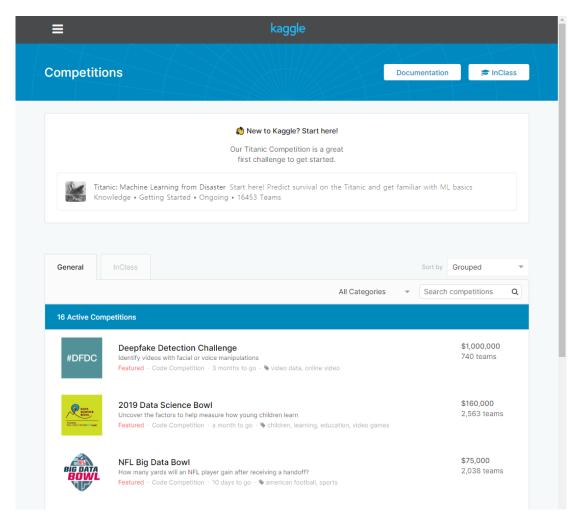


Chapter 04. 자연어처리 (Natural Language Processing)

관련 대회 소개

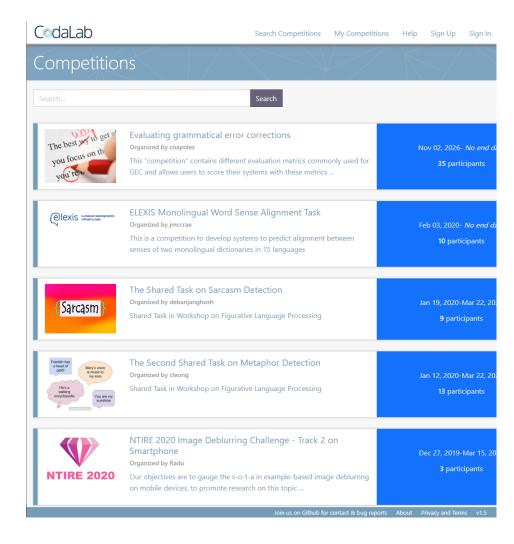
Kaggle



https://www.kaggle.com/competitions



Codalab



https://competitions.codalab.org/competitions/



GLUE











The General Language Understanding Evaluation (GLUE) benchmark is a collection of resources for training, evaluating, and analyzing natural language understanding systems. GLUE consists of:

- A benchmark of nine sentence- or sentence-pair language understanding tasks built
 on established existing datasets and selected to cover a diverse range of dataset
 sizes, text genres, and degrees of difficulty,
- A diagnostic dataset designed to evaluate and analyze model performance with respect to a wide range of linguistic phenomena found in natural language, and
- A public leaderboard for tracking performance on the benchmark and a dashboard for visualizing the performance of models on the diagnostic set.

The format of the GLUE benchmark is model-agnostic, so any system capable of processing sentence and sentence pairs and producing corresponding predictions is eligible to participate. The benchmark tasks are selected so as to favor models that share information across tasks using parameter sharing or other transfer learning techniques. The ultimate goal of GLUE is to drive research in the development of general and robust natural language understanding systems.

DADE

STARTER CODE

GROUP

DIAGNOSTICS

GLUE Tasks

| Name | Download | Download More Metric | | | |
|--|----------|----------------------|----------------------|--|--|
| The Corpus of Linguistic Acceptability | <u>*</u> | Z' | Matthew's Corr | | |
| The Stanford Sentiment Treebank | <u></u> | ď | Accuracy | | |
| Microsoft Research Paraphrase Corpus | <u>±</u> | ď | F1 / Accuracy | | |
| Semantic Textual Similarity Benchmark | <u></u> | Z | Pearson-Spearman Cor | | |
| Quora Question Pairs | <u></u> | Z' | F1 / Accuracy | | |
| MultiNLI Matched | <u></u> | Z' | Accuracy | | |
| MultiNLI Mismatched | <u></u> | Z' | Accuracy | | |
| Question NLI | <u></u> | ď | Accuracy | | |
| Recognizing Textual Entailment | <u>*</u> | Z' | Accuracy | | |
| Winograd NLI | <u>*</u> | Z | Accuracy | | |
| Diagnostics Main | ± | Z | Matthew's Corr | | |

