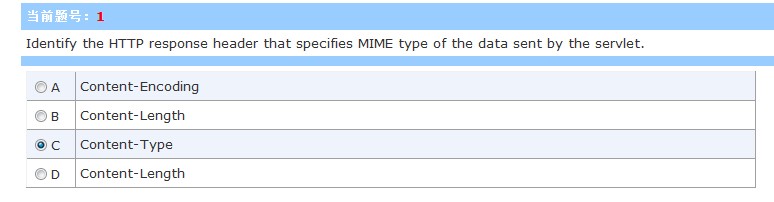
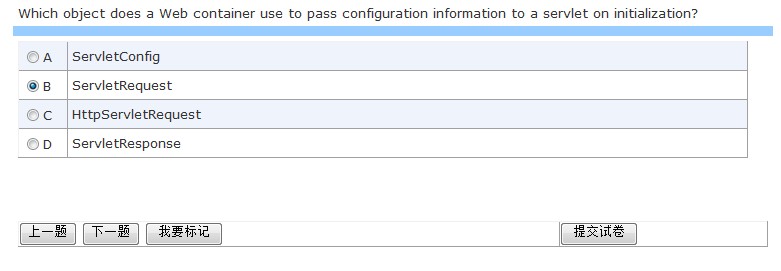
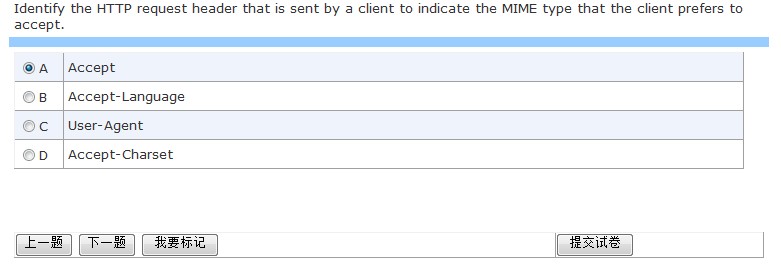
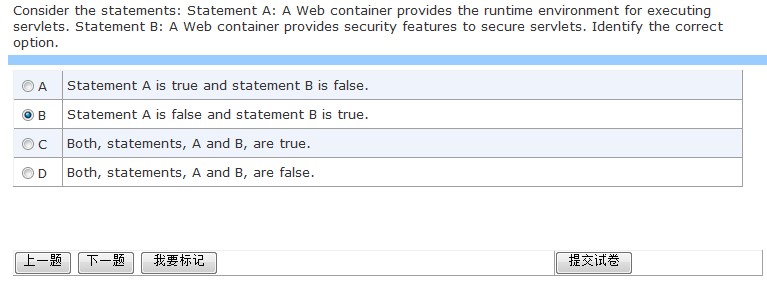
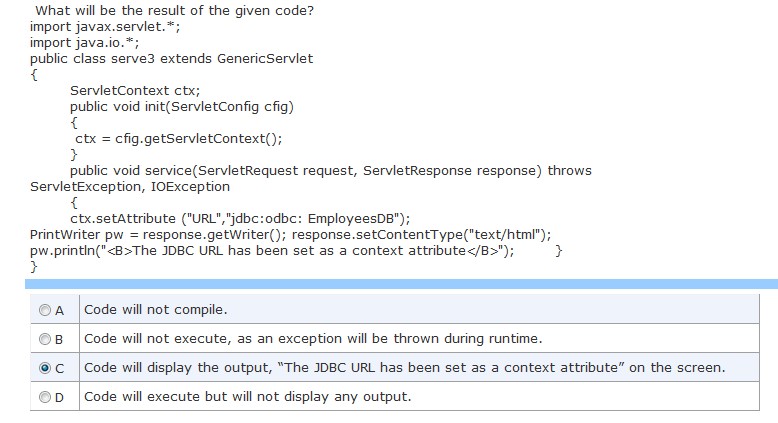
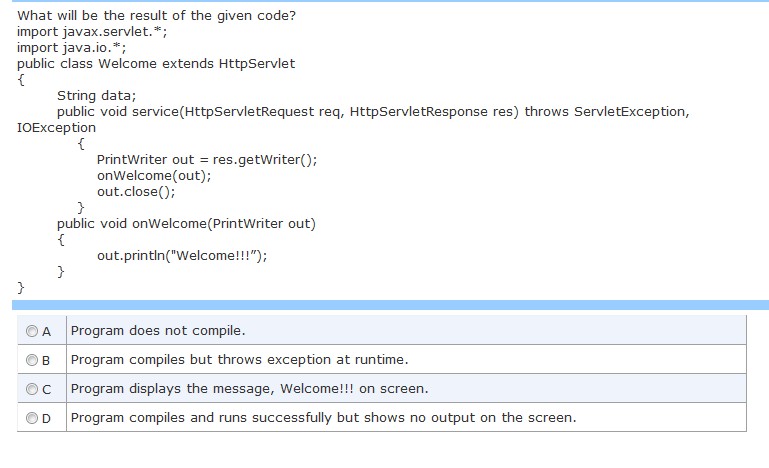
