Jobsheet 05: Blade View, Web Templating(AdminLTE), Datatables

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D-IV Teknik Informatika

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A. Praktikum 1 – Integrasi Laravel dengan AdminLte3

No.	Langkah Praktikum
1.	Dalam root folder project lakukan command berikut, untuk mendefinisikan requirement project. composer require jeroennoten/laravel-adminlte

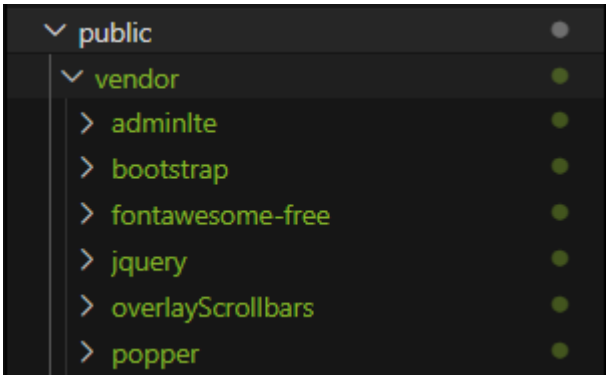
```
PS C:\laragon\www\PWL_POS> composer require jeroennoten/laravel-adminlte
./composer.json has been updated
Running composer update jeroennoten/laravel-adminlte
Loading composer repositories with package information
Updating dependencies
Nothing to modify in lock file
Installing dependencies from lock file (including require-dev)
Package operations: 2 installs, 0 updates, 0 removals
  - Downloading almasaeed2010/adminlte (v3.2.0)
  - Installing almasaeed2010/adminlte (v3.2.0): Extracting archive
  - Installing jeroennoten/laravel-adminlte (v3.11.0): Extracting archive
Generating optimized autoload files
> Illuminate\Foundation\ComposerScripts::postAutoloadDump
> @php artisan package:discover --ansi

  INFO  Discovering packages.

  jeroennoten/laravel-adminlte ..... DONE
  laravel/sail ..... DONE
  laravel/sanctum ..... DONE
  laravel/tinker ..... DONE
  nesbot/carbon ..... DONE
  nunomaduro/collision ..... DONE
  nunomaduro/termwind ..... DONE
  pestphp/pest-plugin-laravel ..... DONE
  spatie/laravel-ignition ..... DONE

90 packages you are using are looking for funding.
Use the `composer fund` command to find out more!
> @php artisan vendor:publish --tag=laravel-assets --ansi --force

  INFO  No publishable resources for tag [laravel-assets].

No security vulnerability advisories found.
Using version ^3.11 for jeroennoten/laravel-adminlte
PS C:\laragon\www\PWL_POS>
```

2.	Melakukan instalasi requirement project di atas dengan command berikut: php artisan adminlte:install

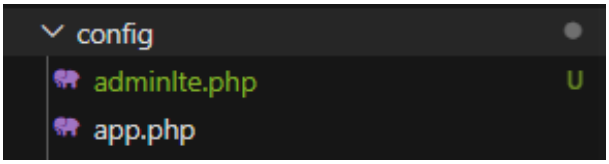
```
PS C:\laragon\www\PWL_POS> php artisan adminlte:install
Basic assets installed successfully.
Configuration file installed successfully.
Translation files installed successfully.
The installation is complete.
PS C:\laragon\www\PWL_POS>
```

Perintah di atas akan meng-install:

