# 2020.08.07.(15일차)
## LC

## 기본 유형 노트

본 학습에 들어가기 전에 기본 출제 유형을 살펴보자.

### ❶ 출제 유형

| 화자의 의도 파악 | 화자가 특정 표현을 언급한 의도나 언급된 표현 속에 숨은 의미를 묻는 문제로 보통 다음과 같은 형태를 취한다. • What does the speaker[man, woman] mean[imply] when he[she] says, "~"? • Why does the speaker[man, woman] say, "~"? 화자가 비관용적 표현을 사용한 경우에는 해당 표현의 의도나 의미를 문맥을 통해 유추해야 한다. 화자가 관용적 표현을 사용한 경우에는 해당 표현이 습관적으로 늘 쓰이는 의미보다는 담화에서 어떤 의미로 사용되었는지를 파악해야 한다. |
|---|---|

### ❷ 풀이 전략

🎧 143

**Q.** What does the speaker mean when she says, "please bring them along"?

(A) She is expecting a lack of supplies.
(B) She needs more drivers to volunteer.
(C) She wants people to invite their friends.
(D) She doesn't think many people will come.

Good afternoon, everyone. I just wanted to remind you about our monthly volunteer project. This Saturday morning, starting at nine o'clock, we'll be picking up trash at Jade Park. It's a great way to keep our community looking good, and your family and friends are welcome to come as well. On that day, some people will be carpooling to the park from the office. Please talk to Kevin if you want to join them. Also, I don't know exactly how many people will turn up. So, if you have any extra pairs of gloves or trash bags, please bring them along. I hope to see you all on Saturday!

**STEP 1** 문제와 선택지 파악하기
문제의 인용어구와 선택지 미리 읽고 키워드에 표시하기.

**STEP 2** 단서 찾기
화자의 의도를 묻는 문제는 해당 표현의 앞뒤에서 단서 찾기.

**STEP 3** 패러프레이징 확인하기
단서 표현이 정답에서 어떻게 패러프레이징되었는지 확인하기: [단서] any extra pairs of gloves or trash bags ➡ [정답] supplies

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## SELF-TEST

문제를 풀면서 출제 유형을 파악해 보자.

🎧 144

**[1-3]**

1. What is the purpose of the announcement?
   (A) To invite employees to an event
   (B) To thank people for their assistance
   (C) To request suggestions for nominations
   (D) To announce a competition winner

2. What does the speaker imply when he says, "there are only three"?
   (A) A company has three branches.
   (B) The team needs more staff.
   (C) There are not enough tickets.
   (D) An award is prestigious.

3. According to the speaker, what is Ms. Caraway responsible for doing?
   (A) Gathering opinions
   (B) Reserving some tickets
   (C) Arranging transportation
   (D) Contacting the listeners

**[4-6]**

4. Why is the speaker calling?
   (A) To ask for a favor
   (B) To accept a request
   (C) To reserve a vacation day
   (D) To explain a problem

5. Why does the woman say, "I don't mind at all"?
   (A) She can easily work for a long time.
   (B) She prefers working in the evening.
   (C) She will be skipping her lunch shift.
   (D) She thinks the manager is friendly.

6. What does the speaker say she will do?
   (A) Wait for a phone call
   (B) Reduce her work hours
   (C) Go to work this evening
   (D) Notify a supervisor of a change

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**[7-9]**

7. What is the business well-known for?
   (A) Its low prices
   (B) Its friendly attitude
   (C) Its wide selection
   (D) Its quick service

8. According to the speaker, what can customers do on the Web site?
   (A) Compare rates
   (B) Download a coupon
   (C) Read reviews
   (D) Hire an agent

9. Why does the speaker say, "you'll be glad you did"?
   (A) She is describing a fun destination.
   (B) She wants to recommend a guide.
   (C) She thinks travel insurance is worth it.
   (D) She is promoting a tour package.

testimonial : 후기
insurance : 보험금
speedy : 빠른

**[10-12]**

10. What is the purpose of the announcement?
    (A) To give instructions
    (B) To report a problem
    (C) To ask for volunteers
    (D) To introduce a policy

11. According to the speaker, what can the listeners get from Katherine?
    (A) Name tags
    (B) New desks
    (C) Extra chairs
    (D) Containers

12. What does the speaker imply when he says, "I'll be around"?
    (A) He will check everyone's work area.
    (B) He will respond to questions.
    (C) He will move to a nearby desk.
    (D) He will collect some items.

