CoviTech - Covid Detection and Control

A Project Report
Submitted by

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Under the Guidance of
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in partial fulfillment for the award of the degree of
BTech
IN BRANCH OF STUDY

Computer engineering

At



MPSTME, NMIMS.

Oct, 2021

TABLE OF CONTENTS

CHAPTER NO.	TITLE	PAGE NO.	
1.	INTRODUCTION	6	
	SCOPE	6	
	PURPOSE	6	
2.	DESCRIPTION OF MODULES	7	
3.	SOFTWARES/API's/ DATABASE		
	USED WITH DESCRIPTION	8	
4.	CODE SNIPPETs	10	
5.	Front end/DATABASE SCREENSHOT	TS 18	
6.	CONCLUSION & FUTURE SCOPE	28	

INTRODUCTION

SCOPE

Our project offers users the ability to upload their CT scans and discover if they are infected with the virus in less than a minute. We built a user-friendly website that is easily navigable and ensures a fast and efficient output. Our Deep Learning model performs well in experiments with randomly picked CT scans, according to the results. This project could aid clinical practitioners in manual screening.

PURPOSE

Machine learning (ML) is increasingly being used in sectors and has majorly benefitted the healthcare sector. Deep learning, a new machine learning method based on a convolutional neural network, was introduced in 2012. Deep-learning methods allow computational models with several processing layers to learn data representation over several abstraction layers using deep-learning techniques. They use images, words, and audio to train a computer model to perform categorization tasks. Deep-learning models feature high accuracy and can improve human output in certain instances. Given COVID-19's exponential spread, detecting it is currently one of the world's most important goals. The incidence of COVID-19 dispersion over the world is investigated in this project. Using real-world datasets, we describe an artificial-intelligence strategy based on a deep convolutional neural network (CNN) to detect COVID-19 patients on the basis of their CT scan image.

DESCRIPTION OF MODULES

We created a platform that offers an extraordinary and accurate system for the detection and diagnosis of COVID-19. Firstly, we'll be introducing the languages and frameworks used.

We chose the pages and features for our website by keeping in mind the user's perspective and what the user will find useful related to COVID-19. Other than the home page we decided to include a news page, resources page and a model page.

The homepage consists of information about us as well as the services we offer. This page allows the user to find information about us and creates trust for our website. It also provides quick links to visit the other pages so the user can access the various services available on our website. The homepage has a slider and multiple images to create a better UI experience and give a calming and professional feel to our user.

The news page can be accessed easily by the user and it gives the information about vaccine doses delivered around the world as well as top articles related to Covid-19 news around the world. We have also embedded videos which are not only trending but very informative. This page will aim to give the user a complete picture of the covid situation around the world and make the user feel equipped with all the information related to this pandemic.

The resources page is essential as it is where we have compiled our recommended covid resources such as hospitals which are treating COVID-19, hotels which are allowing quarantine and vaccination centres. The user will be able to select the area where they want to see these resources and they will be directed to our recommended hospital, hotel and vaccination centre in that area.

The model is the most unique part of our website where anyone visiting our site can upload a scan of their lungs and our model will determine with decent accuracy if they are likely to have COVID-19. We will store the user data if the user uses this feature so we have it in our records.

This feature will allow users to get an idea about their health before they can hear back from hospitals which at this point in time are packed and are busy with critical covid patients.

SOFTWARE/APIs/DATABASE

Software

Hypertext Markup Language (HTML) is the standard markup language for creating web pages and web applications. HTML is a computer language used to create websites. These websites can then be viewed by anyone else connected to the Internet. It is relatively easy to learn, with the basics being accessible to most people in one sitting; and quite powerful in what it allows you to create. It is constantly undergoing revision and evolution to meet the demands and requirements of the growing Internet audience under the direction of the organisation charged with designing and maintaining the language.