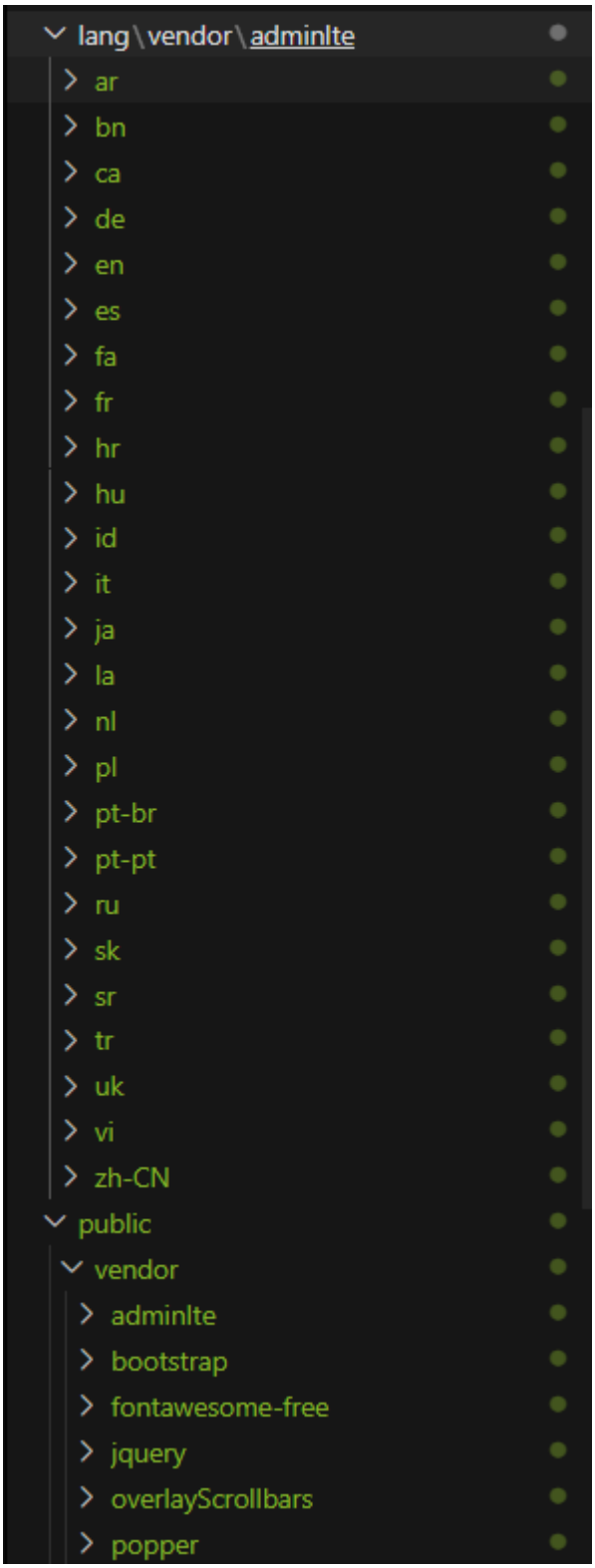
• AdminLTE distribution files dan dependensinya (Bootstrap, jQuery, etc.) dalam folder public/vendor .

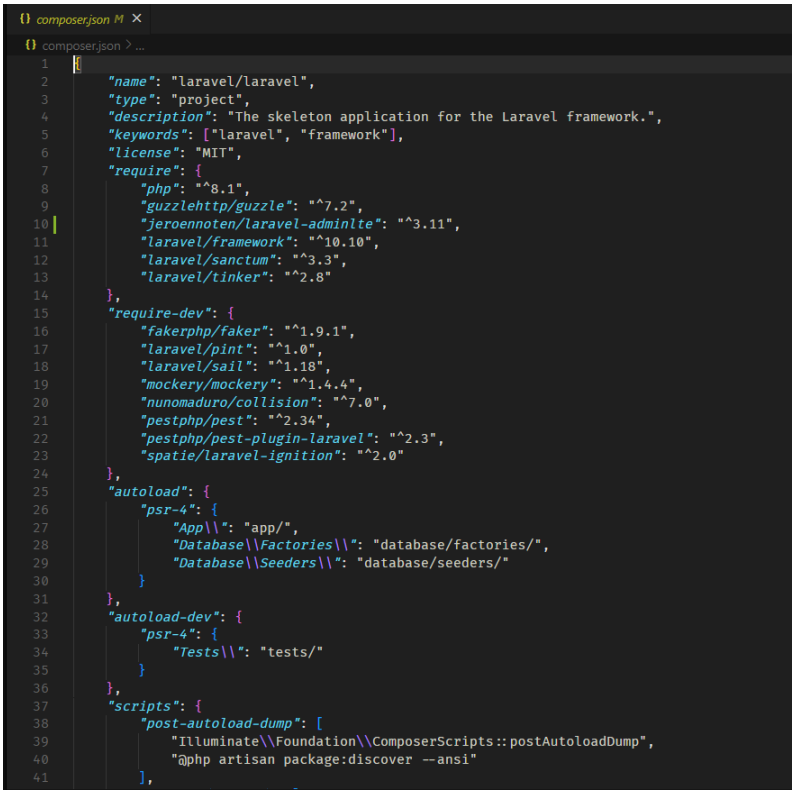
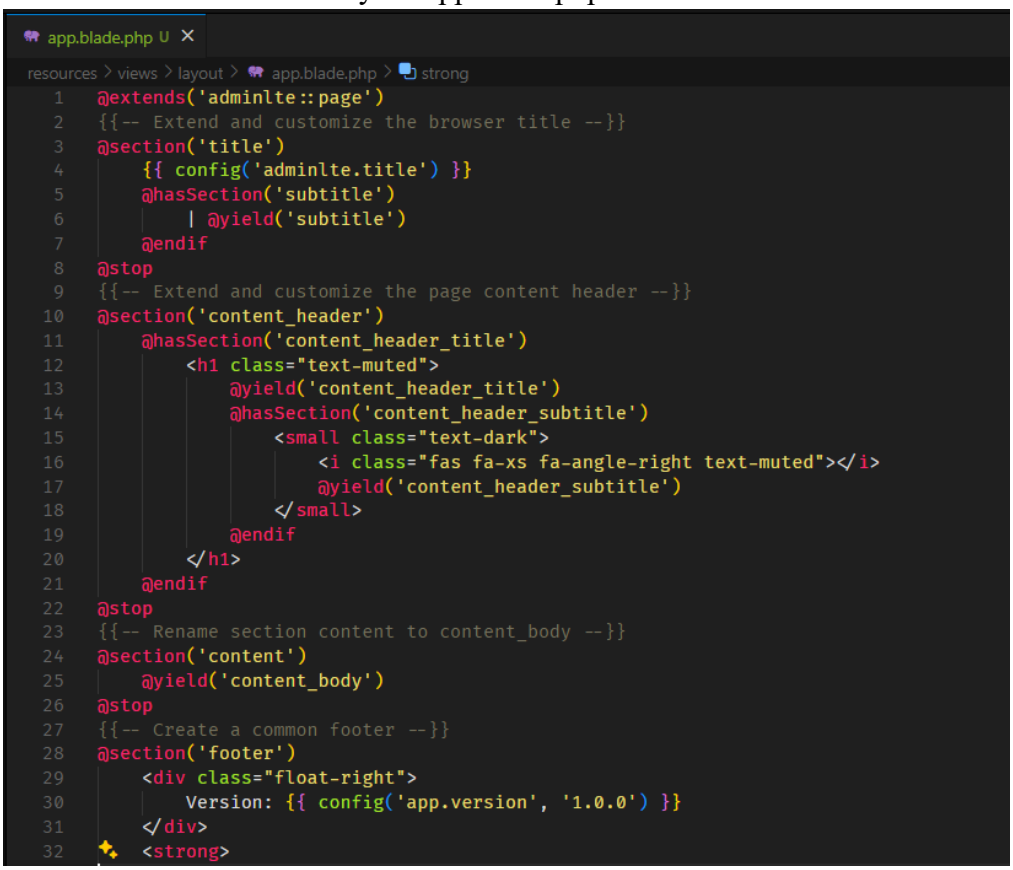


