

# Disease Prediction Using Machine Learning.

This section introduces the concept of using machine learning for disease prediction. It covers the importance, benefits, and applications of "Quality of disease Prediction" using predictive models.

### **Importance of Quality Disease Prediction**



#### **Preventive Healthcare**

Disease detection using ML can lead to the Quality of Prediction and Prescription, reducing the severity and impact of diseases on individuals and communities.



#### **Community Health Impact**

Early detection initiatives contribute to overall public health by minimizing the spread of diseases and improving population wellbeing.



#### **Health Equity**

It plays a crucial role in addressing health disparities and ensuring equal access to healthcare resources for all populations.



## Overview of Machine Learning Algorithms in Disease Prediction

#### 1 Supervised Learning

These algorithms learn from labelled historical data to make predictions and classifications.

Where these Algorithms data source is from Kaggle.

#### 2 Unsupervised Learning

Explore and identify patterns in unlabelled data, aiding in clustering and anomaly detection for disease prediction.

#### 3 Ensemble Learning

By combining multiple models, ensemble methods enhance the accuracy and robustness of disease prediction models.



### PROBLEM STATEMENT.

This Project Idea Deal's with the fundamental concepts of Data Analysis, and Data Science using Machine Learning (ML).

Where the project's Aim is to resolve the problem of delay in detection of Disease which leads to the serious internal and external injury, may cause death.

### **Tech Stack.**

- The tech stack for this project includes Python for data analysis and machine learning, libraries such as Pandas and NumPy for data manipulation, and scikitlearn for implementing and evaluating machine learning algorithms.
- For visualization and exploration of data, libraries like Matplotlib and Seaborn can be used.
- Additionally, Visual extension ".ipynb" or Jupiter Notebook can be utilized for an
  interactive and collaborative coding environment.





## Data Collection and Pre-processing for Disease Prediction Models

#### Historical data/Health Records (EHR)

This Model use historical data to make predictions and classifications.

Where these Algorithms data source is from Kaggle.

#### **Data Cleaning and Imputation**

Strategies for handling missing data and ensuring the quality and comprehensiveness of datasets used for predictive modeling.



## Feature Selection and Engineering Techniques for Disease Prediction

#### **Dimensionality Reduction**

Selecting important features and minimizing information redundancy.

#### **Feature Scaling and Normalization**

2 Ensuring that input features are on a similar scale to avoid biases based on different feature magnitudes.

#### Feature Engineering

3 Creating new features or transforming existing ones to better represent patterns relevant for disease prediction.



### Evaluation Metrics for Assessing the Performance of Disease Prediction Models

#### 1 Accuracy

Measuring the proportion of correct predictions made by the model among the total number of predictions.

#### 2 Sensitivity and Specificity

Evaluating the ability of the model to identify true positives and true negatives, respectively.

## Future Directions and Challenges in Disease Prediction Using Machine Learning

#### Personalized Predictive Models

Customizing disease prediction algorithms to individual patient profiles and healthcare contexts for targeted interventions.

#### 2 Integration with Wearable Technology

Exploring the potential of incorporating data from wearables to enhance disease prediction and monitoring at scale.

Where the model can be fitted in micro computer to perform rapid action, lead to increase in diverse technology improvement.