# COMP3411 Artificial Intelligence, T1 2020 - ASSIGNMENT 2 (Machine Learning)

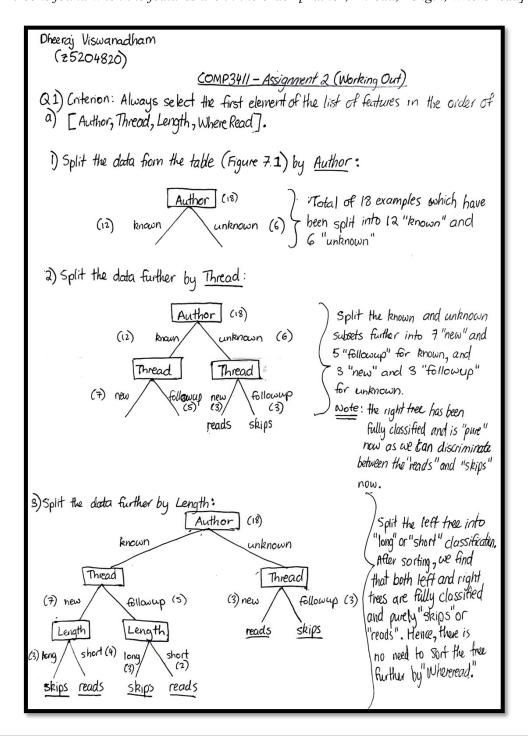
# **Acknowledgement:**

Used the following resources for Q1:

- Poole & Mackworth, Artificial Intelligence: Foundations of Computational Agents, Chapter 7, Supervised Machine Learning)
- https://webcms3.cse.unsw.edu.au/static/uploads/course/COMP3411/20T1/0cd4a17f411ad96b 1dd614a033f67676fbf70a7e70e73693abc173926aa71f21/7.2 Decision Trees.pdf

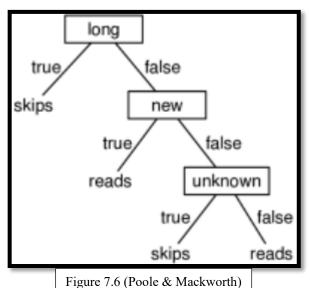
# **Question 1: Decision Trees**

a) Suppose you change the algorithm to always select the first element of the list of features. What tree is found when the features are in the order [Author, Thread, Length, WhereRead]? Does



this tree represent a different function than that found with the maximum information gain split? Explain.

As seen from the above decision tree based on always selecting the first element of the list of features in the order of [Author, Thread, Length, WhereRead], the stopping criterion of all of the examples having the same classification (either "reads" or "skips") has been reached. If we compare this to the decision tree of Figure 7.6 which was based on giving the maximum information gain, we can observe it as below.



Hence, we can evidently see that our tree represents a different function than the tree given in Figure 7.6 as they both follow different rules to each other. For example, by taking a closer look, we can observe that in some situations they both output different results to each other when given the same inputs. If we have the following inputs - Author = unknown, Thread = new & Length = long, for the first-selection tree, we would get '**reads**' as our output, however in the maximum information gain tree, we would instead get '**skips**' as the output.

If we pass in e19 and e20 o the above two trees:

Maximum information gain split decision tree (Figure 7.6):

E19 = skips;

E20 = skips.

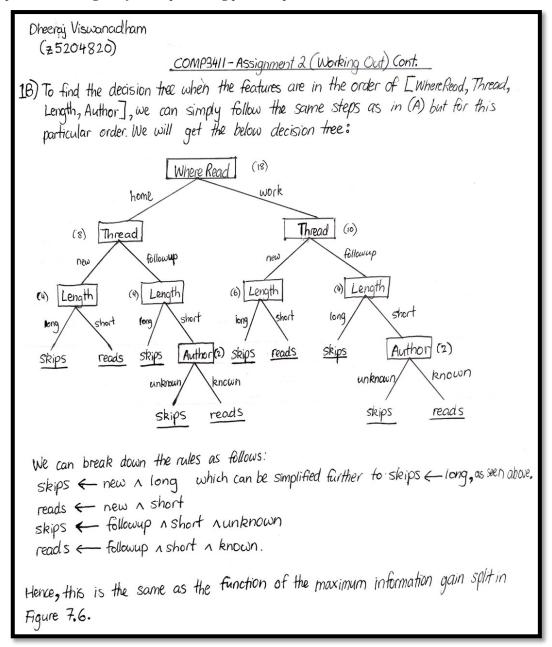
Our tree in part (A):

E19 = reads;

E20 = skips.

Therefore, for e19, there are different outputs being generated by the two trees and proves that they have different functions to each other.

b) What tree is found when the features are in the order [WhereRead, Thread, Length, Author]? Does this tree represent a different function than that found with the maximum information gain split or the one given for the preceding part? Explain.

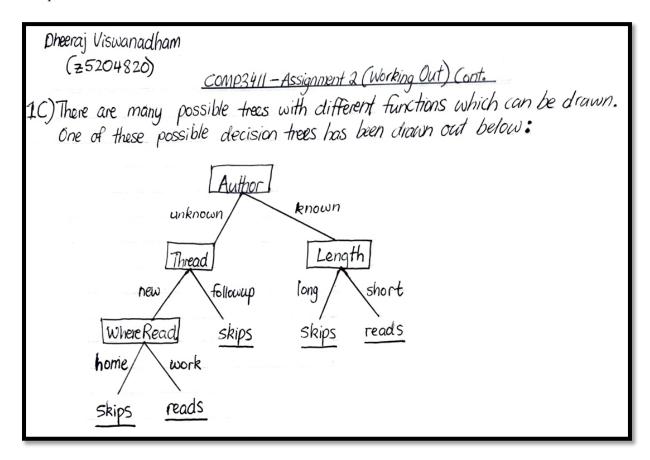


As seen from the above decision tree, it follows the same rules and function as the maximum information gain split tree shown in Figure 7.6. From our answer in part (A), we found that the decision tree in Figure 7.6 followed a different function than the one in the part (A) and since our decision tree in part (B) is similar to the decision tree in Figure 7.6, we can deduce that the decision tree above has a different function to the decision tree in part (A). This means that given the same inputs, both decision trees of part (B) and Figure 7.6 will return the same output however the decision tree in part (A) may return a different output. E.g. *Author* = unknown, *Thread* = new, *Length* = long & *WhereRead* = home, for the decision tree in part (A), we would get 'reads' as our output, however for the decision trees in Figure 7.6 and part (B), we would instead get 'skips' as the output.

I.e. Part (B) decision tree function == Figure 7.6 decision tree function; Figure 7.6 decision tree function != Part (A) decision tree function; Therefore → Part (B) decision tree function != Part (A) decision tree function. However, even though the tree in part (B) and the tree in Figure 7.6 return the same outputs when given the same inputs, they do differ in compactness and efficiency as the maximum information gain utilises entropy to get the best discriminatory results of 'reads' and 'skips' when given the particular feature. However, for the tree in part (B), it evidently takes longer to reach that same result as it is not able to utilise this entropy and is less compact and efficient as a result.

c) Is there a tree that correctly classifies the training examples but represents a different function than those found by the preceding algorithms? If so, give it. If not, explain why.

If we have a look at the decision trees given in part (A) and Figure 7.6, we can observe that there will be many trees that will correctly classify the given training examples but represent different functions as depicted below.



This decision tree correctly classifies the training examples given in Figure 7.1 (which is on the Assignment 2 specifications). However, it differs to Figure 7.6 and the preceding algorithms in the sense that it has a different function and hence can produce different outputs when given the same inputs.

For example, through brute-forcing, we find that one of the possible inputs is:

*Author* = unknown, *Thread* = new, *WhereRead* = home & *Length* = short

which produces 'skips' as the output, however for the preceding algorithms given in parts (A) and (B), they produce 'reads' as the output. I.e. the features in the order of [Author, Thread, WhereRead, Length] can be seen to produce some different outputs as shown above.

## **Question 2: Decision Trees**

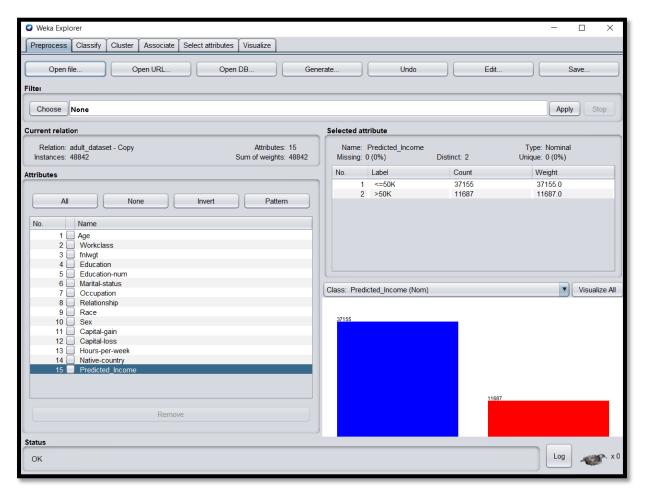
#### Resources used:

- <a href="https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=3VS7tEJfDDs">https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=3VS7tEJfDDs</a> (to convert .test and .data file format into ARFF format)
- <a href="https://webcms3.cse.unsw.edu.au/COMP3411/20T1/resources/44509">https://webcms3.cse.unsw.edu.au/COMP3411/20T1/resources/44509</a> (followed instructions to create decision tree in WEKA)
- https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=ncR\_6UsuggY (determining best pruning parameters for WEKA)

I used WEKA (as I found it much easier to use) for building the model of the adult dataset, as shown below.

## Method/Steps taken:

I had converted the adult.data and adult.test file into CSV format and took the attributes from the adult.names file (i.e. the 15 attributes – age, workclass, fnlwgt, education, education-num, marital-status, occupation, relationship, race, sex, capital-gain, capital-loss, hours-per-week, native-country & **Predicted\_Income** which determined whether it was <= 50K or > 50K based on the inputs given). I had combined the data file and test file and made the csv file from that. Then, in Weka, I saved the csv file into an ARFF file which worked as shown from the screenshot below:



I then went to the Classify tab at the top of the window and ran the J48 classifier. The results for both Cross-validation (10-fold) (model shown on page 11) and Percentage split (66%) (model shown on page

50), is shown below on a **pruned tree**. I chose a pruned tree to try and increase the accuracy as I found that when I experimented with the different parameters of the J48 classifier, the unpruned tree was less accurate in both cross-validation and percentage-split cases, sometimes differing up to 2% in accuracy.

For simplicities sake I have taken screenshots of the accuracy relating to each type of parameters that I experimented with to try and increase the overall accuracy of the model.

## Cross validation of 10-folds on Fully pruned tree:

```
Time taken to build model: 1.54 seconds
=== Stratified cross-validation ===
=== Summary ===
Correctly Classified Instances
                                     41987
                                                          85.9649 %
Incorrectly Classified Instances
                                       6855
                                                          14.0351 %
Kappa statistic
                                          0.5851
Mean absolute error
                                          0.1939
Root mean squared error
                                          0.3214
Relative absolute error
                                         53.2542 %
Root relative squared error
                                         75.3278 %
Total Number of Instances
                                      48842
```

### **Cross validation of 10-folds on Unpruned tree:**

```
Time taken to build model: 1.43 seconds
=== Stratified cross-validation ===
=== Summary ===
Correctly Classified Instances
                                                           84.3516 %
                                      41199
                                                           15.6484 %
Incorrectly Classified Instances
                                       7643
Kappa statistic
                                          0.5561
Mean absolute error
                                          0.1852
                                          0.3496
Root mean squared error
Relative absolute error
                                         50.8679 %
Root relative squared error
                                         81.9532 %
Total Number of Instances
                                      48842
```

### Percentage-split of 66% on Fully pruned tree:

```
Time taken to test model on test split: 0.02 seconds
=== Summary ===
Correctly Classified Instances 14252
                                                      85.8244 %
                                                      14.1756 %
Incorrectly Classified Instances
                                  2354
                                       0.5805
Kappa statistic
Mean absolute error
                                       0.1974
Root mean squared error
                                      0.3236
Relative absolute error
                                      54.2704 %
Root relative squared error
                                      75.9866 %
Total Number of Instances
                                  16606
```

### Percentage-split of 66% on Unpruned tree:

```
Time taken to test model on test split: 0.01 seconds
=== Summary ===
Correctly Classified Instances 13924
                                                     83.8492 %
                                                     16.1508 %
Incorrectly Classified Instances
                                  2682
Kappa statistic
                                      0.5337
Mean absolute error
                                      0.1881
Root mean squared error
                                     0.3564
Relative absolute error
                                     51.7048 %
Root relative squared error
                                     83.7068 %
Total Number of Instances
                                 16606
```

### Sub-tree raising turned off for cross validation (10 folds):

```
Time taken to build model: 2.06 seconds
=== Stratified cross-validation ===
=== Summary ===
Correctly Classified Instances 41985
                                                        85.9609 %
Incorrectly Classified Instances 6857
                                                        14.0391 %
Kappa statistic
                                        0.5835
Mean absolute error
                                       0.1961
Root mean squared error
                                       0.3232
Relative absolute error
                                       53.8616 %
Root relative squared error 75.

Total Number of Instances 48842
                                   75.7633 %
```

## Sub-tree raising turned off for percentage split (66%):

```
Time taken to test model on test split: 0.01 seconds
=== Summary ===
Correctly Classified Instances
                                      14230
                                                           85.6919 %
Incorrectly Classified Instances
                                                           14.3081 %
                                       2376
Kappa statistic
                                          0.5742
Mean absolute error
                                          0.1964
Root mean squared error
                                          0.3284
Relative absolute error
                                         53.9973 %
Root relative squared error
                                         77.1334 %
                                      16606
Total Number of Instances
```

It was also found that the unpruned models resulted in much larger trees which would make it harder to understand, as shown below – where the tree was almost 10 times bigger! Hence, it is better to stick with the much simpler decision structure of the pruned tree which is more accurate as well and guards against overfitting (a modelling error that occurs when a function is too closely fit to a limited set of data points).

## Cross-validation (10 folds): Pruned is left pic, unpruned is right pic

```
Number of Leaves : 915

Size of the tree : 1159

Number of Leaves : 9106

Size of the tree : 10680
```

The unpruned trees were found to be less accurate to their pruned counterparts. Additionally, when subtree raising (which prunes the interior node and raises the subtree beneath that interior node up one level) was turned off the accuracy slightly decreased for both cross-validation (10 folds) and percentage split (66%).

I also found that the more folds there were in the cross-validation test option, then the less accurate the model was, as shown below.

#### 5 folds:

```
Time taken to build model: 2.28 seconds
=== Stratified cross-validation ===
=== Summary ===
Correctly Classified Instances
                                      41997
                                                           85.9854 %
Incorrectly Classified Instances
                                       6845
                                                           14.0146 %
Kappa statistic
                                          0.5843
Mean absolute error
                                          0.1935
Root mean squared error
                                          0.3213
Relative absolute error
                                         53.1586 %
Root relative squared error
                                         75.3043 %
Total Number of Instances
                                      48842
```

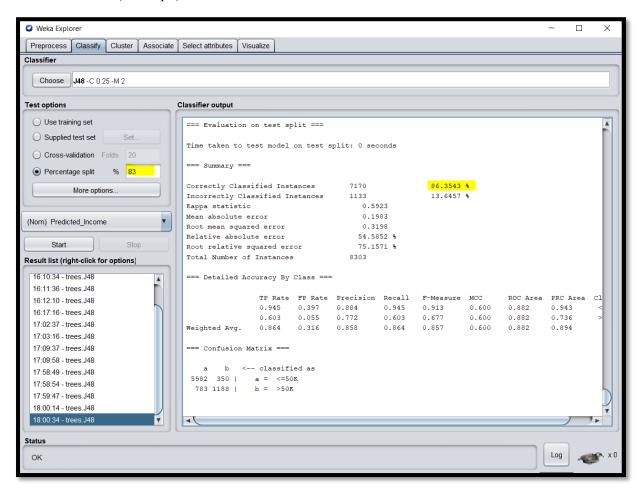
#### 20 folds:

```
Time taken to build model: 2.16 seconds
=== Stratified cross-validation ===
=== Summary ===
Correctly Classified Instances
                                                           85.9322 %
                                      41971
Incorrectly Classified Instances
                                       6871
                                                           14.0678 %
Kappa statistic
                                          0.5829
Mean absolute error
                                          0.1949
Root mean squared error
                                          0.3223
Relative absolute error
                                         53.5242 %
Root relative squared error
                                         75.5509 %
Total Number of Instances
                                      48842
```

Hence, I have successfully mastered the workflow of model building i.e. importing data, cleaning data, splitting data via percentage-split or cross-validation tests, pre-processing, transformations and utilising feature engineering in this question as shown from the screenshots shown above. WEKA greatly assisted in doing this as it did all the above in the background and showed us the final result. The J48 algorithm includes methods for handling missing values and one method would be for the algorithm estimating, based on the other adult training examples, the most likely value, allowing me to let the algorithm take care of missing values.

