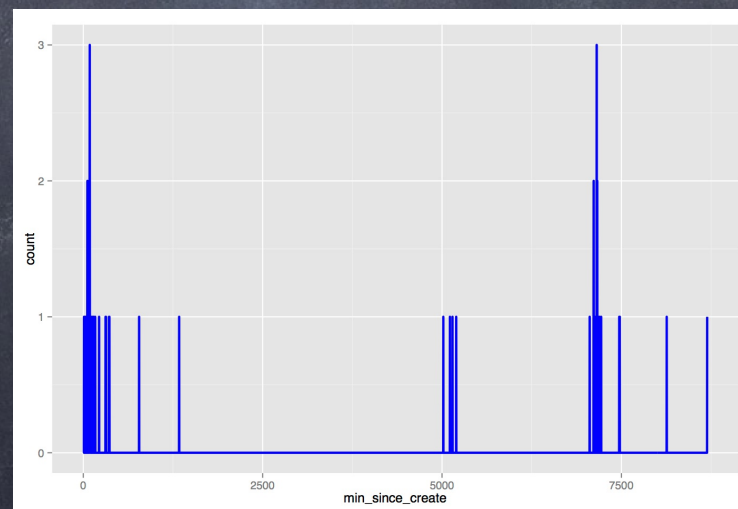
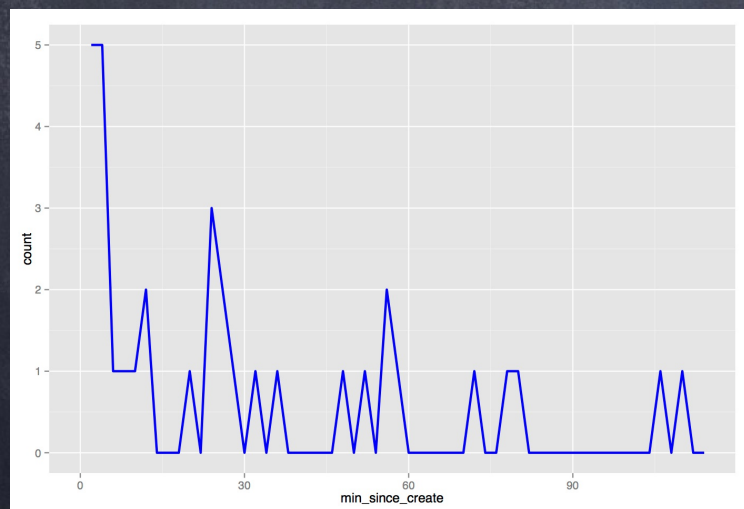
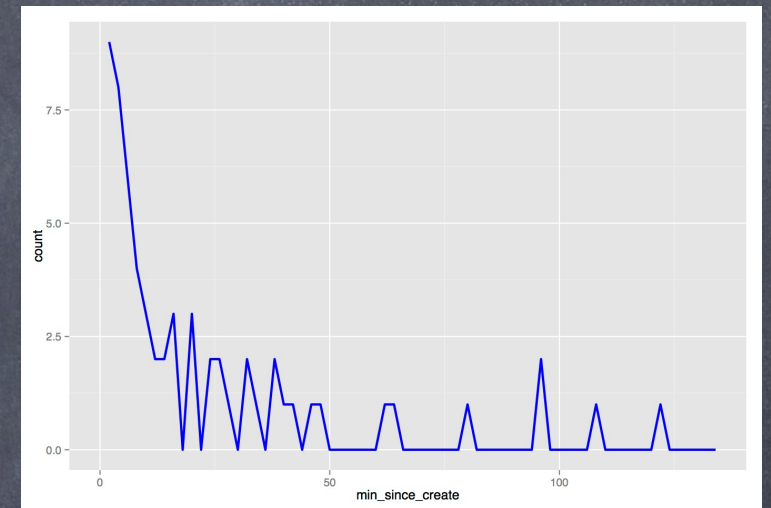