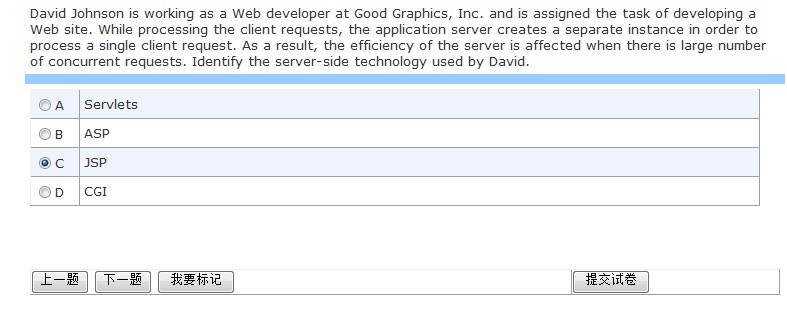
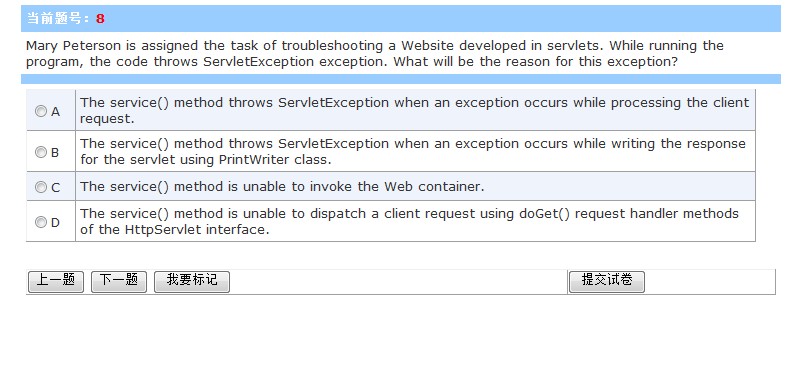
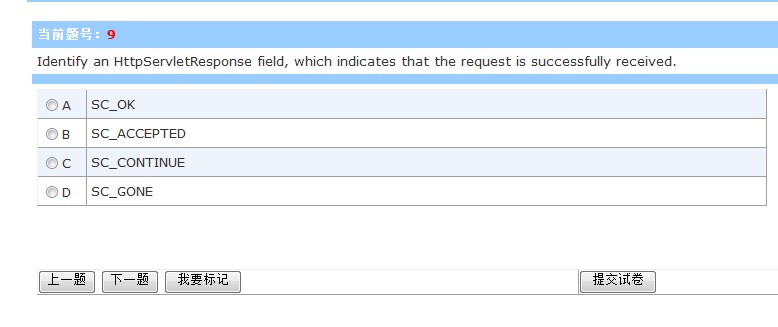
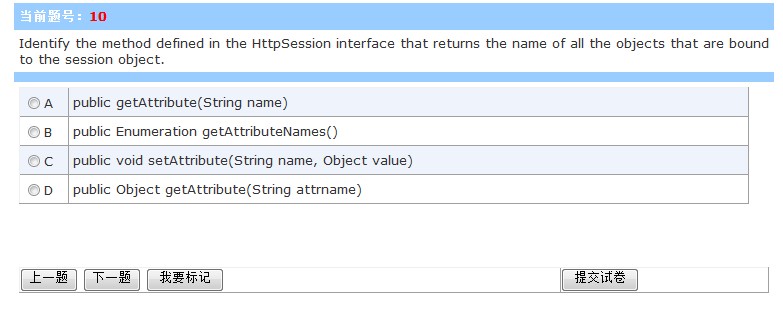
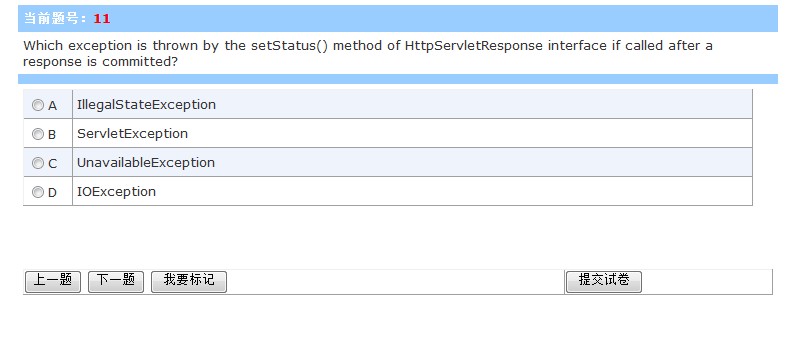
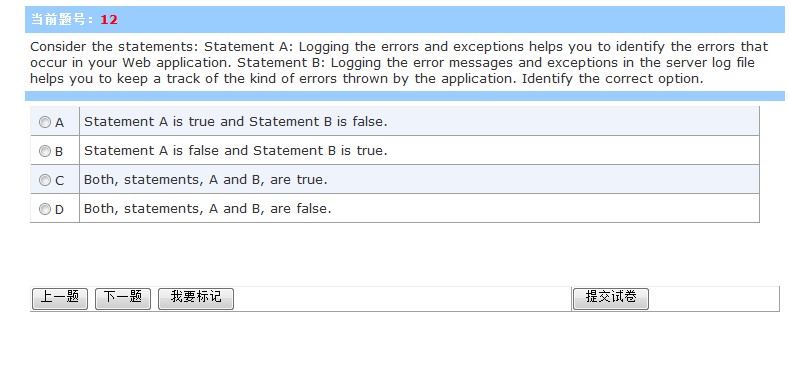
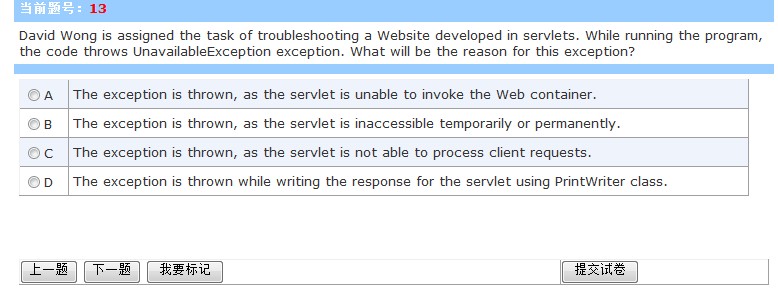