#### **Conclusion:**

Overall, I found from the above experimentation with the different parameters that the best option of **percentage split at 83%** was found to return the **highest percentage accuracy** of the model as shown below at **86.35%** (2 dec. pl.):



# **Cross-validation (10-fold) on fully-pruned tree:**

```
=== Run information ====
Scheme:
           weka.classifiers.trees.J48 -C 0.25 -M 2
           adult_dataset - Copy
Relation:
Instances: 48842
Attributes: 15
        Age
        Workclass
        fnlwgt
        Education
        Education-num
        Marital-status
        Occupation
        Relationship
        Race
        Sex
        Capital-gain
        Capital-loss
        Hours-per-week
        Native-country
        Predicted Income
Test mode: 10-fold cross-validation
=== Classifier model (full training set) ===
J48 pruned tree
-----
Capital-gain <= 6849
| Marital-status = Never-married
| | Education-num <= 12
```

```
Capital-loss <= 2206: <=50K (12461.0/146.0)
| | | Capital-loss <= 2377: <=50K (17.0/3.0)
| | Education-num > 12
| | Education-num <= 14
| | | Capital-loss <= 1485: <=50K (3075.0/259.0)
| | | | Capital-loss <= 1573: >50K (21.0/4.0)
| | | | Capital-loss > 1573: <=50K (109.0/14.0)
| | Education-num > 14
| | | Age <= 32: <=50K (82.0/9.0)
| | | Age > 32
| \ | \ | \ | \ | Occupation = Adm-clerical: >50K (1.0)
| | | | | Occupation = Exec-managerial
| | | | Age <= 36: <=50K (2.0)
| \ | \ | \ | \ | \ | \ | \ Age > 36: > 50K (13.0/2.0)
| | | | | Occupation = Handlers-cleaners: <=50K (0.0)
| | | | | Occupation = Prof-specialty
| | | | | | Education = HS-grad: <=50K (0.0)
| \ | \ | \ | \ | \ | \ | Education = 11th: <=50K (0.0)
| | | | | | Education = Masters: <=50K (0.0)
| | | | | | Education = 9th: <=50K (0.0)
| | | | | | | Education = Some-college: <=50K (0.0)
| | | | | | Education = Assoc-acdm: <=50K (0.0)
| | | | | | Education = Assoc-voc: <=50K (0.0)
| \ | \ | \ | \ | \ | \ | \ |  Education = 7th-8th: <=50K (0.0)
| | | | | | Education = Doctorate
| | | | | | | Capital-gain <= 2387
```

```
| | | | | | | | fnlwgt <= 265932: <=50K (31.0/8.0)
| | | | | | | | fnlwgt > 265932: >50K (11.0/3.0)
| | | | | | | Capital-gain > 2387: >50K (2.0)
| | | | | | Education = Prof-school
| | | | | | | Workclass = State-gov: <=50K (3.0/1.0)
| | | | | | | Workclass = Self-emp-not-inc
| | | | | Age <= 56
| | | | | | | | | Hours-per-week <= 39: <=50K (3.0/1.0)
| | | | | | | | Hours-per-week > 39: >50K (6.0)
| \ | \ | \ | \ | \ | \ | \ | \ | \ Age > 56: <=50K (4.0)
| | | | | | | | fnlwgt <= 162165: >50K (5.0)
| | | | | | | | fnlwgt > 162165: <=50K (10.0/2.0)
| | | | | | | Workclass = Federal-gov: >50K (2.0)
| | | | | | | | fnlwgt <= 205528: >50K (2.0)
| | | | | | | | fnlwgt > 205528: <=50K (2.0)
| | | | | | | Workclass = ?: >50K (0.0)
| | | | | | | Workclass = Self-emp-inc: >50K (1.0)
| \cdot | \cdot | \cdot | \cdot | Workclass = Without-pay: >50K(0.0)
| | | | | | | Workclass = Never-worked: >50K (0.0)
| | | | | | Education = 5th-6th: <=50K (0.0)
| \ | \ | \ | \ | \ | \ | Education = 10th: <=50K (0.0)
| \ | \ | \ | \ | \ | \ | \ | Education = 1st-4th: <=50K (0.0)
| | | | | | Education = Preschool: <=50K (0.0)
| | | | | | Education = 12th: <=50K (0.0)
             Race = Black: <=50K (4.0)
Race = Asian-Pac-Islander: >50K (3.0/1.0)
| | | | | | Race = Amer-Indian-Eskimo: >50K (1.0)
| | | | | Race = Other: >50K (1.0)
| \cdot | \cdot | Occupation = Other-service: \leq 50 \text{K} (2.0/1.0)
```

```
Occupation = Craft-repair: >50K (1.0)
          Occupation = Transport-moving: \leq 50K(0.0)
Occupation = Farming-fishing: <=50K (2.0)
Occupation = Machine-op-inspct: >50K (1.0)
| \ | \ | \ | \ | Occupation = Tech-support: \leq 50K(0.0)
          Occupation = ?: <=50K (2.0/1.0)
Occupation = Protective-serv: \leq 50K(0.0)
Occupation = Armed-Forces: <=50K (0.0)
| \cdot | \cdot | Occupation = Priv-house-serv: \leq 50K(0.0)
| | | | Capital-loss > 1485: >50K (16.0/2.0)
| Marital-status = Married-civ-spouse
| | Capital-loss <= 1844
| | | | Capital-gain <= 4101: <=50K (2447.0/236.0)
| | | | | | Native-country = United-States: >50K (7.0/1.0)
| | | | | | Native-country = Cuba: >50K (0.0)
| | | | | | Native-country = Jamaica: >50K (0.0)
| | | | | | Native-country = India: >50K (0.0)
| \ | \ | \ | \ | \ | \ | Native-country = ?: >50K (0.0)
| | | | | | Native-country = Mexico: <=50K (2.0)
| | | | | | Native-country = South: >50K (0.0)
              Native-country = Puerto-Rico: >50K (0.0)
Native-country = Honduras: >50K (0.0)
| | | | | | Native-country = England: >50K (0.0)
| \cdot | \cdot | \cdot | Native-country = Canada: >50K(0.0)
| | | | | | Native-country = Germany: >50K (0.0)
| | | | | | Native-country = Iran: >50K (0.0)
| | | | | | Native-country = Philippines: >50K (0.0)
```

```
| \ | \ | \ | \ | \ | Native-country = Italy: >50K (0.0)
Native-country = Poland: >50K(0.0)
| | | | | | Native-country = Columbia: >50K (0.0)
| | | | | | Native-country = Cambodia: >50K (0.0)
| \ | \ | \ | \ | \ | Native-country = Thailand: >50K(0.0)
| | | | | | Native-country = Ecuador: >50K (0.0)
| | | | | | Native-country = Laos: >50K (0.0)
| | | | | | Native-country = Taiwan: >50K (0.0)
| | | | | | Native-country = Haiti: >50K (0.0)
| \ | \ | \ | \ | \ | Native-country = Portugal: >50K(0.0)
| | | | | Native-country = Dominican-Republic: >50K (0.0)
| | | | | | Native-country = El-Salvador: >50K (0.0)
| | | | | | Native-country = France: >50K (0.0)
| | | | | | Native-country = Guatemala: >50K (0.0)
| \ | \ | \ | \ | \ | Native-country = China: >50K (0.0)
| \ | \ | \ | \ | \ | Native-country = Japan: >50K (0.0)
| | | | | | Native-country = Yugoslavia: >50K (0.0)
                Native-country = Peru: >50K (0.0)
| | | | | | Native-country = Outlying-US(Guam-USVI-etc): >50K (0.0)
                Native-country = Scotland: >50K(0.0)
| | | | | | Native-country = Trinadad&Tobago: >50K (0.0)
| | | | | | Native-country = Greece: >50K (1.0)
| \cdot \cdot \cdot \cdot \cdot | Native-country = Nicaragua: >50K (0.0)
| | | | | | Native-country = Vietnam: >50K (0.0)
| | | | | | Native-country = Hong: >50K (0.0)
| | | | | | Native-country = Ireland: >50K (0.0)
| | | | | | Native-country = Hungary: >50K (0.0)
| | | | | Native-country = Holand-Netherlands: >50K (0.0)
| \ | \ | \ | \ | \ | \ | \ Capital-gain > 4416: <=50K (15.0)
| | | | | Capital-gain > 5060: >50K (16.0)
| | | Education-num > 8
```

```
| | | | Age <= 29: <=50K (1660.0/225.0)
| | | | Age > 29
| | | | | Hours-per-week <= 34: <=50K (946.0/141.0)
| | | | | Hours-per-week > 34
| | | | | | Age <= 35: <=50K (1182.0/261.0)
| | | | Age > 35
| | | | | | | Hours-per-week <= 53
| \cdot \cdot \cdot \cdot \cdot \cdot \cdot \cdot | Relationship = Not-in-family: \leq 50K (0.0)
| | | | | | | | | | Relationship = Husband: <=50K (108.0/26.0)
| | | | | | | | | | | | Relationship = Wife
| | | | | | | | | | | | fnlwgt <= 189013: <=50K (10.0/3.0)
| | | | | | | | | | | | | fnlwgt > 189013: >50K (6.0/1.0)
| | | | | | | | | | | | | | Relationship = Other-relative: <=50K (2.0)
| | | | | | | | Hours-per-week > 53: >50K (7.0/1.0)
| | | | | | | | | Workclass = Self-emp-not-inc: <=50K (515.0/115.0)
| | | | | | | | | Capital-loss <= 1510
| \cdot \cdot \cdot \cdot \cdot \cdot \cdot \cdot | Relationship = Not-in-family: \leq 50K(0.0)
| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | Relationship = Husband
| | | | | | | | | | | | Hours-per-week <= 51: <=50K (105.0/35.0)
| | | | | | | | | | | | | Hours-per-week > 51: >50K (7.0/1.0)
| | | | | | | | | | | | | Relationship = Wife
| | | | | | | | | | | Hours-per-week <= 52
| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | Age <= 40: >50K (18.0/4.0)
| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | Relationship = Own-child: <=50K (1.0)
```

```
| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | Relationship = Unmarried: <=50K (0.0)
                     Relationship = Other-relative: <=50K (3.0)
| | | | | | | | Occupation = Exec-managerial
                     Relationship = Not-in-family: >50K(0.0)
Relationship = Husband: >50K (183.0/81.0)
Relationship = Wife
| | | | | | | | | | | | Age <= 47: >50K (13.0/4.0)
| | | | | | | | | | | | | Age > 47: <=50K (9.0/1.0)
| | | | | | | | | | | | Relationship = Unmarried: >50K (0.0)
| | | | | | | | | | | | | Relationship = Other-relative: >50K (1.0)
| | | | | | | | | Occupation = Handlers-cleaners
| | | | | | Race = White
| | | | | | | | | | | | | | Sex = Male: <=50K (109.0/34.0)
| | | | | | | | | | | | | Race = Black: <=50K (19.0/2.0)
| | | | | | | | | | | | Race = Asian-Pac-Islander: >50K (1.0)
| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | Race = Amer-Indian-Eskimo: <=50K (0.0)
| | | | | | | | | | Occupation = Prof-specialty: <=50K (60.0/27.0)
Occupation = Other-service: <=50K (141.0/20.0)
| | | | | | | | | Occupation = Sales
| | | | | | | | | | Hours-per-week <= 63: <=50K (249.0/92.0)
| | | | | | | | | Hours-per-week > 63: >50K (10.0/2.0)
| | | | | | | | | | Occupation = Craft-repair: <=50K (768.0/270.0)
                   Occupation = Transport-moving: <=50K (329.0/115.0)
| | | | | | | | Occupation = Farming-fishing
| | | | | | | | | | | Age <= 49: <=50K (27.0)
| | | | | Age > 49
| | | | | | | | | | | | Hours-per-week <= 51: <=50K (16.0/3.0)
| | | | | | | | | | | Hours-per-week > 51
| | | | | | | | | | | | | Hours-per-week <= 56: >50K (2.0)
```

```
| | | | | | | | | | | | Hours-per-week > 56
| | | | | | Age <= 51: >50K (2.0)
| | | | | | | | | Occupation = Machine-op-inspct
| | | | | | | | | | | Capital-gain <= 2993: <=50K (357.0/106.0)
| | | | | | | | | | Capital-gain > 2993
| | | | | | | | | | | | | | Capital-gain <= 4101
| | | | | | | | | | | | | | Capital-gain <= 3103: >50K (4.0)
| | | | | | | | | | | | | Capital-gain > 3103: <=50K (11.0)
| | | | | | | | | | | | | Capital-gain > 4101: >50K (9.0/1.0)
| | | | | | | | | | Occupation = Tech-support: >50K (51.0/23.0)
| | | | | | | | | | | Occupation = ?: <=50K (0.0)
                      Occupation = Protective-serv: <=50K (30.0/9.0)
| | | | | | | | | | | Occupation = Armed-Forces: <=50K (0.0)
| | | | | | | | | Occupation = Priv-house-serv: <=50K (5.0/1.0)
| | | | | | | | Capital-loss > 1510: <=50K (29.0)
| | | | | | | Workclass = Federal-gov
| | | | | | | | Occupation = Adm-clerical
| | | | | | | | | Hours-per-week <= 39: <=50K (4.0)
| | | | | | | Hours-per-week > 39
| | | | | | | | | | | | | Race = White: >50K (54.0/19.0)
| | | | | | | | | | | | Race = Black
| | | | | | | | | | | | Hours-per-week <= 45: <=50K (8.0/2.0)
| | | | | | | | | | | Hours-per-week > 45: >50K (3.0)
| | | | | | | | | | | | Race = Asian-Pac-Islander: >50K (0.0)
| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | Race = Amer-Indian-Eskimo: >50K (0.0)
| | | | | | | | | | | | Race = Other: >50K (0.0)
| | | | | | | | Occupation = Exec-managerial: >50K (7.0/2.0)
                    Occupation = Handlers-cleaners: <=50K (1.0)
| | | | | | | | | Occupation = Prof-specialty: <=50K (4.0/2.0)
| | | | | | | | | Occupation = Other-service: <=50K (3.0/1.0)
| | | | | | | | Occupation = Sales: <=50K (3.0/1.0)
```

```
| | | | | | | | Occupation = Craft-repair
| | | | | | | | | | fnlwgt <= 141558: >50K (6.0)
| | | | | | | | | fnlwgt > 141558
| | | | | | | | | | | | | fnlwgt <= 292816: <=50K (5.0)
| | | | | | | | | | | | | fnlwgt > 292816: >50K (4.0/1.0)
| | | | | | | Occupation = Transport-moving
| | | | | | | | | | | Race = Black
| | | | | | | | | | | | fnlwgt <= 416415: >50K (4.0)
| | | | | | | | | | | Race = Asian-Pac-Islander: <=50K (1.0)
| | | | | | | | | | Race = Amer-Indian-Eskimo: <=50K (1.0)
| | | | | | | | | | | Race = Other: <=50K (0.0)
| | | | | | | | | | Occupation = Farming-fishing: >50K (0.0)
| | | | | | | | Occupation = Machine-op-inspct: <=50K (5.0/1.0)
                Occupation = Tech-support
| | | | | | | | | Age <= 46: >50K (2.0)
Occupation = ?: >50K(0.0)
Occupation = Protective-serv: <=50K (2.0)
| | | | | | | | Occupation = Armed-Forces: >50K (0.0)
| | | | | | | | | Occupation = Priv-house-serv: >50K (0.0)
               Workclass = Local-gov: <=50K (209.0/71.0)
Workclass = ?: <=50K (143.0/36.0)
Workclass = Self-emp-inc
| | | | | | | | Occupation = Adm-clerical: >50K (3.0/1.0)
                Occupation = Exec-managerial: >50K (69.0/28.0)
| | | | | | | | Occupation = Handlers-cleaners: <=50K (1.0)
| | | | | | | | Occupation = Prof-specialty: <=50K (3.0/1.0)
| | | | | | | Occupation = Other-service
```

```
fnlwgt <= 167187: >50K (3.0)
                   fnlwgt > 167187: <=50K (3.0)
Relationship = Not-in-family: \leq 50K(0.0)
Relationship = Husband: >50K (43.0/20.0)
Relationship = Wife: \leq 50K (4.0)
Relationship = Own-child: \leq 50K (0.0)
Relationship = Unmarried: \leq 50K(0.0)
Relationship = Other-relative: \leq 50K(0.0)
| | | | | | | Occupation = Craft-repair
| | | | | | | | | | fnlwgt <= 116167: <=50K (10.0/1.0)
| | | | | | | | | | fnlwgt > 116167
| | | | | | | Hours-per-week <= 49
| | | | | | | | | | | | | Age <= 51: <=50K (10.0/3.0)
| | | | | | | | | | Hours-per-week > 49: >50K (8.0/1.0)
| | | | | | | | | Occupation = Transport-moving: <=50K (9.0/1.0)
                 Occupation = Farming-fishing: <=50K (9.0/1.0)
Occupation = Machine-op-inspct: <=50K (1.0)
                 Occupation = Tech-support: <=50K (0.0)
                 Occupation = ?: <=50K(0.0)
Occupation = Protective-serv: <=50K (1.0)
| \cdot \cdot \cdot \cdot \cdot | | | | | | Occupation = Armed-Forces: \leq 50K(0.0)
| \cdot \cdot \cdot | \cdot \cdot | \cdot \cdot | Occupation = Priv-house-serv: \leq 50K(0.0)
| | | | | | | | Workclass = Without-pay: <=50K (3.0/1.0)
                Workclass = Never-worked: \leq 50K(0.0)
| | | | | | Education-num > 9
| | | | | | | Capital-loss <= 1510
| | | | | | | Occupation = Adm-clerical
| | | | | | | | | | Workclass = State-gov: <=50K (14.0/5.0)
| | | | | | | | | | Workclass = Self-emp-not-inc: >50K (4.0/1.0)
```

```
Relationship = Not-in-family: \leq 50K(0.0)
                  Relationship = Husband: \leq 50K (133.0/48.0)
                  Relationship = Wife
Education = Bachelors: \leq 50K(0.0)
Education = HS-grad: \leq 50K(0.0)
                   Education = 11th: <=50K (0.0)
          Education = Masters: \leq 50K(0.0)
Education = 9th: <=50K (0.0)
Education = Some-college
fnlwgt <= 155509: <=50K (22.0/5.0)
fnlwgt > 155509: >50K (28.0/9.0)
Education = Assoc-acdm: \leq 50K(0.0)
Education = Assoc-voc: \leq 50K (10.0/3.0)
                   Education = 7th-8th: <=50K (0.0)
Education = Doctorate: \leq 50K(0.0)
Education = Prof-school: <=50K (0.0)
                   Education = 5th-6th: <=50K (0.0)
        Education = 10th: <=50K (0.0)
                   Education = 1 \text{st-4th}: <= 50 \text{K} (0.0)
                   Education = Preschool: <=50K (0.0)
                   Education = 12th: <=50K (0.0)
                  Relationship = Own-child: >50K (2.0)
Relationship = Unmarried: \leq 50K(0.0)
Relationship = Other-relative: >50K(2.0)
Workclass = Federal-gov: >50K (54.0/18.0)
Workclass = Local-gov
Relationship = Not-in-family: \leq 50K(0.0)
  Relationship = Husband: >50K (9.0/3.0)
  Relationship = Wife: \leq 50K (15.0/5.0)
  Relationship = Own-child: \leq 50K (0.0)
    Relationship = Unmarried: \leq 50K(0.0)
Relationship = Other-relative: \leq 50K(0.0)
```

```
Workclass = ?: <=50K (0.0)
               Workclass = Self-emp-inc: >50K(1.0)
Workclass = Without-pay: <=50K (0.0)
Workclass = Never-worked: \leq 50K(0.0)
| | | | | | | Occupation = Exec-managerial
| | | | | | | | | | | Workclass = State-gov
                 Relationship = Not-in-family: \leq 50K(0.0)
| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | Relationship = Husband
| | | | | | | | | | | | Age <= 45: <=50K (9.0/1.0)
Relationship = Wife: >50K (3.0/1.0)
Relationship = Own-child: \leq 50K(0.0)
Relationship = Unmarried: <=50K (0.0)
| | | | | | | | | | Relationship = Other-relative: <=50K (0.0)
| | | | | | | | | | Workclass = Self-emp-not-inc: <=50K (67.0/21.0)
| | | | | | | | | | Workclass = Private
| | | | | | | | | | | | Sex = Male
                  Hours-per-week <= 41
Education = Bachelors: >50K(0.0)
Education = HS-grad: >50K(0.0)
                    Education = 11th: >50K (0.0)
Education = Masters: >50K(0.0)
Education = 9th: >50K (0.0)
Education = Some-college: >50K (99.0/44.0)
Education = Assoc-acdm: >50K(0.0)
Education = Assoc-voc: \leq 50K (24.0/9.0)
Education = 7th-8th: >50K (0.0)
Education = Doctorate: >50K(0.0)
Education = Prof-school: >50K(0.0)
Education = 5th-6th: >50K (0.0)
Education = 10th: >50K (0.0)
| | | | | | | | | | | | Education = 1st-4th: >50K (0.0)
```

```
| | | | | | | | | | | Education = Preschool: >50K (0.0)
| | | | | | | | | | | | Education = 12th: >50K (0.0)
| | | | | | | | | | Hours-per-week > 41: >50K (175.0/57.0)