DOWNLOAD DATA

https://gluebenchmark.com/

GLUE Leaderboard

| | Rank | : Name | Model | URL | Score | CoLA | SST-2 | MRPC | STS-B | QQP | MNLI-m MN | LI-mm | QNLI | F |
|---|------|------------------------------------|---|----------|-------|------|-------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-------|------|----------|
| | 1 | ERNIE Team - Baidu | ERNIE | <u>Z</u> | 90.1 | 72.2 | 97.5 | 93.0/90.7 | 92.9/92.5 | 75.2/90.8 | 91.2 | 90.6 | 98.0 | ξ |
| | 2 | Microsoft D365 AI & MSR AI & GATEC | HMT-DNN-SMART | <u>C</u> | 89.9 | 69.5 | 97.5 | 93.7/91.6 | 92.9/92.5 | 73.9/90.2 | 91.0 | 90.8 | 99.2 | ξ |
| | 3 | T5 Team - Google | Т5 | <u>Z</u> | 89.7 | 70.8 | 97.1 | 91.9/89.2 | 92.5/92.1 | 74.6/90.4 | 92.0 | 91.7 | 96.7 | ξ |
| + | 4 | 王玮 | ALICE v2 large ensemble (Alibaba DAMO NLF | P)[[] | 89.5 | 71.3 | 97.1 | 93.9/91.9 | 93.0/92.5 | 74.8/91.0 | 90.7 | 90.4 | 99.2 | 8 |
| | 5 | XLNet Team | XLNet (ensemble) | ♂ | 89.5 | 70.2 | 97.1 | 92.9/90.5 | 93.0/92.6 | 74.7/90.4 | 90.9 | 90.9 | 99.0 | 8 |
| | 6 | ALBERT-Team Google Language | ALBERT (Ensemble) | | 89.4 | 69.1 | 97.1 | 93.4/91.2 | 92.5/92.0 | 74.2/90.5 | 91.3 | 91.0 | 99.2 | 8 |
| | 7 | Microsoft D365 AI & UMD | FreeLB-RoBERTa (ensemble) | ♂ | 88.8 | 68.0 | 96.8 | 93.1/90.8 | 92.4/92.2 | 74.8/90.3 | 91.1 | 90.7 | 98.8 | 8 |
| | 8 | Facebook Al | RoBERTa | | 88.5 | 67.8 | 96.7 | 92.3/89.8 | 92.2/91.9 | 74.3/90.2 | 90.8 | 90.2 | 98.9 | 8 |
| | 9 | Junjie Yang | HIRE-RoBERTa | | 88.3 | 68.6 | 97.1 | 93.0/90.7 | 92.4/92.0 | 74.3/90.2 | 90.7 | 90.4 | 95.5 | 8 |
| + | 10 | Microsoft D365 AI & MSR AI | MT-DNN-ensemble | | 87.6 | 68.4 | 96.5 | 92.7/90.3 | 91.1/90.7 | 73.7/89.9 | 87.9 | 87.4 | 96.0 | 8 |
| | 11 | GLUE Human Baselines | GLUE Human Baselines | | 87.1 | 66.4 | 97.8 | 86.3/80.8 | 92.7/92.6 | 59.5/80.4 | 92.0 | 92.8 | 91.2 | Ę |
| | 12 | Stanford Hazy Research | Snorkel MeTaL | | 83.2 | 63.8 | 96.2 | 91.5/88.5 | 90.1/89.7 | 73.1/89.9 | 87.6 | 87.2 | 93.9 | 8 |
| | 13 | XLM Systems | XLM (English only) | <u>Z</u> | 83.1 | 62.9 | 95.6 | 90.7/87.1 | 88.8/88.2 | 73.2/89.8 | 89.1 | 88.5 | 94.0 | 7 |
| | 14 | Zhuosheng Zhang | SemBERT | | 82.9 | 62.3 | 94.6 | 91.2/88.3 | 87.8/86.7 | 72.8/89.8 | 87.6 | 86.3 | 94.6 | 8 |
| | 15 | Danqi Chen | SpanBERT (single-task training) | <u>C</u> | 82.8 | 64.3 | 94.8 | 90.9/87.9 | 89.9/89.1 | 71.9/89.5 | 88.1 | 87.7 | 94.3 | 7 |
| | 16 | Kevin Clark | BERT + BAM | | 82.3 | 61.5 | 95.2 | 91.3/88.3 | 88.6/87.9 | 72.5/89.7 | 86.6 | 85.8 | 93.1 | 8 |

GLUE의 리더보드에서는 다양한 최신 연구를 실시간으로 확인할 수 있다.