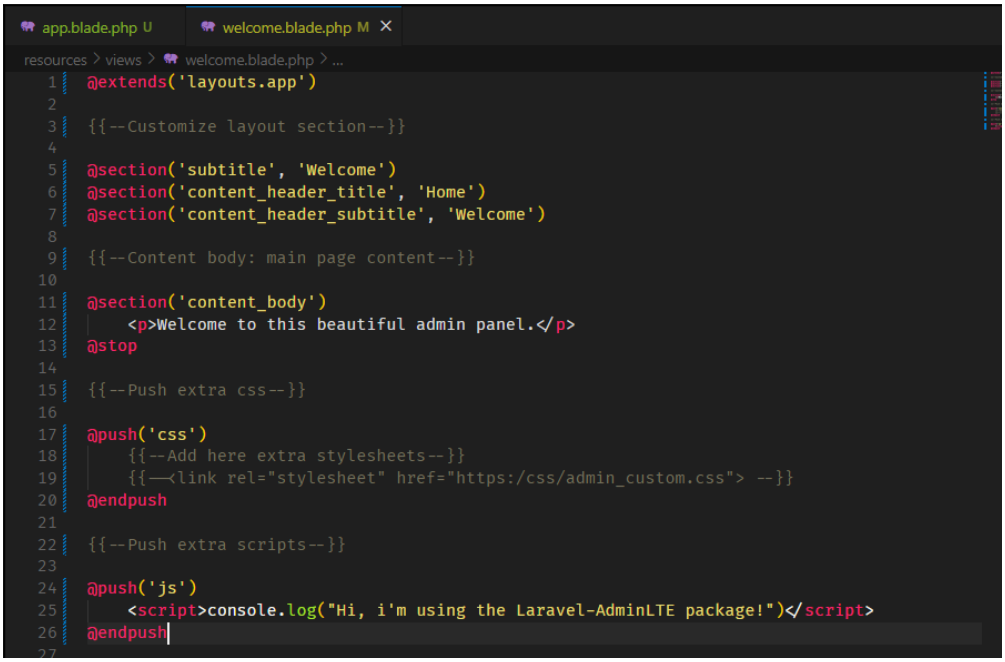
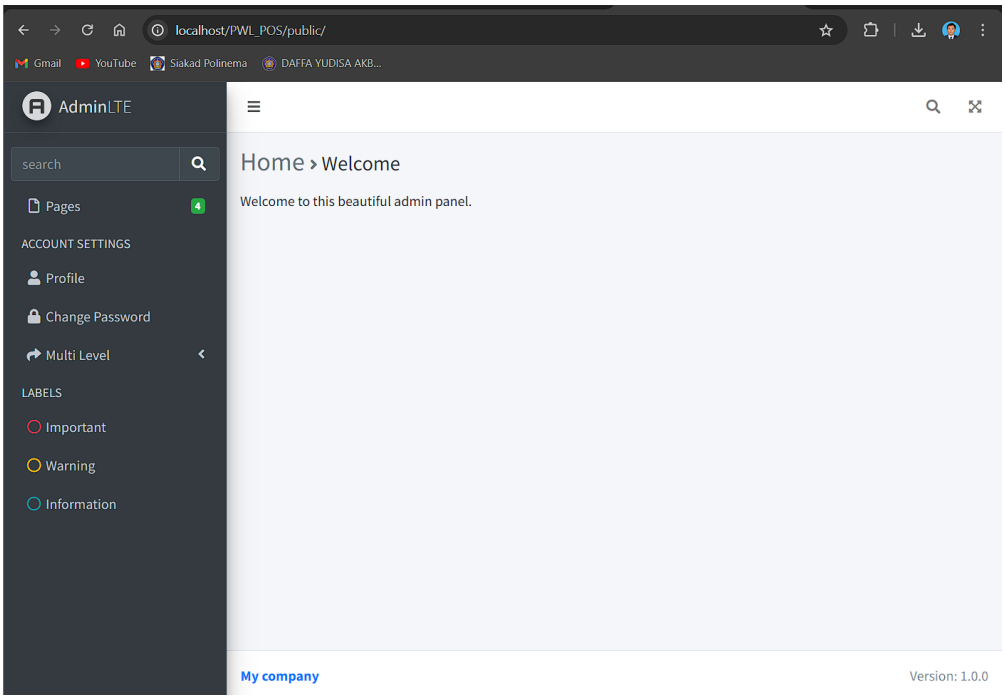
• Konfigurasi package di file config/adminlte.php