| | | | | | | | | | | Sex = Female
| | | | | | | Hours-per-week <= 49
| | | | | | | | | | | | Age <= 64: >50K (29.0/3.0)
| | | | | | | | Hours-per-week > 49
| | | | | | | | | | | | | fnlwgt <= 107897: >50K (4.0/1.0)
| | | | | | | | | | Workclass = Federal-gov: >50K (25.0/6.0)
| | | | | | | | Capital-loss <= 653
| | | | | | Race = White
| | | | | | | | | | | | Education = Bachelors: <=50K (0.0)
| | | | | | | | | | | | | Education = HS-grad: <=50K (0.0)
                     Education = 11th: <=50K (0.0)
Education = Masters: \leq 50K(0.0)
Education = 9th: <=50K (0.0)
Education = Some-college: <=50K (25.0/11.0)
Education = Assoc-acdm: <=50K (0.0)
Education = Assoc-voc
| | | | | | | | | | | | fnlwgt <= 234428
| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | Age <= 44: <=50K (3.0/1.0)
| | | | | Age > 44: >50K (4.0)
| | | | | | | | | | | | | | fnlwgt > 234428: <=50K (2.0)
                    Education = 7th-8th: <=50K (0.0)
Education = Doctorate: \leq 50K(0.0)
Education = Prof-school: <=50K (0.0)
| | | | | | | | | | | | Education = 5th-6th: <=50K (0.0)
| | | | | | | | | | | | Education = 10th: <=50K (0.0)
| | | | | | | | | | | | Education = 1st-4th: <=50K (0.0)
```

```
Education = Preschool: <=50K (0.0)
                    Education = 12th: <=50K (0.0)
| | | | | | | | | | | | Race = Black: >50K (2.0)
Race = Amer-Indian-Eskimo: <=50K (2.0/1.0)
| | | | | | | | | Capital-loss > 653: >50K (2.0)
| | | | | | | | | Workclass = ?: >50K (0.0)
| | | | | | | | Workclass = Self-emp-inc
| | | | | | | | | | fnlwgt <= 124692: <=50K (23.0/8.0)
| | | | | | | | | | | fnlwgt > 124692: >50K (67.0/16.0)
| | | | | | | | | Workclass = Without-pay: >50K (0.0)
| | | | | | | | | | Workclass = Never-worked: >50K (0.0)
| | | | | | | | Occupation = Handlers-cleaners: <=50K (91.0/18.0)
| | | | | | | Occupation = Prof-specialty
| | | | | | | | | | | Relationship = Not-in-family: >50K (0.0)
| | | | | | | | Relationship = Husband
| | | | | | | | | | | Workclass = State-gov: >50K (14.0/5.0)
Workclass = Self-emp-not-inc: <=50K (19.0/6.0)
                  Workclass = Private
| | | | | | | | | | | Hours-per-week <= 51: >50K (146.0/63.0)
| | | | | | | | | | | Workclass = Federal-gov: >50K (12.0/3.0)
| | | | | | | | | | | Workclass = Local-gov
| | | | | | | | | | Hours-per-week <= 42: >50K (6.0/2.0)
| | | | | | | | | | | | Hours-per-week > 42: <=50K (2.0)
                  Workclass = ?: >50K(0.0)
Workclass = Self-emp-inc: \leq 50K (4.0/2.0)
Workclass = Without-pay: >50K(0.0)
Workclass = Never-worked: >50K(0.0)
| | | | | | | | | Capital-gain <= 3471: >50K (36.0/9.0)
```

```
Capital-gain > 3471: <=50K (2.0)
               Relationship = Own-child: >50K (0.0)
Relationship = Unmarried: >50K (0.0)
Relationship = Other-relative: \leq 50K (1.0)
Occupation = Other-service: <=50K (142.0/31.0)
| | | | | | | | | Workclass = State-gov: <=50K (2.0/1.0)
| | | | | | | | Workclass = Self-emp-not-inc
| | | | | | | | | | fnlwgt <= 345734
| | | | | | | | | | | Education = Bachelors: <=50K (0.0)
                  Education = HS-grad: \leq 50K(0.0)
Education = 11th: <=50K (0.0)
Education = Masters: \leq 50K(0.0)
Education = 9th: <=50K (0.0)
                  Education = Some-college: <=50K (51.0/13.0)
Education = Assoc-acdm: \leq 50K(0.0)
Education = Assoc-voc
| Age \leq 46: \leq50K (5.0/1.0)
Age > 46: > 50K (3.0)
                  Education = 7 \text{th-8th:} \le 50 \text{K} (0.0)
Education = Doctorate: \leq 50K(0.0)
Education = Prof-school: <=50K (0.0)
Education = 5th-6th: <=50K (0.0)
Education = 10th: <=50K (0.0)
Education = 1 \text{st-4th}: <= 50 \text{K} (0.0)
Education = Preschool: <=50K (0.0)
Education = 12th: <=50K (0.0)
| | | | | | | | | | fnlwgt > 345734: >50K (7.0)
| | | | | | | | | Workclass = Private
| | | | | | | | | | fnlwgt <= 89259: <=50K (67.0/17.0)
| | | | | | | | fnlwgt > 89259
| | | | | | | | | | | Capital-gain <= 1506
```

```
| | | | | | | | | | | | Age <= 40: <=50K (112.0/47.0)
| | | | | | | | | | | Age > 40: >50K (135.0/50.0)
| | | | | | | | | Capital-gain > 1506
| | | | | | | | | | | | | | Capital-gain <= 3103: >50K (3.0)
| | | | | | | | | | | | Capital-gain > 3103: <=50K (11.0/3.0)
| | | | | | | | | | Workclass = Federal-gov: <=50K (0.0)
| | | | | | | | | | | Workclass = Local-gov: <=50K (1.0)
| | | | | | | | | | Workclass = ?: <=50K (0.0)
| | | | | | | | Workclass = Self-emp-inc
| | | | | | | | Hours-per-week <= 42
| | | | | | | | | | Hours-per-week <= 39: >50K (4.0/1.0)
| | | | | | | | | | Hours-per-week > 39: <=50K (11.0/2.0)
| | | | | | | | | Hours-per-week > 42: >50K (42.0/12.0)
| \ | \ | \ | \ | \ | \ | \ | \ | \ | Workclass = Without-pay: <=50K (0.0)
| | | | | | | | | | Workclass = Never-worked: <=50K (0.0)
| | | | | | | Occupation = Craft-repair
| | | | | | | | Race = White: <=50K (718.0/279.0)
| | | | | | | | | | Race = Black
| | | | | | | | | Age <= 38: <=50K (6.0/1.0)
| | | | | | | | | Age > 38: >50K (26.0/8.0)
| | | | | | | | Age <= 47: <=50K (17.0/5.0)
| | | | | | | Age > 47: >50K (7.0/1.0)
| | | | | | | | Race = Amer-Indian-Eskimo
| | | | | | | Age <= 37: <=50K (2.0)
| | | | | Age > 37
| | | | | | | | | | | Age <= 44: >50K (2.0)
| | | | | | | | | Race = Other: <=50K (2.0/1.0)
| | | | | | | Occupation = Transport-moving
| | | | | | | | | | Workclass = State-gov: <=50K (4.0)
| | | | | | | | Workclass = Self-emp-not-inc
```

```
Education = Bachelors: <=50K (0.0)
                 Education = HS-grad: \leq 50K(0.0)
Education = 11th: <=50K (0.0)
Education = Masters: \leq 50K(0.0)
Education = 9th: <=50K (0.0)
Education = Some-college: <=50K (11.0/2.0)
Education = Assoc-acdm: \leq 50K(0.0)
Education = Assoc-voc: >50K (2.0)
Education = 7 \text{th-8th:} \le 50 \text{K } (0.0)
Education = Doctorate: \leq 50K(0.0)
                 Education = Prof-school: <=50K (0.0)
Education = 5th-6th: <=50K (0.0)
Education = 10th: <=50K (0.0)
Education = 1 \text{st-4th}: <= 50 \text{K} (0.0)
Education = Preschool: \leq 50K(0.0)
Education = 12th: <=50K (0.0)
Workclass = Private: <=50K (155.0/59.0)
Workclass = Federal-gov
Race = White: >50K (2.0)
                 Race = Black: <=50K (2.0)
                 Race = Asian-Pac-Islander: \leq 50K(0.0)
Race = Amer-Indian-Eskimo: \leq 50K (0.0)
Race = Other: <=50K (0.0)
| | | | | | | | | | Workclass = Local-gov: <=50K (14.0/3.0)
               Workclass = ?: <=50K (0.0)
Workclass = Self-emp-inc: >50K (7.0/1.0)
Workclass = Without-pay: \leq 50K(0.0)
Workclass = Never-worked: <=50K (0.0)
Occupation = Farming-fishing: <=50K (143.0/29.0)
Occupation = Machine-op-inspct: <=50K (193.0/63.0)
Occupation = Tech-support
| | | | | | | | Capital-gain <= 3103: >50K (166.0/69.0)
```

```
Capital-gain > 3103: <=50K (12.0/2.0)
              Occupation = ?
Education = Bachelors: <=50K (0.0)
Education = HS-grad: \leq 50K(0.0)
Education = 11th: <=50K (0.0)
Education = Masters: \leq 50K(0.0)
Education = 9th: <=50K (0.0)
Education = Some-college: <=50K (57.0/17.0)
| | | | | | | | | Education = Assoc-acdm: <=50K (0.0)
| | | | | | | Hours-per-week <= 47
| \ | \ | \ | \ | \ | \ | \ | \ | \ | Relationship = Not-in-family: <=50K (0.0)
                  Relationship = Husband: <=50K (7.0/1.0)
| | | | | | | | | | | | | | Relationship = Wife: >50K (3.0/1.0)
| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | Relationship = Other-relative: <=50K (0.0)
| | | | | | | | | Hours-per-week > 47: >50K (6.0)
Education = 7th-8th: <=50K (0.0)
                Education = Doctorate: <=50K (0.0)
Education = Prof-school: <=50K (0.0)
Education = 5th-6th: <=50K (0.0)
Education = 10th: <=50K (0.0)
Education = 1 \text{st-4th}: <= 50 \text{K} (0.0)
Education = Preschool: <=50K (0.0)
| | | | | | | | Education = 12th: <=50K (0.0)
| | | | | | | Occupation = Protective-serv
| | | | | Age <= 58
| | | | | | | Age <= 35: <=50K (37.0/10.0)
| | | | | Age > 35
| | | | | | | | | | | fnlwgt <= 124111: <=50K (22.0/5.0)
| | | | | | | | | | | | fnlwgt > 124111: >50K (85.0/24.0)
```

```
| | | | | | | Occupation = Armed-Forces: >50K (1.0)
| | | | | | | | Occupation = Priv-house-serv: <=50K (0.0)
| | | | | | | Capital-loss > 1510: <=50K (43.0/1.0)
| | | | | Capital-gain <= 6612: >50K (95.0)
| \ | \ | \ | \ | \ | \ Capital-gain > 6612: <=50K (5.0)
| | Education-num > 11
| \ | \ | \ | \ | \ Sex = Male: <=50K (386.0/111.0)
| | | | | Occupation = Adm-clerical
| | | | | | fnlwgt <= 99604: <=50K (6.0/1.0)
| \ | \ | \ | \ | \ | \ |  fnlwgt > 99604
| | | | | | fnlwgt <= 247895: >50K (9.0/1.0)
| \ | \ | \ | \ | \ | \ | \ |  fnlwgt > 247895: <=50K (6.0/1.0)
| | | | | Occupation = Handlers-cleaners: >50K (0.0)
| | | | | Occupation = Prof-specialty
| | | | | Workclass = State-gov: >50K (6.0/1.0)
| | | | | | Workclass = Self-emp-not-inc
| | | | | | fnlwgt <= 54608: <=50K (4.0/1.0)
| | | | | | fnlwgt > 54608: >50K (7.0)
| | | | | | Workclass = Private: >50K (31.0/7.0)
| | | | | | Workclass = Federal-gov: >50K (0.0)
| | | | | Workclass = Local-gov
| | | | | Age <= 39: >50K (6.0/1.0)
| \ | \ | \ | \ | \ | \ | \ Age > 39: <=50K (8.0/1.0)
| | | | | | Workclass = ?: >50K (0.0)
| \cdot | \cdot | \cdot | Workclass = Self-emp-inc: >50K(0.0)
| \cdot | \cdot | \cdot | Workclass = Without-pay: >50K(0.0)
| | | | | | Workclass = Never-worked: >50K (0.0)
```

```
| \cdot | \cdot | Occupation = Other-service: \leq 50K (6.0/3.0)
| | | | | Occupation = Sales
| | | | | Education = Bachelors
| | | | | Age <= 31: <=50K (2.0)
| \ | \ | \ | \ | \ | \ | \ Age > 31: > 50K (5.0/1.0)
             Education = HS-grad: \leq 50K(0.0)
| | | | | Education = 11th: <=50K (0.0)
| | | | | | Education = Masters: >50K (1.0)
| \ | \ | \ | \ | \ | \ | Education = 9th: <=50K (0.0)
Education = Assoc-acdm: \leq 50K (3.0)
Education = Assoc-voc: \leq 50K(0.0)
Education = 7 \text{th-8th:} \le 50 \text{K } (0.0)
Education = Doctorate: \leq 50K(0.0)
| \ | \ | \ | \ | \ | Education = Prof-school: <=50K (0.0)
| \ | \ | \ | \ | \ | \ | Education = 5th-6th: <=50K (0.0)
| | | | | Education = 10th: <=50K (0.0)
| | | | | | Education = 1st-4th: <=50K (0.0)
Education = Preschool: <=50K (0.0)
| | | | | | Education = 12th: <=50K (0.0)
| | | | | Occupation = Transport-moving: >50K (0.0)
| | | | | Occupation = Farming-fishing: >50K (0.0)
| | | | | Occupation = Machine-op-inspct: <=50K (1.0)
| | | | | Occupation = Tech-support
| | | | | Age <= 40: <=50K (7.0/2.0)
| \ | \ | \ | \ | \ | \ Age > 40: > 50K (3.0)
| | | | | | fnlwgt <= 208584
| | | | | Age <= 30: <=50K (5.0)
| | | | Age > 30
| | | | | | | fnlwgt <= 127016: >50K (5.0)
```

```
| | | | | | | fnlwgt > 127016: <=50K (9.0/2.0)
| | | | | Occupation = Protective-serv: >50K (0.0)
| | | | | Occupation = Armed-Forces: >50K (0.0)
| \cdot | \cdot | Occupation = Priv-house-serv: >50K (1.0)
| \ | \ | \ | Hours-per-week > 30
| | | Age <= 33
| | | | Age <= 25: <=50K (121.0/28.0)
| | | | Age > 25
| | | | | Native-country = United-States
| | | | | | Education-num <= 12: <=50K (115.0/36.0)
| \ | \ | \ | \ | \ | \ | Relationship = Not-in-family: >50K(0.0)
| | | | | | Relationship = Husband
| | | | | | | Occupation = Adm-clerical
| | | | | Age <= 31
| | | | | | | Age <= 29: <=50K (8.0/1.0)
| | | | | | | | | Age > 29: >50K (9.0/2.0)
| | | | | | | | Occupation = Exec-managerial
| | | | | | | | | | | Race = White
| | | | | | | | | | | Age <= 29: <=50K (49.0/22.0)
| | | | | | | | | | | Age > 29: >50K (79.0/21.0)
| | | | | | | | | | Race = Black: >50K (6.0)
| | | | | | | | | | | Race = Asian-Pac-Islander: >50K (0.0)
| | | | | | | | | | | Race = Amer-Indian-Eskimo: >50K (0.0)
| | | | | | | | | | Race = Other: >50K (0.0)
| | | | | | | | | Education = HS-grad: >50K (0.0)
| | | | | | | | | Education = 11th: >50K (0.0)
| | | | | | | | Education = Masters: >50K (17.0/2.0)
| | | | | | | | Education = 9th: >50K (0.0)
```

```
Education = Some-college: >50K(0.0)
                   Education = Assoc-acdm: >50K(0.0)
Education = Assoc-voc: >50K(0.0)
Education = 7th-8th: >50K (0.0)
Education = Doctorate: <=50K (1.0)
Education = Prof-school: >50K (0.0)
Education = 5th-6th: >50K (0.0)
Education = 10th: >50K (0.0)
| | | | | | | | Education = 1st-4th: >50K (0.0)
| | | | | | | | Education = Preschool: >50K (0.0)
| | | | | | | | | Education = 12th: >50K (0.0)
| | | | | | | Occupation = Handlers-cleaners
| | | | | | | | | Hours-per-week <= 45: <=50K (3.0)
| | | | | | | | Hours-per-week > 45: >50K (2.0)
| | | | | | | Occupation = Prof-specialty
| | | | | | | | | Workclass = State-gov: >50K (16.0/7.0)
| | | | | | | | Workclass = Self-emp-not-inc
| | | | | | | | | Hours-per-week <= 52: >50K (7.0)
| | | | | | | | Hours-per-week > 52
| | | | | | | | | | | fnlwgt <= 151693: >50K (2.0)
| | | | | | | | | | | | fnlwgt > 151693: <=50K (2.0)
| | | | | | | | | Workclass = Private
| | | | | Age <= 28
| | | | | | | | | | | Education = Bachelors
| | | | | | | | | | | | | Hours-per-week <= 56: <=50K (19.0/6.0)
| | | | | | | | | | | | Hours-per-week > 56: >50K (2.0)
| | | | | | | | | | | | Education = HS-grad: <=50K (0.0)
| | | | | | | | | | | Education = 11th: <=50K (0.0)
| | | | | | | | | Education = Masters
| | | | | | | | | | | Hours-per-week <= 46: >50K (4.0/1.0)
| | | | | | | | | | | | Hours-per-week > 46: <=50K (3.0)
| | | | | | | | | Education = 9th: <=50K (0.0)
```

```
Education = Some-college: \leq 50K(0.0)
                  Education = Assoc-acdm: \leq 50K(0.0)
Education = Assoc-voc: \leq 50K(0.0)
Education = 7 \text{th-8th:} \le 50 \text{K} (0.0)
Education = Doctorate: \leq 50K (2.0/1.0)
Education = Prof-school
Hours-per-week <= 55: >50K (2.0)
Hours-per-week > 55: <=50K (2.0)
                 Education = 5th-6th: <=50K (0.0)
Education = 10th: <=50K (0.0)
Education = 1 \text{st-4th}: <= 50 \text{K} (0.0)
Education = Preschool: <=50K (0.0)
Education = 12th: <=50K (0.0)
| | | | | | | | Age > 28: >50K (116.0/38.0)
| | | | | | | | | | Workclass = Federal-gov: >50K (11.0/4.0)
               Workclass = Local-gov: <=50K (35.0/13.0)
Workclass = ?: >50K(0.0)
Workclass = Self-emp-inc: >50K (5.0/1.0)
Workclass = Without-pay: >50K(0.0)
Workclass = Never-worked: >50K(0.0)
| | | | | | | | | fnlwgt <= 120676: >50K (2.0)
| | | | | | | | | Workclass = State-gov: >50K (0.0)
| | | | | | | | Workclass = Self-emp-not-inc
| | | | | | | | | | | fnlwgt <= 134004: <=50K (3.0)
| | | | | | | | | | fnlwgt > 134004
| | | | | | | | | | | fnlwgt <= 326400: >50K (2.0)
| | | | | | | | | Workclass = Private: >50K (88.0/33.0)
| | | | | | | | | Workclass = Federal-gov: >50K (0.0)
```

```
| | | | | | | | | | Workclass = Local-gov: <=50K (1.0)
                 Workclass = ?: >50K (0.0)
Workclass = Self-emp-inc
| | | | | | | | | Age <= 30: >50K (4.0)
| | | | | | | | | Workclass = Without-pay: >50K (0.0)
| | | | | | | | | Workclass = Never-worked: >50K (0.0)
| | | | | | | Occupation = Craft-repair
| | | | | | | | Hours-per-week <= 42: <=50K (20.0/6.0)
| | | | | | | | Hours-per-week > 42: >50K (16.0/7.0)
| | | | | | | | Occupation = Transport-moving: <=50K (2.0/1.0)
| | | | | | | | Occupation = Farming-fishing: <=50K (8.0/1.0)
               Occupation = Machine-op-inspct: <=50K (5.0/1.0)
| | | | | | | | | Workclass = State-gov: >50K (2.0)
| | | | | | | | | | Workclass = Self-emp-not-inc: >50K (0.0)
| | | | | | | | | | Workclass = Private
| | | | | | | | | | Race = White
| | | | | | | | | | | | fnlwgt <= 142049: >50K (5.0/1.0)
| | | | | | | | | | | | fnlwgt > 142049: <=50K (11.0/3.0)
                  Race = Black: <=50K (0.0)
Race = Asian-Pac-Islander: >50K (2.0)
Race = Amer-Indian-Eskimo: <=50K (0.0)
Race = Other: <=50K (0.0)
| | | | | | | | | Workclass = Federal-gov: >50K (0.0)
                 Workclass = Local-gov: >50K(0.0)
Workclass = ?: >50K(0.0)
Workclass = Self-emp-inc: >50K(0.0)
Workclass = Without-pay: >50K (0.0)
Workclass = Never-worked: >50K(0.0)
| | | | | | | | Occupation = ?: >50K (2.0)
| | | | | | | Occupation = Protective-serv
```

```
| | | | | | | Hours-per-week <= 69
| | | | | | | | | | | Race = White
| | | | | | | | | | | | fnlwgt <= 225339: <=50K (10.0/2.0)
| | | | | | | | | | | fnlwgt > 225339: >50K (4.0)
| | | | | | | | | | Race = Black: <=50K (4.0/2.0)
| | | | | | | | | | Race = Amer-Indian-Eskimo: <=50K (0.0)
| | | | | | | | Hours-per-week > 69: >50K (4.0)
| | | | | | | | Occupation = Armed-Forces: >50K (0.0)
| | | | | | | | Occupation = Priv-house-serv: >50K (0.0)
| | | | | | | Relationship = Wife: >50K (107.0/29.0)
| | | | | | | Relationship = Own-child: <=50K (2.0)
| | | | | | | Relationship = Unmarried: >50K (0.0)
| \cdot | \cdot | \cdot | Relationship = Other-relative: \leq 50K (6.0/1.0)
| \ | \ | \ | \ | \ | Native-country = Cuba: >50K (3.0/1.0)
| | | | | | Native-country = Jamaica: <=50K (1.0)
| | | | | Native-country = India
| | | | | | Workclass = State-gov: >50K (2.0)
              Workclass = Self-emp-not-inc: \leq 50K(0.0)