Bootstrap is the popular HTML, CSS and JavaScript framework for developing a responsive and mobile friendly website. Bootstrap is the most popular HTML, CSS and JavaScript framework for developing a responsive and mobile friendly website. It is absolutely free to download and use. It is a front-end framework used for easier and faster web development. It includes HTML and CSS based design templates for typography, forms, buttons, tables, navigation, modals, image carousels and many others. It can also use JavaScript plugins. It facilitates you to create responsive designs. Bootstrap allows for rapid, responsive development that is consistent and well supported by the development and design community.

With the increasing popularity of the web, some new web technologies emerged and introduced dynamics to web applications, in comparison to HTML, as a static programming language. **JavaScript** is the language that provides a dynamic web site which actively communicates with users. JavaScript is used in today's web applications as a client script language and on the server side. The JavaScript language maintains a readable code.

Database

PHPmyadmin is used to access databases and create customer databases to store information connected to a website. This is an open source administration tool for MySQL. It is primarily used by writing in PHP. We connect the database in our PHP files and then run MySQL commands to interact with the database. We are able to store, retrieve data from the database and table we created.

A database is a structured collection of data and MySQL is used as a relational database management system based on structured query language (SQL). It is very popular as it helps in accessing and managing databases.

Model

Technology	Reason	
Keras	Preprocessing, ResNet50, Early Stopping, Model Checkpoint	
Tensorflow	Generating GRAD-CAM	
Python libraries(os, shutil, glob, pandas, numpy)	Work with paths/files/dataset	

Initially, all the images were split into a train test folder. ImageDataGenerator from the Keras library was used for image augmentation. The model was compiled through Res-Net50 while using 'Adam' as the optimizer. Categorical cross entropy was used as the loss function (the data was categorical). While training the model, EarlyStopping and a dropout layer was introduced to prevent overfitting and overtraining. To visualize the Region of Interest a heat map was generated through Gradient Class Activation Map, by taking the gradient of the classes with respect to the final convolutional layer and then weighing it against the output of the layer.

CODE SNIPPETS

```
| div class="container">
| div class="header-info">
| cspans"tet's Fight this Pandemic Together! Make sure you get vaccinated."
| div class="header-info">
| cspans"tet's Fight this Pandemic Together! Make sure you get vaccinated."
| div class="header-top-right-btn f-right">
| div class="header-top-right-btn f-right">
| div class="header-top-right-btn f-right">
| div class="header-menu-area">
| div class="header-menu-area">
| div class="header-menu-area">
| div class="container">
| div class="routainer">
| div class="routainer">
| div class="routainer">
| div class="container">
| div class="colx]-3 col-lg-3 col-md-5 d-flex align-items-center">
| div class="routainer">
| div class="routainer">
| div class="roolx]-3 col-lg-3 col-md-5 d-flex align-items-center">
| div class="colx]-3 col-lg-3 col-md-5">
| div class="colx]-3 col-md-5">
| div
```

```
| coliv class="single-slider slider-height d-flex align-items-center" data-background="img/slider/img2.jpg" style="background-cliv class="container">
| cliv class="container">
| cliv class="container">
| cliv class="col.xl-6 col.lg-8 col.md-10">
| cliv class="col.xl-6 col.lg-8 col.md-10">
| cliv class="hero-slider-caption ">
| cliv class="hero-slider-caption data-delay=".6s">filter and locate doctors or vaccination centres college data-animation="fadeIntp" data-delay=".6s">filter and locate doctors or vaccination centres college data-animation="fadeIntp" data-delay=".6s" filter and locate doctors or vaccination centres college data-animation="fadeIntp" data-delay=".6s" filter and locate doctors or vaccination centres college data-animation="fadeIntp" data-delay=".6s" filter and locate doctors or vaccination centres college college data-delay=".6s" filter and locate doctors or vaccination centres college college college college centres data-delay=".6s" filter and locate doctors or vaccination centres college college college centres center" data-delay=".6s" filter-inevs.html" class="btn btn-rounded ml-0" cliv class="nero-slider-height" data-delay=".2s" connecting Doctors with Machines.c/hs>
| cliv class="nero-slider-caption" center data-delay=".2s" connecting Doctors with Machines.c/hs>
| cliv class="nero-slider-caption" center data-delay=".3s" connecting Doctors with Machines.c/hs>
| cliv class="nero-slider-caption" center data-delay=".3s" connecting Doctors with Machines.c/hs>
| cliv class="nero-slider-caption" center" data-delay=".3s" connecting Doctors with Machines.c/hs>
| cliv class="nero-slider-caption" center data-delay=".3s" connecting Doctors with Machines.c/hs>
| cliv class="nero-slider-height" center data-delay=".3s" connecting Doctors with Machines.c/hs>
| cliv class="nero-slider-height" center data-delay=".3s" connect
```

```
242
               <section class="about-area pt-115 pb-80">
243
                   <div class="container">
244
                       <div class="row pt-120">
245
                           <div class="col-xl-4 col-lg-4 col-md-6">
246
                               <div class="single-couter counter-box counter-box-white text-center mb-30">
247
                                   <img src="img/counter/counter-icon-7.png" alt="">
                                   <h1><span class="theme-color counter">6.84</span>+</h1>
248
                                   <h6 class="green-color pb-20">Billion Doses</h6>
249
250
                                   <div class="counter-text mt-10">
251
                                      have been administered globally.
252
253
254
                           <div class="col-xl-4 col-lg-4 col-md-6">
255
                                <div class="single-couter counter-box counter-box-white text-center mb-30">
256
                                   <img src="img/counter/counter-icon-83.png" alt="">
257
                                   <h1><span class="theme-color counter">48.5</span>+</h1>
258
                                   <h6 class="green-color pb-20">% of the world population</h6>
259
                                   <span class="counter-shpae"></span>
260
261
                                   <div class="counter-text mt-10">
262
                                       has received at least one dose of a COVID-19 vaccine.
263
                                   </div>
264
265
266
                           <div class="col-xl-4 col-lg-4 col-md-6">
267
                               <div class="single-couter counter-box counter-box-white text-center mb-30">
268
                                   <img src="img/counter/counter-icon-9.png" alt="">
                                   <h1><span class="theme-color counter">25.52</span>+</h1>
<h6 class="green-color pb-20">Million doses</h6>
269
```

