

2011 PPCS BOOKLET

OMB No.: 1121-0260 Expires: 06/30/2014

INTRO_1

FIELD REPRESENTATIVE - *Read introduction*

Now, I would like to ask some questions about any contacts you may have had with the police. We estimate the survey will take between 2 to 10 minutes depending on your responses. By law, all information about you and your household will be kept confidential.

If a respondent refuses the supplement questions, enter 2 (AT THIS SCREEN ONLY) to recode the refusal.

If a respondent completed their NCVS interview but can not complete their PPCS interview at this time, enter 3.

If the NCVS interview was completed in a language other than English, enter 4 to code the supplement as a noninterview.

- 2 Refused supplement **SKIP** to SUPPLEMENTEND_PPCS
- 3 Not available If other household members need to be interviewed goto NEXTPERSON, else exit case
- 4 PPCS interviewed in language other than English **Skip** to LANGUAGE_SPOKEN

SCREENER QUESTIONS

SQ_USUALLY_DRIVE

1. Before I get to the questions about contacts you may have had with the police, I would like to find out how often you usually drive. Do you currently drive...

Read answer categories

- 1 Everyday or almost every day?
- 2 A few days a week?
- 3 A few days a month?
- 4 A few times a year?
- 5 Never?

SQ_POLICE_NEIGHBRHD

2. Do you know any police officers that work in your neighborhood by name or by sight?

- 1 Yes
- 2 No

<p>I am going to read some questions about experiences you may have had seeking help or assistance from the police. Have you approached or sought help from the police for any of the following reasons in the last 12 months, have you:</p> <p>SQ_RPT_CRIME_POL</p> <p>3a. Reported any kind of crime, disturbance, or suspicious activity to the police?</p> <p>SQ_RPT_NONCRIME_POL</p> <p>3b. Reported a non-crime emergency such as a traffic accident or medical emergency to the police?</p> <p>SQ_BLK_WATCH_WITH_POL</p> <p>3c. Participated in block watch or other anti-crime programs WITH police?</p> <p>SQ_SOUGHT_HELP_POL</p> <p>3d. Approached or sought help from the police in the last 12 months for something I haven't mentioned?</p> <p>SQ_SOUGHT_HELP_SPEC</p> <p>Enter the other reason why the respondent approached or</p>	<p>Yes No</p> <p style="text-align: center;">1 <input type="checkbox"/> 2 <input type="checkbox"/></p> <p style="text-align: center;">1 <input type="checkbox"/> 2 <input type="checkbox"/></p> <p style="text-align: center;">1 <input type="checkbox"/> 2 <input type="checkbox"/></p> <p style="text-align: center;">1 <input type="checkbox"/> 2 <input type="checkbox"/> ↓</p> <p>Specify _____</p>
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<p>The following are questions about any time in the last 12 months when police have initiated contact with you.</p> <p>In the last 12 months, have you:</p> <p>SQ_STOP_POL_PUBLIC</p> <p>3e. Been stopped by the police while in a public place, but not a moving vehicle? This includes being in a parked vehicle.</p> <p>SQ_STOPPED_POL_MV</p> <p>3f. Been stopped by the police while driving a motor vehicle?</p> <p>SQ_STOP_POL_PASSENGER_MV</p> <p>3g. Been the passenger in a motor vehicle that was stopped by the police?</p> <p>SQ_TRAFFIC_ACCIDENT_RPTD_POL</p> <p>3h. Been involved in a traffic accident that was reported to the police?</p> <p>SQ_BEEN_ARRESTED</p> <p>3i. Been arrested?</p> <p>SQ_APPROACHED_BY_POL</p> <p>3j. Have you been stopped or approached by the police in the last 12 months for something I haven't mentioned?</p>	<p>Yes No</p> <p>1 <input type="checkbox"/> 2 <input type="checkbox"/></p> <p>If at least one of (SQ_RPT_CRIME_POL, SQ_RPT_NONCRIME_POL, SQ_BLK_WATCH_WITH_POL, SQ_SOUGHT_HELP_POL, SQ_STOP_POL_PUBLIC, SQ_STOPPED_POL_MV, SQ_POL_PASSENGER_MV, SQ_TRAFFIC_ACCIDENT_RPTD_POL, SQ_BEEN_ARRESTED, SQ_APPROACHED_BY_POL) = 1 goto SQ_NUM_CONTACTS Else goto SUPPLEMENTEND_PPCS</p>
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<p>SQ_NUM_CONTACTS</p> <p>4. Thinking about the times you initiated contact with the police and the times they initiated contact with you, how many face-to-face contacts did you have with the police during the last 12 months?</p> <p>NOTE: A face-to-face contact is defined as one that involved verbal communication or contact in which the officer turns his or her direct interaction towards you.</p>	<p>_____ Number of contacts - <i>Goto Check Item A</i></p> <p>If more than one question in item 3 or 4 is answered 'Yes', then SKIP to SQ_MULT_CONTACTS_WPOL.</p>
<p>SQ_CONTACT_MORE_THAN_ONCE</p> <p>5a. You mentioned [Display type of contact selected in SQ_RPT_CRIME_POL through SQ_APPROACHED_BY_POL]. Did this happen more than once in the last 12 months?</p>	<p>1 <input type="checkbox"/> Yes 2 <input type="checkbox"/> No</p> <p>If:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> - SQ_RPT_CRIME_POL=1, or SQ_RPT_NONCRIME_POL=1, or SQ_SOUGHT_HELP_POL=1, or SQ_TRAFFIC_ACCIDENT_RPT_POL=1 goto VOL_FACE_CONTACT_POL - SQ_BLK_WATCH_WITH_POL=1, AND SQ_NUM_CONTACTS ge 2 goto PRIOR_DRIVER_EC - SQ_BLK_WATCH_WITH_POL=1 goto SUPPLEMENTEND_PPCS - SQ_STOP_POL_PUBLIC=1 goto STRT_REASON_STOP - SQ_STOPPED_POL_MV=1, OR SQ_STOP_POL_PASSENGER_MV=1 goto TRFC_NUM_OFFICERS - SQ_BEEN_ARRESTED=1, OR SQ_APPROVED_BY_POL=1 goto POL_BEHV_POLICE_ACT_PROPERLY