Workclass = Private: <=50K (10.0/2.0)
Workclass = Federal-gov: <=50K (0.0)
| | | | | | | Workclass = Local-gov: <=50K (0.0)
              Workclass = ?: <=50K (0.0)
Workclass = Self-emp-inc: \leq 50K(0.0)
Workclass = Without-pay: <=50K (0.0)
Workclass = Never-worked: <=50K (0.0)
| | | | | Native-country = ?: <=50K (21.0/7.0)
| \ | \ | \ | \ | \ | Native-country = Mexico: <=50K (9.0/1.0)
| \cdot | \cdot | \cdot | Native-country = South: \leq 50K (1.0)
| | | | | Native-country = Puerto-Rico: <=50K (1.0)
| | | | | Native-country = Honduras: >50K (1.0)
```

```
| | | | | Native-country = England
| \ | \ | \ | \ | \ | \ | \ | \ Age <= 32: >50K (3.0)
| \ | \ | \ | \ | \ | \ | \ Age > 32: <=50K (3.0)
| | | | | Native-country = Canada: <=50K (4.0/1.0)
| \ | \ | \ | \ | \ | Native-country = Germany: <=50K (4.0/1.0)
| | | | | Native-country = Iran: >50K (3.0/1.0)
| | | | | Native-country = Philippines: <=50K (6.0/3.0)
| | | | | | Native-country = Italy: <=50K (2.0)
| \cdot \cdot | \cdot | Native-country = Poland: >50K (0.0)
| \ | \ | \ | \ | \ | Native-country = Columbia: <=50K (3.0/1.0)
| | | | | Native-country = Cambodia: <=50K (1.0)
| | | | | Native-country = Thailand: >50K (2.0)
| | | | | | Native-country = Ecuador: <=50K (2.0)
| \ | \ | \ | \ | \ | Native-country = Laos: >50K(0.0)
| \ | \ | \ | \ | \ | Native-country = Taiwan: <=50K (3.0/1.0)
| \cdot | \cdot | Native-country = Haiti: \leq 50K (2.0)
| | | | | | Native-country = Portugal: <=50K (1.0)
| | | | | Native-country = Dominican-Republic: <=50K (2.0/1.0)
| | | | | Native-country = El-Salvador: <=50K (3.0)
| \cdot | \cdot | \cdot | Native-country = France: >50K (3.0)
| | | | | | Native-country = Guatemala: >50K (0.0)
| | | | | Native-country = China
| | | | | | fnlwgt <= 315203: <=50K (2.0)
| \ | \ | \ | \ | \ | \ | \ |  fnlwgt > 315203: > 50K (2.0)
| | | | | Native-country = Japan
| | | | | | fnlwgt <= 104879: >50K (2.0)
| | | | | | fnlwgt > 104879: <=50K (5.0)
| | | | | | Native-country = Yugoslavia: <=50K (2.0/1.0)
| \cdot | \cdot | Native-country = Peru: >50K(0.0)
| | | | | Native-country = Outlying-US(Guam-USVI-etc): >50K (0.0)
| | | | | | Native-country = Scotland: >50K (0.0)
| | | | | Native-country = Trinadad&Tobago: >50K (0.0)
```

```
| | | | | | Native-country = Greece: >50K (1.0)
| \ | \ | \ | \ | Native-country = Nicaragua: \leq 50K (2.0)
| | | | | Native-country = Vietnam: >50K (1.0)
| | | | | Native-country = Hong
| | | | | | fnlwgt <= 141962: <=50K (2.0)
| | | | | | fnlwgt > 141962: >50K (4.0)
| \cdot | \cdot | Native-country = Ireland: >50K (0.0)
| | | | | | Native-country = Hungary: >50K (0.0)
| | | | | Native-country = Holand-Netherlands: >50K (0.0)
| | | Age > 33
| | | | | Occupation = Adm-clerical
| | | | | | Relationship = Not-in-family: >50K (0.0)
| | | | | Relationship = Husband
| | | | | | Age <= 41: <=50K (66.0/30.0)
| | | | | Age > 41
| | | | | | | | Capital-gain <= 3942: >50K (101.0/31.0)
| | | | | | | | Capital-gain > 3942
| | | | | | | | | | Capital-gain <= 5060: <=50K (3.0)
| | | | | | | | | Capital-gain > 5060: >50K (2.0)
| \ | \ | \ | \ | \ | \ | \ Age > 58: <=50K (16.0/7.0)
| | | | | Relationship = Wife
| | | | | Age <= 57: >50K (41.0/12.0)
| \ | \ | \ | \ | \ | \ | \ Age > 57: <=50K (3.0)
| | | | | | Relationship = Own-child: <=50K (1.0)
| | | | | | Relationship = Unmarried: >50K (0.0)
| | | | | | Relationship = Other-relative: >50K (3.0/1.0)
| | | | | Occupation = Exec-managerial
| \ | \ | \ | \ | \ | \ | Workclass = State-gov
| | | | | | Hours-per-week <= 46
| | | | | | Age <= 41: <=50K (12.0/3.0)
| | | | | Age > 41
```

```
| | | | | | Age <= 53: >50K (23.0/2.0)
| | | | | Age > 53
| | | | | | | | Education = Bachelors: <=50K (10.0/3.0)
                Education = HS-grad: >50K(0.0)
Education = 11th: >50K (0.0)
Education = Masters: >50K(5.0)
Education = 9th: >50K (0.0)
Education = Some-college: >50K(0.0)
                Education = Assoc-acdm: >50K(0.0)
Education = Assoc-voc: >50K(0.0)
                Education = 7th-8th: >50K (0.0)
Education = Doctorate: >50K(0.0)
Education = Prof-school: >50K (0.0)
Education = 5th-6th: >50K (0.0)
                Education = 10th: >50K (0.0)
Education = 1 \text{st-4th:} > 50 \text{K} (0.0)
Education = Preschool: >50K(0.0)
Education = 12th: >50K (0.0)
| | | | | | Hours-per-week > 46: >50K (18.0)
| | | | | | Workclass = Self-emp-not-inc
| | | | | | | Education = Bachelors: <=50K (65.0/32.0)
| | | | | | Education = HS-grad: >50K (0.0)
| | | | | | | Education = 11th: >50K (0.0)
| | | | | | | Age <= 54: >50K (13.0/2.0)
| | | | | | Age > 54: <=50K (2.0)
| \ | \ | \ | \ | \ | \ | \ | \ |  Education = 9th: >50K (0.0)
| | | | | | | Education = Some-college: >50K (0.0)
| | | | | | Education = Assoc-acdm
| | | | | | | | fnlwgt <= 100776: >50K (2.0)
| | | | | | | | fnlwgt > 100776: <=50K (7.0)
```

```
Education = Assoc-voc: >50K(0.0)
               Education = 7th-8th: >50K (0.0)
Education = Doctorate: >50K(0.0)
Education = Prof-school: >50K (0.0)
Education = 5th-6th: >50K (0.0)
Education = 10th: >50K (0.0)
Education = 1 \text{st-4th:} > 50 \text{K} (0.0)
Education = Preschool: >50K (0.0)
| | | | | | Education = 12th: >50K (0.0)
| \ | \ | \ | \ | \ | \ | \ Age > 61: <=50K (7.0)
| | | | | | Workclass = Private: >50K (729.0/144.0)
| | | | | | Workclass = Federal-gov: >50K (63.0/17.0)
| | | | | | Workclass = Local-gov: >50K (87.0/19.0)
| | | | | | Workclass = ?: >50K (0.0)
| | | | | Workclass = Self-emp-inc
| | | | | | Hours-per-week <= 65: >50K (71.0/11.0)
| | | | | | Hours-per-week > 65
| | | | | | | Age <= 41: >50K (4.0/1.0)
| | | | | | | fnlwgt <= 135315: >50K (13.0)
| | | | | | | fnlwgt > 135315
| | | | | | | | fnlwgt <= 282643: <=50K (17.0/5.0)
| | | | | | | | fnlwgt > 282643
| | | | | | | | | fnlwgt <= 373263: >50K (5.0)
| | | | | | | | | | fnlwgt > 373263: <=50K (3.0/1.0)
| \cdot | \cdot | \cdot | Workclass = Without-pay: >50K(0.0)
| \cdot | \cdot | \cdot | Workclass = Never-worked: >50K(0.0)
| | | | | Occupation = Prof-specialty: >50K (1421.0/360.0)
| | | | | Occupation = Other-service: <=50K (56.0/10.0)
```

```
| | | | | Occupation = Sales
              Relationship = Not-in-family: >50K(0.0)
              Relationship = Husband: >50K (511.0/171.0)
| \ | \ | \ | \ | \ | Relationship = Wife: <=50K (18.0/7.0)
| | | | | | Relationship = Own-child: >50K (2.0)
| | | | | | Relationship = Unmarried: >50K (0.0)
| \ | \ | \ | \ | Relationship = Other-relative: \leq 50K (1.0)
| | | | | Occupation = Craft-repair
| | | | | Education = Bachelors
| | | | | | Workclass = State-gov: >50K (3.0/1.0)
| | | | | | Workclass = Self-emp-not-inc
| | | | | | | Hours-per-week <= 52: <=50K (22.0/10.0)
| | | | | | | Hours-per-week > 52: >50K (2.0)
| | | | | | | Workclass = Private: >50K (89.0/37.0)
| | | | | | Workclass = Federal-gov: >50K (3.0/1.0)
| | | | | | Workclass = Local-gov
| | | | | | Age <= 44: <=50K (8.0/1.0)
| \ | \ | \ | \ | \ | \ | \ | \ Age > 44: > 50K (3.0)
| | | | | | Workclass = ?: >50K (0.0)
                Workclass = Self-emp-inc: \leq 50K (10.0/3.0)
Workclass = Without-pay: >50K(0.0)
| | | | | | Workclass = Never-worked: >50K (0.0)
| | | | | Education = HS-grad: >50K (0.0)
| | | | | Education = 11th: >50K (0.0)
| | | | | Education = Masters: >50K (19.0/8.0)
| | | | | Education = 9th: >50K (0.0)
| | | | | | Education = Some-college: >50K (0.0)
| | | | | Education = Assoc-acdm
| | | | | | Capital-loss <= 653
| \ | \ | \ | \ | \ | \ | \ | \ | \ Age <= 37: <=50K (15.0/3.0)
| | | | Age > 37
| \ | \ | \ | \ | \ | \ | \ | \ | \ |  fnlwgt <= 153052
```

```
| | | | | | | | Hours-per-week <= 47: <=50K (11.0/2.0)
| | | | | | | | Hours-per-week > 47: >50K (4.0/1.0)
| | | | | | | fnlwgt > 153052: >50K (26.0/5.0)
| | | | | | Capital-loss > 653: <=50K (3.0)
| | | | | | Education = Assoc-voc: >50K (0.0)
| | | | | Education = 7th-8th: >50K (0.0)
| | | | | | Education = Prof-school: <=50K (5.0/2.0)
| \ | \ | \ | \ | \ | \ | Education = 5th-6th: >50K (0.0)
| | | | | Education = 10th: >50K (0.0)
| | | | | Education = 1st-4th: >50K (0.0)
| | | | | | Education = Preschool: >50K (0.0)
| | | | | | Education = 12th: >50K (0.0)
| | | | | Occupation = Transport-moving
| | | | | Native-country = United-States
| | | | | Education = Bachelors
| | | | | | | Hours-per-week <= 46: <=50K (11.0/2.0)
| | | | | | | Hours-per-week > 46
| | | | | | | | Hours-per-week <= 53: >50K (2.0)
| \ | \ | \ | \ | \ | \ | \ | \ | \ |  Hours-per-week > 53: <=50K (4.0/1.0)
| | | | | Age > 44
| | | | | | Age <= 52: >50K (8.0/1.0)
| \ | \ | \ | \ | \ | \ | \ | \ | \ Age > 52: <=50K (4.0)
| | | | | | Education = HS-grad: <=50K (0.0)
| | | | | | Education = 11th: <=50K (0.0)
| | | | | | Education = Masters: >50K (1.0)
| | | | | | Education = 9th: <=50K (0.0)
| | | | | | Education = Some-college: <=50K (0.0)
| | | | | | Education = Assoc-acdm
| | | | | Age <= 49: <=50K (10.0/1.0)
| \ | \ | \ | \ | \ | \ | \ | \ Age > 49: >50K (3.0)
```

```
Education = Assoc-voc: \leq 50K(0.0)
              Education = 7 \text{th-8th:} <= 50 \text{K} (0.0)
Education = Doctorate: <=50K (1.0)
Education = Prof-school: <=50K (0.0)
Education = 5th-6th: <=50K (0.0)
Education = 10th: <=50K (0.0)
Education = 1st-4th: <=50K (0.0)
Education = Preschool: <=50K (0.0)
| \ | \ | \ | \ | \ | \ | Education = 12th: <=50K (0.0)
| \ | \ | \ | \ | Native-country = Cuba: \leq50K (1.0)
| | | | | | Native-country = Jamaica: <=50K (0.0)
            Native-country = India: \leq 50K(0.0)
| | | | | | | Workclass = State-gov: <=50K (0.0)
| | | | | | | Workclass = Self-emp-not-inc: <=50K (2.0)
             Workclass = Private: >50K (3.0/1.0)
Workclass = Federal-gov: <=50K (0.0)
Workclass = Local-gov: \leq 50K(0.0)
Workclass = ?: <=50K (0.0)
              Workclass = Self-emp-inc: \leq 50K(0.0)
Workclass = Without-pay: \leq 50K(0.0)
Workclass = Never-worked: \leq 50K(0.0)
| \cdot | \cdot | \cdot | Native-country = Mexico: \leq 50K(0.0)
            Native-country = South: \leq 50K(0.0)
Native-country = Puerto-Rico: <=50K (0.0)
Native-country = Honduras: \leq 50K(0.0)
Native-country = England: \leq 50K(0.0)
Native-country = Canada: >50K(1.0)
Native-country = Germany: <=50K (0.0)
Native-country = Iran: \leq 50K (1.0)
| \ | \ | \ | \ | Native-country = Philippines: \leq 50 \text{K} (0.0)
| \ | \ | \ | \ | Native-country = Italy: \leq50K (0.0)
```

```
Native-country = Poland: \leq 50K (1.0)
            Native-country = Columbia: \leq 50K (0.0)
Native-country = Cambodia: \leq 50K (0.0)
Native-country = Thailand: \leq 50K (1.0)
Native-country = Ecuador: \leq 50K(0.0)
Native-country = Laos: \leq 50K(0.0)
Native-country = Taiwan: \leq 50K(0.0)
Native-country = Portugal: \leq 50K(0.0)
Native-country = Dominican-Republic: \leq 50K(0.0)
           Native-country = El-Salvador: <=50K (0.0)
Native-country = France: \leq 50K(0.0)
Native-country = Guatemala: \leq 50K(0.0)
Native-country = China: \leq 50K(0.0)
| | | | | | Native-country = Japan: <=50K (0.0)
           Native-country = Yugoslavia: \leq 50K(0.0)
Native-country = Peru: \leq 50K(0.0)
Native-country = Outlying-US(Guam-USVI-etc): <=50K (0.0)
Native-country = Scotland: \leq 50K(0.0)
            Native-country = Trinadad&Tobago: <=50K (0.0)
Native-country = Greece: \leq 50K(0.0)
| \ | \ | \ | \ | Native-country = Vietnam: \leq 50K(0.0)
| \cdot \cdot | \cdot | Native-country = Hong: \leq 50K(0.0)
| \ | \ | \ | \ | Native-country = Ireland: \leq 50K(0.0)
           Native-country = Hungary: \leq 50K(0.0)
Native-country = Holand-Netherlands: \leq 50K(0.0)
| | | | | Occupation = Farming-fishing
| | | | | | Workclass = State-gov: >50K (1.0)
| | | | | Workclass = Self-emp-not-inc
| | | | | | Education = Bachelors
| | | | | | | fnlwgt <= 32552: >50K (3.0)
```

```
| | | | | | | fnlwgt > 32552: <=50K (25.0/4.0)
             Education = HS-grad: <=50K (0.0)
             Education = 11th: <=50K (0.0)
Education = Masters: \leq 50K (8.0/1.0)
Education = 9th: \leq 50K (0.0)
Education = Some-college: <=50K (0.0)
Education = Assoc-acdm: \leq 50K (4.0/1.0)
| | | | | | Education = Assoc-voc: <=50K (0.0)
| \ | \ | \ | \ | \ | \ | \ | Education = 7th-8th: <=50K (0.0)
             Education = Doctorate: \leq 50K(0.0)
Education = Prof-school: >50K (1.0)
Education = 5th-6th: <=50K (0.0)
Education = 10th: <=50K (0.0)
Education = 1st-4th: <=50K (0.0)
Education = Preschool: <=50K (0.0)
| | | | | | Education = 12th: <=50K (0.0)
| | | | | | Workclass = Private: <=50K (20.0/6.0)
            Workclass = Federal-gov: <=50K (2.0/1.0)
Workclass = Local-gov: <=50K (0.0)
Workclass = ?: <=50K (0.0)
Workclass = Self-emp-inc: >50K (6.0)
| \ | \ | \ | \ | \ | Workclass = Without-pay: \leq 50K (1.0)
| \cdot | \cdot | \cdot | Workclass = Never-worked: \leq 50K(0.0)
| | | | Occupation = Machine-op-inspct
| | | | | | Education = Bachelors
| | | | | | Hours-per-week <= 41
| | | | | | | | fnlwgt <= 175958: <=50K (13.0/3.0)
| | | | | | | | fnlwgt > 175958: >50K (9.0/2.0)
| | | | | | Education = HS-grad: <=50K (0.0)
| | | | | | Education = 11th: <=50K (0.0)
```

```
| | | | | | Education = Masters: <=50K (4.0/2.0)
               Education = 9th: \leq 50K (0.0)
| \ | \ | \ | \ | \ | Education = Some-college: \leq50K (0.0)
| | | | | | Education = Assoc-acdm
| | | | | | Age <= 49: <=50K (9.0/2.0)
| \ | \ | \ | \ | \ | \ | \ | \ Age > 49: > 50K (4.0)
| | | | | | Education = Assoc-voc: <=50K (0.0)
| | | | | | Education = 7th-8th: <=50K (0.0)
| | | | | | Education = Doctorate: <=50K (0.0)
| | | | | | Education = Prof-school: <=50K (1.0)
| | | | | | Education = 5th-6th: <=50K (0.0)
| | | | | | Education = 10th: <=50K (0.0)
               Education = 1st-4th: <=50K (0.0)
| | | | | | Education = Preschool: <=50K (0.0)
| | | | | | Education = 12th: <=50K (0.0)
| \ | \ | \ | \ | \ | \ | Race = Black: <=50K (3.0)
| \cdot | \cdot | Race = Asian-Pac-Islander: \leq 50K (3.0)
| | | | | | Race = Amer-Indian-Eskimo: <=50K (1.0)
| \ | \ | \ | \ | \ | \ | Race = Other: <=50K (0.0)
| | | | | Occupation = Tech-support: >50K (126.0/37.0)
| \ | \ | \ | \ | \ | \ |  fnlwgt \leq 369909
| | | | | | Hours-per-week <= 44: <=50K (43.0/15.0)
| | | | | | Hours-per-week > 44: >50K (24.0/10.0)
| | | | | | fnlwgt > 369909: >50K (6.0)
| | | | | Occupation = Protective-serv
| | | | | | Capital-gain <= 1506
| | | | | | | Race = White: <=50K (25.0/8.0)
| | | | | | Race = Black
| | | | | | Age <= 39: <=50K (2.0)
| | | | | | | Age > 39: >50K (2.0)
```

```
| | | | | | | Race = Asian-Pac-Islander: >50K (1.0)
| \ | \ | \ | \ | \ | \ | Race = Amer-Indian-Eskimo: \leq 50K (0.0)
| \ | \ | \ | \ | \ | \ | \ | \ | \ |  Race = Other: <=50K (0.0)
| | | | | | Capital-gain > 1506: >50K (2.0)
| \ | \ | \ | \ | \ | \ | Age > 42: > 50K (43.0/7.0)
| | | | | Occupation = Armed-Forces: >50K (1.0)
| \cdot | \cdot | Occupation = Priv-house-serv: \leq 50K (2.0)
| | Capital-loss > 1844
| | Capital-loss <= 1980: >50K (857.0/18.0)
| | | Capital-loss <= 2163: <=50K (104.0)
| | | | | Age <= 64: <=50K (38.0/4.0)
| \ | \ | \ | \ | \ | \ | \ Age > 64: > 50K (30.0/3.0)
| | | | | Capital-loss > 2377: >50K (82.0)
| | | | Capital-loss > 2415: <=50K (14.0)
| Marital-status = Divorced
| | Capital-gain <= 4687: <=50K (6387.0/480.0)
| Capital-gain > 4687
| | Capital-gain <= 4787: >50K (14.0)
| Marital-status = Married-spouse-absent: <=50K (613.0/44.0)
| Marital-status = Separated
Education-num <= 12: <=50K (1318.0/36.0)
| Education-num > 12
| | | Education = Bachelors: <=50K (60.0/12.0)
| | | Education = HS-grad: <=50K (0.0)
| | | Education = 11th: <=50K (0.0)
| | | Education = Masters
```

```
| \ | \ | \ | \ | Age   <= 45: >50K (5.0)
| \ | \ | \ | \ | Age > 45: <=50K (10.0/3.0)
| | | Education = 9th: <=50K (0.0)
| \ | \ | Education = Some-college: <=50K (0.0)
| \ | \ | \ | Education = Assoc-acdm: \leq 50K (0.0)
| \ | \ | \ | Education = Assoc-voc: \leq 50K (0.0)
| \ | \ | \ | Education = 7th-8th: <=50K (0.0)
| | | Education = Doctorate
| | | | fnlwgt <= 188307: <=50K (3.0)
| \ | \ | \ | \ |  fnlwgt > 188307: >50K (2.0)
| | | Education = 5th-6th: <=50K (0.0)
| | | Education = 10th: <=50K (0.0)
| \ | \ | \ | Education = 1st-4th: <=50K (0.0)
| \ | \ | Education = Preschool: \leq50K (0.0)
| \ | \ | \ | Education = 12th: <=50K (0.0)
| \ | \ | \ Sex = Female: <=50K (101.0/13.0)
Marital-status = Married-AF-spouse: <=50K (35.0/12.0)
| Marital-status = Widowed
| | Capital-loss <= 2205: <=50K (1460.0/82.0)
| Capital-loss > 2205
| \ | \ | Workclass = State-gov: >50K(0.0)
| | Workclass = Self-emp-not-inc: >50K(0.0)
| | | | fnlwgt <= 169460: <=50K (4.0)
| \ | \ | \ | \ |  fnlwgt > 169460: >50K (3.0)
| | | Education-num > 9: > 50K (9.0)
| \ | \ | Workclass = Federal-gov: >50K(0.0)
| \ | \ | Workclass = Local-gov: \leq 50K (3.0/1.0)
| \ | \ | \ | \ Workclass = ?: <=50K (5.0)
| | Workclass = Self-emp-inc: >50K (1.0)
```