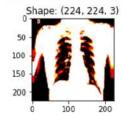
```
371
                               <div class="section-line pos-rel">
                                <img src="img/shape/section-title-line.png" alt="">
372
373
374
375
376
377
                  <div class="row">
378
                      <div class="col-x1-6 col-lg-6 col-md-12">
379
                           <iframe width="575" height="300" src="https://www.youtube.com/embed/q8sDN9yMmks"</pre>
                          title="YouTube video player" frameborder="0" allow="accelerometer; autoplay;
380
381
                          clipboard-write; encrypted-media; gyroscope; picture-in-picture" allowfullscreen></iframe>
382
383
                      <div class="col-x1-6 col-lg-6 col-md-12">
                           <iframe width="575" height="300" src="https://www.youtube.com/embed/9XZOEGJPPTk"</pre>
384
                           title="YouTube video player" frameborder="0" allow="accelerometer; autoplay;
385
386
                           clipboard-write; encrypted-media; gyroscope; picture-in-picture" allowfullscreen></iframe>
387
388
                      <div class="col-x1-6 col-lg-6 col-md-12">
                          <iframe width="575" height="300" src="https://www.youtube.com/embed/4qFQ1UPFicw" title="YouTube v</pre>
389
                          frameborder="0" allow="accelerometer; autoplay; clipboard-write; encrypted-media;
390
                          | gyroscope; picture-in-picture" allowfullscreen></iframe>
391
392
393
                      <div class="col-xl-6 col-lg-6 col-md-12">
394
                          <iframe width="575" height="300" src="https://www.youtube.com/embed/51TdJJ_kzUY"</pre>
                          title="YouTube video player" frameborder="0" allow="accelerometer;
395
                          autoplay; clipboard-write; encrypted-media; gyroscope; picture-in-picture"
396
397
                          allowfullscreen></iframe>
398
               <section class="hero-area"</pre>
134
                  <div class="hero-slider">
135
                       <div class="slider-active">
                          <div class="single-slider slider-height slider-height-2 d-flex align-items-center"</pre>
136
137
                               data-background="img/slider/Doctor.jpg">
138
                               <div class="container"</pre>
139
                                   <div class="row align-items-center">
                                       <div class="col-xl-6 col-lg-6 col-md-10">
140
                                            div class="hero-text hero-text-2 pt-35">
141
                                               <div class="hero-slider-caption hero-slider-caption-2">
142
143
                                                   <h5 class="white-color" data-animation="fadeInUp" data-delay=".2s">We are
144
                                                      here for your care.</h5>
145
                                                   <h1 class="white-color" data-animation="fadeInUp" data-delay=".4s">Best
146
                                                      Resources In Your Area</h1>
147
148
                                               <div class="hero-slider-btn">
                                                   <a data-animation="fadeInLeft" data-delay=".6s" href="index.html"</pre>
149
                                                      class="btn btn-icon btn-icon-blue ml-0"><span>+</span>about us</a>
150
151
152
153
154
                                       <div class="col-xl-5 offset-xl-1 col-lg-6 col-md-12">
155
                                           <div class="slider-right-2">
156
                                               <div class="caregive-box">
                                                   <div class="search-form">
157
158
                                                       <span class="sub-heading">We are here for you</span>
159
                                                       <h3>Find a Care Giver Near You </h3>
                                                   <div class="col-xl-12 mb-35">
162
                                                       <div class="inner caregive-btn text-center">
163
                                                           <div class="dropdown"
                                                               <div class="inner caregive-btn text-center">
164
165
                                                                  <div class="dropdown-content">
166
167
                                                                   <a href="Andheri.html">Andheri</a>
                                                                   <a href="Bandra.html">Bandra</a>
168
169
                                                                   <a href="Goregaon.html">Goregaon</a>
170
```

