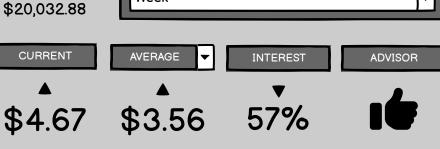


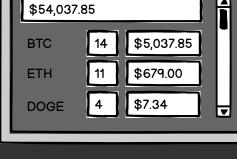
ADD COIN

DOGE - Dogecoin

BTC - Bitcoin

RESET COINS





One Link | Some Other Link | Some Footer Text | Some Other Links

⊌



Table Three Enterprises