<p>You just mentioned several contacts with the police: [Display type of contacts marked in SQ_RPT_CRIME_POL through SQ_APPROACHED_BY_POL].</p> <p>SQ_MULT_CONTACTS_WPOL</p> <p>5b. Which of these was the most recent?</p>	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1 <input type="checkbox"/> Reported a crime, disturbance, or suspicious activity to the police. 2 <input type="checkbox"/> Reported a non-crime emergency to the police. 3 <input type="checkbox"/> Participated in block watch or other anti-crime program with the police. 4 <input type="checkbox"/> [Display write-in entry from SQ_SOUGHT_HELP_SPEC] 5 <input type="checkbox"/> Respondent was stopped in a public place, but not in a moving vehicle. 6 <input type="checkbox"/> Respondent was stopped while driving a motor vehicle 7 <input type="checkbox"/> Respondent was a passenger of a motor vehicle that was stopped. 8 <input type="checkbox"/> Respondent was involved in a traffic accident that was reported to the police. 9 <input type="checkbox"/> Respondent was arrested. 10 <input type="checkbox"/> Respondent was stopped or approached by the police for some other reason.
<p>SQ_RECENT_CONTACT</p> <p>5c. You mentioned that [Display type of contact marked in SQ_MULT_CONTACTS_WPOL] was the most recent contact you had with the police. Did this happen more than once in the last 12 months?</p>	<p>1 <input type="checkbox"/> Yes 2 <input type="checkbox"/> No</p> <p>If: SQ_MULT_CONTACTS_WPOL =</p> <p>11, 12, 14, 18 goto VOL_FACE_CONTACT_POL 13 goto PRIOR_DRIVER_EC or SUPPLEMENTEND_PPPS 15 goto STRT_REASON_STOP 16, 17 goto TRFC_NUM_OFFICERS 19, 20 goto POL_BEHV_POLICE_ACT_PROPERLY</p>
STREET STOP	

<p>INTRO-2 [if more than one contact read:]</p> <p>Please tell me ONLY about the MOST RECENT contact you had with the police.</p> <p>STRT_REASON_STOP</p> <p>6. Earlier you mentioned having contact with the police while in a public place but not in a vehicle. Did the police give a reason for stopping you?</p>	<p>1 <input type="checkbox"/> Yes 2 <input type="checkbox"/> No</p>
<p>STRT_OTHERS_PRESENT</p> <p>7. Were there any other persons with you at the time of the stop?</p> <p>If necessary probe: Where (was/were) the person(s) that (was/were) with you during the contact with police?</p>	<p>1 <input type="checkbox"/> Yes - goto STRT_NUM_PRESENT 2 <input type="checkbox"/> No , DK, or RF and STRT_REASON_STOP=1 SKIP to STRT_REASON_SUSPECT</p> <p>If = No, DK, or RF goto STRT_NUM_OFFICERS</p>
<p>STRT_NUM_PRESENT</p> <p>8. How many other persons were with you at the time of the stop?</p>	<p>1 <input type="checkbox"/> Yes 2 <input type="checkbox"/> No</p> <p>If: STRT_REASON_STOP=1 goto STRT_REASON_SUSPECT, else goto STRT_NUM_OFFICERS</p>

<p>What was the reason given for this stop? Did the police...</p> <p>STRT_REASON_SUSPECT</p> <p>9a. Suspect you of something?</p> <p>STRT_REASON_MTCH_DESCRIP</p> <p>9b. Match you to the description of someone they were looking for?</p> <hr/> <p>What was the reason given for this stop? Were the police...</p> <p>STRT_REASON_SEEK_INFO</p> <p>9c. Seeking information about another person?</p> <p>STRT_REASON_INVSTGT_CRIME</p> <p>9d. Investigating a crime?</p> <p>STRT_REASON_PROVID_ASSIST</p> <p>9e. Providing a service or assistance to you?</p>	<p>Yes No</p> <p>1 <input type="checkbox"/> 2 <input type="checkbox"/></p>
<p>STRT_REAS_OTH_MATCH_DES</p> <p>9f. Did someone you were with match the description of someone the police were looking for?</p>	<p>1 <input type="checkbox"/> Yes 2 <input type="checkbox"/> No</p>
<p>STRT_REAS_OTH_SUSPECT</p> <p>9g. Was someone you were with suspected of something?</p>	<p>1 <input type="checkbox"/> Yes 2 <input type="checkbox"/> No</p>
<p>STRT_REASON_OTHER</p> <p>9h. Was there some other reason?</p> <p>STRT_REASON_OTH_SPEC</p> <p>What was that reason?</p>	<p>1 <input type="checkbox"/> Yes <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> 2 <input type="checkbox"/> No</p> <p>Specify _____</p>

STRT_NUM_OFFICERS	<p>10. At the beginning of your most recent contact with police, was there one or more than one officer present?</p> <p>1 <input type="checkbox"/> One officer 2 <input type="checkbox"/> More than one officer SKIP to Item 20. 3 <input type="checkbox"/> Don't know/remember</p>
STRT_STOP WARRANTED	<p>11. Would you say the police officer(s) had a legitimate reason for stopping you?</p> <p>1 <input type="checkbox"/> Yes 2 <input type="checkbox"/> No</p> <p>If STRT_NUM_OFFICERS = 1 goto STRT_OFFICER_HISPANIC Else if STRT_NUM_OFFICERS = 2 goto STRT_OFFICERS_HISPANIC Else if STRT_NUM_OFFICERS = 3,RF goto STRT_TIME_OCCUR</p>
STRT_OFFICER_HISPANIC	<p>12. Was the police officer of Hispanic or Latino origin?</p> <p>1 <input type="checkbox"/> Yes 2 <input type="checkbox"/> No 3 <input type="checkbox"/> Don't know</p>
STRT_OFFICER_RACE	<p>13. Was the race of the police officer White, Black or African American, American Indian or Alaska Native, Asian, Native Hawaiian or other Pacific Islander? You may select one or more.</p> <p>Mark all that apply.</p> <p>1 <input type="checkbox"/> White 2 <input type="checkbox"/> Black or African American 3 <input type="checkbox"/> American Indian or Alaska Native 4 <input type="checkbox"/> Asian 5 <input type="checkbox"/> Native Hawaiian or other Pacific Islander 6 <input type="checkbox"/> Don't know</p> <p>SKIP to: STRT_TIME_OCCUR</p>
STRT_OFFICERS_HISPANIC	<p>14. Was one or more of the police officers of Hispanic or Latino origin?</p> <p>1 <input type="checkbox"/> Yes 2 <input type="checkbox"/> No 3 <input type="checkbox"/> Don't know</p>
STRT_OFFICERS_RACE	<p>15. Were one or more of the police officers:</p> <p>Read answer categories 1-5</p> <p>You may select one or more for each officer.</p> <p>Mark all that apply</p> <p>1 <input type="checkbox"/> White 2 <input type="checkbox"/> Black or African American 3 <input type="checkbox"/> American Indian or Alaska Native 4 <input type="checkbox"/> Asian 5 <input type="checkbox"/> Native Hawaiian or other Pacific Islander 6 <input type="checkbox"/> Don't know</p>