• Paket translasi di folder lang/vendor/adminlte/



	• Dalam composer.json akan otomatis ditambahkan require untuk laravel-adminlte 
3.	Buat file resources/views/layout/app.blade.php. 

4.	Edit resources/views/welcome.blade.php, kemudian replace seluruh kodenya dengan kode berikut  app.blade.php U welcome.blade.php M resources > views > welcome.blade.php > ... 1 @extends('layouts.app') 2 3 {{--Customize layout section--}} 4 5 @section('subtitle', 'Welcome') 6 @section('content_header_title', 'Home') 7 @section('content_header_subtitle', 'Welcome') 8 9 {{--Content body: main page content--}} 10 11 @section('content_body') 12 Welcome to this beautiful admin panel. 13 @stop 14 15 {{--Push extra css--}} 16 17 @push('css') 18 {{--Add here extra stylesheets--}} 19 {{—<link rel="stylesheet" href="https:/css/admin_custom.css"> --}} 20 @endpush 21 22 {{--Push extra scripts--}} 23 24 @push('js') 25 <script>console.log("Hi, i'm using the Laravel-AdminLTE package!")</script> 26 @endpush
5.	Kembali ke browser, menuju ke halaman awal.  localhost/PWL_POS/public/ Gmail YouTube Siakad Polinema DAFFA YUDISA AKB... AdminLTE search Pages 4 ACCOUNT SETTINGS Profile Change Password Multi Level LABELS Important Warning Information Home > Welcome Welcome to this beautiful admin panel. My company Version: 1.0.0

B. Praktikum 2 – Integrasi dengan DataTables

No.	Langkah Praktikum
1.	Install Laravel DataTables composer require laravel/ui –dev

```
PS C:\laragon\www\PWL_POS> composer require laravel/ui --dev
./composer.json has been updated
Running composer update laravel/ui
Loading composer repositories with package information
Updating dependencies
Lock file operations: 1 install, 0 updates, 0 removals
  - Locking laravel/ui (v4.5.0)
Writing lock file
Installing dependencies from lock file (including require-dev)
Package operations: 1 install, 0 updates, 0 removals
  - Downloading laravel/ui (v4.5.0)
  - Installing laravel/ui (v4.5.0): Extracting archive
Generating optimized autoload files
> Illuminate\Foundation\ComposerScripts::postAutoloadDump
> @php artisan package:discover --ansi

  INFO  Discovering packages.

  jeroennoten/laravel-adminlte ..... DONE
  laravel/sail ..... DONE
  laravel/sanctum ..... DONE
  laravel/tinker ..... DONE
  laravel/ui ..... DONE
  nesbot/carbon ..... DONE
  nunomaduro/collision ..... DONE
  nunomaduro/termwind ..... DONE
  pestphp/pest-plugin-laravel ..... DONE
  spatie/laravel-ignition ..... DONE

90 packages you are using are looking for funding.
Use the `composer fund` command to find out more!
> @php artisan vendor:publish --tag=laravel-assets --ansi --force

  INFO  No publishable resources for tag [laravel-assets].

No security vulnerability advisories found.
Using version ^4.5 for laravel/ui
PS C:\laragon\www\PWL_POS>
```