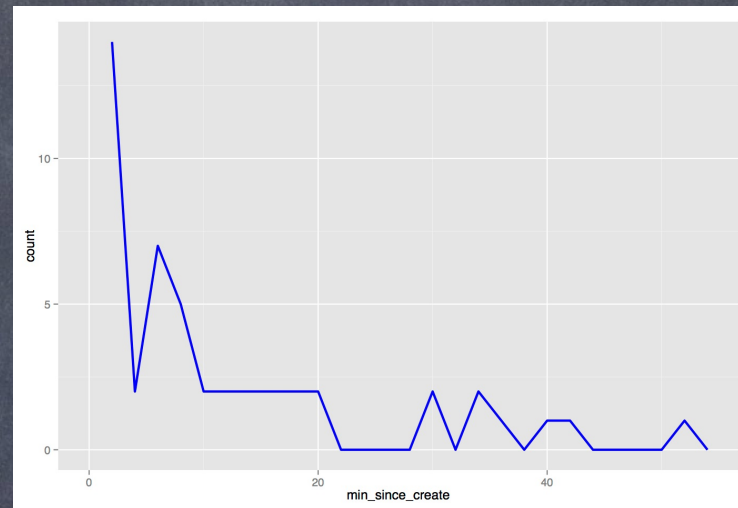
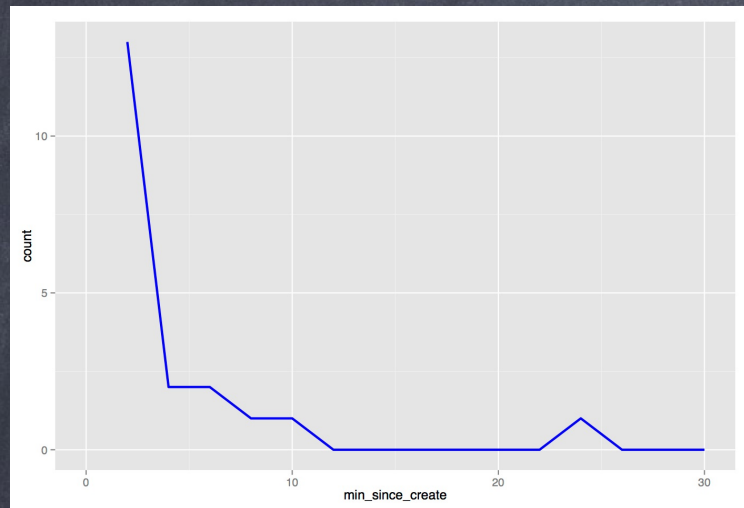