<p>STRT_TIME_OCCUR</p> <p>16. About what time of day did this contact occur?</p>	<p>1 <input type="checkbox"/> During day: After 6 a.m. – 12 noon 2 <input type="checkbox"/> After 12 noon – 6 p.m. 3 <input type="checkbox"/> Don't know what time of day 4 <input type="checkbox"/> At night: After 6 p.m. – 12 midnight 5 <input type="checkbox"/> After 12 midnight – 6 a.m. 6 <input type="checkbox"/> Don't know what time of night 7 <input type="checkbox"/> Don't know whether day or night</p>
<p>STRT_LOCATION_STOP</p> <p>17. Did this stop occur in the same city or town where you live?</p>	<p>1 <input type="checkbox"/> Yes 2 <input type="checkbox"/> No</p>
<p>STRT_LENGTH_STOP</p> <p>18. How many minutes would you say this stop lasted?</p>	<p>□□□ (Number of minutes)</p>
<p>STRT_APPROP_AMOUNT</p> <p>19. Do you believe this stop was an appropriate amount of time?</p>	<p>1 <input type="checkbox"/> Yes 2 <input type="checkbox"/> No, too long 3 <input type="checkbox"/> No, too short 4 <input type="checkbox"/> Don't know</p>
<p>STREET STOP OUTCOME</p>	
<p>STSTP_TICKET_WARNING</p> <p>20. During this contact were you ticketed or given a warning? <i>Work orders or requirements for vehicle maintenance and changes do NOT count as tickets or warnings.</i></p>	<p>1 <input type="checkbox"/> Warning <i>SKIP</i> to STSTP_WRITTEN_OR_VERBAL 2 <input type="checkbox"/> Ticket 3 <input type="checkbox"/> Neither <i>SKIP</i> to STSTP_GIVE_COMMAND 4 <input type="checkbox"/> Don't know <i>SKIP</i> to STSTP_GIVE_COMMAND</p>
<p>STSTP_REASON_FOR_TICKET_SP</p> <p>21. What were you ticketed for?</p>	<p>_____ <i>SKIP</i> to STSTP_GIVE_COMMAND</p>
<p>STSTP_WRITTEN_OR_VERBAL</p> <p>22. Were you given a written warning or a verbal warning?</p>	<p>1 <input type="checkbox"/> Verbal 2 <input type="checkbox"/> Written 3 <input type="checkbox"/> Both 4 <input type="checkbox"/> Neither 5 <input type="checkbox"/> Don't know</p>

<p>STSTP_GIVE_COMMAND</p> <p>23. Did the police give you a direct command during this contact?</p>	<p>1 <input type="checkbox"/> Yes 2 <input type="checkbox"/> No <i>SKIP</i> to STSTP_POLICE_SHOUT 3 <input type="checkbox"/> Don't know <i>SKIP</i> to STSPT_POLICE_SHOUT</p>
<p>STSTP_COMPLY_WITH_REQUEST</p> <p>24. Did you comply with the request of the police officer(s)?</p>	<p>1 <input type="checkbox"/> Yes 2 <input type="checkbox"/> No 3 <input type="checkbox"/> Don't know</p>

Which of these factors influenced how you responded to the request by the officer. Was it because...		
STSTP_COMPLY_BC_POLICE	Yes	No
25a. It was a police officer?	1 <input type="checkbox"/>	2 <input type="checkbox"/>
STSTP_COMPLY_RESPECTFUL		
25b. The officer was respectful or considerate?	1 <input type="checkbox"/>	2 <input type="checkbox"/>
STSTP_COMPLY_FAIR		
25c. The officer was fair?	1 <input type="checkbox"/>	2 <input type="checkbox"/>
STSTP_COMPLY_CONVINCED		
25d. The officer convinced you it was the right thing to do?	1 <input type="checkbox"/>	2 <input type="checkbox"/>
STSTP_COMPLY_TRY_HELP		
25e. The officer was trying to help?	1 <input type="checkbox"/>	2 <input type="checkbox"/>
STSTP_COMPLY_PUSHED		
25f. The officer was trying to help?	1 <input type="checkbox"/>	2 <input type="checkbox"/>
STSTP_COMPLY_YELLED		
25g. The officer yelled at you?	1 <input type="checkbox"/>	2 <input type="checkbox"/>
STSTP_COMPLY_HANDCUFFED		
25h. The officer handcuffed you?	1 <input type="checkbox"/>	2 <input type="checkbox"/>
STSTP_COMPLY_THREAT_WPN		
25i. The officer threatened to use a weapon?	1 <input type="checkbox"/>	2 <input type="checkbox"/>
STSTP_COMPLY_ISSUED_THREAT		
25j. The officer issued another threat?	1 <input type="checkbox"/>	2 <input type="checkbox"/>
STSTP_COMPLY_AIRED_WPN		
25k. The officer aimed a weapon at you?	1 <input type="checkbox"/>	2 <input type="checkbox"/>
STSTP_COMPLY_NO_TRUST		
25l. You don't trust the police?	1 <input type="checkbox"/>	2 <input type="checkbox"/>
STSTP_COMPLY_HASSLED		
25m. The police were hassling you?	1 <input type="checkbox"/>	2 <input type="checkbox"/>
STSTP_COMPLY_LATE		
25n. You were already late for something?	1 <input type="checkbox"/>	2 <input type="checkbox"/>
STSTP_COMPLY_NOT_HELPFUL		
25o. The officer was not helpful?	1 <input type="checkbox"/>	2 <input type="checkbox"/>
STSTP_COMPLY_NOT_RSPCTFL		
25p. The officer was not respectful or considerate?	1 <input type="checkbox"/>	2 <input type="checkbox"/>
STSTP_COMPLY_NOT_FAIR		
25q. The officer was not being fair?	1 <input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	2 <input type="checkbox"/>
STSTP_COMPLY_NOT_RIGHT		
25r. It was not the right thing to do?	1 <input type="checkbox"/>	2 <input type="checkbox"/>
STSTP_COMPLY_BUDF		