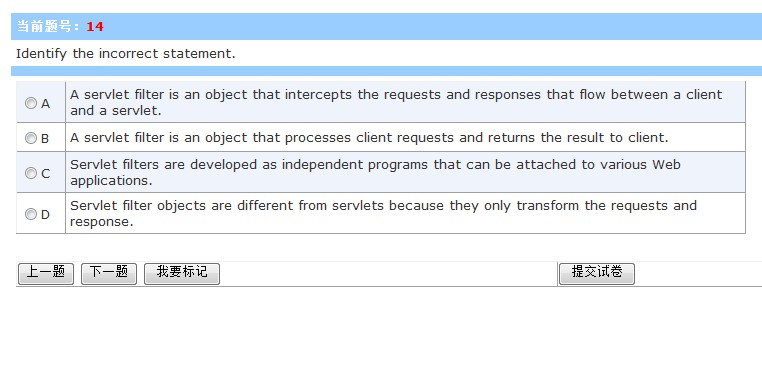
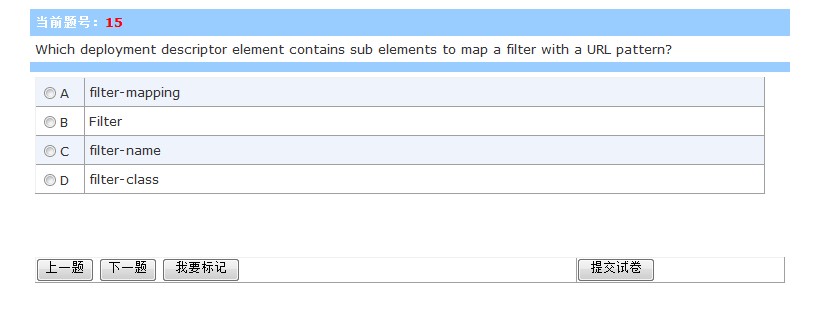
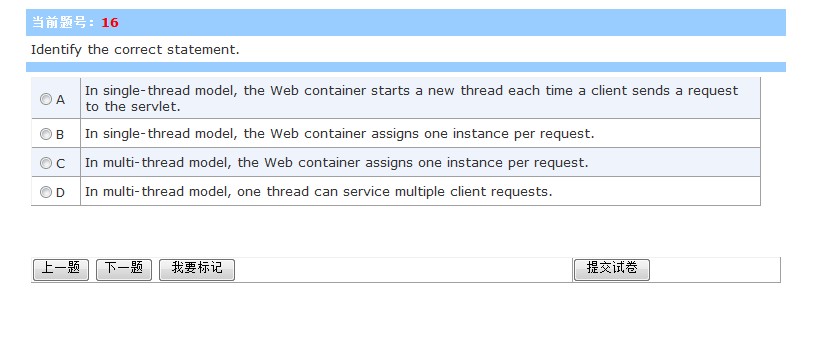
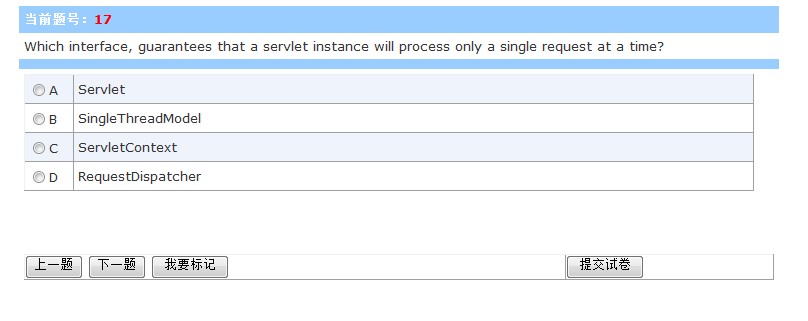
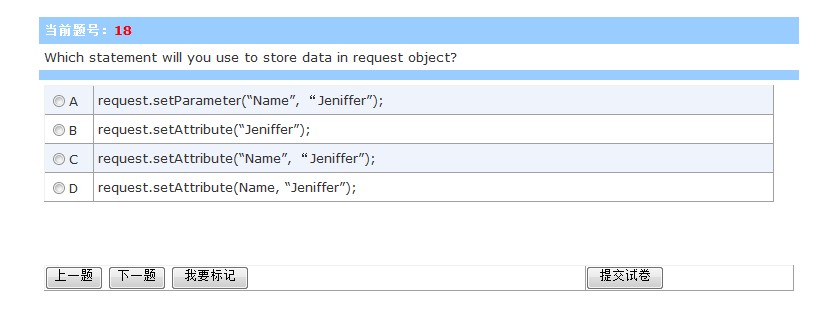
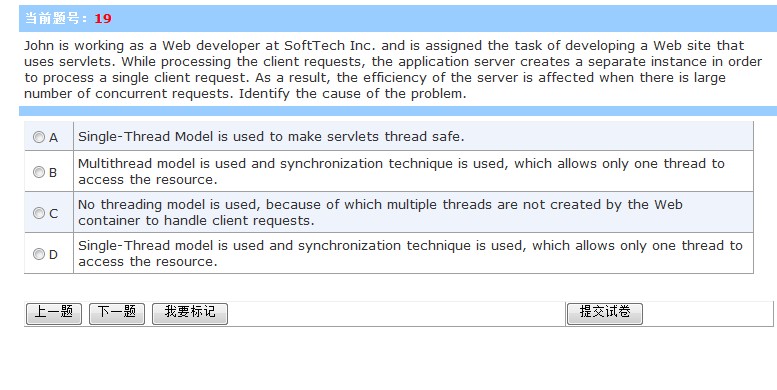