 $| \ | \ |$  Workclass = Without-pay: >50K(0.0)| | Workclass = Never-worked: >50K(0.0)Capital-gain > 6849: >50K (2055.0/28.0) Number of Leaves: 915 Size of the tree: 1159 Time taken to build model: 1.54 seconds === Stratified cross-validation === === Summary === Correctly Classified Instances 41987 85.9649 % **Incorrectly Classified Instances** 6855 14.0351 % Kappa statistic 0.5851 Mean absolute error 0.1939 Root mean squared error 0.3214 Relative absolute error 53.2542 % Root relative squared error 75.3278 % Total Number of Instances 48842 === Detailed Accuracy By Class === TP Rate FP Rate Precision Recall F-Measure MCC ROC Area PRC Area Class 0.940 0.396 0.883 0.940 0.911 0.591 0.887 0.946 <=50K 0.604 0.060 0.760 0.604 0.673 0.591 0.887 0.744 >50K Weighted Avg. 0.860 0.316 0.854 0.860 0.854 0.591 0.887 0.897

Dheeraj Satya Sushant Viswanadham (z5204820)

=== Confusion Matrix ===

## Dheeraj Satya Sushant Viswanadham (z5204820)

## Percentage-split (66%) on fully-pruned tree: === Run information ==== Scheme: weka.classifiers.trees.J48 -C 0.25 -M 2 adult\_dataset - Copy Relation: Instances: 48842 Attributes: 15 Age Workclass fnlwgt Education Education-num Marital-status Occupation Relationship Race Sex Capital-gain Capital-loss Hours-per-week Native-country Predicted Income Test mode: split 66.0% train, remainder test === Classifier model (full training set) === J48 pruned tree -----

```
50 | Page
```

