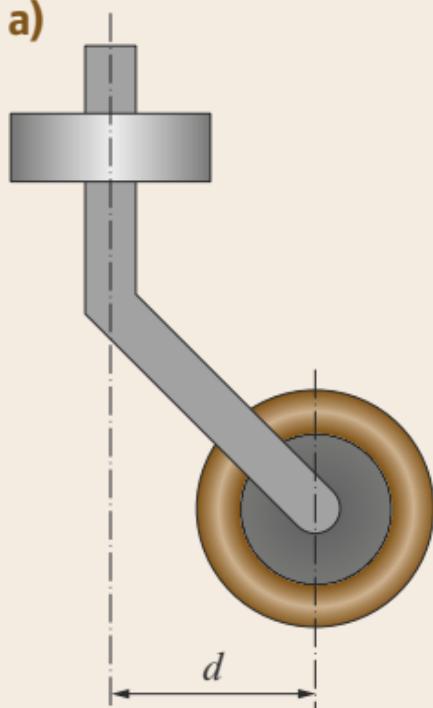
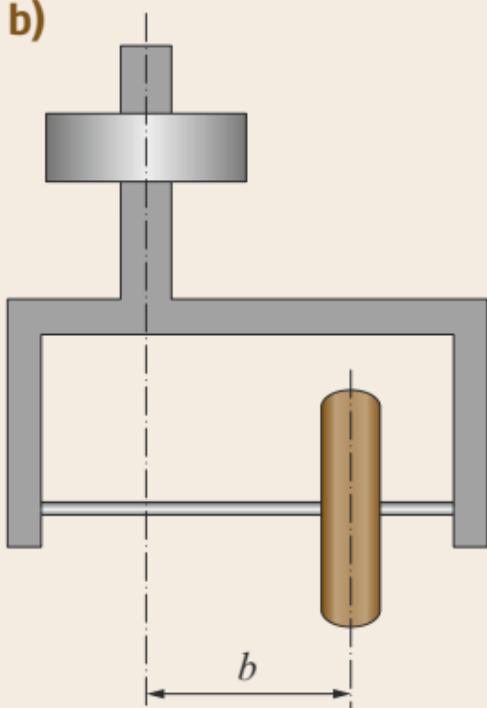


**a)****b)****c)** $X_1$ 