370

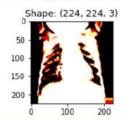
```
covid_images = pd.read_excel(ROOT_DIRECTORY+"/COVID.metadata.xlsx")
opacity_images = pd.read_excel(ROOT_DIRECTORY+"/Lung_Opacity_imetadata.xlsx")
normal_images = pd.read_excel(ROOT_DIRECTORY+"/Normal.metadata.xlsx")
pneumonia_images = pd.read_excel(ROOT_DIRECTORY+"/Viral_Pneumonia.metadata.xlsx")
frames_all = [covid_images.head(4), opacity_images.head(4), normal_images.head(4), pneumonia_images.head(4)]
result_all = pd.concat(frames_all)
result_all
```

	FILE NAME	FORMAT	SIZE	URL
0	COVID-1	PNG	256*256	https://sirm.org/category/senza-categoria/covi
1	COVID-2	PNG	256*256	https://sirm.org/category/senza-categoria/covi
2	COVID-3	PNG	256*256	https://sirm.org/category/senza-categoria/covi
3	COVID-4	PNG	256*256	https://sirm.org/category/senza-categoria/covi
0	Lung_Opacity-1	PNG	256*256	https://www.kaggle.com/c/rsna-pneumonia-detect
1	Lung_Opacity-2	PNG	256*256	https://www.kaggle.com/c/rsna-pneumonia-detect
2	Lung_Opacity-3	PNG	256*256	https://www.kaggle.com/c/rsna-pneumonia-detect
3	Lung_Opacity-4	PNG	256*256	https://www.kaggle.com/c/rsna-pneumonia-detect
0	NORMAL-1	PNG	256*256	https://www.kaggle.com/c/rsna-pneumonia-detect
1	NORMAL-2	PNG	256*256	https://www.kaggle.com/c/rsna-pneumonia-detect
2	NORMAL-3	PNG	256*256	https://www.kaggle.com/c/rsna-pneumonia-detect
3	NORMAL-4	PNG	256*256	https://www.kaggle.com/c/rsna-pneumonia-detect
0	Viral Pneumonia-1	PNG	256*256	https://www.kaggle.com/paultimothymooney/chest
1	Viral Pneumonia-2	PNG	256*256	https://www.kaggle.com/paultimothymooney/chest
2	Viral Pneumonia-3	PNG	256*256	https://www.kaggle.com/paultimothymooney/chest
3	Viral Pneumonia-4	PNG	256*256	https://www.kaggle.com/paultimothymooney/chest