composer require yajra/laravel-datatables:^10.0

```
PS C:\laragon\www\PWL_POS> composer require yajra/laravel-datatables:^10.0
The "10.0" constraint for "yajra/laravel-datatables" appears too strict and will likely not match what you w
ant. See https://getcomposer.org/constraints
./composer.json has been updated
Running composer update yajra/laravel-datatables
Loading composer repositories with package information
Updating dependencies
Lock file operations: 7 installs, 0 updates, 0 removals
  - Locking league/fractal (0.20.1)
  - Locking yajra/laravel-datatables (v10.0.0)
  - Locking yajra/laravel-datatables-buttons (v10.0.0)
  - Locking yajra/laravel-datatables-editor (v1.25.4)
  - Locking yajra/laravel-datatables-fractal (v10.0.0)
  - Locking yajra/laravel-datatables-html (v10.12.0)
  - Locking yajra/laravel-datatables-oracle (v10.11.4)
Writing lock file
Installing dependencies from lock file (including require-dev)
Package operations: 7 installs, 0 updates, 0 removals
  - Downloading yajra/laravel-datatables-oracle (v10.11.4)
  - Downloading yajra/laravel-datatables-html (v10.12.0)
  - Downloading league/fractal (0.20.1)
  - Downloading yajra/laravel-datatables-fractal (v10.0.0)
  - Downloading yajra/laravel-datatables-editor (v1.25.4)
  - Downloading yajra/laravel-datatables-buttons (v10.0.0)
  - Downloading yajra/laravel-datatables (v10.0.0)
  - Installing yajra/laravel-datatables-oracle (v10.11.4): Extracting archive
  - Installing yajra/laravel-datatables-html (v10.12.0): Extracting archive
  - Installing league/fractal (0.20.1): Extracting archive
  - Installing yajra/laravel-datatables-fractal (v10.0.0): Extracting archive
  - Installing yajra/laravel-datatables-editor (v1.25.4): Extracting archive
  - Installing yajra/laravel-datatables-buttons (v10.0.0): Extracting archive
  - Installing yajra/laravel-datatables (v10.0.0): Extracting archive
8 package suggestions were added by new dependencies, use `composer suggest` to see details.
Generating optimized autoload files
> Illuminate\Foundation\ComposerScripts::postAutoloadDump
> @php artisan package:discover --ansi
```

2. Pastikan nodejs sudah terinstall, dengan perintah npm -v

```
PS C:\laragon\www\PWL_POS> npm -v
10.2.4
PS C:\laragon\www\PWL_POS>
```

3. Install Laravel DataTables Vite dan sass

	npm i laravel-datatables-vite --save-dev
	`PS C:\laragon\www\PWL_POS> npm i laravel-datatables-vite --save-dev`
	
	`added 33 packages, and audited 34 packages in 27s`
	
	`8 packages are looking for funding`
	`  run 'npm fund' for details`
	
	`found 0 vulnerabilities`
	`npm notice`
	`npm notice New minor version of npm available! 10.2.4 -> 10.5.0`
	`npm notice Changelog: https://github.com/npm/cli/releases/tag/v10.5.0`
	`npm notice Run npm install -g npm@10.5.0 to update!`
	`npm notice`
	`PS C:\laragon\www\PWL_POS>`
	
	npm install -D sass
	`PS C:\laragon\www\PWL_POS> npm install -D sass`
	
	`added 15 packages, and audited 49 packages in 9s`
	
	`10 packages are looking for funding`
	`  run 'npm fund' for details`
	
	`found 0 vulnerabilities`
	`PS C:\laragon\www\PWL_POS>`

4.	Edit file resources/js/app.js
	app.js
	resources > js > app.js
	`import './bootstrap';`
	`import '../sass/app.scss';`
	`import 'laravel-datatables-vite';`

5.	Buatlah file resources/saas/app.scss
	app.scss
	resources > sass > app.scss
	`// Fonts`
	`@import url('https://fonts.bunny.net/css?family=Nunito');`
	
	`// Bootstrap`
	`@import 'bootstrap/scss/bootstrap';`
	
	`// DataTables`
	`@import 'bootstrap-icons/font/bootstrap-icons.css';`
	`@import 'datatables.net-bs5/css/dataTables.bootstrap5.min.css';`
	`@import 'datatables.net-buttons-bs5/css/buttons.bootstrap5.min.css';`
	`@import 'datatables.net-select-bs5/css/select.bootstrap5.min.css';`

6.	Jalankan dengan npm run dev

```
PS C:\laragon\www\PWL_POS> npm run dev

> dev
> vite


  VITE v5.1.6  ready in 297 ms

  ➜  Local:   http://localhost:5173/
  ➜  Network: use --host to expose
  ➜  press h + enter to show help

  LARAVEL v10.47.0  plugin v1.0.2

  ➜  APP_URL: http://localhost
```

7. Selanjutnya kita akan buat datatables untuk kategori, dengan perintah php artisan datatables:make Kategori

```
PS C:\laragon\www\PWL_POS> php artisan datatables:make Kategori

  INFO  DataTable [C:\laragon\www\PWL_POS\app\DataTables\KategoriDataTable.php] created successfully.
```

