

# Ruby Gems -Ruby Paketverwaltung



Andreas Neumann M.A.

06.06.12

# RubyGems



- https://rubygems.org/
- \* ~ 40.000 Module verfügbar

# Das Kommandozeilenwerkzeug gem

- \* Gehört zum Standardumfang jeder MRI-Ruby-Installation
- \* Zugriff auf ~40. 000 Module
- \* Suche, Installation und Deinstallation von Modulen

# gem - Benutzen

### \$ gem

```
Terminal - bash - bash - #1
andis-imac:hOCR andi$ gem
RubyGems is a sophisticated package manager for Ruby. This is a
basic help message containing pointers to more information.
  Usage:
    gem -h/--help
    gem -v/--version
    gem command [arguments...] [options...]
  Examples:
    gem install rake
    gem list --local
    gem build package.gemspec
    gem help install
  Further help:
    gem help commands
                                  list all 'gem' commands
    gem help examples
                                  show some examples of usage
    gem help platforms
                                  show information about platforms
    gem help <COMMAND>
                                  show help on COMMAND
                                    (e.g. 'gem help install')
                                  present a web page at
    gem server
                                  http://localhost:8808/
                                  with info about installed gems
  Further information:
    http://rubygems.rubyforge.org
andis-imac:hOCR andi$
```

## Lokale Module

### \$ gem list --local

```
andis-imac:hOCR andi$ gem list --local

*** LOCAL GEMS ***

abstract (1.0.0)
actionmailer (3.2.1, 3.2.0, 3.0.9, 3.0.5)
actionpack (3.2.1, 3.2.0, 3.0.9, 3.0.5)
activemodel (3.2.1, 3.2.0, 3.1.1, 3.0.9, 3.0.5)
activerecord (3.2.1, 3.2.0, 3.0.9, 3.0.5)
activeresource (3.2.1, 3.2.0, 3.0.9, 3.0.5)
activesupport (3.2.1, 3.2.0, 3.1.1, 3.0.9, 3.0.5)
ai4r (1.9)
akami (1.0.0)
allison (2.0.3)
arel (3.0.2, 3.0.0, 2.2.1, 2.0.10, 2.0.9)
```

### Module Suchen

\$ gem search <Suchstring> --remote

```
andis-imac:~ andi$ gem search levenshtein --remote

*** REMOTE GEMS ***

damerau-levenshtein (0.5.4)
dynarex-levenshtein (0.1.5)
hintable_levenshtein (0.0.3)
levenshtein (0.2.2)
levenshtein-19 (0.3.0)
levenshtein-extended (0.0.1)
levenshtein-ffi (1.0.2)
levenshtein19 (0.2.0)
levenshteinish (0.0.3)
```

## Module installieren

### \$ gem install <gem\_name>

```
AN-iT-MacBookAir:~ andi$ gem install levenshtein
Fetching: levenshtein-0.2.2.gem (100%)
Building native extensions. This could take a while...
Successfully installed levenshtein-0.2.2
1 gem installed
Installing ri documentation for levenshtein-0.2.2...
Installing RDoc documentation for levenshtein-0.2.2...
AN-iT-MacBookAir:~ andi$
```

### Module deinstallieren

\$ gem uninstall <gem\_name>

AN-iT-MacBookAir:~ andi\$ gem uninstall levenshtein Successfully uninstalled levenshtein-0.2.2 AN-iT-MacBookAir:~ andi\$ ■

## Mehr über Module Erfahren

- \* rdoc
- \* gem server

## gem server

### \$ gem server

AN-iT-MacBookAir:~ andi\$ gem server Server started at http://[::ffff:0.0.0.0]:8808 Server started at http://0.0.0.0:8808

#### **RubyGems Documentation Index**

Filter/Search

#### Summary

There are 167 gems installed:

abstract, actionmailer, actionmailer, actionmailer, actionmailer, actionmailer, actionpack, actionpack, actionpack, actionpack, actionpack, activemodel, activemodel, activemodel, activemecord, activerecord, activesupport, act

#### Gems

abstract 1.0.0 [rdoc] [www]

a library which enable you to define abstract method in Ruby

actionmailer 3.0.5 [rdoc] [www] - depends on actionpack, mail.

Email composition, delivery, and receiving framework (part of Rails).

# gem server - Documentation

#### **Home Classes Methods**

Search

#### **Defined In**

lib/levenshtein/version.rb

#### Methods

::distance ::normalized\_distance

#### **Pages**

CHANGELOG LICENSE README VERSION

#### Class and Module Index

Levenshtein

#### [Validate]

Generated by RDoc 3.12.

Generated with the Darkfish Rdoc Generator 3.

### module Levenshtein

#### **Constants**

**VERSION** 

#### **Public Class Methods**

(in distance(a1, a2, threshold=nil, options={})

Returns the Levenshtein distance between two sequences.

The two sequences can be two strings, two arrays, or two other objects responding to :each. All sequences are by generic (fast) C code.

All objects in the sequences should respond to :hash and :eql?.

normalized\_distance(a1, a2, threshold=nil, options={})

Returns the Levenshtein distance as a number between 0.0 and 1.0. It's basically the Levenshtein distance divided by the size of the longest sequence.

## Module einbinden

einbinden mit require "ModuleName"

```
#coding: utf-8
require "levenshtein"

p Levenshtein.distance("Weißbier", "Beispiel")
```

```
AN-iT-MacBookAir:TenMinutesOfRuby andi$ ruby levenshtein.rb
4
AN-iT-MacBookAir:TenMinutesOfRuby andi$ ■
```