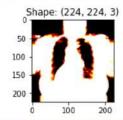
Clipping input data to the \



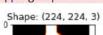
Clipping input data to the



Clipping input data to the \

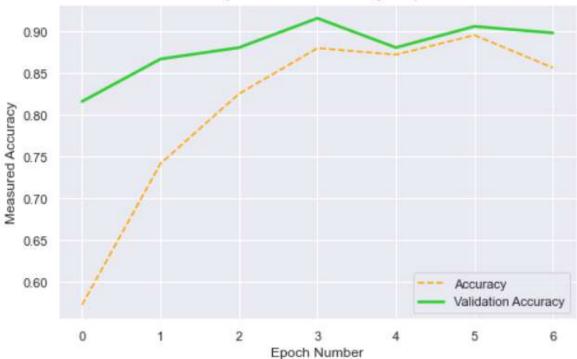


Clipping input data to the \



```
import seaborn as sns
sns.set()
plt.figure(1,figsize=(8, 5))
plt.plot(h['accuracy'], '--b', c = "orange")
plt.plot(h['val_accuracy'], c = "limegreen", linewidth=2.5)
plt.title("Accuracy and Validation Accuracy comparison")
plt.xlabel("Epoch Number")
plt.ylabel("Measured Accuracy")
plt.legend(["Accuracy", "Validation Accuracy"], loc ="lower right")
plt.show()
```

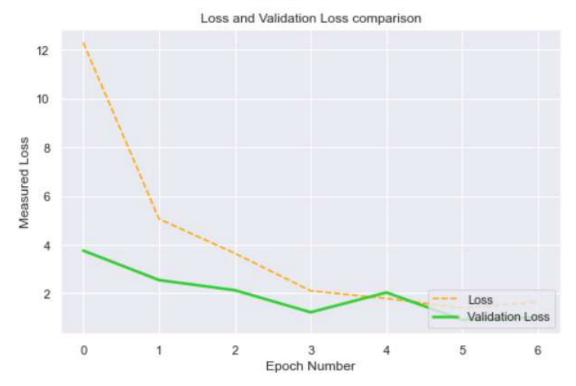




```
#Accuracy on Test Dataset
test_accuracy = model.evaluate_generator(generator= test)[1]
print("Test Accuracy: "+str(test_accuracy))
print("Test Accuracy Percent: "+str(round(test_accuracy,4)*100)+"%")
```

Test Accuracy: 0.9100000262260437 Test Accuracy Percent: 91.0%

```
import seaborn as sns
sns.set()
plt.figure(1,figsize=(8, 5))
plt.plot(h['loss'], '--b', c = "orange")
plt.plot(h['val_loss'], c = "limegreen", linewidth=2.5)
plt.title("Loss and Validation Loss comparison")
plt.xlabel("Epoch Number")
plt.ylabel("Measured Loss")
plt.legend(["Loss", "Validation Loss"], loc ="lower right")
plt.show()
```