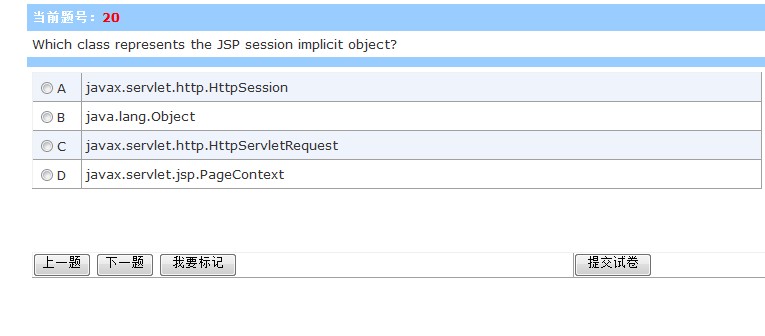
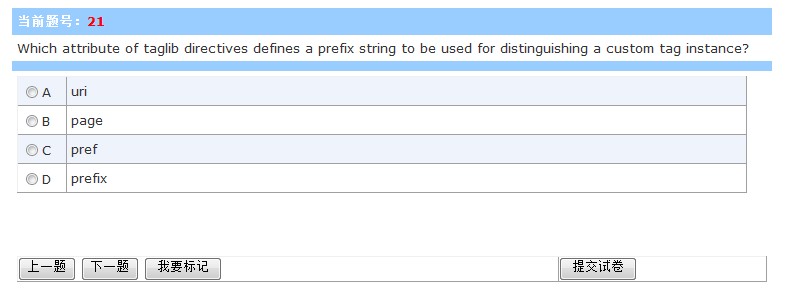
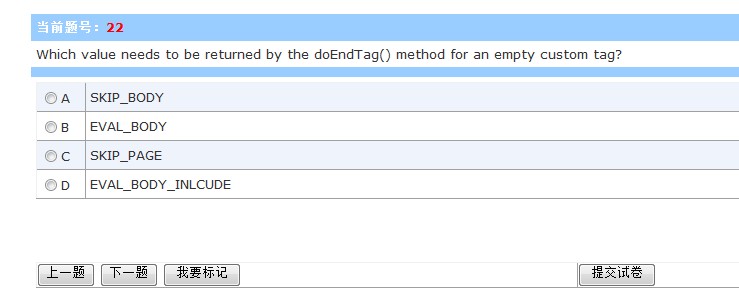
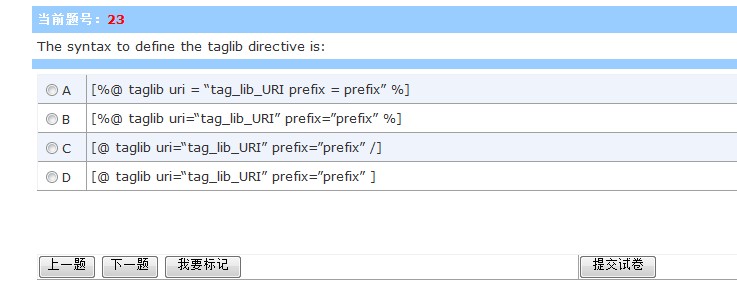
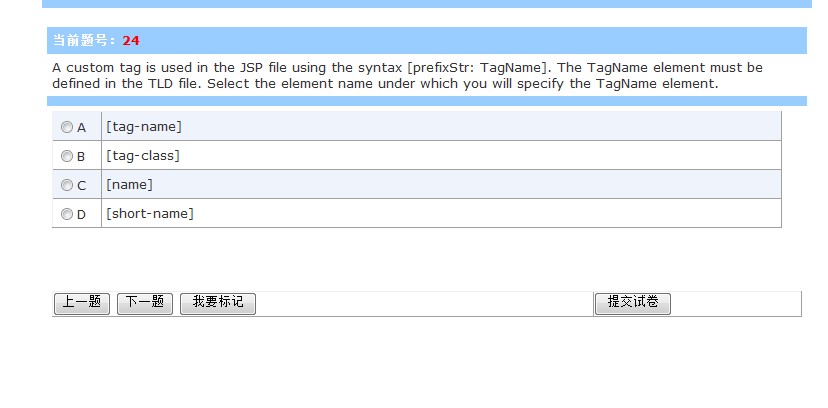
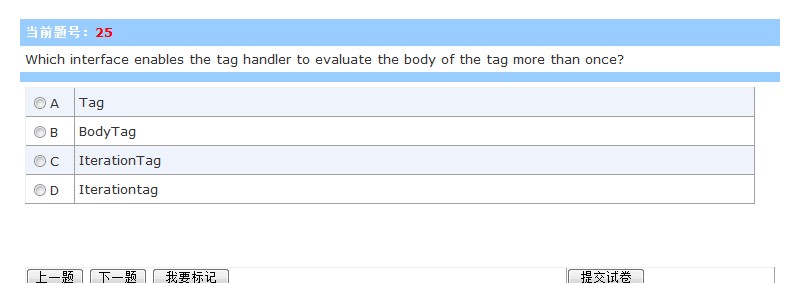