8. Kita edit KategoriDatable untuk mengatur kolom apasaja yang ingin ditampilkan Sesuaikan dengan kodeprogram berikut

app > DataTables > KategoriDataTable.php > ...

```php
<?php

namespace App\DataTables;

use App\Models\KategoriModel;
use Illuminate\Database\Eloquent\Builder as QueryBuilder;
use Yajra\DataTables\EloquentDataTable;
use Yajra\DataTables\Html\Builder as HtmlBuilder;
use Yajra\DataTables\Html\Button;
use Yajra\DataTables\Html\Column;
use Yajra\DataTables\Html\Editor\Editor;
use Yajra\DataTables\Html\Editor\Fields;
use Yajra\DataTables\Services\DataTable;

class KategoriDataTable extends DataTable
{
    /**
     * Build the DataTable class.
     *
     * @param QueryBuilder $query Results from query() method.
     */
    public function dataTable(QueryBuilder $query): EloquentDataTable
    {
        return (new EloquentDataTable($query))
            /* ->addColumn('action', 'kategori.action') */
            ->setRowId('id');
    }
    /**
     * Get the query source of dataTable.
     */
    public function query(KategoriModel $model): QueryBuilder
    {
        return $model->newQuery();
    }
    /**
     * Optional method if you want to use the html builder.
     */
```

app > DataTables > KategoriDataTable.php > ...

```php
class KategoriDataTable extends DataTable
    public function html(): HtmlBuilder
                    Button::make('csv'),
                    Button::make('pdf'),
                    Button::make('print'),
                    Button::make('reset'),
                    Button::make('reload')
                ]);
    }
    /**
     * Get the dataTable columns definition.
     */
    public function getColumns(): array
    {
        return [
            /* Column::computed('action')
    ->exportable(false)
    ->printable(false)
    ->width(60)
    ->addClass('text-center'), */
                Column::make('kategori_id'),
                Column::make('kategori_kode'),
                Column::make('kategori_nama'),
                Column::make('created_at'),
                Column::make('updated_at'),
        ];
    }
    /**
     * Get the filename for export.
     */
    protected function filename(): string
    {
        return 'Kategori_' . date('YmdHis');
    }
}
```

9. Ubah kategori model, sesuaikan seperti berikut

KategoriModel.php M

app > Models > KategoriModel.php > PHP Intelephense > KategoriModel > barang

```php
<?php

namespace App\Models;

use Illuminate\Database\Eloquent\Factories\HasFactory;
use Illuminate\Database\Eloquent\Model;
use Illuminate\Database\Eloquent\Relations\HasMany;

class KategoriModel extends Model
{
    use HasFactory;

    protected $table = 'm_kategori';
    protected $primaryKey = 'kategori_id';

    protected $fillable = ['kategori_kode', 'kategori_nama'];

    public function barang(): HasMany
    {
        return $this->hasMany(BarangModel::class, 'barang_id', 'barang_id');
    }
}
```

10. Ubah Kategori Controller sesuaikan dengan skrip berikut:

	app > Http > Controllers > KategoriController.php > PHP Intelephense > KategoriController > index
	`<?php`
	
	`namespace App\Http\Controllers;`
	
	`use App\DataTables\KategoriDataTable;`
	`use Illuminate\Http\Request;`
	`use Illuminate\Support\Facades\DB;`
	
	`class KategoriController extends Controller`
	`{`
	`public function index(KategoriDataTable $dataTable)`
	`{`
	`return $dataTable->render('kategori.index');`

11.	Buat folder kategori di dalam resources/view, kemudian buat view blade index untuk kategori resources/views/kategori/index.blade.php
	resources > views > kategori > index.blade.php
	`@extends('layouts.app')`
	
	`{{--Customixe Layout Sections--}}`
	
	`@section('subtitle', 'Kategori')`
	`@section('content_header_title', 'Home')`
	`@section('content_header_subtitle', 'Kategori')`
	
	`@section('content')`
	`<div class="container">`
	`<div class="card">`
	`<div class="card-header">Manager Kategori</div>`
	`<div class="card-body"> {{ $dataTable->table() }}</div>`
	`</div>`
	`</div>`
	`@endsection`
	
	`@push('scripts')`
	`{{ $dataTable->scripts() }}`
	`@endpush`

12.	Pastikan route untung kategori sudah tersedia `Route::get('/kategori', [KategoriController::class, 'index']);`
13.	Sesuaikan app layout seperti kode berikut