Container : 담을 수 있는 용기.

**[13-15]** 대비듣기

13. According to the speaker, how did the library get some extra funding?
    (A) By getting approved for a grant
    (B) By holding a fundraising event
    (C) By receiving a business donation
    (D) By limiting its services

14. What does the speaker mention about the machines?
    (A) They can perform complicated searches.
    (B) They can help to improve security.
    (C) They will be set up at two locations.
    (D) They require a librarian to operate.

15. Why does the woman say, "That's just the beginning"?
    (A) She wants to make some recommendations.
    (B) She thinks the technology will be upgraded.
    (C) She plans on buying more machines.
    (D) She will list more functions.

funding = funds : 자금
grant : 보조금
loan history : 연체기록
list : 열거하다

**[16-18]**

16. Who most likely is the speaker?
    (A) A café owner
    (B) A furniture maker
    (C) A delivery person
    (D) An interior designer

17. What does the speaker imply when he says, "Can you work with me here"?
    (A) He is not satisfied with a schedule.
    (B) He is recruiting new employees.
    (C) He wants to get a cheaper deal.
    (D) He wishes to place a large order.

18. 대비듣기 What does the speaker offer to do?
    (A) Perform a service at no charge
    (B) Recommend the listener to his colleagues
    (C) Give a more detailed cost estimate
    (D) Inspect some materials in advance

# LC & RC

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*testimonial: 후기*
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# 기본 개념 노트

본 학습에 들어가기 전에 기본적인 독해 문제 유형의 개념을 잡아보자.

문장 위치 찾기 문제는 신토익에 새롭게 추가된 유형으로, 지문의 논리적인 흐름을 파악해야 풀 수 있다. 시험마다 2문제씩 출제되며 주로 기사와 이메일, 편지의 마지막 문제로 출제된다. 제시된 문장의 대명사 및 지시어의 사용, 연결어, 시간 순서나 수량 표현을 단서로 문장의 위치를 찾을 수 있다.

### ❶ 빈출 문제 유형

In which of the positions marked [1], [2], [3], and [4] does the following sentence best belong?

"He says this is due to the high cost of fuel and housing."

[1], [2], [3], [4]번으로 표시된 위치들 중 다음 문장이 들어가기에 가장 적절한 곳은?

"그는 이것이 높은 연료비와 주거비 때문이라고 말한다."

### ❷ 정답 단서

| | | |
|---|---|---|
| **대명사** | 인칭대명사 | I, you, he, she, it, we, they, myself, themselves, ... |
| | 지시대명사 | this, that, these, those |
| | 부정대명사 | one, another, others, the others, some, any, ... |
| **연결어** | 결과 | therefore, hence, thus, consequently 그러므로, 따라서 |
| | 첨가 | in addition, as well as, what is more 게다가 |
| | 대조 | however, yet, but 그러나 |
| | 예시 | for instance, for example 예를 들어 |
| | 시간 순서 | after 후에   before 전에   and then 그런 다음   first 첫 번째로 |

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## 문장 위치 찾기 문제 ①

문장 위치 찾기 문제는 시험마다 2문제씩 출제되며 지문의 전체적인 흐름을 파악해야 한다. 제시된 문장을 먼저 읽고 단서가 되는 대명사와 지시어를 바탕으로 문맥을 파악하여 적절한 위치를 찾는다.

**Q.** In which of the positions marked [1], [2], [3], and [4] does the following sentence best belong?

"He says this is due to the high cost of fuel and housing."

**STEP 1** 제시된 문장 내용 파악하기

제시된 문장을 먼저 읽고 앞에 올 내용을 예상한다.

