



## 1263 - NIRSpec and MIRI Spectroscopy of QSOs - Part 2

Cycle: 1, Proposal Category: GTO

### INVESTIGATORS

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### OBSERVATIONS

<i>Folder</i>	<i>Observation</i>	<i>Label</i>	<i>Observing Template</i>	<i>Science Target</i>
MIRI - J1120				
	1	J1120 [WRIGHT_0501]	MIRI Medium Resolution Spectroscopy	(1) MIRI-J1120
	2	J1120-Imager [WRIGHT_0502]	MIRI Imaging	(2) MIRI-J1120-IMAGER
NIRSPEC - J1120				
	3	NIRSpec IFU observation of J1120 [FERRUIT_3053]	NIRSpec IFU Spectroscopy	(3) NIRSPEC-J1120+0641

### ABSTRACT

This APT is for IFU Observations of the high-z QSO J1120 which is in common with the MIRI programme, hence the programmes are merged to save slew.

## JWST Proposal 1263 (Created: Tuesday, February 20, 2018 7:04:39 PM EST) - Overview

The goals of both observations are to map the optical and near-IR nebular lines in the host galaxy circumgalactic region of this quasar at  $z=7.08$ .

MIRI, with its spectral coverage from 5 to 28  $\mu$ m and sensitivity, is the only instrument onboard JWST able to explore the optical and near-infrared spectrum and light distribution of galaxies and QSOs at redshifts above 6.7. A complete 5 to 28  $\mu$ m spectrum ( $\sim 0.6$  to  $3.5$   $\mu$ m rest-frame) of the currently known highest redshift ( $z$  of 7.0842) QSO J1120+0641 will be obtained together with MIRI imaging to map the first rest-frame near-IR light distribution of the host galaxy at  $\sim 0.2$ - $0.3$  arcsec angular resolution.

NIRISpec will observe this quasar with the IFS and with R2700 - band III grating, with the goal of tracing the distribution and kinematics of the main nebular emission lines and, in particular, [OII], H $\beta$ , [OIII], [OI], H $\alpha$ . The ultimate goal is to trace the presence and properties of a quasar driven outflow and the dynamics and star formation of the host galaxy and its close environment. This information will be precious to constrain the evolutionary processes of early massive galaxies hosting supermassive accreting black holes.

### **OBSERVING DESCRIPTION**

MIRI MRS and Imager:

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The purpose of the program is to get a full 5 - 30  $\mu$ m spectrum of J1120 using the 3 MRS configurations with simultaneous Imager observations (see additional note 1). In addition, we request the imaging of the target in two filters: F560W, F770W. To save slew and maneuvering overheads, we propose all observations to be "non-interruptible". The epoch (January 2020) was selected to guarantee low background conditions for MIRI.

The dithering strategies (4-pt, point source) were selected to optimize the PSF and detector effects in all MRS channels and Imager filters. These strategies could be subject to change without modifying the total charged time.

Constraints:

MIRI: the target should be observed in January to have low background.

NIRSpec: due to the bright stars in the field and MSA contamination issues, the V3 range between 55 to 130 should be avoided.

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#### NIRSpec IFU OBSERVATION:

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This part corresponds to NIRSpec IFU Proposal ID: FERRUIT\_3053

(NIRSpec contact person: Roberto Maiolino)

Proposal title "NIRSpec and MIRI spectroscopy of QSOs - part #2"

The NIRSpec IFU observation is done with the G395H grating and it is aimed aimed primarily at mapping the strongest optical nebular lines (Hbeta, [OIII], Halpha, [NII]).

PA constraints are driven by the MIRI observation and by the requirement to avoid some bright stars to be in the NIRSpec MSA footprint.

In this specific case, if the target is positioned in the center of the IFU field of view then at this specific redshift the brightest [OIII]5007 is located in the detectors gap over about half of the field of view. Hence, we have offset the centering by -0.7 arcsec in the X-direction (we hope this is in the instrument coordinates, not on sky), which will enable to properly map [OIII]5007 in the central +/-0.7 arcsec of the source.

We have adopted a "small" dither pattern, given the reduced effective field as a consequence of the offset discussed above.

We are using no target acquisition (i.e. point-and-shoot).

## JWST Proposal 1263 (Created: Tuesday, February 20, 2018 7:04:39 PM EST) - Overview

At any of the constrained PA range there are Gaia GS that can be selected for guiding and which will ensure the proper location of the target within the IFU aperture, with the required accuracy.

We are using NRSIRS2RAPID for a better identification and rejection of cosmic rays.