Capital-gain <= 6849

| | Education-num <= 12

| Marital-status = Never-married

```
Capital-loss <= 2206: <=50K (12461.0/146.0)
| | | Capital-loss <= 2377: <=50K (17.0/3.0)
| | Education-num > 12
| | Education-num <= 14
| | | Capital-loss <= 1485: <=50K (3075.0/259.0)
| | | | Capital-loss <= 1573: >50K (21.0/4.0)
| | | | Capital-loss > 1573: <=50K (109.0/14.0)
| | Education-num > 14
| | | Age <= 32: <=50K (82.0/9.0)
| | | Age > 32
| \ | \ | \ | \ | Occupation = Adm-clerical: >50K (1.0)
| | | | | Occupation = Exec-managerial
| | | | Age <= 36: <=50K (2.0)
| \ | \ | \ | \ | \ | \ | \ Age > 36: > 50K (13.0/2.0)
| | | | | Occupation = Handlers-cleaners: <=50K (0.0)
| | | | | Occupation = Prof-specialty
| | | | | | Education = Bachelors: <=50K (0.0)
| | | | | | Education = HS-grad: <=50K (0.0)
| \ | \ | \ | \ | \ | \ | Education = 11th: <=50K (0.0)
| | | | | | Education = Masters: <=50K (0.0)
              Education = 9th: <=50K (0.0)
Education = Some-college: \leq 50K(0.0)
| | | | | | Education = Assoc-acdm: <=50K (0.0)
| | | | | | Education = Assoc-voc: <=50K (0.0)
| \ | \ | \ | \ | \ | \ | \ |  Education = 7th-8th: <=50K (0.0)
| | | | | | Education = Doctorate
| | | | | | | Capital-gain <= 2387
```

```
| | | | | | | | fnlwgt <= 265932: <=50K (31.0/8.0)
| | | | | | | | fnlwgt > 265932: >50K (11.0/3.0)
| | | | | | | Capital-gain > 2387: >50K (2.0)
| | | | | | Education = Prof-school
| | | | | | | Workclass = State-gov: <=50K (3.0/1.0)
| | | | | | | Workclass = Self-emp-not-inc
| | | | | Age <= 56
| | | | | | | | | Hours-per-week <= 39: <=50K (3.0/1.0)
| | | | | | | | Hours-per-week > 39: >50K (6.0)
| \ | \ | \ | \ | \ | \ | \ | \ | \ Age > 56: <=50K (4.0)
| | | | | | | | fnlwgt <= 162165: >50K (5.0)
| | | | | | | | fnlwgt > 162165: <=50K (10.0/2.0)
| | | | | | | Workclass = Federal-gov: >50K (2.0)
| | | | | | | | fnlwgt <= 205528: >50K (2.0)
| | | | | | | | fnlwgt > 205528: <=50K (2.0)
| | | | | | | Workclass = ?: >50K (0.0)
| | | | | | | Workclass = Self-emp-inc: >50K (1.0)
| \cdot | \cdot | \cdot | \cdot | Workclass = Without-pay: >50K(0.0)
| | | | | | | | Workclass = Never-worked: >50K (0.0)
| | | | | | Education = 5th-6th: <=50K (0.0)
| \ | \ | \ | \ | \ | \ | Education = 10th: <=50K (0.0)
| \ | \ | \ | \ | \ | \ | \ | Education = 1st-4th: <=50K (0.0)
| | | | | | Education = Preschool: <=50K (0.0)
| | | | | | Education = 12th: <=50K (0.0)
             Race = Black: <=50K (4.0)
Race = Asian-Pac-Islander: >50K (3.0/1.0)
| | | | | | Race = Amer-Indian-Eskimo: >50K (1.0)
| | | | | Race = Other: >50K (1.0)
| \cdot | \cdot | Occupation = Other-service: \leq 50 \text{K} (2.0/1.0)
```

```
Occupation = Craft-repair: >50K (1.0)
          Occupation = Transport-moving: \leq 50K(0.0)
Occupation = Farming-fishing: <=50K (2.0)
Occupation = Machine-op-inspct: >50K (1.0)
| \ | \ | \ | \ | Occupation = Tech-support: \leq 50K(0.0)
          Occupation = ?: <=50K (2.0/1.0)
Occupation = Protective-serv: \leq 50K(0.0)
Occupation = Armed-Forces: <=50K (0.0)
| \cdot | \cdot | Occupation = Priv-house-serv: \leq 50K(0.0)
| | | | Capital-loss > 1485: >50K (16.0/2.0)
| Marital-status = Married-civ-spouse
| | Capital-loss <= 1844
| | | | | Capital-gain <= 4101: <=50K (2447.0/236.0)
| | | | | | Native-country = United-States: >50K (7.0/1.0)
| | | | | | Native-country = Cuba: >50K (0.0)
| | | | | | Native-country = Jamaica: >50K (0.0)
| | | | | | Native-country = India: >50K (0.0)
| \ | \ | \ | \ | \ | \ | Native-country = ?: >50K (0.0)
| | | | | | Native-country = Mexico: <=50K (2.0)
| | | | | | Native-country = South: >50K (0.0)
              Native-country = Puerto-Rico: >50K (0.0)
Native-country = Honduras: >50K(0.0)
| | | | | | Native-country = England: >50K (0.0)
| \cdot | \cdot | \cdot | Native-country = Canada: >50K(0.0)
| | | | | | Native-country = Germany: >50K (0.0)
| | | | | | Native-country = Iran: >50K (0.0)
| | | | | | Native-country = Philippines: >50K (0.0)
```

```
| \ | \ | \ | \ | \ | Native-country = Italy: >50K (0.0)
Native-country = Poland: >50K(0.0)
| | | | | | Native-country = Columbia: >50K (0.0)
| | | | | | Native-country = Cambodia: >50K (0.0)
| \ | \ | \ | \ | \ | Native-country = Thailand: >50K(0.0)
| | | | | | Native-country = Ecuador: >50K (0.0)
| | | | | | Native-country = Laos: >50K (0.0)
| | | | | | Native-country = Taiwan: >50K (0.0)
| | | | | | Native-country = Haiti: >50K (0.0)
| \ | \ | \ | \ | \ | Native-country = Portugal: >50K(0.0)
| | | | | Native-country = Dominican-Republic: >50K (0.0)
| | | | | | Native-country = El-Salvador: >50K (0.0)
| | | | | | Native-country = France: >50K (0.0)
| | | | | | Native-country = Guatemala: >50K (0.0)
| \ | \ | \ | \ | \ | Native-country = China: >50K (0.0)
| \ | \ | \ | \ | \ | Native-country = Japan: >50K (0.0)
| | | | | | Native-country = Yugoslavia: >50K (0.0)
                Native-country = Peru: >50K (0.0)
| | | | | | Native-country = Outlying-US(Guam-USVI-etc): >50K (0.0)
                Native-country = Scotland: >50K(0.0)
| | | | | | | Native-country = Trinadad&Tobago: >50K (0.0)
| | | | | | Native-country = Greece: >50K (1.0)
| \cdot \cdot \cdot \cdot \cdot | Native-country = Nicaragua: >50K (0.0)
| | | | | | Native-country = Vietnam: >50K (0.0)
| | | | | | Native-country = Hong: >50K (0.0)
| | | | | | Native-country = Ireland: >50K (0.0)
| | | | | | Native-country = Hungary: >50K (0.0)
| | | | | Native-country = Holand-Netherlands: >50K (0.0)
| \ | \ | \ | \ | \ | \ | \ Capital-gain > 4416: <=50K (15.0)
| | | | | Capital-gain > 5060: >50K (16.0)
| | | Education-num > 8
```

```
| | | | Age <= 29: <=50K (1660.0/225.0)
| | | | Age > 29
| | | | | Hours-per-week <= 34: <=50K (946.0/141.0)
| | | | | Hours-per-week > 34
| | | | | | Age <= 35: <=50K (1182.0/261.0)
| | | | | Age > 35
| | | | | | | Hours-per-week <= 53
| \cdot \cdot \cdot \cdot \cdot \cdot \cdot \cdot | Relationship = Not-in-family: \leq 50K (0.0)
| | | | | | | | | | Relationship = Husband: <=50K (108.0/26.0)
| | | | | | | | | | | | Relationship = Wife
| | | | | | | | | | | | fnlwgt <= 189013: <=50K (10.0/3.0)
| | | | | | | | | | | | | fnlwgt > 189013: >50K (6.0/1.0)
| | | | | | | | | | | | | | Relationship = Other-relative: <=50K (2.0)
| | | | | | | | Hours-per-week > 53: >50K (7.0/1.0)
| | | | | | | | | Workclass = Self-emp-not-inc: <=50K (515.0/115.0)
| | | | | | | | | Capital-loss <= 1510
| \cdot \cdot \cdot \cdot \cdot \cdot \cdot | Relationship = Not-in-family: \leq 50K(0.0)
| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | Relationship = Husband
| | | | | | | | | | | | Hours-per-week <= 51: <=50K (105.0/35.0)
| | | | | | | | | | | | | Hours-per-week > 51: >50K (7.0/1.0)
| | | | | | | | | | | | | Relationship = Wife
| | | | | | | | | | | Hours-per-week <= 52
| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | Age <= 40: >50K (18.0/4.0)
| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | Relationship = Own-child: <=50K (1.0)
```

```
Relationship = Unmarried: \leq 50K(0.0)
                     Relationship = Other-relative: <=50K (3.0)
| | | | | | | | Occupation = Exec-managerial
                     Relationship = Not-in-family: >50K(0.0)
Relationship = Husband: >50K (183.0/81.0)
Relationship = Wife
| | | | | | | | | | | | Age <= 47: >50K (13.0/4.0)
| | | | | | | | | | | | | Age > 47: <=50K (9.0/1.0)
| | | | | | | | | | | | Relationship = Unmarried: >50K (0.0)
| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | Relationship = Other-relative: >50K (1.0)
| | | | | | | | | Occupation = Handlers-cleaners
| | | | | | Race = White
| | | | | | | | | | | | | | Sex = Male: <=50K (109.0/34.0)
| | | | | | | | | | | | | Sex = Female: >50K (3.0)
| | | | | | | | | | | | | Race = Black: <=50K (19.0/2.0)
| | | | | | | | | | | | Race = Asian-Pac-Islander: >50K (1.0)
| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | Race = Amer-Indian-Eskimo: <=50K (0.0)
| | | | | | | | | | | | Race = Other: <=50K (0.0)
| | | | | | | | | | Occupation = Prof-specialty: <=50K (60.0/27.0)
                    Occupation = Other-service: <=50K (141.0/20.0)
| | | | | | | | | | Hours-per-week <= 63: <=50K (249.0/92.0)
| | | | | | | | | Hours-per-week > 63: >50K (10.0/2.0)
| | | | | | | | | | Occupation = Craft-repair: <=50K (768.0/270.0)
                    Occupation = Transport-moving: <=50K (329.0/115.0)
| | | | | | | | | Occupation = Farming-fishing
| | | | | | | | | | | Age <= 49: <=50K (27.0)
| | | | | Age > 49
| | | | | | | | | | | | Hours-per-week <= 51: <=50K (16.0/3.0)
| | | | | | | | Hours-per-week > 51
| | | | | | | | | | | | | Hours-per-week <= 56: >50K (2.0)
```

```
| | | | | | | | | | | | Hours-per-week > 56
| | | | | | Age <= 51: >50K (2.0)
| | | | | | | | | Occupation = Machine-op-inspct
| | | | | | | | | | | Capital-gain <= 2993: <=50K (357.0/106.0)
| | | | | | | | | | Capital-gain > 2993
| | | | | | | | | | | | | | Capital-gain <= 4101
| | | | | | | | | | | | | | Capital-gain <= 3103: >50K (4.0)
| | | | | | | | | | | | | Capital-gain > 3103: <=50K (11.0)
| | | | | | | | | | | | | Capital-gain > 4101: >50K (9.0/1.0)
| | | | | | | | | | Occupation = Tech-support: >50K (51.0/23.0)
| | | | | | | | | | | Occupation = ?: <=50K (0.0)
                      Occupation = Protective-serv: <=50K (30.0/9.0)
| | | | | | | | | | | Occupation = Armed-Forces: <=50K (0.0)
| | | | | | | | | Occupation = Priv-house-serv: <=50K (5.0/1.0)
| | | | | | | | | Capital-loss > 1510: <=50K (29.0)
| | | | | | Workclass = Federal-gov
| | | | | | | | Occupation = Adm-clerical
| | | | | | | | | Hours-per-week <= 39: <=50K (4.0)
| | | | | | | Hours-per-week > 39
| | | | | | | | | | | | | Race = White: >50K (54.0/19.0)
| | | | | | | | | | | | Race = Black
| | | | | | | | | | | | Hours-per-week <= 45: <=50K (8.0/2.0)
| | | | | | | | | | | Hours-per-week > 45: >50K (3.0)
| | | | | | | | | | | | Race = Asian-Pac-Islander: >50K (0.0)
| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | Race = Amer-Indian-Eskimo: >50K (0.0)
| | | | | | | | | | | | Race = Other: >50K (0.0)
| | | | | | | | Occupation = Exec-managerial: >50K (7.0/2.0)
                    Occupation = Handlers-cleaners: <=50K (1.0)
| | | | | | | | | Occupation = Prof-specialty: <=50K (4.0/2.0)
| | | | | | | | | Occupation = Other-service: <=50K (3.0/1.0)
| | | | | | | | Occupation = Sales: <=50K (3.0/1.0)
```

```
| | | | | | | | Occupation = Craft-repair
| | | | | | | | | | fnlwgt <= 141558: >50K (6.0)
| | | | | | | | | fnlwgt > 141558
| | | | | | | | | | | | | fnlwgt <= 292816: <=50K (5.0)
| | | | | | | | | | | | | fnlwgt > 292816: >50K (4.0/1.0)
| | | | | | | Occupation = Transport-moving
| | | | | | | | | | | Race = Black
| | | | | | | | | | | | fnlwgt <= 416415: >50K (4.0)
| | | | | | | | | | | Race = Asian-Pac-Islander: <=50K (1.0)
| | | | | | | | | | Race = Amer-Indian-Eskimo: <=50K (1.0)
| | | | | | | | | | | Race = Other: <=50K (0.0)
| | | | | | | | | | Occupation = Farming-fishing: >50K (0.0)
| | | | | | | | Occupation = Machine-op-inspct: <=50K (5.0/1.0)
                 Occupation = Tech-support
| | | | | | | | | Age <= 46: >50K (2.0)
Occupation = ?: >50K(0.0)
Occupation = Protective-serv: <=50K (2.0)
| | | | | | | | Occupation = Armed-Forces: >50K (0.0)
| | | | | | | | | Occupation = Priv-house-serv: >50K (0.0)
               Workclass = Local-gov: <=50K (209.0/71.0)
Workclass = ?: <=50K (143.0/36.0)
Workclass = Self-emp-inc
| | | | | | | | Occupation = Adm-clerical: >50K (3.0/1.0)
                 Occupation = Exec-managerial: >50K (69.0/28.0)
| | | | | | | | Occupation = Handlers-cleaners: <=50K (1.0)
| | | | | | | | | Occupation = Prof-specialty: <=50K (3.0/1.0)
| | | | | | | Occupation = Other-service
```

```
fnlwgt <= 167187: >50K (3.0)
                  fnlwgt > 167187: <=50K (3.0)
Relationship = Not-in-family: \leq 50K(0.0)
Relationship = Husband: >50K (43.0/20.0)
Relationship = Wife: <=50K (4.0)
Relationship = Own-child: \leq 50K (0.0)
Relationship = Unmarried: \leq 50K (0.0)
Relationship = Other-relative: \leq 50K(0.0)
| | | | | | | Occupation = Craft-repair
| | | | | | | | | | fnlwgt <= 116167: <=50K (10.0/1.0)
| | | | | | | | | | fnlwgt > 116167
| | | | | | | | Hours-per-week <= 49
| | | | | | | | | | | | | Age <= 51: <=50K (10.0/3.0)
| | | | | | | | | | Hours-per-week > 49: >50K (8.0/1.0)
| | | | | | | | | Occupation = Transport-moving: <=50K (9.0/1.0)
                 Occupation = Farming-fishing: <=50K (9.0/1.0)
Occupation = Machine-op-inspct: <=50K (1.0)
                 Occupation = Tech-support: <=50K (0.0)
                 Occupation = ?: <=50K(0.0)
Occupation = Protective-serv: <=50K (1.0)
Occupation = Armed-Forces: \leq 50K(0.0)
| \cdot \cdot \cdot | | | | | | Occupation = Priv-house-serv: \leq 50K(0.0)
| | | | | | | | Workclass = Without-pay: <=50K (3.0/1.0)
               Workclass = Never-worked: \leq 50K(0.0)
| | | | | | Education-num > 9
| | | | | | | Capital-loss <= 1510
| | | | | | | Occupation = Adm-clerical
| | | | | | | | | | Workclass = State-gov: <=50K (14.0/5.0)
| | | | | | | | | | Workclass = Self-emp-not-inc: >50K (4.0/1.0)
```

```
Relationship = Not-in-family: \leq 50K(0.0)
                   Relationship = Husband: \leq 50K (133.0/48.0)
                   Relationship = Wife
Education = Bachelors: <=50K (0.0)
Education = HS-grad: \leq 50K(0.0)
                    Education = 11th: <=50K (0.0)
                    Education = Masters: \leq 50K(0.0)
Education = 9th: \leq 50K (0.0)
Education = Some-college
fnlwgt <= 155509: <=50K (22.0/5.0)
fnlwgt > 155509: >50K (28.0/9.0)
Education = Assoc-acdm: \leq 50K(0.0)
Education = Assoc-voc: \leq 50K (10.0/3.0)
                    Education = 7 \text{th-8th:} \le 50 \text{K } (0.0)
Education = Doctorate: \leq 50K(0.0)
Education = Prof-school: <=50K (0.0)
                    Education = 5th-6th: <=50K (0.0)
         Education = 10th: <=50K (0.0)
                    Education = 1 \text{st-4th}: <= 50 \text{K} (0.0)
                    Education = Preschool: <=50K (0.0)
                    Education = 12th: <=50K (0.0)
                   Relationship = Own-child: >50K (2.0)
Relationship = Unmarried: \leq 50K (0.0)
Relationship = Other-relative: >50K (2.0)
Workclass = Federal-gov: >50K (54.0/18.0)
Workclass = Local-gov
Relationship = Not-in-family: \leq 50K(0.0)
                   Relationship = Husband: >50K (9.0/3.0)
  Relationship = Wife: \leq 50K (15.0/5.0)
    Relationship = Own-child: \leq 50K (0.0)
    Relationship = Unmarried: \leq 50K(0.0)
Relationship = Other-relative: \leq 50K(0.0)
```

```
Workclass = ?: <=50K (0.0)
               Workclass = Self-emp-inc: >50K(1.0)
Workclass = Without-pay: \leq 50K(0.0)
Workclass = Never-worked: \leq 50K(0.0)
| | | | | | | Occupation = Exec-managerial
Relationship = Not-in-family: \leq 50K(0.0)
| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | Relationship = Husband
| | | | | | | | | | | | Age <= 45: <=50K (9.0/1.0)
Relationship = Wife: >50K (3.0/1.0)
Relationship = Own-child: \leq 50K(0.0)
Relationship = Unmarried: \leq 50K(0.0)
| | | | | | | | | | Relationship = Other-relative: <=50K (0.0)
| | | | | | | | | | Workclass = Self-emp-not-inc: <=50K (67.0/21.0)
| | | | | | | | | | Workclass = Private
| | | | | | | | | | | Sex = Male
                 Hours-per-week <= 41
Education = Bachelors: >50K(0.0)
Education = HS-grad: >50K(0.0)
                   Education = 11th: >50K (0.0)
Education = Masters: >50K(0.0)
Education = 9th: >50K (0.0)
Education = Some-college: >50K (99.0/44.0)
Education = Assoc-acdm: >50K(0.0)
Education = Assoc-voc: \leq 50K (24.0/9.0)
Education = 7th-8th: >50K (0.0)
Education = Doctorate: >50K(0.0)
Education = Prof-school: >50K (0.0)
Education = 5th-6th: >50K (0.0)
Education = 10th: >50K (0.0)
| | | | | | | | | | | | Education = 1st-4th: >50K (0.0)
```

```
| | | | | | | | | | | | Education = Preschool: >50K (0.0)
| | | | | | | | | | | | Education = 12th: >50K (0.0)
| | | | | | | | | | Hours-per-week > 41: >50K (175.0/57.0)
| | | | | | | | | | | Sex = Female
| | | | | | | Hours-per-week <= 49
| | | | | | | | | | | | Age <= 64: >50K (29.0/3.0)
| | | | | | | | Hours-per-week > 49
| | | | | | | | | | | | | fnlwgt <= 107897: >50K (4.0/1.0)
| | | | | | | | | | | | | fnlwgt > 107897: <=50K (6.0)
| | | | | | | | | Workclass = Federal-gov: >50K (25.0/6.0)
| | | | | | | | Capital-loss <= 653
| | | | | | Race = White
| | | | | | | | | | | | Education = Bachelors: <=50K (0.0)
| | | | | | | | | | | | | Education = HS-grad: <=50K (0.0)
                     Education = 11th: <=50K (0.0)
Education = Masters: \leq 50K(0.0)
Education = 9th: <=50K (0.0)
Education = Some-college: <=50K (25.0/11.0)
Education = Assoc-acdm: <=50K (0.0)
Education = Assoc-voc
| | | | | | | | | | | | fnlwgt <= 234428
| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | Age <= 44: <=50K (3.0/1.0)
| | | | | Age > 44: >50K (4.0)
| | | | | | | | | | | | | | fnlwgt > 234428: <=50K (2.0)
                     Education = 7th-8th: <=50K (0.0)
Education = Doctorate: \leq 50K(0.0)
Education = Prof-school: <=50K (0.0)
| | | | | | | | | | | | Education = 5th-6th: <=50K (0.0)
| | | | | | | | | | | | Education = 10th: <=50K (0.0)
| | | | | | | | | | | | Education = 1st-4th: <=50K (0.0)
```

```
Education = Preschool: <=50K (0.0)
                    Education = 12th: <=50K (0.0)
| | | | | | | | | | | | Race = Black: >50K (2.0)
Race = Amer-Indian-Eskimo: <=50K (2.0/1.0)
| | | | | | | | | Capital-loss > 653: >50K (2.0)
| | | | | | | | | Workclass = ?: >50K (0.0)
| | | | | | | | Workclass = Self-emp-inc
| | | | | | | | | | fnlwgt <= 124692: <=50K (23.0/8.0)
| | | | | | | | | | | fnlwgt > 124692: >50K (67.0/16.0)
| | | | | | | | | Workclass = Without-pay: >50K (0.0)
| | | | | | | | | | Workclass = Never-worked: >50K (0.0)
| | | | | | | | | Occupation = Handlers-cleaners: <=50K (91.0/18.0)
| | | | | | | Occupation = Prof-specialty
| | | | | | | | | | Relationship = Not-in-family: >50K (0.0)
| | | | | | | Relationship = Husband
| | | | | | | | | | | | Workclass = State-gov: >50K (14.0/5.0)
Workclass = Self-emp-not-inc: <=50K (19.0/6.0)
                 Workclass = Private
| | | | | | | | | | | Hours-per-week <= 51: >50K (146.0/63.0)
| | | | | | | | | | | Workclass = Federal-gov: >50K (12.0/3.0)
| | | | | | | | | | Hours-per-week <= 42: >50K (6.0/2.0)
| | | | | | | | | | | | Hours-per-week > 42: <=50K (2.0)
                 Workclass = ?: >50K(0.0)
Workclass = Self-emp-inc: \leq 50K (4.0/2.0)
Workclass = Without-pay: >50K (0.0)
Workclass = Never-worked: >50K(0.0)
| | | | | | | | | Capital-gain <= 3471: >50K (36.0/9.0)
```

```
Relationship = Own-child: >50K (0.0)
Relationship = Unmarried: >50K (0.0)
Relationship = Other-relative: \leq 50K (1.0)
Occupation = Other-service: <=50K (142.0/31.0)
| | | | | | | | | Workclass = State-gov: <=50K (2.0/1.0)
| | | | | | | | Workclass = Self-emp-not-inc
| | | | | | | | | | fnlwgt <= 345734
| | | | | | | | | | | Education = Bachelors: <=50K (0.0)
                  Education = HS-grad: \leq 50K(0.0)
Education = 11th: <=50K (0.0)
Education = Masters: \leq 50K(0.0)
Education = 9th: <=50K (0.0)
                  Education = Some-college: <=50K (51.0/13.0)
Education = Assoc-acdm: <=50K (0.0)
Education = Assoc-voc
| Age \leq 46: \leq50K (5.0/1.0)
Age > 46: > 50K (3.0)
                  Education = 7 \text{th-8th:} \le 50 \text{K} (0.0)
Education = Doctorate: \leq 50K(0.0)
Education = Prof-school: <=50K (0.0)
Education = 5th-6th: <=50K (0.0)
Education = 10th: <=50K (0.0)
Education = 1 \text{st-4th}: <= 50 \text{K} (0.0)
Education = Preschool: <=50K (0.0)
Education = 12th: <=50K (0.0)
| | | | | | | | | | | fnlwgt > 345734: >50K (7.0)
| | | | | | | | | Workclass = Private
| | | | | | | | | | fnlwgt <= 89259: <=50K (67.0/17.0)
| | | | | | | | fnlwgt > 89259
| | | | | | | | | | Capital-gain <= 1506
```

```
| | | | | | | | | | | | Age <= 40: <=50K (112.0/47.0)
| | | | | | | | | | | Age > 40: >50K (135.0/50.0)
| | | | | | | | | | Capital-gain > 1506
| | | | | | | | | | | | | | Capital-gain <= 3103: >50K (3.0)
| | | | | | | | | | | | Capital-gain > 3103: <=50K (11.0/3.0)
| | | | | | | | | | Workclass = Federal-gov: <=50K (0.0)
| | | | | | | | | | | Workclass = Local-gov: <=50K (1.0)
| | | | | | | | | Workclass = ?: <=50K (0.0)
| | | | | | | | Workclass = Self-emp-inc
| | | | | | | Hours-per-week <= 42
| | | | | | | | | | Hours-per-week <= 39: >50K (4.0/1.0)
| | | | | | | | | | Hours-per-week > 39: <=50K (11.0/2.0)
| | | | | | | | | Hours-per-week > 42: >50K (42.0/12.0)
| \ | \ | \ | \ | \ | \ | \ | \ | \ | Workclass = Without-pay: <=50K (0.0)
| | | | | | | | | | Workclass = Never-worked: <=50K (0.0)
| | | | | | | Occupation = Craft-repair
| | | | | | | | Race = White: <=50K (718.0/279.0)
| | | | | | | | | | Race = Black
| | | | | | | | | Age <= 38: <=50K (6.0/1.0)
| | | | | | | | | Age > 38: >50K (26.0/8.0)
| | | | | | | | Age <= 47: <=50K (17.0/5.0)
| | | | | | | Age > 47: >50K (7.0/1.0)
| | | | | | | | Race = Amer-Indian-Eskimo
| | | | | | | Age <= 37: <=50K (2.0)
| | | | Age > 37
| | | | | | | | | | | Age <= 44: >50K (2.0)
| | | | | | | | | Race = Other: <=50K (2.0/1.0)
| | | | | | | Occupation = Transport-moving
| | | | | | | | | | Workclass = State-gov: <=50K (4.0)
| | | | | | | | Workclass = Self-emp-not-inc
```

```
Education = Bachelors: <=50K (0.0)
                Education = HS-grad: \leq 50K(0.0)
Education = 11th: <=50K (0.0)
Education = Masters: \leq 50K(0.0)
Education = 9th: <=50K (0.0)
Education = Some-college: <=50K (11.0/2.0)
Education = Assoc-acdm: \leq 50K(0.0)
Education = Assoc-voc: >50K (2.0)
Education = 7 \text{th-8th:} \le 50 \text{K } (0.0)
Education = Doctorate: \leq 50K(0.0)
                Education = Prof-school: <=50K (0.0)
Education = 5th-6th: <=50K (0.0)
Education = 10th: <=50K (0.0)
Education = 1 \text{st-4th}: <= 50 \text{K} (0.0)
Education = Preschool: <=50K (0.0)
Education = 12th: <=50K (0.0)
Workclass = Private: <=50K (155.0/59.0)
Workclass = Federal-gov
Race = White: >50K (2.0)
                Race = Black: <=50K (2.0)
Race = Asian-Pac-Islander: \leq 50K(0.0)
Race = Amer-Indian-Eskimo: \leq 50K (0.0)
Race = Other: <=50K (0.0)
| | | | | | | | | | Workclass = Local-gov: <=50K (14.0/3.0)
               Workclass = ?: <=50K (0.0)
Workclass = Self-emp-inc: >50K (7.0/1.0)
Workclass = Without-pay: \leq 50K(0.0)
Workclass = Never-worked: <=50K (0.0)
Occupation = Farming-fishing: <=50K (143.0/29.0)
Occupation = Machine-op-inspct: <=50K (193.0/63.0)
Occupation = Tech-support
| | | | | | | | | Capital-gain <= 3103: >50K (166.0/69.0)
```

```
Capital-gain > 3103: <=50K (12.0/2.0)
              Occupation = ?
Education = Bachelors: <=50K (0.0)
Education = HS-grad: \leq 50K(0.0)
Education = 11th: <=50K (0.0)
Education = Masters: \leq 50K(0.0)
Education = 9th: <=50K (0.0)
Education = Some-college: <=50K (57.0/17.0)
| | | | | | | | | Education = Assoc-acdm: <=50K (0.0)
| | | | | | | | Hours-per-week <= 47
| \ | \ | \ | \ | \ | \ | \ | \ | \ | Relationship = Not-in-family: <=50K (0.0)
                  Relationship = Husband: <=50K (7.0/1.0)
| | | | | | | | | | | | | Relationship = Wife: >50K (3.0/1.0)
| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | Relationship = Other-relative: <=50K (0.0)
| | | | | | | | | Hours-per-week > 47: >50K (6.0)
Education = 7th-8th: <=50K (0.0)
                Education = Doctorate: <=50K (0.0)
Education = Prof-school: <=50K (0.0)
Education = 5th-6th: <=50K (0.0)
Education = 10th: <=50K (0.0)
Education = 1 \text{st-4th}: <= 50 \text{K} (0.0)
Education = Preschool: <=50K (0.0)
| | | | | | | | Education = 12th: <=50K (0.0)
| | | | | | | Occupation = Protective-serv
| | | | | | Age <= 58
| | | | | | | Age <= 35: <=50K (37.0/10.0)
| | | | | Age > 35
| | | | | | | | | | | fnlwgt <= 124111: <=50K (22.0/5.0)
| | | | | | | | | | | | fnlwgt > 124111: >50K (85.0/24.0)
```

```
| | | | | | Age > 58: <=50K (14.0/1.0)
| | | | | | | Occupation = Armed-Forces: >50K (1.0)
| | | | | | | | Occupation = Priv-house-serv: <=50K (0.0)
| | | | | | | Capital-loss > 1510: <=50K (43.0/1.0)
| | | | | Capital-gain <= 6612: >50K (95.0)
| \ | \ | \ | \ | \ | \ Capital-gain > 6612: <=50K (5.0)
| | Education-num > 11
| \ | \ | \ | \ | \ Sex = Male: <=50K (386.0/111.0)
| | | | | Occupation = Adm-clerical
| | | | | | fnlwgt <= 99604: <=50K (6.0/1.0)
| \ | \ | \ | \ | \ | \ |  fnlwgt > 99604
| | | | | | fnlwgt <= 247895: >50K (9.0/1.0)
| \ | \ | \ | \ | \ | \ | \ |  fnlwgt > 247895: <=50K (6.0/1.0)
| | | | | Occupation = Handlers-cleaners: >50K (0.0)
| | | | | Occupation = Prof-specialty
| | | | | Workclass = State-gov: >50K (6.0/1.0)
| | | | | | Workclass = Self-emp-not-inc
| | | | | | fnlwgt <= 54608: <=50K (4.0/1.0)
| | | | | | fnlwgt > 54608: >50K (7.0)
| | | | | | Workclass = Private: >50K (31.0/7.0)
| | | | | | Workclass = Federal-gov: >50K (0.0)
| | | | | Workclass = Local-gov
| | | | | Age <= 39: >50K (6.0/1.0)
| \ | \ | \ | \ | \ | \ | \ Age > 39: <=50K (8.0/1.0)
| | | | | | Workclass = ?: >50K (0.0)
| \cdot | \cdot | \cdot | Workclass = Self-emp-inc: >50K (0.0)
| \cdot | \cdot | \cdot | Workclass = Without-pay: >50K(0.0)
| | | | | | Workclass = Never-worked: >50K (0.0)
```

```
| \cdot | \cdot | Occupation = Other-service: \leq 50 \text{K} (6.0/3.0)
| | | | | Occupation = Sales
| | | | | Education = Bachelors
| | | | | Age <= 31: <=50K (2.0)
| \ | \ | \ | \ | \ | \ | \ | \ Age > 31: > 50K (5.0/1.0)
             Education = HS-grad: \leq 50K(0.0)
| | | | | Education = 11th: <=50K (0.0)
| | | | | | Education = Masters: >50K (1.0)
| \ | \ | \ | \ | \ | \ | Education = 9th: <=50K (0.0)
Education = Assoc-acdm: \leq 50K(3.0)
Education = Assoc-voc: \leq 50K(0.0)
Education = 7 \text{th-8th:} \le 50 \text{K} (0.0)
Education = Doctorate: \leq 50K(0.0)
| \ | \ | \ | \ | \ | Education = Prof-school: <=50K (0.0)
| \ | \ | \ | \ | \ | \ | Education = 5th-6th: <=50K (0.0)
| | | | | Education = 10th: <=50K (0.0)
| | | | | | Education = 1st-4th: <=50K (0.0)
Education = Preschool: <=50K (0.0)
| | | | | | Education = 12th: <=50K (0.0)
| | | | | Occupation = Transport-moving: >50K (0.0)
| | | | | Occupation = Farming-fishing: >50K (0.0)
| | | | | Occupation = Machine-op-inspct: <=50K (1.0)
| | | | | Occupation = Tech-support
| | | | | Age <= 40: <=50K (7.0/2.0)
| \ | \ | \ | \ | \ | \ Age > 40: > 50K (3.0)
| | | | | | fnlwgt <= 208584
| | | | | Age <= 30: <=50K (5.0)
| | | | Age > 30
| | | | | | | fnlwgt <= 127016: >50K (5.0)
```

```
| | | | | | | fnlwgt > 127016: <=50K (9.0/2.0)
| | | | | Occupation = Protective-serv: >50K (0.0)
| | | | | Occupation = Armed-Forces: >50K (0.0)
| | | | | Occupation = Priv-house-serv: >50K (1.0)
| \ | \ | \ | Hours-per-week > 30
| | | Age <= 33
| | | | Age <= 25: <=50K (121.0/28.0)
| | | | Age > 25
| | | | | Native-country = United-States
| | | | | | Education-num <= 12: <=50K (115.0/36.0)
| | | | | | | Relationship = Not-in-family: >50K (0.0)
| | | | | | Relationship = Husband
| | | | | | | Occupation = Adm-clerical
| | | | | Age <= 31
| | | | | | | | Age <= 29: <=50K (8.0/1.0)
| | | | | | | | | Age > 29: >50K (9.0/2.0)
| | | | | | | | Occupation = Exec-managerial
| | | | | | | | | | | Race = White
| | | | | | | | | | | Age <= 29: <=50K (49.0/22.0)
| | | | | | | | | | Age > 29: >50K (79.0/21.0)
| | | | | | | | | | Race = Black: >50K (6.0)
| | | | | | | | | | | Race = Asian-Pac-Islander: >50K (0.0)
| | | | | | | | | | | Race = Amer-Indian-Eskimo: >50K (0.0)
| | | | | | | | | | Race = Other: >50K (0.0)
| | | | | | | | | Education = HS-grad: >50K (0.0)
| | | | | | | | Education = 11th: >50K (0.0)
| | | | | | | | Education = Masters: >50K (17.0/2.0)
| | | | | | | | Education = 9th: >50K (0.0)
```

```
Education = Some-college: >50K(0.0)
                   Education = Assoc-acdm: >50K(0.0)
Education = Assoc-voc: >50K(0.0)
Education = 7th-8th: >50K (0.0)
Education = Doctorate: <=50K (1.0)
Education = Prof-school: >50K (0.0)
Education = 5th-6th: >50K (0.0)
Education = 10th: >50K (0.0)
                   Education = 1 \text{st-4th}: > 50 \text{K} (0.0)
| | | | | | | | Education = Preschool: >50K (0.0)
| | | | | | | | | Education = 12th: >50K (0.0)
| | | | | | | Occupation = Handlers-cleaners
| | | | | | | | | Hours-per-week <= 45: <=50K (3.0)
| | | | | | | | Hours-per-week > 45: >50K (2.0)
| | | | | | | Occupation = Prof-specialty
| | | | | | | | | Workclass = State-gov: >50K (16.0/7.0)
| | | | | | | | Workclass = Self-emp-not-inc
| | | | | | | | | Hours-per-week <= 52: >50K (7.0)
| | | | | | | | Hours-per-week > 52
| | | | | | | | | | | fnlwgt <= 151693: >50K (2.0)
| | | | | | | | | | | | fnlwgt > 151693: <=50K (2.0)
| | | | | | | | | Workclass = Private
| | | | | Age <= 28
| | | | | | | | | | | Education = Bachelors
| | | | | | | | | | | | | Hours-per-week <= 56: <=50K (19.0/6.0)
| | | | | | | | | | | | Hours-per-week > 56: >50K (2.0)
| | | | | | | | | | | | Education = HS-grad: <=50K (0.0)
| | | | | | | | | | | Education = 11th: <=50K (0.0)
| | | | | | | | | Education = Masters
| | | | | | | | | | | Hours-per-week <= 46: >50K (4.0/1.0)
| | | | | | | | | | | | Hours-per-week > 46: <=50K (3.0)
| | | | | | | | | | Education = 9th: <=50K (0.0)
```

```
Education = Some-college: \leq 50K(0.0)
                  Education = Assoc-acdm: \leq 50K(0.0)
Education = Assoc-voc: \leq 50K(0.0)
Education = 7 \text{th-8th:} <= 50 \text{K} (0.0)
Education = Doctorate: \leq 50K (2.0/1.0)
Education = Prof-school
Hours-per-week <= 55: >50K (2.0)
Hours-per-week > 55: <=50K (2.0)
                 Education = 5th-6th: <=50K (0.0)
Education = 10th: <=50K (0.0)
Education = 1 \text{st-4th}: <= 50 \text{K} (0.0)
Education = Preschool: <=50K (0.0)
Education = 12th: <=50K (0.0)
| | | | | | | | Age > 28: >50K (116.0/38.0)
| | | | | | | | | | Workclass = Federal-gov: >50K (11.0/4.0)
               Workclass = Local-gov: <=50K (35.0/13.0)
Workclass = ?: >50K(0.0)
Workclass = Self-emp-inc: >50K (5.0/1.0)
Workclass = Without-pay: >50K(0.0)
Workclass = Never-worked: >50K(0.0)
| | | | | | | | | fnlwgt <= 120676: >50K (2.0)
| | | | | | | | | Workclass = State-gov: >50K (0.0)
| | | | | | | | Workclass = Self-emp-not-inc
| | | | | | | | | | | fnlwgt <= 134004: <=50K (3.0)
| | | | | | | | | | fnlwgt > 134004
| | | | | | | | | | | | fnlwgt <= 326400: >50K (2.0)
| | | | | | | | | Workclass = Private: >50K (88.0/33.0)
| | | | | | | | | Workclass = Federal-gov: >50K (0.0)
```

```
| | | | | | | | | | Workclass = Local-gov: <=50K (1.0)
                 Workclass = ?: >50K (0.0)
Workclass = Self-emp-inc
| | | | | | | | | Age <= 30: >50K (4.0)
| | | | | | | | | Workclass = Without-pay: >50K (0.0)
| | | | | | | | | Workclass = Never-worked: >50K (0.0)
| | | | | | | Occupation = Craft-repair
| | | | | | | | Hours-per-week <= 42: <=50K (20.0/6.0)
| | | | | | | | Hours-per-week > 42: >50K (16.0/7.0)
| | | | | | | | Occupation = Transport-moving: <=50K (2.0/1.0)
| | | | | | | | Occupation = Farming-fishing: <=50K (8.0/1.0)
               Occupation = Machine-op-inspct: <=50K (5.0/1.0)
| | | | | | | | | Workclass = State-gov: >50K (2.0)
| | | | | | | | | | | Workclass = Self-emp-not-inc: >50K (0.0)
| | | | | | | | | | Workclass = Private
| | | | | | | | | | Race = White
| | | | | | | | | | | | fnlwgt <= 142049: >50K (5.0/1.0)
| | | | | | | | | | | | fnlwgt > 142049: <=50K (11.0/3.0)
                  Race = Black: <=50K (0.0)
Race = Asian-Pac-Islander: >50K (2.0)
Race = Amer-Indian-Eskimo: <=50K (0.0)
Race = Other: <=50K (0.0)
| | | | | | | | | Workclass = Federal-gov: >50K (0.0)
                 Workclass = Local-gov: >50K(0.0)
Workclass = ?: >50K(0.0)
Workclass = Self-emp-inc: >50K(0.0)
Workclass = Without-pay: >50K (0.0)
Workclass = Never-worked: >50K(0.0)
| | | | | | | | Occupation = ?: >50K (2.0)
| | | | | | | Occupation = Protective-serv
```

```
| | | | | | | Hours-per-week <= 69
| | | | | | | | | | | Race = White
| | | | | | | | | | | | fnlwgt <= 225339: <=50K (10.0/2.0)
| | | | | | | | | | | fnlwgt > 225339: >50K (4.0)
| | | | | | | | | | Race = Black: <=50K (4.0/2.0)
| | | | | | | | | Race = Amer-Indian-Eskimo: <=50K (0.0)
| | | | | | | | Hours-per-week > 69: >50K (4.0)
| | | | | | | | Occupation = Armed-Forces: >50K (0.0)
| | | | | | | | Occupation = Priv-house-serv: >50K (0.0)
| | | | | | | Relationship = Wife: >50K (107.0/29.0)
| | | | | | | Relationship = Own-child: <=50K (2.0)
| | | | | | | Relationship = Unmarried: >50K (0.0)
| | | | | | | Relationship = Other-relative: <=50K (6.0/1.0)
| \ | \ | \ | \ | \ | Native-country = Cuba: >50K (3.0/1.0)
| | | | | | Native-country = Jamaica: <=50K (1.0)
| | | | | Native-country = India
| | | | | | Workclass = State-gov: >50K (2.0)
              Workclass = Self-emp-not-inc: <=50K (0.0)
Workclass = Private: <=50K (10.0/2.0)
Workclass = Federal-gov: <=50K (0.0)
| | | | | | | Workclass = Local-gov: <=50K (0.0)
              Workclass = ?: <=50K (0.0)
Workclass = Self-emp-inc: <=50K (0.0)
Workclass = Without-pay: <=50K (0.0)
Workclass = Never-worked: <=50K (0.0)
| | | | | Native-country = ?: <=50K (21.0/7.0)
| \ | \ | \ | \ | \ | Native-country = Mexico: <=50K (9.0/1.0)
| \cdot | \cdot | \cdot | Native-country = South: \leq 50K (1.0)
| | | | | Native-country = Puerto-Rico: <=50K (1.0)
| | | | | Native-country = Honduras: >50K (1.0)
```

```
| | | | | Native-country = England
| \ | \ | \ | \ | \ | \ | \ | \ Age <= 32: >50K (3.0)
| \ | \ | \ | \ | \ | \ | \ Age > 32: <=50K (3.0)
| | | | | Native-country = Canada: <=50K (4.0/1.0)
| \ | \ | \ | \ | \ | Native-country = Germany: <=50K (4.0/1.0)
| | | | | Native-country = Iran: >50K (3.0/1.0)