▶ 인칭대명사 He와 지시대명사 this가 단서이다. 제시된 문장 앞에 He가 가리키는 대상과 높은 연료비와 주거비로 인해 발생한 일(this)이 언급될 것이다.

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**Economic Recession Predicted**

Despite attempts by the Reserve Bank to battle persistent inflationary pressure, market conditions continue to worsen. — [1] — With unemployment and inflation rates continuously increasing, leading economists predict the country will fall into a recession before the end of the year. — [2] —

Mark Whimsey, a senior economist with the Institute for Economic Stability, says there has been a steady decline in the domestic economy. — [3] — He points to the price of oil, which surged last week to a record high of $1.50 a gallon, and the continuing slump in the real estate market, as major contributors to the downturn. — [4] —

**STEP 2** 선택지 위치별 맥락 파악하기

각 번호 앞의 내용을 확인하여 제시된 문장을 삽입할 수 있는 위치를 찾는다.

▶ [1] 악화되는 시장 상황에 대한 내용으로 대명사 He가 들어갈 수 없다.

▶ [2] 경제학자들(economists)의 경제 관련 예측으로 He로 지칭할 수 있는 인물이 등장하지 않는다.

▶ [3] 마크 윔지가 소개되고 국내 경제 불황에 대한 그의 말이 언급되고 있어 제시된 문장이 들어갈 것이다.

▶ [4] 연료의 인상과 부동산 시장의 침체라는 내용이 언급되고 있는데, 이것은 높은 연료비와 주거비에 관해 뒷받침하는 부연 설명이므로 제시된 문장이 이 뒤에 이어지는 것은 적절하지 않다.

**Q.** In which of the positions marked [1], [2], [3], and [4] does the following sentence best belong?

He says this is due to the high cost of fuel and housing.

(A) [1]
(B) [2]
(C) [3]
(D) [4]

**STEP 3** 정답 선택하기

제시된 문장의 단서를 바탕으로 문맥에 알맞은 답을 선택한다.

▶ 앞에 언급된 마크 윔지라는 경제학자를 He로 가리키고 그가 말한 국내 경제의 쇠퇴를 this로 언급하여 그 원인을 높은 연료비와 주거비 때문이라고 하는 것이 문맥상으로도 가장 자연스럽다. 따라서 정답은 (C) [3].

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### 1. 문장 위치 찾기 문제 ①

- 제시된 문장에 he, she, they 등의 인칭대명사가 있으면 지문에서 대명사가 지칭하는 것을 찾는다.
- 제시된 문장에 this, that 등의 지시대명사가 왔으면 이것이 가리키는 사물, 사건, 또는 상황을 찾는다.
- 제시된 문장에 one, another, others 등의 부정대명사가 있으면 앞이나 뒤에 언급된 다른 부정대명사를 찾은 뒤 문맥에 맞는 위치를 고른다.
- 대명사가 가리키는 대상이 있는 문장의 바로 다음 문장이 정답일 가능성이 높다.

# RC

## 문장 위치 찾기 문제 ②

연결어는 지문의 논리적 흐름을 보여주므로 지문에서 흐름이 어색한 부분을 찾아 제시된 문장이 자연스럽게 이어지는지 확인한다.

대명사와 지시어 외에 연결어를 단서로 정답을 찾을 수도 있다. 연결어는 지문의 논리적 흐름을 보여주므로 지문에서 흐름이 어색한 부분을 찾아 제시된 문장이 자연스럽게 이어지는지 확인한다.

**Q.** In which of the positions marked [1], [2], [3], and [4] does the following sentence best belong?

"After the decision was made, I met with one of my colleagues in our accounting department."

To: Bill Underwood <underwoodbill@lkc.com>
From: Linda Chase <chaselinda@nseducore.com>
Subject: Request for data

Good morning, Bill. — [1] — I want you to know that we're all excited that your company will be building our new corporate headquarters.

— [1] — He had several questions about the distribution of the budget designated for architectural design. — [2] — I trust you can supply us with this data, since you have already planned out most of your expenditures. — [3] — I'd like this information, as well as an outline of your budget, as soon as possible.