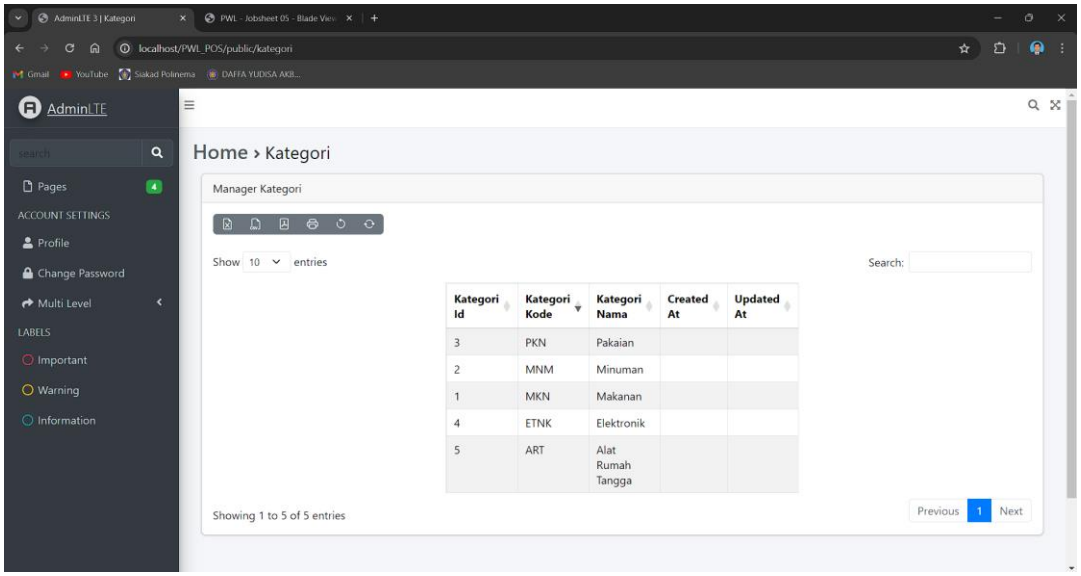
resources > views > layouts > app.blade.php > style

```blade
@extends('adminlte::page')
{{-- Extend and customize the browser title --}}
@section('title')
    {{ config('adminlte.title') }}
    @hasSection('subtitle')
        | @yield('subtitle')
    @endif
@stop
@vite('resources/js/app.js')
{{-- Extend and customize the page content header --}}
@section('content_header')
    @hasSection('content_header_title')
        <h1 class="text-muted">
            @yield('content_header_title')
            @hasSection('content_header_subtitle')
                <small class="text-dark">
                    <i class="fas fa-xs fa-angle-right text-muted"></i>
                    @yield('content_header_subtitle')
                </small>
            @endif
        </h1>
    @endif
@stop
{{-- Rename section content to content_body --}}
@section('content')
    @yield('content_body')
@stop
{{-- Create a common footer --}}
@section('footer')
    <div class="float-right">
        Version: {{ config('app.version', '1.0.0') }}
    </div>
    <strong>
        <a href="{{ config('app.company_url', '#') }}">
            {{ config('app.company_name', 'My company') }}
        </a>
    </strong>
@stop
{{-- Add common Javascript/Jquery code --}}
@push('js')
    <script src="https://cdn.datatables.net/2.0.2/js/dataTables.js"></script>
@endpush
@stack('scripts')
{{-- Add common CSS customizations --}}
@push('css')
    <link rel="stylesheet" href="https://cdn.datatables.net/2.0.2/css/dataTables.dataTables.css" />
    <style type="text/css">
        {{-- You can add AdminLTE customizations here --}}
        /*
       .card-header {
       border-bottom: none;
       }
       .card-title {
       font-weight: 600;
       }
       */
    </style>
@endpush

```

14. Menset ViteJs / script type defaults

app > Providers > AppServiceProvider.php > ...

```php
<?php

namespace App\Providers;

use Illuminate\Support\ServiceProvider;
use Yajra\DataTables\Html\Builder;

class AppServiceProvider extends ServiceProvider
{
    /**
     * Register any application services.
     */
    public function register(): void
    {
        //
    }

    /**
     * Bootstrap any application services.
     */
    public function boot(): void
    {
        Builder::useVite();
    }
}

```

15.	Datatables sudah dapat di load di /kategori 

C. Praktikum 3 – Membuat form kemudian menyimpan data dalam database

No.	Langkah Praktikum

1.	Menyesuaikan routing, tambahkan dua routing berikut
	`Route::get('/kategori/create', [KategoriController::class, 'create']);`
	`Route::post('/kategori', [KategoriController::class, 'store']);`

2.	Tambahkan dua function berikut dalam KategoriController

KategoriModel.php | KategoriController.php M | KategoriDataTable.php | create.blade.php M | index.blade.php M