| | | | | Native-country = Philippines: <=50K (6.0/3.0)
| | | | | Native-country = Italy: <=50K (2.0)
| \cdot \cdot | \cdot | Native-country = Poland: >50K (0.0)
| \ | \ | \ | \ | \ | Native-country = Columbia: <=50K (3.0/1.0)
| | | | | Native-country = Cambodia: <=50K (1.0)
| | | | | Native-country = Thailand: >50K (2.0)
| | | | | | Native-country = Ecuador: <=50K (2.0)
| | | | | Native-country = Laos: >50K (0.0)
| \ | \ | \ | \ | \ | Native-country = Taiwan: <=50K (3.0/1.0)
| | | | | Native-country = Haiti: <=50K (2.0)
| | | | | | Native-country = Portugal: <=50K (1.0)
| | | | | Native-country = Dominican-Republic: <=50K (2.0/1.0)
| | | | | Native-country = El-Salvador: <=50K (3.0)
| \cdot | \cdot | Native-country = France: >50K (3.0)
| | | | | Native-country = Guatemala: >50K (0.0)
| | | | | Native-country = China
| | | | | | fnlwgt <= 315203: <=50K (2.0)
| \ | \ | \ | \ | \ | \ | \ |  fnlwgt > 315203: > 50K (2.0)
| | | | | Native-country = Japan
| | | | | | fnlwgt <= 104879: >50K (2.0)
| \ | \ | \ | \ | \ | \ | \ |  fnlwgt > 104879: <=50K (5.0)
| | | | | | Native-country = Yugoslavia: <=50K (2.0/1.0)
| \cdot | \cdot | Native-country = Peru: >50K (0.0)
| | | | | Native-country = Outlying-US(Guam-USVI-etc): >50K (0.0)
| | | | | | Native-country = Scotland: >50K (0.0)
| | | | | Native-country = Trinadad&Tobago: >50K (0.0)
```

```
| \ | \ | \ | \ | \ | Native-country = Greece: >50K (1.0)
| \ | \ | \ | \ | Native-country = Nicaragua: \leq 50K (2.0)
| | | | | Native-country = Vietnam: >50K (1.0)
| | | | | Native-country = Hong
| | | | | | fnlwgt <= 141962: <=50K (2.0)
| | | | | | fnlwgt > 141962: >50K (4.0)
| \cdot | \cdot | Native-country = Ireland: >50K (0.0)
| | | | | | Native-country = Hungary: >50K (0.0)
| | | | | Native-country = Holand-Netherlands: >50K (0.0)
| | | Age > 33
| | | | | Occupation = Adm-clerical
| | | | | | Relationship = Not-in-family: >50K (0.0)
| | | | | Relationship = Husband
| | | | | | Age <= 41: <=50K (66.0/30.0)
| | | | | Age > 41
| | | | | | | | Capital-gain <= 3942: >50K (101.0/31.0)
| | | | | | | | Capital-gain > 3942
| | | | | | | | | | Capital-gain <= 5060: <=50K (3.0)
| | | | | | | | | Capital-gain > 5060: >50K (2.0)
| \ | \ | \ | \ | \ | \ | \ Age > 58: <=50K (16.0/7.0)
| | | | | Relationship = Wife
| | | | | Age <= 57: >50K (41.0/12.0)
| \ | \ | \ | \ | \ | \ | \ Age > 57: <=50K (3.0)
| | | | | | Relationship = Own-child: <=50K (1.0)
| | | | | | Relationship = Unmarried: >50K (0.0)
| | | | | | Relationship = Other-relative: >50K (3.0/1.0)
| | | | | Occupation = Exec-managerial
| \ | \ | \ | \ | \ | \ | Workclass = State-gov
| | | | | | Hours-per-week <= 46
| | | | | | Age <= 41: <=50K (12.0/3.0)
| | | | | Age > 41
```

```
| | | | | | Age <= 53: >50K (23.0/2.0)
| | | | | Age > 53
| | | | | | | | Education = Bachelors: <=50K (10.0/3.0)
                 Education = HS-grad: >50K (0.0)
Education = 11th: >50K (0.0)
Education = Masters: >50K(5.0)
Education = 9th: >50K (0.0)
Education = Some-college: >50K(0.0)
                 Education = Assoc-acdm: >50K(0.0)
Education = Assoc-voc: >50K(0.0)
                 Education = 7th-8th: >50K (0.0)
Education = Doctorate: >50K(0.0)
Education = Prof-school: >50K (0.0)
Education = 5th-6th: >50K (0.0)
                 Education = 10th: >50K (0.0)
Education = 1 \text{st-4th:} > 50 \text{K} (0.0)
                 Education = Preschool: >50K(0.0)
| | | | | | | | Education = 12th: >50K (0.0)
| | | | | | Hours-per-week > 46: >50K (18.0)
| | | | | | Workclass = Self-emp-not-inc
| | | | | | | Education = Bachelors: <=50K (65.0/32.0)
| | | | | | Education = HS-grad: >50K (0.0)
| | | | | | | Education = 11th: >50K (0.0)
| | | | | | | Age <= 54: >50K (13.0/2.0)
| \ | \ | \ | \ | \ | \ | \ | \ | \ Age > 54: <=50K (2.0)
| \ | \ | \ | \ | \ | \ | \ | \ |  Education = 9th: >50K (0.0)
| | | | | | | Education = Some-college: >50K (0.0)
| | | | | | Education = Assoc-acdm
| | | | | | | | fnlwgt <= 100776: >50K (2.0)
| | | | | | | | fnlwgt > 100776: <=50K (7.0)
```

```
Education = Assoc-voc: >50K(0.0)
               Education = 7th-8th: >50K (0.0)
Education = Doctorate: >50K(0.0)
Education = Prof-school: >50K (0.0)
Education = 5th-6th: >50K (0.0)
Education = 10th: >50K (0.0)
Education = 1 \text{st-4th}: > 50 \text{K} (0.0)
Education = Preschool: >50K (0.0)
| | | | | | Education = 12th: >50K (0.0)
| \ | \ | \ | \ | \ | \ | \ Age > 61: <=50K (7.0)
| | | | | | Workclass = Private: >50K (729.0/144.0)
| | | | | | Workclass = Federal-gov: >50K (63.0/17.0)
| | | | | | Workclass = Local-gov: >50K (87.0/19.0)
| | | | | | Workclass = ?: >50K (0.0)
| | | | | Workclass = Self-emp-inc
| | | | | | Hours-per-week <= 65: >50K (71.0/11.0)
| | | | | | Hours-per-week > 65
| | | | | | | Age <= 41: >50K (4.0/1.0)
| | | | | | | fnlwgt <= 135315: >50K (13.0)
| | | | | | | fnlwgt > 135315
| | | | | | | | fnlwgt <= 282643: <=50K (17.0/5.0)
| | | | | | | | fnlwgt > 282643
| | | | | | | | | fnlwgt <= 373263: >50K (5.0)
| | | | | | | | | | fnlwgt > 373263: <=50K (3.0/1.0)
| \cdot | \cdot | \cdot | Workclass = Without-pay: >50K(0.0)
| \cdot | \cdot | \cdot | Workclass = Never-worked: >50K(0.0)
| | | | | Occupation = Prof-specialty: >50K (1421.0/360.0)
| | | | | Occupation = Other-service: <=50K (56.0/10.0)
```

```
| | | | | Occupation = Sales
              Relationship = Not-in-family: >50K(0.0)
              Relationship = Husband: >50K (511.0/171.0)
| \ | \ | \ | \ | \ | Relationship = Wife: <=50K (18.0/7.0)
| | | | | | Relationship = Own-child: >50K (2.0)
| | | | | | Relationship = Unmarried: >50K (0.0)
| \ | \ | \ | \ | Relationship = Other-relative: \leq 50K (1.0)
| | | | | Occupation = Craft-repair
| | | | | Education = Bachelors
| | | | | | Workclass = State-gov: >50K (3.0/1.0)
| | | | | | Workclass = Self-emp-not-inc
| | | | | | | Hours-per-week <= 52: <=50K (22.0/10.0)
| | | | | | | Hours-per-week > 52: >50K (2.0)
| | | | | | | Workclass = Private: >50K (89.0/37.0)
| | | | | | Workclass = Federal-gov: >50K (3.0/1.0)
| | | | | | Workclass = Local-gov
| | | | | | Age <= 44: <=50K (8.0/1.0)
| \ | \ | \ | \ | \ | \ | \ | \ Age > 44: > 50K (3.0)
| | | | | | Workclass = ?: >50K (0.0)
                Workclass = Self-emp-inc: \leq 50K (10.0/3.0)
Workclass = Without-pay: >50K(0.0)
| | | | | | Workclass = Never-worked: >50K (0.0)
| | | | | Education = HS-grad: >50K (0.0)
| | | | | Education = 11th: >50K (0.0)
| | | | | Education = Masters: >50K (19.0/8.0)
| | | | | Education = 9th: >50K (0.0)
| | | | | | Education = Some-college: >50K (0.0)
| | | | | Education = Assoc-acdm
| | | | | | Capital-loss <= 653
| | | | | | Age <= 37: <=50K (15.0/3.0)
| | | | Age > 37
| \ | \ | \ | \ | \ | \ | \ | \ | \ |  fnlwgt <= 153052
```

```
| | | | | | | | Hours-per-week <= 47: <=50K (11.0/2.0)
| | | | | | | | Hours-per-week > 47: >50K (4.0/1.0)
| | | | | | | fnlwgt > 153052: >50K (26.0/5.0)
| | | | | | Capital-loss > 653: <=50K (3.0)
| | | | | | Education = Assoc-voc: >50K (0.0)
| | | | | Education = 7th-8th: >50K (0.0)
| \ | \ | \ | \ | \ | \ | Education = 5th-6th: >50K (0.0)
| | | | | Education = 10th: >50K (0.0)
| | | | | Education = 1st-4th: >50K (0.0)
| | | | | | Education = Preschool: >50K (0.0)
| | | | | | Education = 12th: >50K (0.0)
| | | | | Occupation = Transport-moving
| | | | | Native-country = United-States
| | | | | Education = Bachelors
| | | | | | | Hours-per-week <= 46: <=50K (11.0/2.0)
| | | | | | | Hours-per-week > 46
| | | | | | | | Hours-per-week <= 53: >50K (2.0)
| \ | \ | \ | \ | \ | \ | \ | \ | \ |  Hours-per-week > 53: <=50K (4.0/1.0)
| | | | | Age > 44
| | | | | | Age <= 52: >50K (8.0/1.0)
| \ | \ | \ | \ | \ | \ | \ | \ | \ Age > 52: <=50K (4.0)
| | | | | | Education = HS-grad: <=50K (0.0)
| | | | | | Education = 11th: <=50K (0.0)
| | | | | | Education = Masters: >50K (1.0)
| | | | | | Education = 9th: <=50K (0.0)
| | | | | | Education = Some-college: <=50K (0.0)
| | | | | | Education = Assoc-acdm
| | | | | Age <= 49: <=50K (10.0/1.0)
| \ | \ | \ | \ | \ | \ | \ | \ Age > 49: > 50K (3.0)
```

```
Education = Assoc-voc: \leq 50K(0.0)
              Education = 7 \text{th-8th:} <= 50 \text{K} (0.0)
Education = Doctorate: <=50K (1.0)
Education = Prof-school: <=50K (0.0)
Education = 5th-6th: <=50K (0.0)
Education = 10th: <=50K (0.0)
Education = 1st-4th: <=50K (0.0)
Education = Preschool: <=50K (0.0)
| \ | \ | \ | \ | \ | \ | Education = 12th: <=50K (0.0)
| \ | \ | \ | \ | Native-country = Cuba: \leq50K (1.0)
| | | | | | Native-country = Jamaica: <=50K (0.0)
            Native-country = India: \leq 50K(0.0)
| | | | | | | Workclass = State-gov: <=50K (0.0)
| | | | | | | Workclass = Self-emp-not-inc: <=50K (2.0)
             Workclass = Private: >50K (3.0/1.0)
Workclass = Federal-gov: \leq 50K(0.0)
Workclass = Local-gov: \leq 50K(0.0)
Workclass = ?: <=50K (0.0)
              Workclass = Self-emp-inc: <=50K (0.0)
Workclass = Without-pay: \leq 50K(0.0)
Workclass = Never-worked: \leq 50K(0.0)
| \cdot | \cdot | \cdot | Native-country = Mexico: \leq 50K(0.0)
            Native-country = South: \leq 50K(0.0)
Native-country = Puerto-Rico: <=50K (0.0)
Native-country = Honduras: \leq 50K(0.0)
Native-country = England: \leq 50K (0.0)
Native-country = Canada: >50K(1.0)
Native-country = Germany: <=50K (0.0)
Native-country = Iran: \leq 50K (1.0)
| \cdot | \cdot | Native-country = Philippines: \leq 50K(0.0)
| \ | \ | \ | \ | Native-country = Italy: \leq50K (0.0)
```

```
Native-country = Poland: \leq 50K (1.0)
            Native-country = Columbia: \leq 50K (0.0)
Native-country = Cambodia: \leq 50K (0.0)
Native-country = Thailand: \leq 50K (1.0)
Native-country = Ecuador: \leq 50K(0.0)
Native-country = Laos: \leq 50K(0.0)
Native-country = Taiwan: \leq 50K(0.0)
Native-country = Portugal: \leq 50K(0.0)
Native-country = Dominican-Republic: \leq 50K(0.0)
            Native-country = El-Salvador: <=50K (0.0)
Native-country = France: \leq 50K(0.0)
Native-country = Guatemala: \leq 50K(0.0)
Native-country = China: \leq 50K(0.0)
| \ | \ | \ | \ | \ | Native-country = Japan: \leq 50K (0.0)
            Native-country = Yugoslavia: \leq 50K(0.0)
Native-country = Peru: \leq 50K(0.0)
Native-country = Outlying-US(Guam-USVI-etc): <=50K (0.0)
Native-country = Scotland: \leq 50K(0.0)
            Native-country = Trinadad&Tobago: <=50K (0.0)
Native-country = Greece: \leq 50K(0.0)
| \ | \ | \ | \ | Native-country = Vietnam: \leq 50K(0.0)
| \cdot \cdot | \cdot | Native-country = Hong: \leq 50K(0.0)
| \ | \ | \ | \ | Native-country = Ireland: \leq 50K(0.0)
            Native-country = Hungary: \leq 50K(0.0)
Native-country = Holand-Netherlands: <=50K (0.0)
| | | | | Occupation = Farming-fishing
| | | | | | Workclass = State-gov: >50K (1.0)
| | | | | Workclass = Self-emp-not-inc
| | | | | | Education = Bachelors
| | | | | | | fnlwgt <= 32552: >50K (3.0)
```

```
| | | | | | | fnlwgt > 32552: <=50K (25.0/4.0)
              Education = HS-grad: <=50K (0.0)
              Education = 11th: <=50K (0.0)
Education = Masters: \leq 50K (8.0/1.0)
Education = 9th: \leq 50K (0.0)
Education = Some-college: <=50K (0.0)
| | | | | | Education = Assoc-acdm: <=50K (4.0/1.0)
| | | | | | Education = Assoc-voc: <=50K (0.0)
| | | | | | Education = 7th-8th: <=50K (0.0)
              Education = Doctorate: \leq 50K(0.0)
Education = Prof-school: >50K (1.0)
Education = 5th-6th: <=50K (0.0)
Education = 10th: <=50K (0.0)
Education = 1st-4th: <=50K (0.0)
Education = Preschool: <=50K (0.0)
| | | | | | Education = 12th: <=50K (0.0)
| | | | | | Workclass = Private: <=50K (20.0/6.0)
            Workclass = Federal-gov: <=50K (2.0/1.0)
Workclass = Local-gov: <=50K (0.0)
Workclass = ?: <=50K (0.0)
Workclass = Self-emp-inc: >50K (6.0)
| \ | \ | \ | \ | \ | Workclass = Without-pay: \leq 50K (1.0)
| \cdot | \cdot | \cdot | Workclass = Never-worked: \leq 50K(0.0)
| | | | | Occupation = Machine-op-inspct
| | | | | | Education = Bachelors
| | | | | | Hours-per-week <= 41
| | | | | | | | fnlwgt <= 175958: <=50K (13.0/3.0)
| | | | | | | | fnlwgt > 175958: >50K (9.0/2.0)
| \ | \ | \ | \ | \ | \ | \ | \ | \ |  Hours-per-week > 41: > 50K (4.0)
| | | | | | Education = HS-grad: <=50K (0.0)
| | | | | | Education = 11th: <=50K (0.0)
```

```
| | | | | | Education = Masters: <=50K (4.0/2.0)
               Education = 9th: \leq 50K (0.0)
| \ | \ | \ | \ | \ | Education = Some-college: \leq50K (0.0)
| | | | | | Education = Assoc-acdm
| | | | | | Age <= 49: <=50K (9.0/2.0)
| \ | \ | \ | \ | \ | \ | \ | \ Age > 49: > 50K (4.0)
| | | | | | Education = Assoc-voc: <=50K (0.0)
| | | | | | Education = 7th-8th: <=50K (0.0)
| | | | | | Education = Doctorate: <=50K (0.0)
| | | | | | Education = Prof-school: <=50K (1.0)
| | | | | | Education = 5th-6th: <=50K (0.0)
| | | | | | Education = 10th: <=50K (0.0)
               Education = 1st-4th: <=50K (0.0)
| | | | | | Education = Preschool: <=50K (0.0)
| | | | | | Education = 12th: <=50K (0.0)
| \ | \ | \ | \ | \ | \ | Race = Black: <=50K (3.0)
| \ | \ | \ | \ | Race = Asian-Pac-Islander: \leq50K (3.0)
| | | | | | Race = Amer-Indian-Eskimo: <=50K (1.0)
| \ | \ | \ | \ | \ | \ | Race = Other: <=50K (0.0)
| | | | | Occupation = Tech-support: >50K (126.0/37.0)
| \ | \ | \ | \ | \ | \ |  fnlwgt \leq 369909
| | | | | | Hours-per-week <= 44: <=50K (43.0/15.0)
| | | | | | Hours-per-week > 44: >50K (24.0/10.0)
| | | | | | fnlwgt > 369909: >50K (6.0)
| | | | | Occupation = Protective-serv
| | | | | | Capital-gain <= 1506
| | | | | | | Race = White: <=50K (25.0/8.0)
| | | | | | Race = Black
| | | | | | Age <= 39: <=50K (2.0)
| | | | | | | Age > 39: >50K (2.0)
```

```
| | | | | | | Race = Asian-Pac-Islander: >50K (1.0)
| \ | \ | \ | \ | \ | \ | Race = Amer-Indian-Eskimo: \leq 50K (0.0)
| \ | \ | \ | \ | \ | \ | \ | \ | \ |  Race = Other: <=50K (0.0)
| | | | | | Capital-gain > 1506: >50K (2.0)
| \ | \ | \ | \ | \ | \ | Age > 42: > 50K (43.0/7.0)
| | | | | Occupation = Armed-Forces: >50K (1.0)
| \cdot | \cdot | Occupation = Priv-house-serv: \leq 50K (2.0)
| | Capital-loss > 1844
| | Capital-loss <= 1980: >50K (857.0/18.0)
| | | Capital-loss <= 2163: <=50K (104.0)
| | | | | Age <= 64: <=50K (38.0/4.0)
| \ | \ | \ | \ | \ | \ | Age > 64: > 50K (30.0/3.0)
| | | | | Capital-loss > 2377: >50K (82.0)
| | | | Capital-loss > 2415: <=50K (14.0)
| Marital-status = Divorced
| | Capital-gain <= 4687: <=50K (6387.0/480.0)
| | Capital-gain > 4687
| | Capital-gain <= 4787: >50K (14.0)
| Marital-status = Married-spouse-absent: <=50K (613.0/44.0)
| Marital-status = Separated
Education-num <= 12: <=50K (1318.0/36.0)
| | Education-num > 12
| | | Education = Bachelors: <=50K (60.0/12.0)
| | | Education = HS-grad: <=50K (0.0)
| | | Education = 11th: <=50K (0.0)
| | | Education = Masters
```

```
| \ | \ | \ | \ | Age <= 45: >50K (5.0)
| \ | \ | \ | \ | Age > 45: <=50K (10.0/3.0)
| | | Education = 9th: <=50K (0.0)
| \ | \ | Education = Some-college: <=50K (0.0)
| \ | \ | \ | Education = Assoc-acdm: \leq 50K(0.0)
| \ | \ | \ | Education = Assoc-voc: \leq 50K (0.0)
| \ | \ | \ | Education = 7th-8th: <=50K (0.0)
| | | Education = Doctorate
| | | | fnlwgt <= 188307: <=50K (3.0)
| \ | \ | \ | \ |  fnlwgt > 188307: >50K (2.0)
| \ | \ | \ | Education = 5th-6th: <=50K (0.0)
| | | Education = 10th: <=50K (0.0)
| \ | \ | \ | Education = 1st-4th: <=50K (0.0)
| \ | \ | Education = Preschool: \leq50K (0.0)
| \ | \ | \ | Education = 12th: <=50K (0.0)
| \ | \ | \ Sex = Female: <=50K (101.0/13.0)
Marital-status = Married-AF-spouse: <=50K (35.0/12.0)
| Marital-status = Widowed
| | Capital-loss <= 2205: <=50K (1460.0/82.0)
| Capital-loss > 2205
| \ | \ | Workclass = State-gov: >50K(0.0)
| | Workclass = Self-emp-not-inc: >50K(0.0)
| | | | fnlwgt <= 169460: <=50K (4.0)
| \ | \ | \ | \ |  fnlwgt > 169460: >50K (3.0)
| | | Education-num > 9: > 50K (9.0)
| \ | \ | Workclass = Federal-gov: >50K(0.0)
| \ | \ | Workclass = Local-gov: \leq 50K (3.0/1.0)
| | Workclass = Self-emp-inc: >50K (1.0)
```

## Dheeraj Satya Sushant Viswanadham (z5204820)

Capital-gain > 6849: >50K (2055.0/28.0)

Number of Leaves: 915

Size of the tree: 1159

Time taken to build model: 1.64 seconds

=== Evaluation on test split ===

Time taken to test model on test split: 0.02 seconds

=== Summary ===

Correctly Classified Instances 14252 85.8244 %

Incorrectly Classified Instances 2354 14.1756 %

Kappa statistic 0.5805

Mean absolute error 0.1974

Root mean squared error 0.3236

Relative absolute error 54.2704 %

Root relative squared error 75.9866 %

Total Number of Instances 16606

=== Detailed Accuracy By Class ===

TP Rate FP Rate Precision Recall F-Measure MCC ROC Area PRC Area Class

Weighted Avg. 0.858 0.317 0.852 0.858 0.853 0.586 0.877 0.891

## === Confusion Matrix ===

$$1569 \ 2382 \mid b = >50K$$