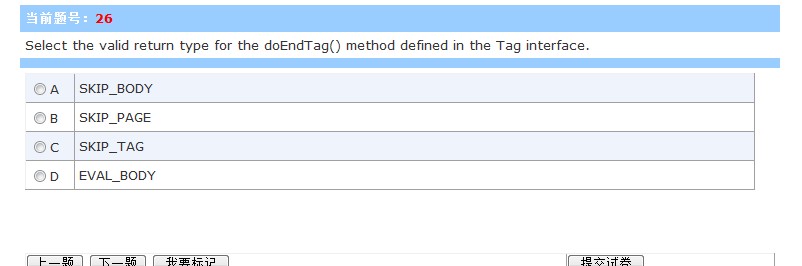
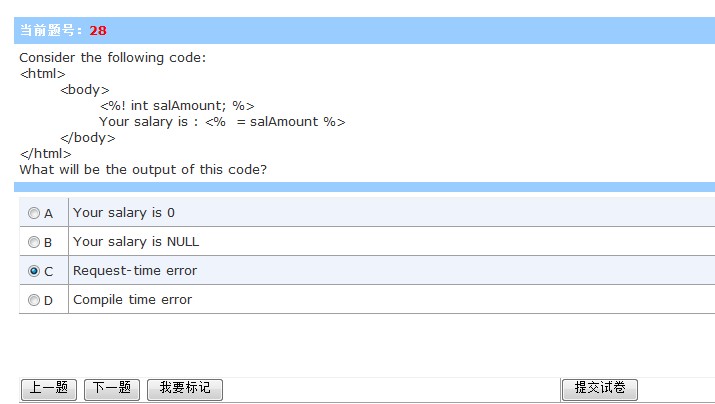
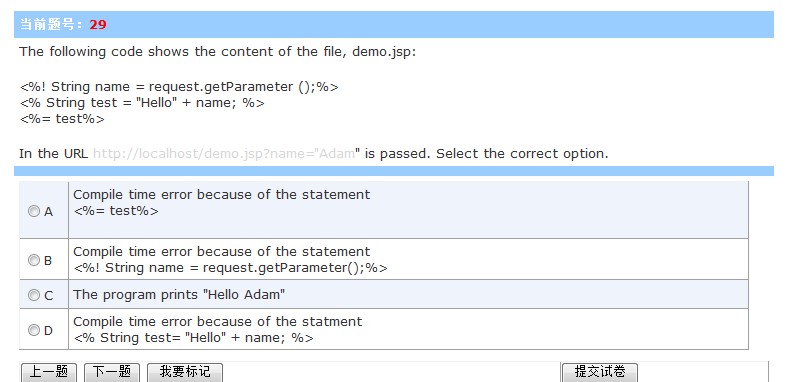
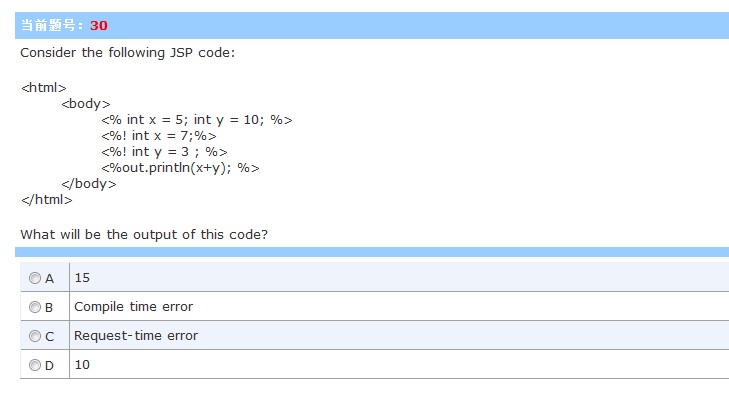
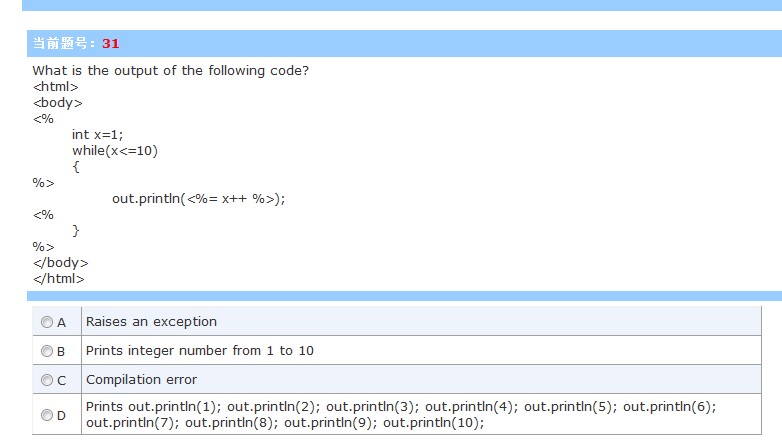
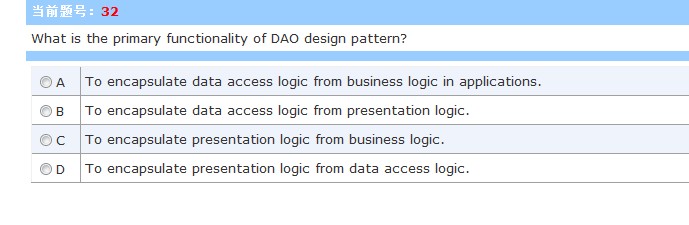
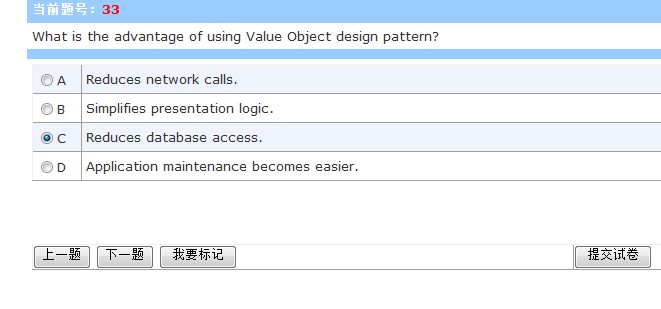