— [4] — Please e-mail this to me and my supervisor, Chris Morrell, at your earliest convenience.

Thank you for your time.
Linda

**Q.** In which of the positions marked [1], [2], [3], and [4] does the following sentence best belong?

"After the decision was made, I met with one of my colleagues in our accounting department."

(A) [1]
(B) [2]
(C) [3]
(D) [4]

**STEP 1** 제시된 문장 내용 파악하기
제시된 문장을 먼저 읽고 앞에 올 내용을 예상한다.
▶ 제시된 문장에 연결어 After가 있고 그 결정이 내려진 후에 동료를 만났다고 했으므로 앞에 어떤 결정이 내려졌다는 내용이 나올 것이다.

**STEP 2** 선택지 위치별 맥락 파악하기
각 번호 앞의 내용을 확인하여 제시된 문장을 삽입할 수 있는 위치를 찾는다.
▶ [1] 신사옥 건설을 진행하게 되었다는 앞의 내용으로 보아 이 결정 뒤에 제시된 문장이 들어갈 수 있다.
▶ [2] 결정과 관련된 동료의 질문에 대한 내용으로, 그 뒤에 동료를 만났다는 내용이 이어지는 것은 적절하지 않다.
▶ [3], [4] 필요한 정보를 요청하는 내용이 앞에 나오는데, 결정이 내려졌다고 판단할 수 있는 내용이 없으므로 제시된 문장이 들어갈 수 없다.

**STEP 3** 정답 선택하기
제시된 문장의 단서를 바탕으로 문맥에 알맞은 답을 선택한다.
▶ 신사옥 건설을 진행하기로 결정되어서 기쁘다는 내용이 나오고 그 결정 이후에 동료를 만나 대화를 나눴다는 내용이 이어지는 것이 문맥상 자연스럽다. 따라서 정답은 (A) [1]이다.

### 1. 문장 위치 찾기 문제 ②
- 제시된 문장에 therefore, in addition, however와 같은 결과, 첨가, 대조 등을 나타내는 연결어가 있으면 앞 문장과의 의미 관계를 따져보고 정답을 찾는다.
- 제시된 문장에 after, before, and then, first 등의 시간 순서를 나타내는 표현이 있으면 전후 관계를 따져본다. 사건의 전후 내용을 파악하여 단서가 되는 문장 앞에 제시된 문장이 들어갈지 따져본다.
- 제시된 문장에 one, two, both 등의 수량 표현이 있으면 지문에서 해당 숫자가 언급되었는지 살펴본다. 되는 문장의 수량 표현과 수의 일치가 되는지 확인하며 정답을 찾는다. 단서가

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## 패러프레이징

패러프레이징은 다른 품사를 활용하거나, 동의 또는 유의어 활용, 상위 개념 또는 함축 표현을 활용하여 이루어진다. 어떤 방식의 패러프레이징이든지 결국 유사한 의미의 표현을 찾는 것이 관건이다.

| 문제 | 지문 | 패러프레이징 |
|---|---|---|
| **Q.** How will employees get to the picnic site? | For those of you who are attending the company picnic this Friday, please meet in front of the building at 4 PM. We have decided to rent a shuttle bus so that we can all go together. | (A) By riding a bus<br>(B) By using a car |

다음 문제를 풀고 지문에서 패러프레이징의 단서가 된 문장을 찾아 표시해 보세요.

**1.** Starting on September 16, employees will no longer need prior approval from a manager to rent out video equipment from the storage room. Employees who require cameras or other devices may thus go directly to the storage keeper to make their requests.

What is the purpose of this notice?
(A) To inform of a change in policy
(B) To report a missing item

**2.** Train 256 has experienced some mechanical difficulties. As a result, it left Clearsprings ten minutes late, at 5:35 P.M. It is thus now scheduled to arrive at Graston ten minutes late, at 7:21 P.M. instead of 7:11 P.M. Thank you for your patience.

