

Exercise 1.

Sea turtles are also threatened by light pollution. They live in the ocean but hatch on the beach at night. Newly hatched sea turtles find the ocean by following the bright horizon. Millions of baby turtles die every year because artificial light keeps them from finding the ocean.

Exercise 2. 명사절, 형용사절, 부사절

1. I didn't know that he was a singer.
2. He was walking with a dog which looked like a wolf.
3. George could swim well after he took lessons.
4. Anyone who can speak English is welcome.
5. What I need is a nice car.
6. We have to find a solution that works for everyone.
7. Tell me about people and things that are important to you.
8. As I am sick, I can't go to work.

Exercise 3. 동명사구

1. I remember promising Steve my old bike.
2. Standing during a two-hour train trip is not my idea of fun.
3. Volunteering at the hospital is just one of Helen's activities.
4. Mrs. Brent enjoys watching quiz shows on television.
5. Allow twenty minutes a pound for roasting the turkey.
6. Taking out the garbage is not my favorite job around the house.
7. Understanding a foreign language and speaking it well are two different things.
8. Mr. Olson never tires of talking about his grandchildren.

Exercise 4. to 부정사구 (동명형부사)

1. To see is to believe.
2. Can I get you something to drink?
3. I have some reasons to keep the secret.
4. It is important for her to lose weight.
5. It is kind of you to say so.
6. I found it hard to understand.
7. He came to see me yesterday.

Exercise 5. 분사구 (동형부사)

1. Early films were still pictures projected on a wall.
2. Coming into the room, the boy threw his books on the desk.
3. Jen, waving good-bye, drove away.
4. We should help to rebuild houses destroyed by the storm.
5. Books placed onto the cart will be put back when the library closes at 5:00 p.m.
6. As of tomorrow, anyone carrying a suitcase heavier than thirty pounds will not be allowed on the train.
7. My coffee mug chipped from years of use still means a great deal to me.
8. The last train arriving at the station is full. .

Exercise 6. 괄호묵기

Plants are victims of light pollution. Plants use light from the sun for photosynthesis, but they also need darkness to rest and create the chemicals necessary for their daily functioning. Artificial lighting reduces the production of these chemicals and alters the flowering cycle. Ultimately, it hurts their chances of reproduction.

Exercise 7.

During the COVID-19 pandemic, watching videos on YouTube, cooking and regularly washing hands became part of a new routine to Koreans and foreigners alike, according to a recent survey by the Korea Image Communication Institute.

Scientists have discovered microplastics in human blood for the first time. The tiny pieces of mostly invisible plastic have already been found almost everywhere else on Earth, from the deepest oceans to the highest mountains as well as in the air, soil and food chain.

The land and transportation ministry's announcement that the government will gradually increase the number of international flights in domestic airports from the current 420 per week to 520 per week in May has added fuel to expectations that these industries, which had been hit the hardest by the pandemic, might finally be able to log a turnaround this year.