Detected Result: Covid

Covid Guarentee Percent: 99.955%

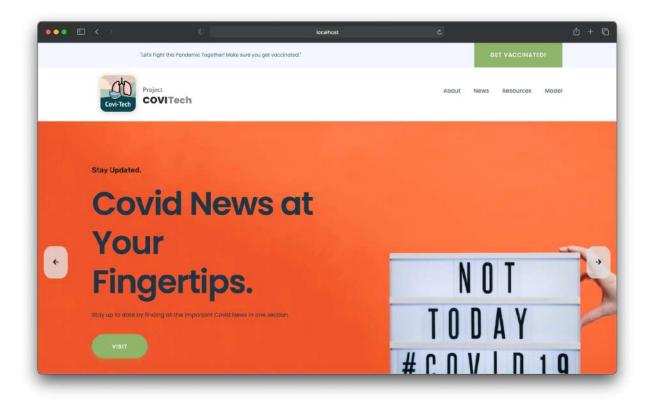
Not Covid Guarentee Percent: 0.0563%

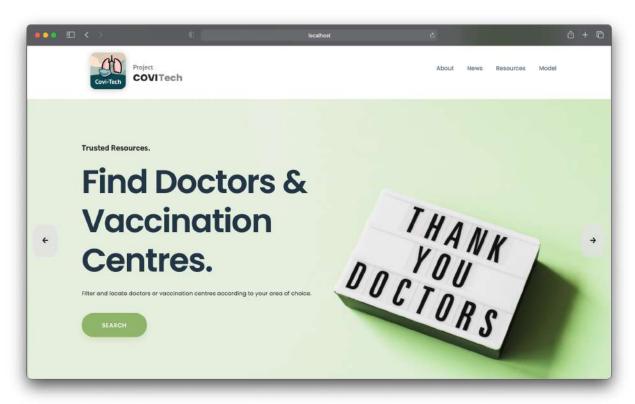
Result: Covid, Guarentee %: 99.95%

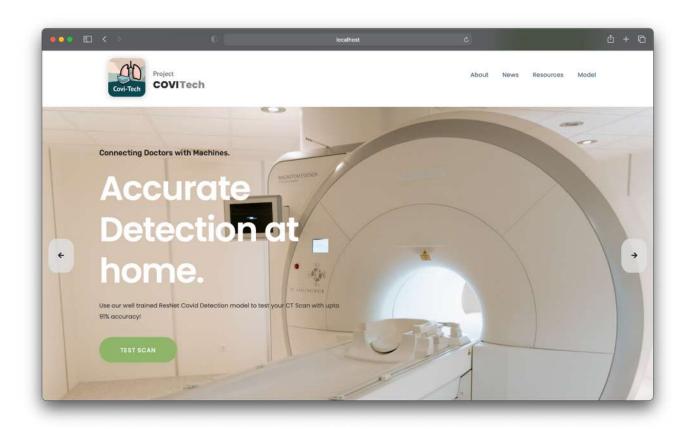


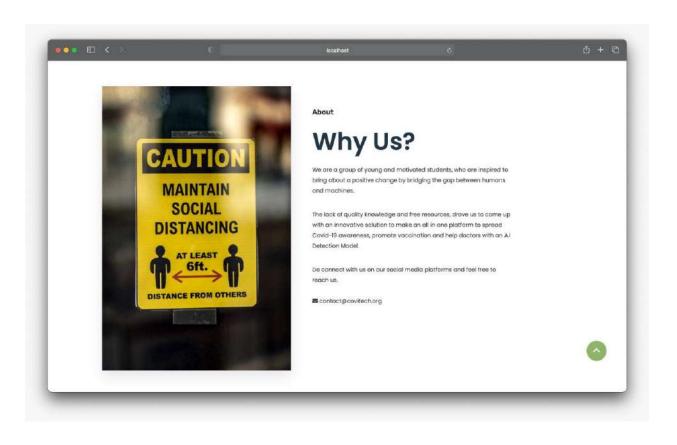
FRONT END

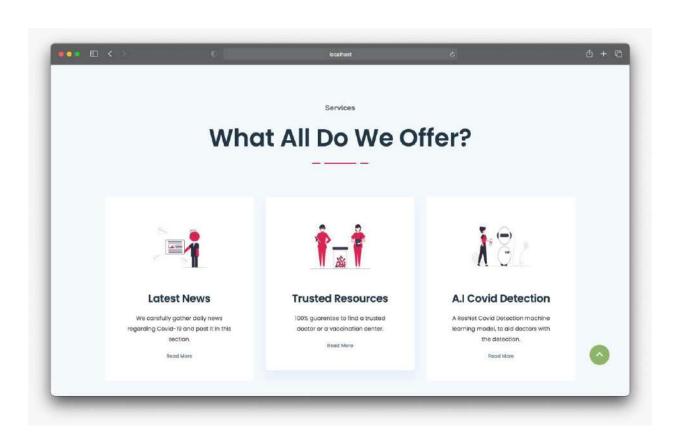
Home Page

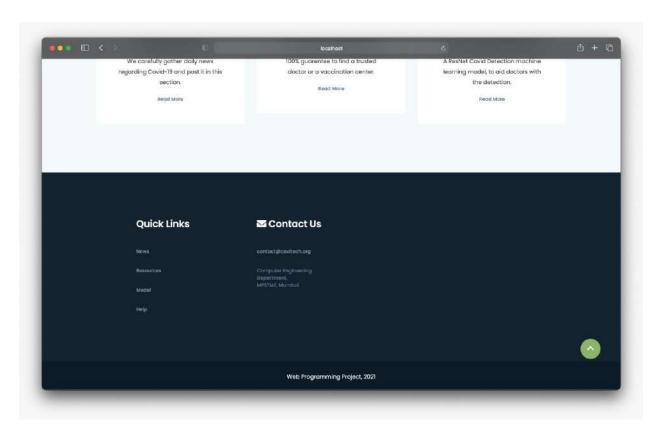






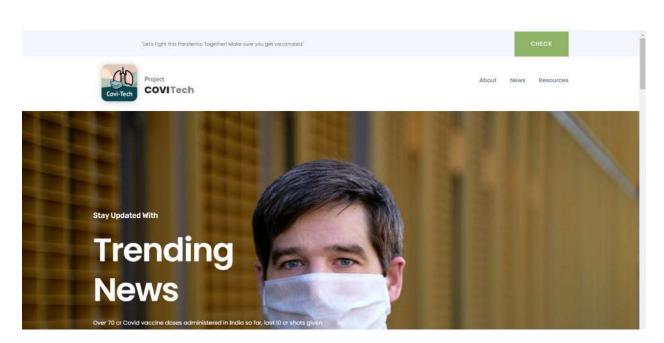






News Page







have been administered globally.

