

Mitigating Smart Contract Attacks In Real-World

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Smart Contract Attacks

Has Already Led to \$100M+ Loss
in 2024

UwU Lend Hack - \$21M Loss

Sonne Finance Hack - \$20M Loss

PrismaFi Hack - \$11M Loss

LiFi Hack - \$10M Loss

WooFi Hack - \$8M Loss

VeloCore Hack - \$6.9M Loss

MIM Spell Hack - \$6.5M Loss

Gamma Hack - \$6.3M Loss

SSS Token Hack - \$4.8M Loss

Budis 1000 Hack - \$4.5M Loss

**I heard whitehats are
frontrunning attacks
to stop hacker**



Attack Frontrun

Clone attackers' exploits before the transaction is included in the block. Send the cloned transaction with higher gas fee.



We have successfully recovered the 2.4 million USDC from the attacked contract: snowtrace.io/tx/0x5e3eb070c...
We would like to express our gratitude to @BlockSecTeam for their time and effort in helping us achieve a successful outcome. We are truly thankful for their assistance!

 SNOWTRACE

**Avalanche C-Chain
Blockchain Explorer**



Your Exploit is Mine: Instantly Synthesizing Counterattack Smart Contract

Zhuo Zhang, *Purdue University*; Zhiqiang Lin and Marcelo Morales, *Ohio State University*; Xiangyu Zhang and Kaiyuan Zhang, *Purdue University*
<https://www.usenix.org/conference/usenixsecurity23/presentation/zhang-zhuo-exploit>

MEV bot runner 'c0ffeebabe.eth' returns \$5.4 million amid Curve exploit

by [Vishal Chawla](#)

CRYPTO ECOSYSTEMS • July 31, 2023, 3:26AM EDT

Published 5 minutes earlier on [THE BLOCK PRO](#) →

⌚ UPDATED: July 31, 2023, 5:00AM EDT



**Sounds easy. I will build
my frontrun bot.
But, how effective is it?**



Attack Frontrun

In 2024

\$0/100M

Rescued

in

0/82

Incidents

NGMI???

What's the root cause?



#1

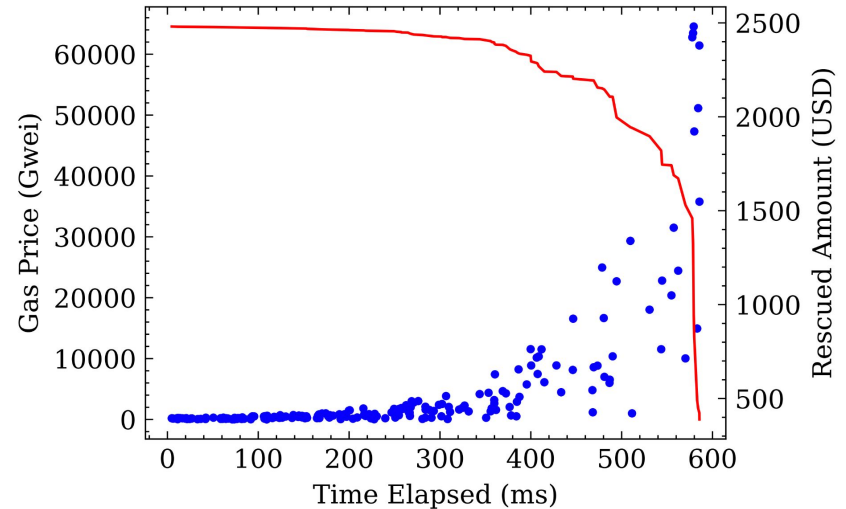
**99.1% Hacks are
Sent to {Private RPC} or
On {Chains Without Mempool}**

No Frontrun Bot Can See These Hacks

#2

Competitions Make the Bots {Burn 95%+ Rescued Funds}

Our Experiment Shows
Frontrun Bots Compete with
Each Others By Raising Gas.
Some Bots Even Make the
Attempt No Longer
Profitable.