Did the police do any of the following...	Yes	No
STSTP_POLICE_SHOUT		
26a. Shout at you?	<input type="checkbox"/> 1	<input type="checkbox"/> 2
STSTP_POLICE_CURSE		
26b. Curse at you?	<input type="checkbox"/> 1	<input type="checkbox"/> 2
STSTP_POLICE_ARREST		
26c. Threaten to arrest you?	<input type="checkbox"/> 1	<input type="checkbox"/> 2
STSTP_POLICE_TICKET		
26d. Threaten you with [a ticket / other tickets]?	<input type="checkbox"/> 1	<input type="checkbox"/> 2
STSTP_POLICE_THREATEN		
26e. Threaten to use force against you?	<input type="checkbox"/> 1	<input type="checkbox"/> 2
STSTP_POLICE_GRAB		
26f. Actually push or grab you?	<input type="checkbox"/> 1	<input type="checkbox"/> 2
STSTP_POLICE_HANDCUFF		
26g. Handcuff you?	<input type="checkbox"/> 1	<input type="checkbox"/> 2
STSTP_POLICE_KICK		
26h. Actually kick or hit you?	<input type="checkbox"/> 1	<input type="checkbox"/> 2
STSTP_POLICE_SPRAY		
26i. Actually spray you with a chemical or pepper spray?	<input type="checkbox"/> 1	<input type="checkbox"/> 2
STSTP_POLICE_STUNGUN		
26j. Actually use an electroshock weapon against you, such as a stun gun?	<input type="checkbox"/> 1	<input type="checkbox"/> 2
STSTP_POLICE_GUN		
26k. Actually point a gun at you?	<input type="checkbox"/> 1	<input type="checkbox"/> 2
STSTP_POLICE_OTH_FORCE		
26l. Use any other type of force?		
STSTP_OTHER_FORCE_SP	<input type="checkbox"/> 1	<input type="checkbox"/> 2
What other type of force did the police use against you?	Specify _____	
	If any question above =1 SKIP to STSTP_ACTIONS_NECESSRY	

<p>STSTP_ACTIONS_NECESSRY</p> <p>27. You mentioned that the police [police actions marked in STSTP_POLICE_SHOUT through STSTP_OTHER_FORCE_SP]. Do you feel that this/these action(s) was/were necessary?</p>	<p>1 <input type="checkbox"/> Yes 2 <input type="checkbox"/> No 3 <input type="checkbox"/> Don't know</p>
<p>STSTP_FORCE_EXCESSIVE</p> <p>28. Do you feel any of the force used or force threatened against you was excessive?</p>	<p>1 <input type="checkbox"/> Yes 2 <input type="checkbox"/> No 3 <input type="checkbox"/> Don't know</p>

At any time during this contact, did you...	Yes	No
STSTP_RESP_DISOBEY		
29a. Disobey or interfere with the officer(s)?	1 <input type="checkbox"/>	2 <input type="checkbox"/>
STSTP_RESP_TRY_TO_LEAVE		
29b. Try to get away?	1 <input type="checkbox"/>	2 <input type="checkbox"/>
STSTP_RESP_PUSH_POLICE		
29c. Push, grab, or hit the police officer(s)?	1 <input type="checkbox"/>	2 <input type="checkbox"/>
STSTP_RESP_RESIST_ARREST		
29d. Resist being handcuffed, arrested, or searched?	1 <input type="checkbox"/>	2 <input type="checkbox"/>
STSTP_RESP_COMPLAIN		
29e. Complain to the officer(s)?	1 <input type="checkbox"/>	2 <input type="checkbox"/>
STSTP_RESP_ARGUE		
29f. Argue with the police officer(s)?	1 <input type="checkbox"/>	2 <input type="checkbox"/>
STSTP_RESP_CURSE		
29g. Curse at, insult, or verbally threaten the police officer(s)?	1 <input type="checkbox"/>	2 <input type="checkbox"/>
STSTP_RESP_OTH_PHYSICAL		
29h. Physically do anything else?	If any question above =1 SKIP to STSTP_INJURY	
	1 <input type="checkbox"/>	2 <input type="checkbox"/>
	▼	
	STSTP_POLICE_GRAB or STSTP_POLICE_HANDCUFF or STSTP_POLICE_KICK or STSTP_POLICE_SPRAY or STSTP_POLICE_STUNGUN or STSTP_POLICE_GUN or STSTP_POLICE_OTH_FORCE or STSTP_RESP_TRY_TO_LEAVE or STSTP_RESP_PUSH_POLICE or STSTP_RESP_RESIST_ARREST or STSTP_RESP_OTH_PHYSICAL = 1 SKIP to STSTP_INJURY, else goto STSTP_ARRESTED	
STSTP_OTHER_PHYSICAL_SP	Specify _____	
What else did you physically do?	Specify _____	

STSTP_INJURY 30. Were you injured as a result of this contact?	<input type="checkbox"/> Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No <input type="checkbox"/> Don't know
STSTP_SEEK_MED_INJURIES 31. Did you seek medical attention for these injuries?	<input type="checkbox"/> Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No <input type="checkbox"/> Don't know
STSTP_ARRESTED 32. During this contact were you arrested?	<input type="checkbox"/> Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No <input type="checkbox"/> Don't know
At any time during this stop, did the police officer(s)...	Yes No Don't know
STSTP_CONDUCT_PS 33a. Actually search you, frisk you, or pat you down?	<input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/>
STSTP_ASK_PERMISS_PS 33b. ASK PERMISSION to search you, frisk you, or pat you down?	<input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/>
STSTP_PERMISS_GIVEN_PS 34. Whether or not the police officer(s) asked for PERMISSION, at any time during this stop did you GIVE the police officer(s) PERMISSION to search you, frisk you, or pat you down?	<input type="checkbox"/> Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No <input type="checkbox"/> Don't know
STSTP_CAUSE_FOR_PS 35. Do you think the police officer(s) had a legitimate reason to search you, frisk you, or pat you down?	<input type="checkbox"/> Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No <input type="checkbox"/> Don't know
STSTP_FIND_ILLEGAL_ITEMS 36. During the search, did the police officer(s) find any illegal items, such as a weapon, drugs, or an open container of alcohol?	<input type="checkbox"/> Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No <input type="checkbox"/> Don't know