What caused the delay in Train 256?
(A) Mechanics strikes
(B) Technical problems

**3.** Neurologist Meredith Bowser has dedicated her career to studying the effects of Alzheimer's on memory. Yesterday, Dr. Bowser announced the creation of a foundation to support Alzheimer research. On August 13, the foundation will hold its first fundraiser.

What will happen on August 13?
(A) A new organization will be launched.
(B) An event will take place.

**4.** A new restaurant will be located in the city's West End, miles away from Canneli's original downtown hotspot. The opening date has not been officially set, but Canneli estimates it will be in service before October 1. You can visit the Web site www.agorarestaurant.com for up-to-date information.

What is expected to happen by October 1?
(A) A new restaurant will open for business.
(B) Canneli will relocate his first eatery.

**5.** We have received your complaint about the defective flashlight you purchased yesterday. We are very sorry about the inconvenience. To get a full refund, please mail the product back along with its receipt to any Night Light retailer.

How can the customer get a refund?
(A) By sending the item to any store branch
(B) By attaching the receipt to an e-mail

정답 및 해설

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# FINAL TEST

제한시간 06:00

## Questions 1-3 refer to the following letter.

Anita Brancato
823 Remarque
Quebec City, Quebec

Dear Ms. Brancato,

I work with New England Express Bus Carriers, a full-service express transportation provider operating in the northeastern United States and southeastern Canada. I am contacting you because you are a frequent traveler in the region, and I believe you will enjoy our services. — [1] —

For instance, you can spend your next journey from Montreal to Boston in one of our ultra-comfortable buses. — [2] — Round-trips start at $34.50, which is less than a third of the cost of the average plane ticket, without all the check-in hassles and flight delays. — [3] — And with today's high gas prices, why take your car? Leave the driving to us! — [4] —

So for your next trip, contact New England Express Bus Carriers and let us show you what we can do!

Fred Eldridge, District Manager
New England Express Bus Carriers

**1.** What is the purpose of this letter?
(A) To introduce a new driver
(B) To describe a vacation
(C) To advertise a company's services
(D) To announce an ongoing sale

**2.** According to the letter, why is bus travel better than air travel?
(A) Airline schedules are not reliable.
(B) Bus travel is less dangerous.
(C) Airplane seats are not comfortable.
(D) Buses run more frequently.

**3.** In which of the positions marked [1], [2], [3], and [4] does the following sentence best belong?

"These are specially designed to provide a relaxing ride."

(A) [1]
(B) [2]
(C) [3]
(D) [4]

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## Questions 4-7 refer to the following article.

### George Canneli Goes for Second Success

Kate Warner

Renowned chef and restaurant owner George Canneli has announced the upcoming opening of his second restaurant, Agora. Canneli, already well-known for his Italian eatery Il Conto, will try his luck with a Mediterranean fusion restaurant at the end of September. — [1] —

Canneli was trained in traditional Italian cooking. However, the chef wishes to move away from the limitations of a single culture's cuisine. — [2] — "Our hope is to combine flavors from across the region and create new tastes," says Andrea Ricardo, who will serve as the new establishment's head chef.

The restaurant will be located in the city's West End, miles away from Canneli's original downtown hotspot. — [3] — The opening date has not been officially set, but Canneli estimates it will be in service before October 1. You can visit the Web site www.agorarestaurant.com for up-to-date information. — [4] —

**4.** Why was the article written?
(A) To review a local Italian restaurant
(B) To report the opening of a new restaurant
(C) To introduce a restaurant's new head chef
(D) To give instructions on making reservations

**5.** What is NOT indicated about George Canneli?
(A) He got trained in Italian cuisine.
(B) He has a good reputation.
(C) He wants to diversify his menus.
(D) He is from the Mediterranean region.

**6.** What can be inferred about Agora?
(A) Its location is far from Il Conto.
(B) Its reservation system is not ready.
(C) Its opening event will be held in October.
(D) Its Web site has not launched yet.

**7.** In which of the positions marked [1], [2], [3], and [4] does the following sentence best belong?

"Therefore, Agora will serve dishes that come from a variety of Mediterranean countries."

(A) [1]
(B) [2]
(C) [3]
(D) [4]

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