Attackers Commonly Conduct {Prework} Before Attacks

























Attack

0xa17fdb80472...	Make Flash L...	19687887	97 days ago	Hedgey Finance Expl...	OUT	0xC793113F...4241bF2b3	0 ETH	0.0073006
0x03c152d73b...	0x14c0bbe5	19687872	97 days ago	Hedgey Finance Expl...	OUT	0xC793113F...4241bF2b3	0 ETH	0.00746719
0xf6dfdd6b152...	0x60806040	19687858	97 days ago	Hedgey Finance Expl...	OUT	Contract Creation	0 ETH	0.02828623

Prework: Attack Contract
Deployment + Configuration

Attackers May Conduct {Additional Work} After Attacks to Pick Up Remaining Funds

Second Attack

	0x606a49471e... 	0x85b4a4fc	20318983	9 days ago	LI.FI Exploiter 2 	OUT	0xB9556993...B97344924 	0 ETH	0.02150702
	0x78d876f4fc3... 	Transfer	20318983	9 days ago	LI.FI Exploiter 2 	OUT	0xea72074d...dFA5d1685 	0.1 ETH	0.00026588
	0x9004e33d66... 	0x60808060	20318983	9 days ago	LI.FI Exploiter 2 	OUT	Contract Creation 	0 ETH	0.00429941
	0x001cbced9c... 	0x60808060	20318983	9 days ago	LI.FI Exploiter 2 	OUT	Contract Creation 	0 ETH	0.0023842
	0x967b2460ba... 	Transfer	20318980	9 days ago	0x588F83D1...4A2a50114 	IN	LI.FI Exploiter 2 	0 ETH	0.000294
	0x86fe6933f03... 	0x85b4a4fc	20318976	9 days ago	LI.FI Exploiter 2 	OUT	0x3c81476D...37d4F3176 	0 ETH	0.02006093