<p>STSTP_SEARCH_B4_ARREST</p> <p>37. Earlier you said that you were arrested and searched. Did the search occur before you were arrested?</p>	<p>1 <input type="checkbox"/> Yes 2 <input type="checkbox"/> No 3 <input type="checkbox"/> Don't know</p>
TRAFFIC STOP	
<p>INTRO-3 [if more than one contact read:]</p> <p>Please tell me ONLY about the MOST RECENT contact you had with the police.</p> <p>TRFC_NUM_OFFICERS</p> <p>38. At the beginning of your most recent contact with the police, was there one or more than one officer present?</p>	<p>1 <input type="checkbox"/> One officer 2 <input type="checkbox"/> More than one officer <i>SKIP</i> to TRFC_OFFICERS_HISPANIC 3 <input type="checkbox"/> Don't know/ remember <i>SKIP</i> to TRFC_TIME_OCCUR</p>
<p>TRFC_OFFICER_HISPANIC</p> <p>39. Was the police officer of Hispanic or Latino origin?</p>	<p>1 <input type="checkbox"/> Yes 2 <input type="checkbox"/> No 3 <input type="checkbox"/> Don't know</p>
<p>TRFC_OFFICER_RACE</p> <p>40. Was the race of the police officer White, Black or African American, American Indian or Alaska Native, Asian, Native Hawaiian or other Pacific Islander? You may select one or more.</p> <p>Mark all that apply</p>	<p>1 <input type="checkbox"/> White 2 <input type="checkbox"/> Black or African American 3 <input type="checkbox"/> American Indian or Alaska Native? 4 <input type="checkbox"/> Asian 5 <input type="checkbox"/> Native Hawaiian or other Pacific Islander 6 <input type="checkbox"/> Don't know</p> <p><i>SKIP</i> to TRFC_TIME_OCCUR</p>
<p>TRFC_OFFICERS_HISPANIC</p> <p>41. Was one or more of the police officers of Hispanic or Latino origin?</p>	<p>1 <input type="checkbox"/> Yes 2 <input type="checkbox"/> No 3 <input type="checkbox"/> Don't know</p>

<p>TRFC_OFFICERS_RACE</p> <p>42. Were one or more of the police officers:</p> <p style="color: blue;">Read answer categories 1-5</p> <p>You may select one or more for each officer.</p> <p style="color: blue;">Mark all that apply</p>	<p>1 <input type="checkbox"/> White 2 <input type="checkbox"/> Black or African American 3 <input type="checkbox"/> American Indian or Alaska Native 4 <input type="checkbox"/> Asian 5 <input type="checkbox"/> Native Hawaiian or other Pacific Islander 6 <input type="checkbox"/> Don't know</p>
<p>TRFC_TIME_OCCUR</p> <p>43. About what time of day did this contact occur?</p>	<p>1 <input type="checkbox"/> During day: After 6 a.m. – 12 noon 2 <input type="checkbox"/> After 12 noon – 6 p.m. 3 <input type="checkbox"/> Don't know what time of day 4 <input type="checkbox"/> At night: After 6 p.m. – 12 midnight 5 <input type="checkbox"/> After 12 midnight – 6 a.m. 6 <input type="checkbox"/> Don't know what time of night 7 <input type="checkbox"/> Don't know whether day or night</p> <p>If: -SQ_STOPPED_POL_MV=1 goto TRFC_OTHERS_IN_CAR, -SQ_MULT_CONTACTS_WPOL = 6 goto TRFC_OTHERS_IN_CAR, else goto TRFC_LOCATION_STOP</p>
<p>TRFC_OTHERS_IN_CAR</p> <p>44. Were there any other persons in the vehicle with you at the time of the traffic stop?</p>	<p>1 <input type="checkbox"/> Yes 2 <input type="checkbox"/> No SKIP to TRFC_LOCATION_STOP.</p>
<p>TRFC_NUM_IN_CAR</p> <p>45. How many other persons were in the vehicle with you at the time of the traffic stop?</p>	<p><input type="checkbox"/> (Number of passengers)</p>
<p>TRFC_LOCATION_STOP</p> <p>46. Did this traffic stop occur in the same city or town where you live?</p>	<p>1 <input type="checkbox"/> Yes 2 <input type="checkbox"/> No</p>
<p>TRFC_LENGTH_STOP</p> <p>47. How many minutes would you say the traffic stop lasted?</p>	<p><input type="checkbox"/> (Number of minutes)</p>
<p>TRFC_APPROP_AMOUNT</p> <p>48. Do you believe this stop was an appropriate amount of time?</p>	<p>1 <input type="checkbox"/> Yes 2 <input type="checkbox"/> No, too long 3 <input type="checkbox"/> No, too short 4 <input type="checkbox"/> Don't know</p>