has received at least one dose of a COVID-19 vaccine.

are now administered each day.

Top Articles









Covid map:

Coronavirus cases, deaths, vaccinations by country



Pandemics: The new normal?

So should we expect more pandemics in the future?

Read More



Covid symptoms:

What are they and how do I protect myself?

Read More

https://www.bbc.com/news/world-51235105

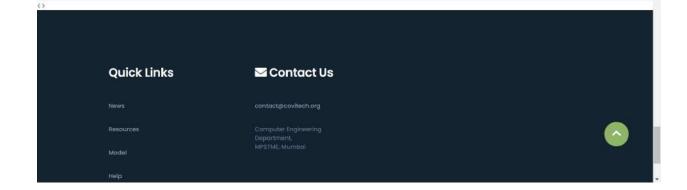
Watch Now



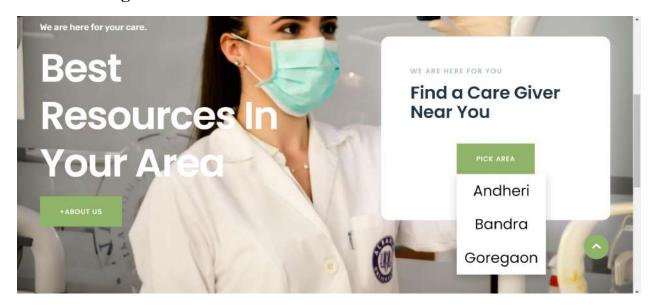








Resources Page



Area1:



Our Recommended Resources:









Kokilaben Dhirubai Ambani Hospital

VACCINATION CENTER



Lifeline Medicare Center

HOSPITAL



QUARANTINE CENTER



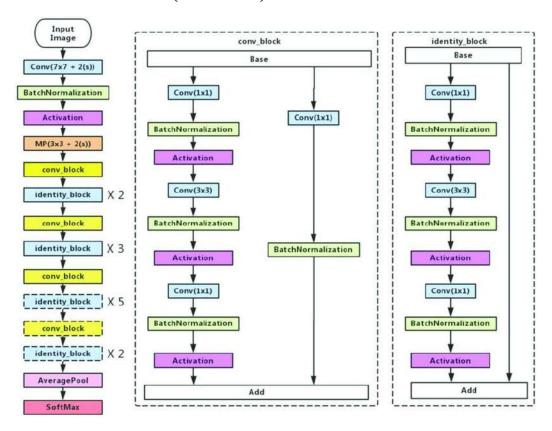


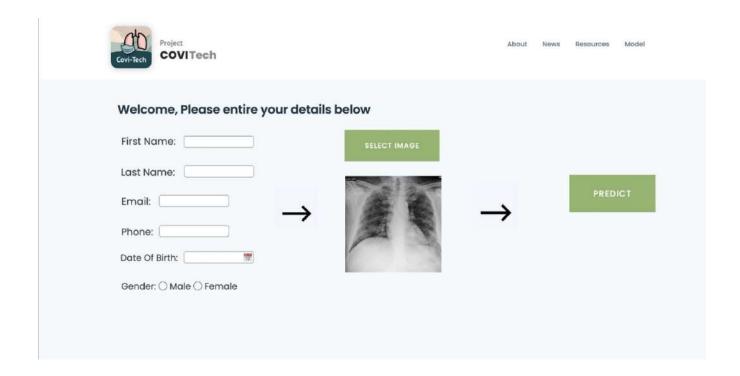
About News Resources



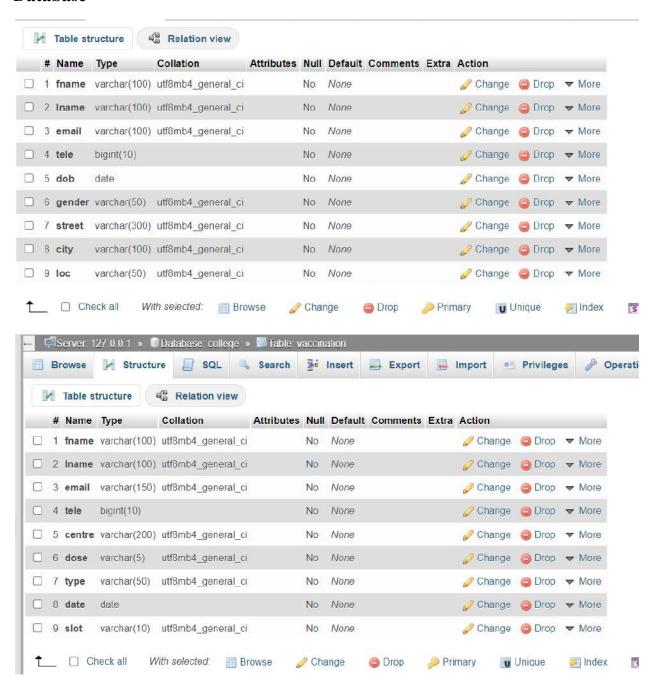


Model Architecture (ResNet-50)





Database



CONCLUSION

As previously stated, early identification and diagnosis of COVID-19 using Deep Learning (DL) approaches with the least amount of expense and problems are the most important measures in preventing the disease and pandemic progression. With the integration of DL algorithms into the equipment of radiology facilities, it will be feasible to diagnose this condition faster, cheaper, and safer in the near future. The application of these strategies in COVID-19 quick diagnostic decision-making can be a valuable tool for radiologists in reducing human error and assisting them in making choices in crucial situations and at the peak of the disease.

We can hence conclude that we were able to use our knowledge regarding both fields, web development and Machine Learning to create a unique platform where people could find all news, resources regarding covid, book vaccination slots and even test their own CT Scan.

FUTURE SCOPE

Although DL is one of the most powerful computing tools in diagnosis of pneumonia, especially COVID-19, developers should be careful to avoid overfitting and to maximize the generalizability and usefulness of COVID-19 DL diagnostic models; these models must be trained on large, heterogeneous datasets to cover all the available data space. The most common issues that Covid Detection models face is the issue of generalization, i.e how well the model generalizes on foreign images. My model has also shown a drop in the accuracy when being used on a dataset that has a different texture or a contrast that is different from what the training images had. Future Scope of the project can be to implement the project for Axial Computed Tomography scans, as the model was trained on a dataset that only contained Coronal Computed Tomography scans.