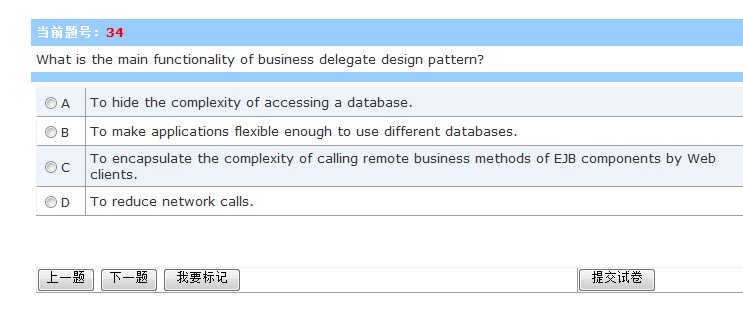
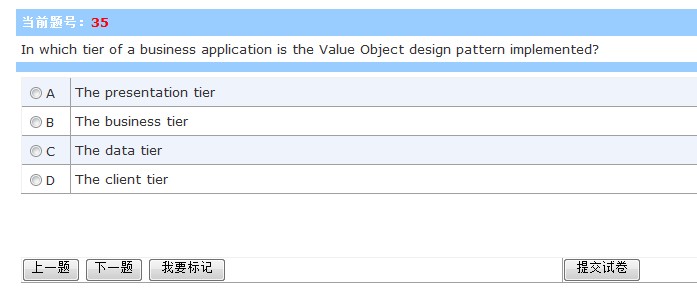
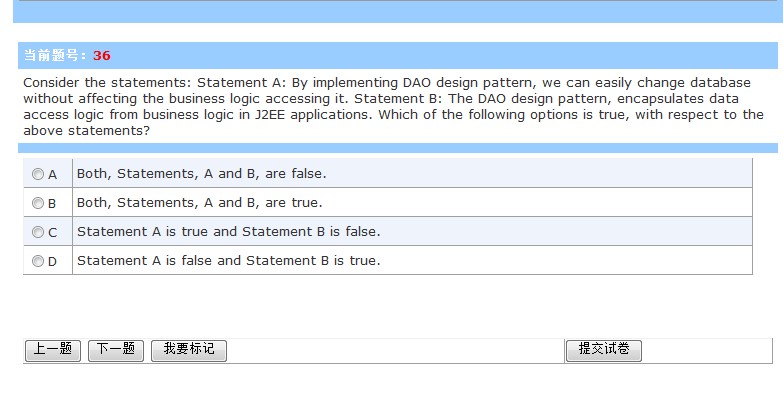
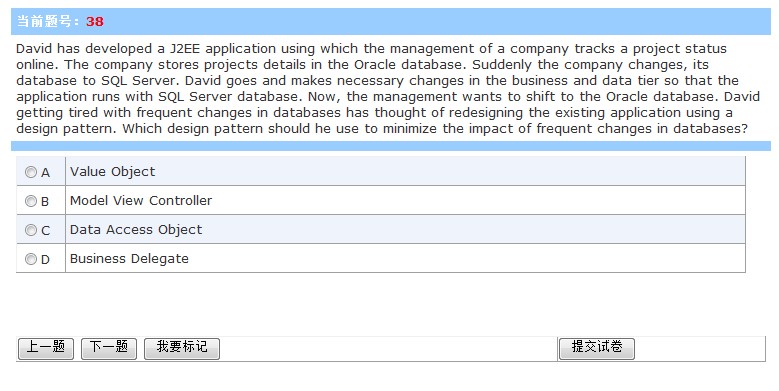
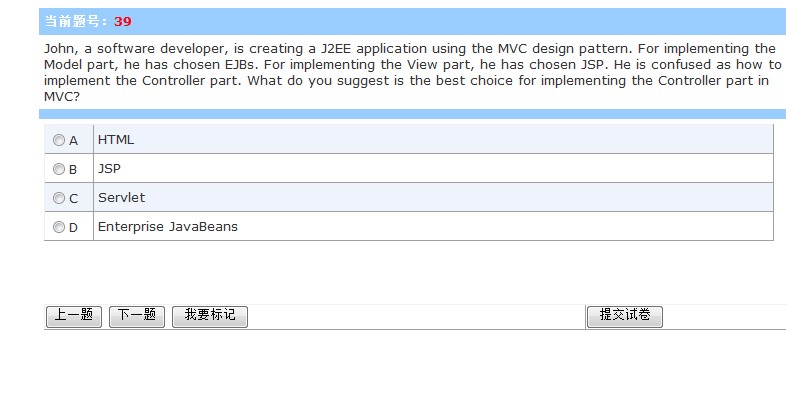
D:\MYDOCU~1\TEMP\{H$]5UNO{S70ZEF2HL7[CF0.png交谈中请勿轻信汇款、中奖信息、陌生电话，勿使用外挂软件。  
 ♬ 陈  强 ※   16:35:07  
  
  
 ♬ 陈  强 ※   16:36:11  
  
  
  
  
 ♬ 陈  强 ※   16:37:22  
  
  
  
 ♬ 陈  强 ※   16:38:43  
  
  
  
 ♬ 陈  强 ※   16:39:47  
  
  
D:\MYDOCU~1\TEMP\}F~MZRZOO}KS3F2GLCF(I9M.png16:40:19  
离线图片发送失败。 重新发送  
 ♬ 陈  强 ※   16:40:19  
  
  
  
 ♬ 陈  强 ※   16:41:21  
  
  
  
  
 ♬ 陈  强 ※   16:42:33  
  
  
  
 ♬ 陈  强 ※   16:43:39  
  
  
  
  
 ♬ 陈  强 ※   16:44:57  
  
  
  
  
 ♬ 陈  强 ※   16:46:05  
  
  
  
 ♬ 陈  强 ※   16:47:19  
  
  
  
  
  
 ♬ 陈  强 ※   16:48:38  