TRFSTP_REASON_STOP 49. Did the police officer(s) give a reason for stopping the vehicle?	1 <input type="checkbox"/> Yes 2 <input type="checkbox"/> No <i>SKIP</i> to TRFSTP_STOP_WARRANTED 3 <input type="checkbox"/> Don't know <i>SKIP</i> to TRFSTP_STOP_WARRANTED
Was the reason...	Yes No
TRFSTP_REASON_SPEED 50a. Speeding?	1 <input type="checkbox"/> 2 <input type="checkbox"/> if = 1 <i>SKIP</i> to TRFSTP_STOP_WARRANTED
TRFSTP_REASON_DEFECT 50b. A vehicle defect?	1 <input type="checkbox"/> 2 <input type="checkbox"/> if = 1 <i>SKIP</i> to TRFSTP_STOP_WARRANTED
TRFSTP_REASON_RECORD_CHK 50c. A record check (for example, a license plate, driver's license or vehicle registration)?	1 <input type="checkbox"/> 2 <input type="checkbox"/> if = 1 <i>SKIP</i> to TRFSTP_STOP_WARRANTED
TRFSTP_REASON_ROADSIDE_CHK 50d. A roadside check for drunk drivers?	1 <input type="checkbox"/> 2 <input type="checkbox"/> if = 1 <i>SKIP</i> to TRFSTP_STOP_WARRANTED
TRFSTP_REASON_SEATBELT 50e. A seatbelt violation?	1 <input type="checkbox"/> 2 <input type="checkbox"/> if = 1 <i>SKIP</i> to TRFSTP_STOP_WARRANTED
TRFSTP_REASON_ILLEGAL_LANE 50f. An illegal turn or illegal lane change?	1 <input type="checkbox"/> 2 <input type="checkbox"/> if = 1 <i>SKIP</i> to TRFSTP_STOP_WARRANTED
TRFSTP_REASON_STOP_SIGN 50g. A stop sign or stop light violation?	1 <input type="checkbox"/> 2 <input type="checkbox"/> if = 1 <i>SKIP</i> to TRFSTP_STOP_WARRANTED
TRFSTP_REASON_CELLPHONE 50h. Using a cell phone while driving?	1 <input type="checkbox"/> 2 <input type="checkbox"/> if = 1 <i>SKIP</i> to TRFSTP_STOP_WARRANTED
TRFSTP_OTHER_REASON 50i. Was there some other reason?	1 <input type="checkbox"/> 2 <input type="checkbox"/> if = 1 <i>SKIP</i> to TRFSTP_STOP_WARRANTED
TRFSTP_OTHER_REASON_SP What was the other reason?	1 <input type="checkbox"/> ↵ 2 <input type="checkbox"/> if = 2 <i>SKIP</i> to TRFSTP_REASON_CHK Specify _____
TRFSTP_STOP_WARRANTED 51. Would you say that the police officer(s) had a legitimate reason for stopping you?	1 <input type="checkbox"/> Yes 2 <input type="checkbox"/> No 3 <input type="checkbox"/> Don't know
TRAFFIC STOP OUTCOME	

<p>TRFSTP_GIVEN_TICKET</p> <p>52. During this contact were you given a traffic ticket? Please exclude any verbal or written warnings given to you by the police.</p>	<p>1 <input type="checkbox"/> Yes 2 <input type="checkbox"/> No SKIP to TRFSTP_WRITTEN_OR_VERBAL 3 <input type="checkbox"/> Don't know / or RF SKIP to TRFSTP_WRITTEN_OR_VERBAL</p> <p>If = 1 and TRFSTP_REASON_STOP = 1 and SQ_STOPPED_POL_MV = 1 goto TRFSTP_TICKET_4_REASNSTP</p> <p>If = 1 and TRFSTP_REASON_STOP=1 and SQ_MULT_CONTACTS_WPOL=6 goto TRFSTP_TICKET_4_REASNSTP</p> <p>If = 1 and TRFSTP_REASON_STOP=2 goto TRFSTP_REASON_FOR_TICKET_SP</p> <p>If SQ_STOPPED_POL_PASSENGER_MV=1 or SQ_MULT_CONTACTS_WPOL=7 goto TRFSTP_REASON_FOR_TICKET_SP</p>
<p>TRFSTP_TICKET_4_REASNSTP</p> <p>53. Earlier you said that the police stopped you for [Display reason given for the traffic stop in TRFSTP_REASON_SPEED through TRFSTP_OTHER_REASON_SP]. Was this what you were ticketed for?</p>	<p>1 <input type="checkbox"/> Yes 2 <input type="checkbox"/> No SKIP to TRFSTP_REASON_FOR_TICKET_SP 3 <input type="checkbox"/> Don't know SKIP to TRFSTP_REASON_FOR_TICKET_SP</p>
<p>TRFSTP_OTHER_TICKET</p> <p>54. Were you ticketed for anything else?</p> <p>TRFSTP_REASON_FOR_TICKET_SP</p> <p>55. What were you ticketed for?</p>	<p>1 <input type="checkbox"/> Yes ↵ 2 <input type="checkbox"/> No SKIP to TRFSTP_GET_OUT_OF_VEHICLE</p> <p>Specify _____ SKIP to TRFSTP_GET_OUT_OF_VEHICLE</p>
<p>TRFSTP_WRITTEN_OR_VERBAL</p> <p>56. Were you given a written warning or a verbal warning?</p> <p>Work orders or requirements for vehicle maintenance and changes do NOT count as warnings.</p>	<p>1 <input type="checkbox"/> Verbal 2 <input type="checkbox"/> Written 3 <input type="checkbox"/> Both 4 <input type="checkbox"/> Neither 5 <input type="checkbox"/> Don't know</p>
<p>TRFSTP_GET_OUT_OF_VEHICLE</p> <p>57. Did you get out of the vehicle at any time because the police asked or told you to do so?</p>	<p>1 <input type="checkbox"/> Yes 2 <input type="checkbox"/> No 3 <input type="checkbox"/> Don't know</p>

Did the police do any of the following...	Yes	No
OUTCM_POLICE_SHOUT		
58a. Shout at you?	<input type="checkbox"/> 1	<input type="checkbox"/> 2
OUTCM_POLICE_CURSE		
58b. Curse at you?	<input type="checkbox"/> 1	<input type="checkbox"/> 2
OUTCM_POLICE_ARREST		
58c. Threaten to arrest you?	<input type="checkbox"/> 1	<input type="checkbox"/> 2
OUTCM_POLICE_TICKET		
58d. Threaten you with [a ticket / other tickets]?	<input type="checkbox"/> 1	<input type="checkbox"/> 2
OUTCM_POLICE_THREATEN		
58e. Threaten to use force against you?		
OUTCM_POLICE_GRAB		
58f. Actually push or grab you?	<input type="checkbox"/> 1	<input type="checkbox"/> 2
OUTCM_POLICE_HANDCUFF		
58g. Handcuff you?	<input type="checkbox"/> 1	<input type="checkbox"/> 2
OUTCM_POLICE_KICK		
58h. Actually kick or hit you?		
OUTCM_POLICE_SPRAY		
58i. Actually spray you with a chemical or pepper spray?	<input type="checkbox"/> 1	<input type="checkbox"/> 2
OUTCM_POLICE_STUNGUN		
58j. Actually use an electroshock weapon against you, such as a stun gun?	<input type="checkbox"/> 1	<input type="checkbox"/> 2
OUTCM_POLICE_GUN		
58k. Actually point a gun at you?	<input type="checkbox"/> 1	<input type="checkbox"/> 2
OUTCM_POLICE_OTH_FORCE		
58l. Use any other type of force?		
OUTCM_OTHER_FORCE_SP		
What other type of force did the police use against you?	<input type="checkbox"/> 1	<input type="checkbox"/> 2
	If any question above =1 SKIP to OUTCM_ACTIONS_NECESSRY	
	Specify _____	