# Proposal 1263 - Observation 1 - NIRSpec and MIRI Spectroscopy of QSOs - Part 2

Observation	Proposal 1263, Observation 1: J1120 [WRIGHT_0501]												Wed Feb 21 00:04:39 GMT 2018	
	Diagnostic Status: Warning													
	Observing Template: MIRI Medium Resolution Spectroscopy													
Diagnostics	(Visit 1:1) Warning (Form): Overheads are provisional until the Visit Planner has been run.													
Fixed Targets	#	Name	Target Coordinates			Targ. Coord. Corrections			Miscellaneous					
	(1)	MIRI-J1120	RA: 11 20 1.4790 (170.0061625d) Dec: +06 41 24.30 (6.69008d) Equinox: J2000											
	Comments: Category=Galaxy Description=[Quasars] Extended=NO													
Acquisition	#	AcqTarget	AcqFilter	Acq Readout Pattern	Acq Groups/Int	Acq Integrations/Exp	Acq Total Integrations	Acq Total Exposure Time	Acq ETC Wkbk.Calc ID					
	1	Same Target as Observation	F560W	FAST	23	1	1	63.826	12566.0					
Template	Primary Channel ALL			Simultaneous Imaging YES			Imager Subarray FULL							
Dithers	#	Dither Type				Optimized For				Direction				
	1	4-Point				ALL				Positive				
Spectral Elements	#	Wavelength Range	Detector	Filter	Readout Pattern	Groups/Int	Integrations/Exp	Exposures/Dith	Dither	Total Dithers	Total Integrations	Total Exposure Time	ETC Wkbk.Calc ID	
	1		IMAGER	F560W	FAST	103	3	1	Dither 1	4	12	3429.949		
	1	SHORT(A)	MRSLONG		SLOW	36	1	1	Dither 1	4	4	3440.148		
	1	SHORT(A)	MRSSHORT		SLOW	36	1	1	Dither 1	4	4	3440.148		
	2		IMAGER	F1000W	FAST	103	3	1	Dither 1	4	12	3429.949		
	2	MEDIUM(B)	MRSLONG		SLOW	36	1	1	Dither 1	4	4	3440.148		
	2	MEDIUM(B)	MRSSHORT		SLOW	36	1	1	Dither 1	4	4	3440.148		
	3		IMAGER	F1000W	FAST	103	3	1	Dither 1	4	12	3429.949		
	3	LONG(C)	MRSLONG		SLOW	36	1	1	Dither 1	4	4	3440.148		
	3	LONG(C)	MRSSHORT		SLOW	36	1	1	Dither 1	4	4	3440.148		

Proposal 1263 - Observation 1 - NIRSpec and MIRI Spectroscopy of QSOs - Part 2

Special Requirements	Between Dates 01-JAN-2020 and 01-FEB-2020 Aperture PA Range 290.0 to 290.0 Degrees (V3 290.0 to 290.0)  Group Observations 1, 2, Non-interruptible
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# Proposal 1263 - Observation 2 - NIRSpec and MIRI Spectroscopy of QSOs - Part 2

Observation	Proposal 1263, Observation 2: J1120-Imager [WRIGHT_0502]										Wed Feb 21 00:04:39 GMT 2018
	Diagnostic Status: Warning										
	Observing Template: MIRI Imaging										
Diagnostics	(Visit 2:1) Warning (Form): Overheads are provisional until the Visit Planner has been run.										
Fixed Targets	#	Name	Target Coordinates			Targ. Coord. Corrections			Miscellaneous		
	(2)	MIRI-J1120-IMAGER	RA: 11 20 4.8679 (170.0202829d)								
			Dec: +06 41 23.05 (6.68974d)								
			Equinox: J2000								
Template	Comments: Category=Galaxy Description=[Quasars] Extended=Unknown										
	Subarray FULL										
Dithers	#	Dither Type	Starting Point	Number of Points	Points	Starting Set	Number of Sets	Optimized For	Direction	Pattern Size	
	1	4-Point-Sets	1	4		6	1	POINT SOURCE	POSITIVE	SMALL	
Spectral Elements	#	Filter	Readout Pattern	Groups/Int	Integrations/Exp	Exposures/Dith	Dither	Total Dithers	Total Integrations	Total Exposure Time	ETC Wkbk.Calc ID
	1	F560W	FAST	95	1	1	Dither 1	4	4	1054.515	
	2	F770W	FAST	95	1	1	Dither 1	4	4	1054.515	
Special Requirements	Between Dates 01-JAN-2020 and 01-FEB-2020 Aperture PA Range 294.449705 to 294.449705 Degrees (V3 290.0 to 290.0)  Group Observations 1, 2, Non-interruptible										

# Proposal 1263 - Observation 3 - NIRSpec and MIRI Spectroscopy of QSOs - Part 2

Observation	<b>Proposal 1263, Observation 3: NIRSpec IFU observation of J1120 [FERRUIT_3053]</b> <span style="float: right;">Wed Feb 21 00:04:39 GMT 2018</span>											
	<b>Diagnostic Status: Warning</b> Observing Template: NIRSpec IFU Spectroscopy											
Diagnostics	(Visit 3:1) Warning (Form): Overheads are provisional until the Visit Planner has been run.											
Fixed Targets	#	Name	Target Coordinates				Targ. Coord. Corrections		Miscellaneous			
	(3)	NIRSPEC-J1120+0641	RA: 11 20 1.4630 (170.0060958d) Dec: +06 41 23.79 (6.68994d) Equinox: J2000									
Template	<i>Comments:</i> <i>Category=Galaxy</i> <i>Description=[High-redshift galaxies, Quasars]</i> <i>Extended=Unknown</i>											
	<i>TA Method</i> NONE											
Dithers	#	Dither Type		Size		Starting Point		Number of Points		Points		
	1	CYCLING		MEDIUM		1		4				
Spectral Elements	#	Grating/Filter	Readout Pattern	Groups/Int	Integrations/Exp	Leakcal	Dither	Autocal	Total Dithers	Total Integrations	Total Exposure Time	ETC Wkbk.Calc ID
	1	G395H/F290LP	NRSIRS2RAPID	185	1	false	true	NONE	4	4	10854.134	
Special Requirements	Aperture PA Range 138.893 to 162.893 Degrees (V3 2.5E-5 to 24.000025) Aperture PA Range 269.893 to 138.793 Degrees (V3 131.000025 to 359.900025) Offset -0.7 arcsec, 0.0 arcsec											