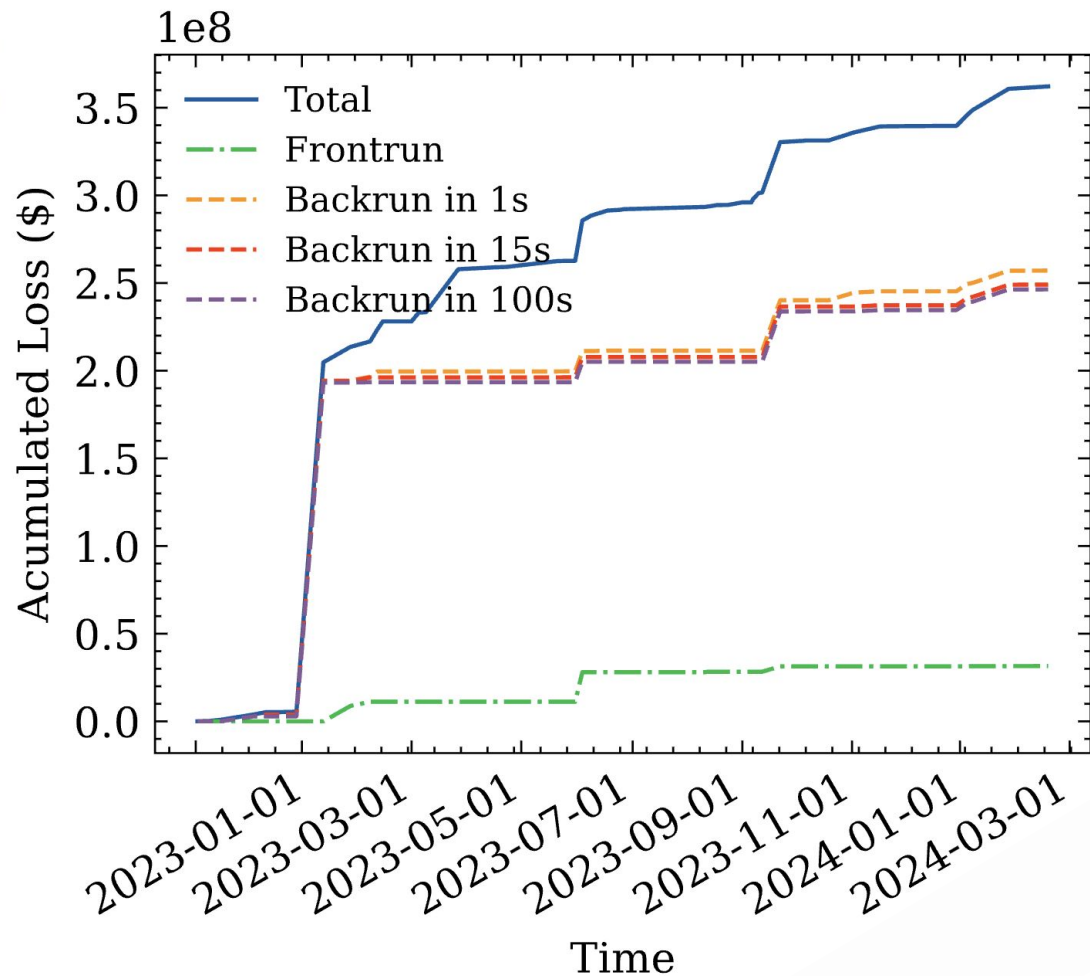
Attack

What If....

- **We can Hijack:** figure out attack from prework

What If....

- **We can Hijack:** figure out attack from prework
- **We can Backrun:** hack remaining funds at risk after seeing the initial attack



Suppose we have an oracle....

57% fund can be rescued by backrun.

26% fund can be rescued by hijacking.

Attack Hijacking

Convert Prework to Attack

```
function 0xcb0d9b88 uint256 v0, bytes v1) public {  
    ...  
    require(msg.sender == owner);  
    require(tx.origin == msg.sender);  
    require(0x60b0a6.... == keccak256(tx.origin));  
    ...  
    addr.flashloan(this, s19, v0, v0, 0);  
    ...  
    ret, res = stringToAddress(v1);  
    require(owner == res);  
    ...  
}
```



Find arguments by
program repair
techniques (e.g.,
bruteforcing)

Entry function for Onyx Protocol exploit

Attack Hijacking

Convert Prework to Attack

```
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    ...  
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    ...  
    addr.flashloan(this, s19, v0, v0, 0);  
    ...  
    ret, res = stringToAddress(v1);  
    require(owner == res);  
    ...  
}
```

**Bypass
authentications by
using heuristics and
forced execution.**

**We can flip any
`require` in the
exploit!**

Entry function for Onyx Protocol exploit

Attack Backrun

Adapt Attack to New Targets

[illegible]

Find new victims by finding related addresses (e.g., same bytecode)

Attack Backrun

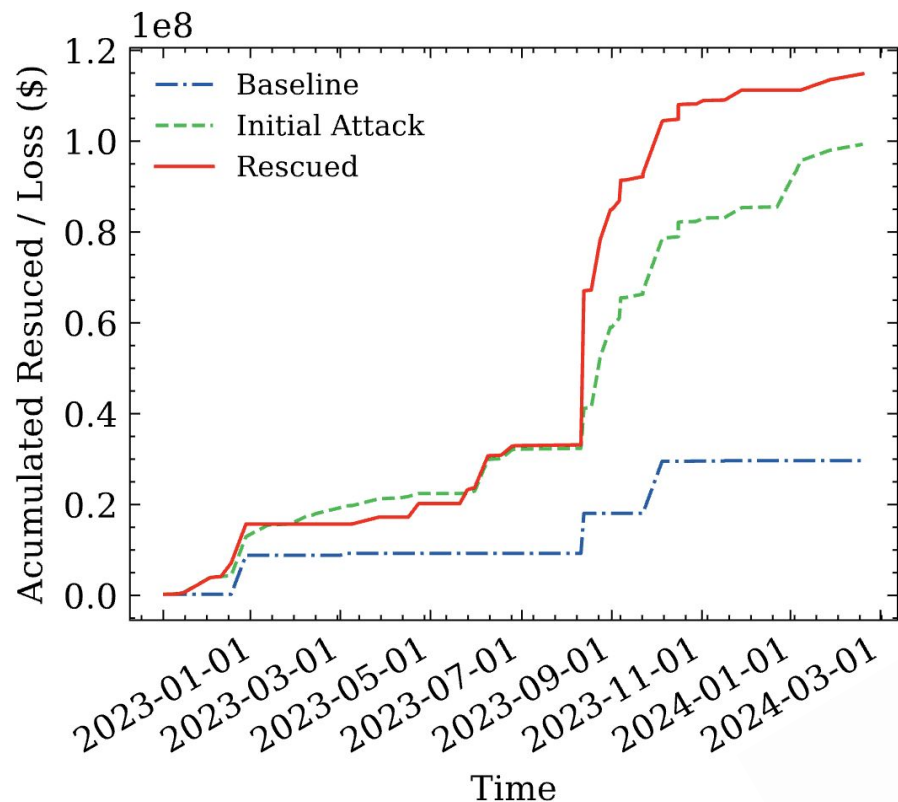
Adapt Attack to New Targets

[illegible]