<p>OUTCM_ACTIONS_NECESSRY</p> <p>59. You mentioned that the police [police actions marked in OUTCM_POLICE_SHOUT through OUTCM_OTHER_FORCE_SP]. Do you feel that this/these action(s) was/were necessary?</p>	<p>1 <input type="checkbox"/> Yes 2 <input type="checkbox"/> No 3 <input type="checkbox"/> Don't know</p>
<p>OUTCM_FORCE_EXCESSIVE</p> <p>60. Do you feel any of the force used or force threatened against you was excessive?</p>	<p>1 <input type="checkbox"/> Yes 2 <input type="checkbox"/> No 3 <input type="checkbox"/> Don't know</p>

<p>At any time during this contact, did you...</p> <p>OUTCM_RESP_DISOBEY</p> <p>61a. Disobey or interfere with the officer(s)?</p> <p>OUTCM_RESP_TRY_TO_LEAVE</p> <p>61b. Try to get away?</p> <p>OUTCM_RESP_PUSH_POLICE</p> <p>61c. Push, grab, or hit the police officer(s)?</p> <p>OUTCM_RESP_RESIST_ARREST</p> <p>61d. Resist being handcuffed, arrested, or searched?</p> <p>OUTCM_RESP_COMPLAIN</p> <p>61e. Complain to the officer(s)?</p> <p>OUTCM_RESP_ARGUE</p> <p>61f. Argue with the police officer(s)?</p> <p>OUTCM_RESP_CURSE</p> <p>61g. Curse at, insult, or verbally threaten the police officer(s)?</p> <p>OUTCM_RESP_OTH_PHYSICAL</p> <p>61h. Physically do anything else?</p>	<p>Yes No</p> <p>1 <input type="checkbox"/> 2 <input type="checkbox"/></p> <p>If any question above =1 SKIP to OUTCM_INJURY</p> <p>1 <input type="checkbox"/> 2 <input type="checkbox"/> </p> <p>OUTCM_POLICE_GRAB or OUTCM_POLICE_HANDCUFF or OUTCM_POLICE_KICK or OUTCM_POLICE_SPRAY or OUTCM_POLICE_STUNGUN or OUTCM_POLICE_GUN or OUTCM_POLICE_OTH_FORCE or OUTCM_RESP_TRY_TO_LEAVE or OUTCM_RESP_PUSH_POLICE or OUTCM_RESP_RESIST_ARREST or OUTCM_RESP_OTH_PHYSICAL = 1 goto OUTCM_INJURY, else goto OUTCM_ARRESTED</p> <p>Specify _____</p>
<p>OUTCM_OTHER_PHYSICAL_SP</p> <p>What else did you physically do?</p>	

OUTCM_INJURY 62. Were you injured as a result of this contact?	1 <input type="checkbox"/> Yes 2 <input type="checkbox"/> No <i>SKIP</i> to OUTCM_ARRESTED 3 <input type="checkbox"/> Don't know <i>SKIP</i> to OUTCM_ARRESTED
OUTCM_SEEK_MED_INJURIES 63. Did you seek medical attention for these injuries?	1 <input type="checkbox"/> Yes 2 <input type="checkbox"/> No 3 <input type="checkbox"/> Don't know
OUTCM_ARRESTED 64. During this contact were you arrested?	1 <input type="checkbox"/> Yes 2 <input type="checkbox"/> No 3 <input type="checkbox"/> Don't know
At any time during this stop, did the police officer(s)...	Yes No Don't know
OUTCM_CONDUCT_VS 65a. Actually conduct a vehicle search?	1 <input type="checkbox"/> 2 <input type="checkbox"/> 3 <input type="checkbox"/>
OUTCM_ASK_PERMISS_VS 65b. ASK PERMISSION to conduct a vehicle search?	1 <input type="checkbox"/> 2 <input type="checkbox"/> 3 <input type="checkbox"/>
OUTCM_CONDUCT_PS 65c. Actually search you, frisk you, or pat you down?	1 <input type="checkbox"/> 2 <input type="checkbox"/> 3 <input type="checkbox"/>
OUTCM_ASK_PERMISS_PS 65d. ASK PERMISSION to search you, frisk you, or pat you down?	1 <input type="checkbox"/> 2 <input type="checkbox"/> 3 <input type="checkbox"/>
Whether or not the police officer(s) asked for PERMISSION, at any time during this stop did you GIVE the police officer(s)	Yes No Don't know
OUTCM_GIVE_PERMISS_VS 66a. PERMISSION to conduct a vehicle search?	1 <input type="checkbox"/> 2 <input type="checkbox"/> 3 <input type="checkbox"/>
OUTCM_GIVE_PERMISS_PS 66b. PERMISSION to search you, frisk you, or pat you down?	1 <input type="checkbox"/> 2 <input type="checkbox"/> 3 <input type="checkbox"/>
OUTCM_CAUSE_FOR_VS 67. Do you think the police officer(s) had a legitimate reason to search the vehicle?	1 <input type="checkbox"/> Yes 2 <input type="checkbox"/> No 3 <input type="checkbox"/> Don't know

<p>OUTCM_CAUSE_FOR_PS</p> <p>68. Do you think the police officer(s) had a legitimate reason to search you, frisk you, or pat you down?</p>	<p>1 <input type="checkbox"/> Yes 2 <input type="checkbox"/> No 3 <input type="checkbox"/> Don't know</p>
<p>OUTCM_FIND_ILLEGAL_ITEMS</p> <p>69. During the search, did the police officer(s) find any illegal items, such as a weapon, drugs, or an open container of alcohol?</p>	<p>1 <input type="checkbox"/> Yes 2 <input type="checkbox"/> No 3 <input type="checkbox"/> Don't know</p>
<p>OUTCM_SEARCH_B4_ARREST</p> <p>70. Earlier you said that you were arrested and searched. Did the search occur before you were arrested?</p>	<p>1 <input type="checkbox"/> Yes 2 <input type="checkbox"/> No 3 <input type="checkbox"/> Don't know</p>
VOLUNTARY CONTACTS	
<p>INTRO-2 [if more than one contact read:]</p> <p>Please tell me ONLY about the MOST RECENT contact you had with the police.</p> <p>VOL_FACE_CONTACT_POL</p> <p>71. You mentioned contacting the police most recently when [Reported type of voluntary contact with police in SQ_MULT_CONTACTS_WPOL, SQ_SOUGHT_HELP_SPEC, SQ_RPT_CRIME_POL, SQ_RPT_NONCRIME_POL, SQ_SOUGHT_HELP_SPEC, or SQ_TRAFFIC_ACCIDENT_RPTD_POL]. Was this contact face-to-face with a police officer(s)?</p>	<p>1 <input type="checkbox"/> Yes 2 <input type="checkbox"/> No</p>