# Research Question

- What is the life cycle of a tweet? And the timing of each event in such life cycle?

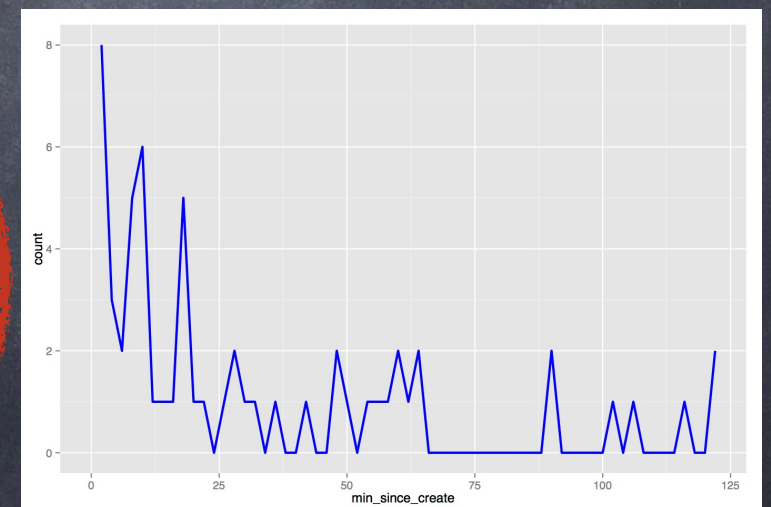
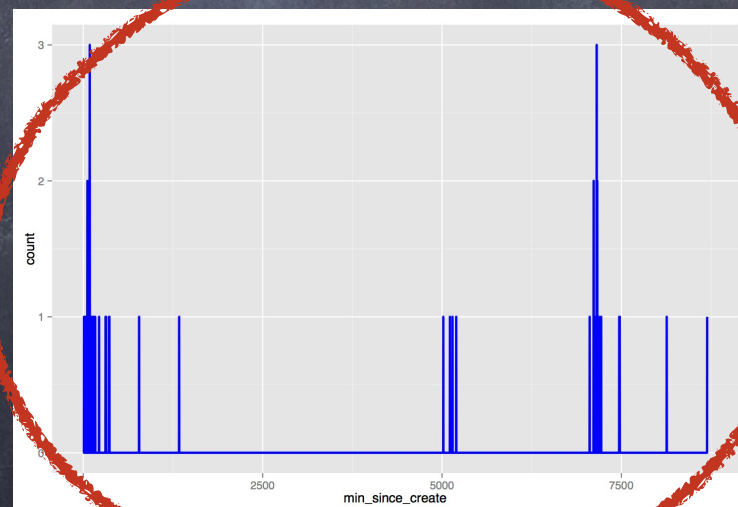