SuperGLUE







facebook Artificial Intelligence



In the last year, new models and methods for pretraining and transfer learning have driven striking performance improvements across a range of language understanding tasks. The GLUE benchmark, introduced one year ago, offered a single-number metric that summarizes progress on a diverse set of such tasks, but performance on the benchmark has recently come close to the level of non-expert humans, suggesting limited headroom for further research.

We take into account the lessons learnt from original GLUE benchmark and present SuperGLUE, a new benchmark styled after GLUE with a new set of more difficult language understanding tasks, improved resources, and a new public leaderboard.

PAPER STARTER CODE GROUP DIAGNOSTICS

SuperGLUE Tasks Name Identifier Download More Info Metric Broadcoverage AX-b Matthew's Corr Diagnostics CommitmentBank CB Avg. F1 / Accuracy Choice of Plausible COPA Accuracy Alternatives Multi-Sentence MultiRC F1a / EM Reading Comprehension Recognizing Textual RTE Accuracy Entailment Words in Context WiC Accuracy The Winograd WSC Accuracy Schema Challenge BoolQ BoolQ Accuracy Reading Comprehension ReCoRD F1 / Accuracy Commonsense Reasoning Winogender Gender Parity / AX-g Schema Accuracy Diagnostics DOWNLOAD ALL DATA

https://super.gluebenchmark.com/



SuperGLUE Leaderboard

| Rank | Name | Model | URL | Score | BoolQ | СВ | COPA | MultiRC | ReCoRD | RTE | WiC | WSC | AX-b | AX-g |
|------|-------------------------|-----------------------------|----------------|-------|-------|-----------|-------|-----------|-----------|------|------|-------|-------|-----------|
| 1 | SuperGLUE Human Baselin | esSuperGLUE Human Baselines | Z' | 89.8 | 89.0 | 95.8/98.9 | 100.0 | 81.8/51.9 | 91.7/91.3 | 93.6 | 80.0 | 100.0 | 76.6 | 99.3/99.7 |
| 2 | T5 Team - Google | T5 | | 88.9 | 91.0 | 93.0/96.4 | 94.8 | 88.2/62.3 | 93.3/92.5 | 92.5 | 76.1 | 93.8 | 65.6 | 92.7/91.9 |
| 3 | Facebook Al | RoBERTa | Z' | 84.6 | 87.1 | 90.5/95.2 | 90.6 | 84.4/52.5 | 90.6/90.0 | 88.2 | 69.9 | 89.0 | 57.9 | 91.0/78.1 |
| 4 | IBM Research Al | BERT-mtl | | 73.5 | 84.8 | 89.6/94.0 | 73.8 | 73.2/30.5 | 74.6/74.0 | 84.1 | 66.2 | 61.0 | 29.6 | 97.8/57.3 |
| 5 | SuperGLUE Baselines | BERT++ | | 71.5 | 79.0 | 84.8/90.4 | 73.8 | 70.0/24.1 | 72.0/71.3 | 79.0 | 69.6 | 64.4 | 38.0 | 99.4/51.4 |
| | | BERT | | 69.0 | 77.4 | 75.7/83.6 | 70.6 | 70.0/24.1 | 72.0/71.3 | 71.7 | 69.6 | 64.4 | 23.0 | 97.8/51.7 |
| | | Most Frequent Class | | 47.1 | 62.3 | 21.7/48.4 | 50.0 | 61.1/0.3 | 33.4/32.5 | 50.3 | 50.0 | 65.1 | 0.01 | 00.0/50.0 |
| | | CBoW | | 44.5 | 62.2 | 49.0/71.2 | 51.6 | 0.0/0.5 | 14.0/13.6 | 49.7 | 53.1 | 65.1 | -0.41 | 00.0/50.0 |
| | | Outside Best | | - | 80.4 | - | 84.4 | 70.4/24.5 | 74.8/73.0 | 82.7 | - | - | - | - |
| _ | Stanford Hazy Research | Snorkel [SuperGLUE v1.9] | Z [*] | - | _ | 88.6/93.2 | 76.2 | 76.4/36.3 | - | 78.9 | 72.1 | 72.6 | 47.6 | _ |

SuperGLUE의 경우 아직 GLUE보다 많은 연구가 수행되지 않았다.

발전하는 과정을 관찰할 수도 있고, 직접 뛰어들어 좋은 성능을 뽐내볼 수도 있다.