<p>VOL_HOW_CONTACT_POL</p> <p>72. How did you contact the police?</p>	<p>1 <input type="checkbox"/> Called the police (this includes calls made to 911, 311, a sheriff's office or any other type of law enforcement)</p> <p>2 <input type="checkbox"/> Went to the police station</p> <p>3 <input type="checkbox"/> Officer came to respondent's house</p> <p>4 <input type="checkbox"/> Other – Specify <input type="text"/></p> <p>5 <input type="checkbox"/> Don't remember</p>
<p>VOL_HOW_CONTACT_POL_SP</p> <p>Please specify the other method used to contact police</p>	<p>Specify _____</p>
<p>VOL_POL_HELPFUL</p> <p>73. Were the police helpful?</p>	<p>1 <input type="checkbox"/> Yes</p> <p>2 <input type="checkbox"/> No</p>
<p>VOL_SITUATION_IMPROVE</p> <p>74. Did the situation improve after you contacted the police?</p>	<p>1 <input type="checkbox"/> Yes</p> <p>2 <input type="checkbox"/> No</p> <p>3 <input type="checkbox"/> Don't know</p>
<p>VOL_SATISFY_POLICE_RESP</p> <p>75. Were you satisfied with the police response during your most recent contact?</p>	<p>1 <input type="checkbox"/> Yes</p> <p>2 <input type="checkbox"/> No</p>
<p>VOL_CONTACT_POL_SIMILAR</p> <p>76. Would you be more likely, less likely, or just as likely to contact the police in the future for a SIMILAR problem?</p>	<p>1 <input type="checkbox"/> More likely to call</p> <p>2 <input type="checkbox"/> Less likely to call</p> <p>3 <input type="checkbox"/> Just as likely to call</p> <p>4 <input type="checkbox"/> Don't know</p>
<p>VOL_CONTACT_POL_DIFFERENT</p> <p>77. Would you be more likely, less likely, or just as likely to contact the police in the future for a DIFFERENT problem?</p>	<p>1 <input type="checkbox"/> More likely to call</p> <p>2 <input type="checkbox"/> Less likely to call</p> <p>3 <input type="checkbox"/> Just as likely to call</p> <p>4 <input type="checkbox"/> Don't know</p>
<p>VOL_TIME_OCCUR</p> <p>78. About what time of day did this contact occur?</p>	<p>1 <input type="checkbox"/> During day: After 6 a.m. – 12 noon</p> <p>2 <input type="checkbox"/> After 12 noon – 6 p.m.</p> <p>3 <input type="checkbox"/> Don't know what time of day</p> <p>4 <input type="checkbox"/> At night: After 6 p.m. – 12 midnight</p> <p>5 <input type="checkbox"/> After 12 midnight – 6 a.m.</p> <p>6 <input type="checkbox"/> Don't know what time of night</p> <p>7 <input type="checkbox"/> Don't know whether day or night</p>

VOL_LENGTH_CONTACT	
79. How many minutes would you say this contact lasted?	<input type="text"/> (Number of minutes)
VOL_APPROP_AMOUNT	<p>1 <input type="checkbox"/> Yes</p> <p>2 <input type="checkbox"/> No, too much time</p> <p>3 <input type="checkbox"/> No, too little time</p> <p>4 <input type="checkbox"/> Don't know</p>
POLICE BEHAVIORS	
POLBEHV_POL_ACT_PROPERLY	<p>1 <input type="checkbox"/> Yes <i>SKIP</i> to POLBEHV_TREATED_WRESPECT</p> <p>2 <input type="checkbox"/> No</p> <p>3 <input type="checkbox"/> Don't know</p>
81. Looking back on this contact, do you feel the police behaved properly?	
POLBEHV_FILE_COMPLAINT	<p>1 <input type="checkbox"/> Yes</p> <p>2 <input type="checkbox"/> No <i>SKIP</i> to POLBEHV_TREATED_WRESPECT</p>
82. Did you file a complaint against the police?	
POLBEHV_COMPLAINT_FILED_WITH	<p>1 <input type="checkbox"/> Police</p> <p>2 <input type="checkbox"/> Review Board</p> <p>3 <input type="checkbox"/> Don't know</p>
POLBEHV_TREATED_WRESPECT	<p>1 <input type="checkbox"/> Yes</p> <p>2 <input type="checkbox"/> No</p> <p>3 <input type="checkbox"/> Don't know</p>
84. Looking back on this contact, do you feel the police treated you respectfully?	
PRIOR CONTACTS	
PRIOR_DRIVER_EC	
85. During any of your EARLIER contacts with police in the last 12 months, were you the DRIVER in a TRAFFIC STOP?	<p>1 <input type="checkbox"/> Yes</p> <p>2 <input type="checkbox"/> No</p>
PRIOR_USE_FORCE_DURING_EC	
86. During any of your EARLIER contacts with police in the last 12 months, did the police USE or THREATEN TO USE force against you?	<p>1 <input type="checkbox"/> Yes</p> <p>2 <input type="checkbox"/> No</p> <p>3 <input type="checkbox"/> Don't know</p>

LANGUAGE_SPOKEN

87. Record the language spoken by the respondent or enter 18 if respondent is hard of hearing.

- 1 Spanish
- 2 Arabic
- 3 Chinese
- 4 French
- 5 German
- 6 Greek
- 7 Italian
- 8 Japanese
- 9 Korean
- 10 Polish
- 11 Portuguese
- 12 Russian
- 13 Tagalog
- 14 Urdu
- 15 Vietnamese
- 16 Other-Specify 
- 17 Unknown language
- 18 Other problem – hard of hearing

Specify _____

LANGUAGE_SPOKEN_SPEC

Record the language spoken by the respondent.

SUPPLEMENTEND_PPCS

88. This completes your interview. Thank you for your cooperation.

You have completed Police Public Contact Survey