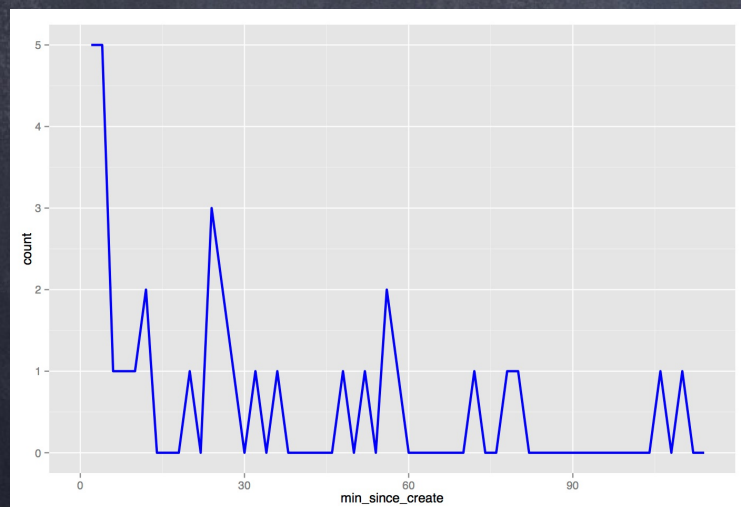
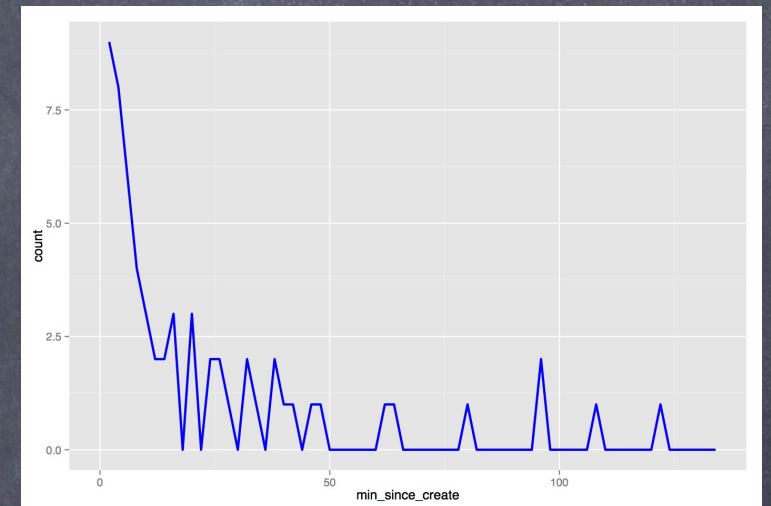
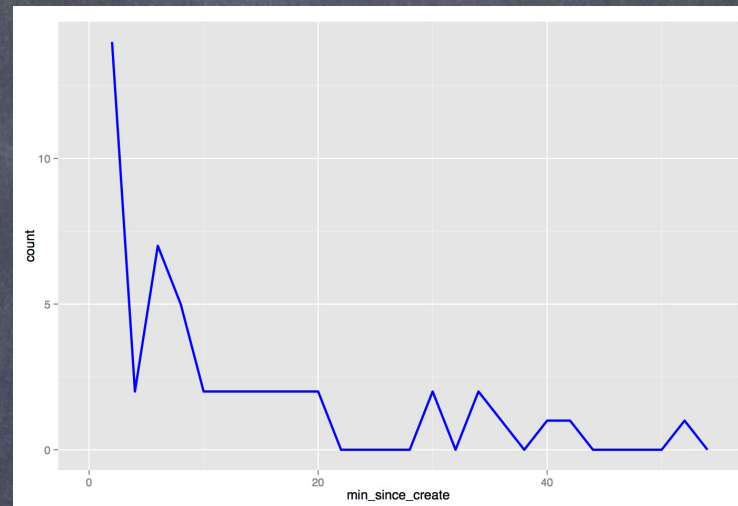
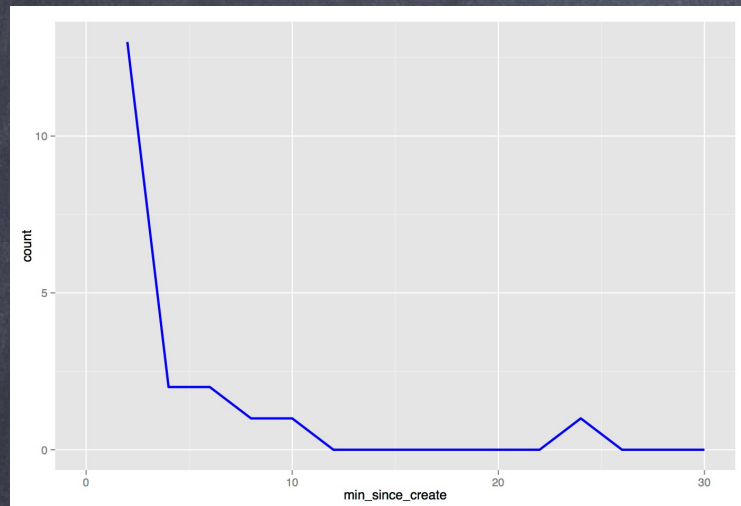