Paraswap Initial Attack Trace

Find valid arguments for new victims by program repair techniques (e.g., bruteforcing)

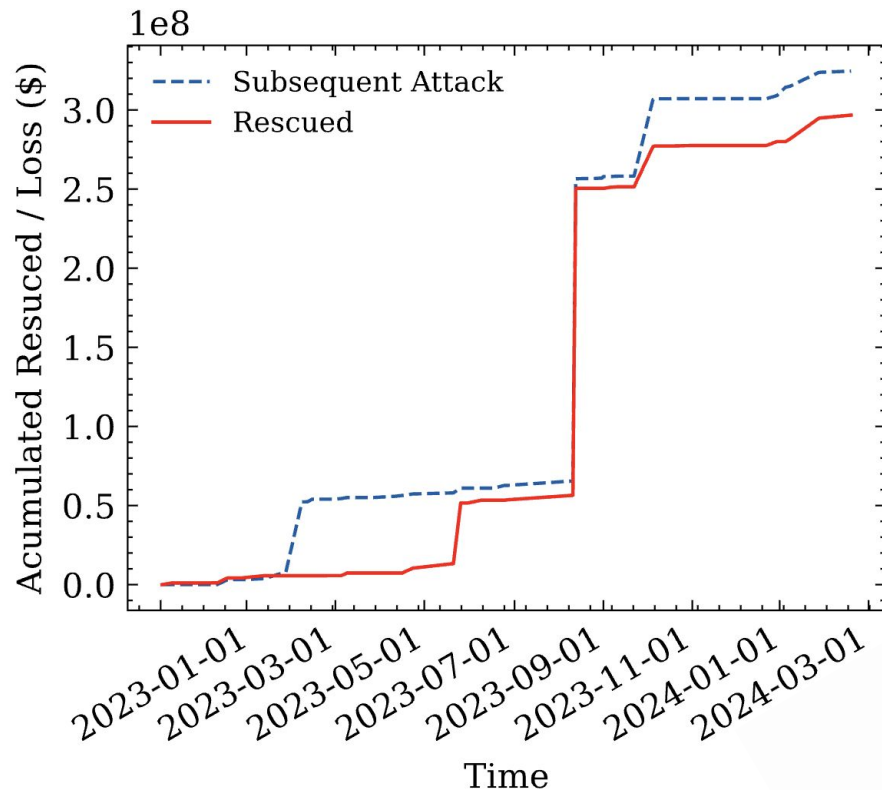
Hijack Backtesting



We can even rescue 20% more funds than those stolen in initial attacks!

We can find more optimal values (e.g., flashloan amount) for attacks than the attackers.

Backrun Backtesting



**We can rescue 94%
funds stolen in
subsequent attacks!**

In Real-World....

{ \$15M }

Rescued

- Backrun for Sonne Finance (\$6.8M)
- Hijack for Sonne Finance (\$3.4M)
- Hijack for Nexera (\$2.8M)
- Backrun for [REDACTED] AA Wallet (\$1M)
- Backrun for [REDACTED] Swap (\$0.5M)
- Hijack for Teller V2 (\$0.4M)
- Backrun for Dough Finance (\$0.3M)
- ...

**Why didn't you
prevent LiFi and UwU
Lend hack last month?**



This work has been deployed in Fuzzland real-time smart contract analysis solutions.



This work is made possible with following companies and organizations, but does not reflect their views.



This work is also supported by UC Berkeley SkyLab Sponsors but does not reflect their views.



Pepe images in the slides are from Frens

You can also backrun attacks today!

<https://github.com/fuzzland/ityfuzz>



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