# Preliminary Analysis



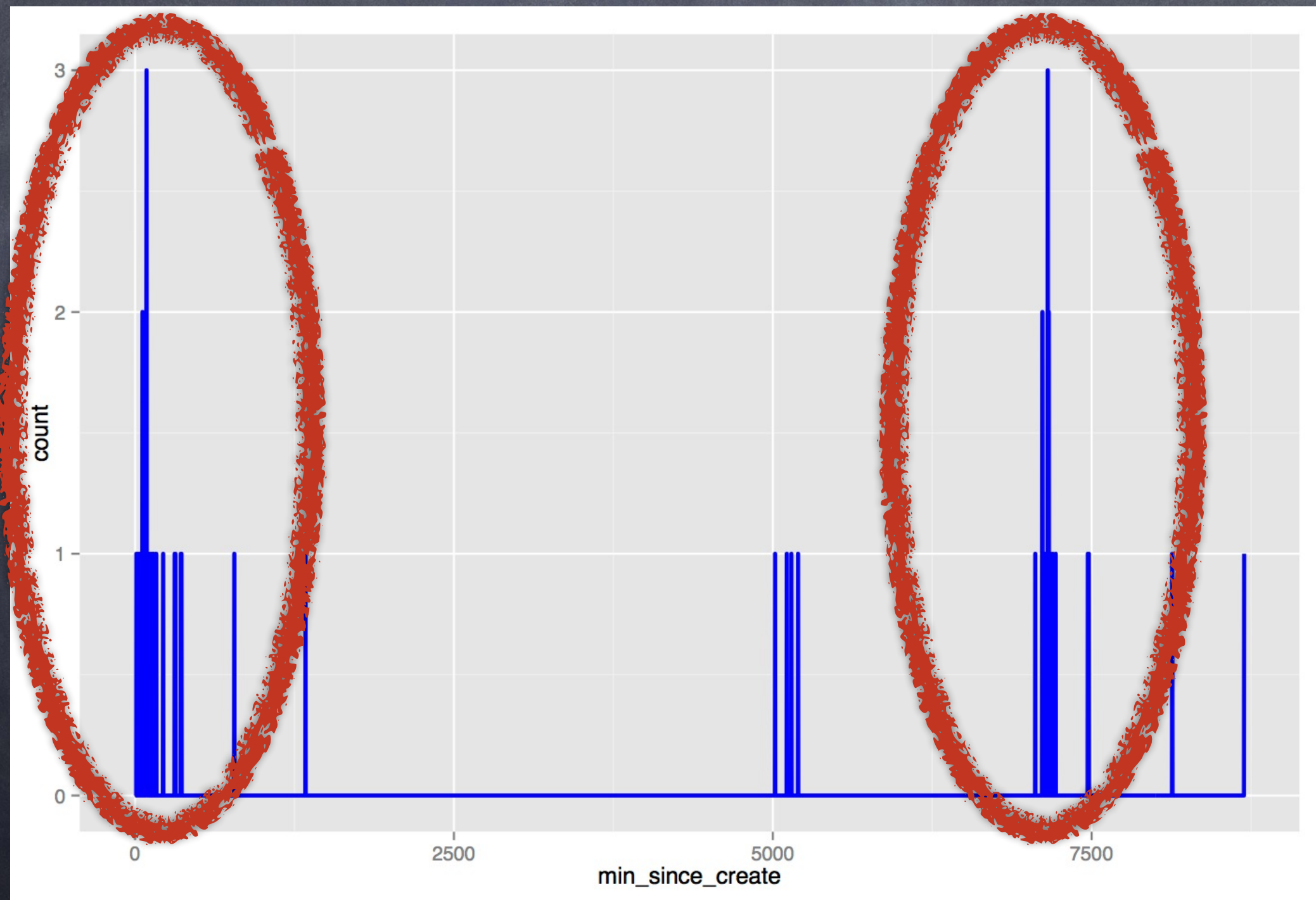


# Preliminary Analysis





# Preliminary Analysis





# Review of the State of the Art

- Information Contagion: An Empirical Study of the Spread of News on Digg and Twitter (by Kristina Lerman and Rumi Ghosh)
- Want to be Retweet? Large Scale Analytics on Factors Impacting Retweet in Twitter (by Bongwon Suh, Lichan Hong, Peter Pirolli and Ed H. Chi)
- Predicting Information Spreading in Twitter (by Tauhid R. Zaman, Ralf Herbrich, Jurgen van Gael and David Stern)
- The Pulse of News in Social Media: Forecasting Popularity (by Roja Bandari, Sitaram Asur and Bernardo A. Huberman)



# Dataset Collection & Cleansing

```
1 require 'twitter'
2 require 'csv'
3 require 'time'
4
5 # Config a Twitter client
6 $client = Twitter::REST::Client.new do |config|
7   config.consumer_key = 'KaP6dQMgDQypv7fVvQ7Q'
8   config.consumer_secret = 'Spy6Ei4BVttpSJjYMTubto79xV9Sfo1H1E843xpP8'
9 end
10
11 # Target tweets' id that we want to analysis retweets on
12 targets = [517101582534852608, 517101577631694848, 517101563438178305,
13            517101561269723137, 517101546111533056, 517101437713932289]
14
15 targets.each do |id|
16   # Get original tweets
17   tweet = $client.status(id)
18
19   # Get headers for CSV output
20   headers = tweet.attrs.map {|k, v| k}
21
22   # Combine original tweets with all the retweet tweet into one array
23   # sort them based on created time
24   arr = ([tweet] + $client.retweets(id, count: 100)).sort do |a, b|
25     Time.parse(a.attrs[:created_at]) <=> Time.parse(b.attrs[:created_at])
26   end
27
28   # Create a new CSV file and write all records
29   CSV.open("./retweets_of_#{id}_new.csv", 'w') do |csv|
30     csv << headers # Output header of CSV
31     arr.each do |tweet|
32       csv << tweet.attrs
33         .select {|key, val| headers.include? key} # Only output a value with its key in headers defined earlier
34         .map {|key, val| val.class == Hash ? nil : val.to_s} # Ignore values with nested attributes, we don't need them for now
35     end
36   end
37 end
```



# Other Contributions

Use #Hashtag



Use popular tweets



Using streaming API to collect data



Questions?



Thanks