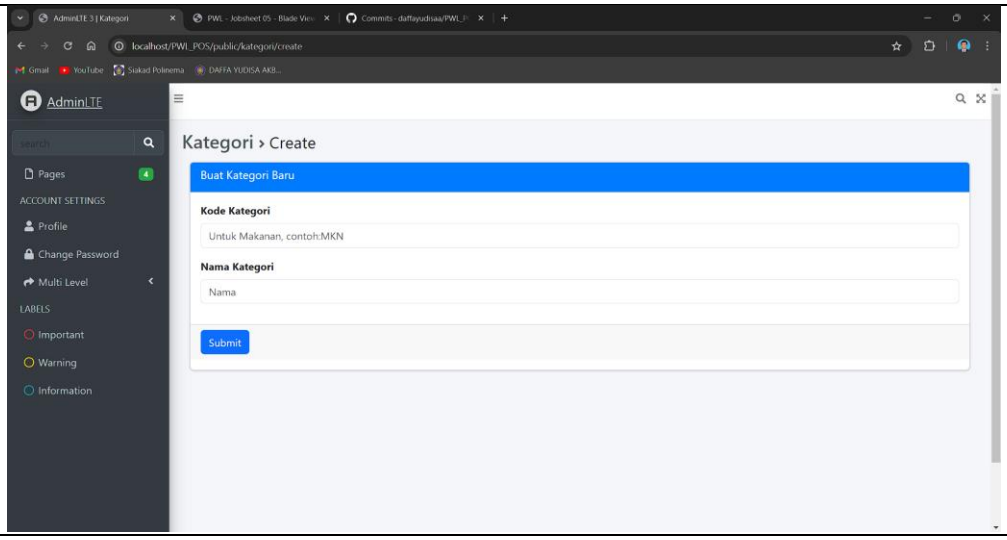
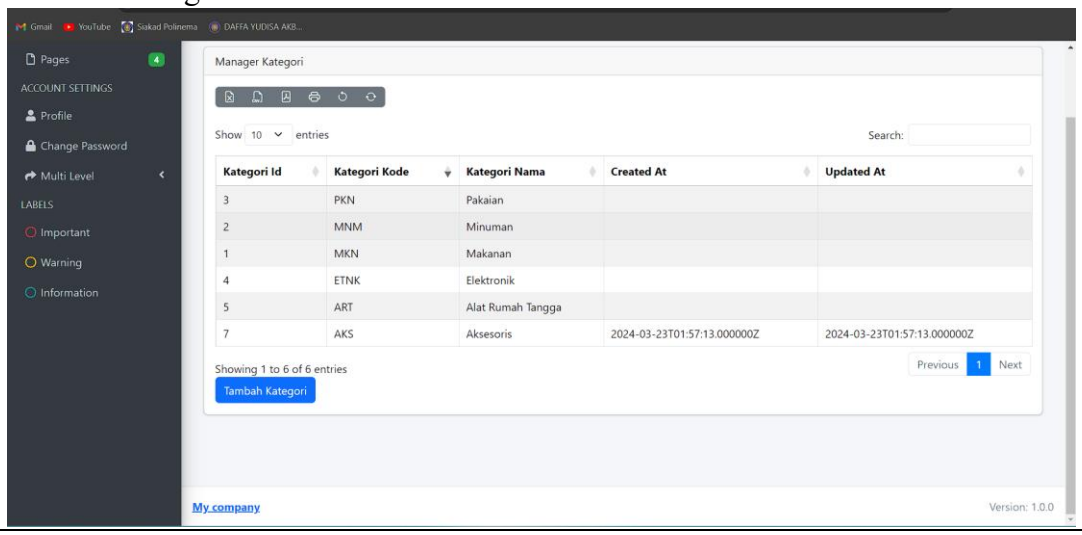
app > Http > Controllers > KategoriController.php > PHP Intelephense > KategoriController > store

```php
<?php

namespace App\Http\Controllers;

use App\DataTables\KategoriDataTable;
use Illuminate\Http\Request;
use Illuminate\Support\Facades\DB;
use App\Models\KategoriModel;

class KategoriController extends Controller
{
    public function index(KategoriDataTable $dataTable)
    {
        return $dataTable->render('kategori.index');

    }

    public function create()
    {
        return view('kategori.create');
    }

    public function store(Request $request)
    {
        //dd($request->all());
        KategoriModel::create([
            'kategori_kode' => $request->kategori_kode,
            'kategori_nama' => $request->kategori_nama,
        ]);
        return redirect('/kategori');
    }

```

3.	Dalam folder views/kategori, buatlah file dengan nama create.blade.php resources > views > kategori > create.blade.php > div.container > div.card.card-primary > form > div.card-body > div.form-group > input#kategori_nama.form-control {{-- Customize layout sections --}} @section('subtitle', 'Kategori') @section('content_header_title', 'Kategori') @section('content_header_subtitle', 'Create') {{-- Content body: main page content --}} @section('content') <h3 class="card-title">Buat Kategori Baru</h3> <form method="POST" action="../kategori"> <label for="kodeKategori">Kode Kategori</label> <input type="text" class="form-control" id="kategori_kode" name="kategori_kode" placeholder="Untuk Makanan, contoh:MKN"> <label for="namaKategori">Nama Kategori</label> <input type="text" class="form-control" id="kategori_nama" name="kategori_nama" placeholder="Nama"> <button type="submit" class="btn btn-primary">Submit</button> </form> @endsection

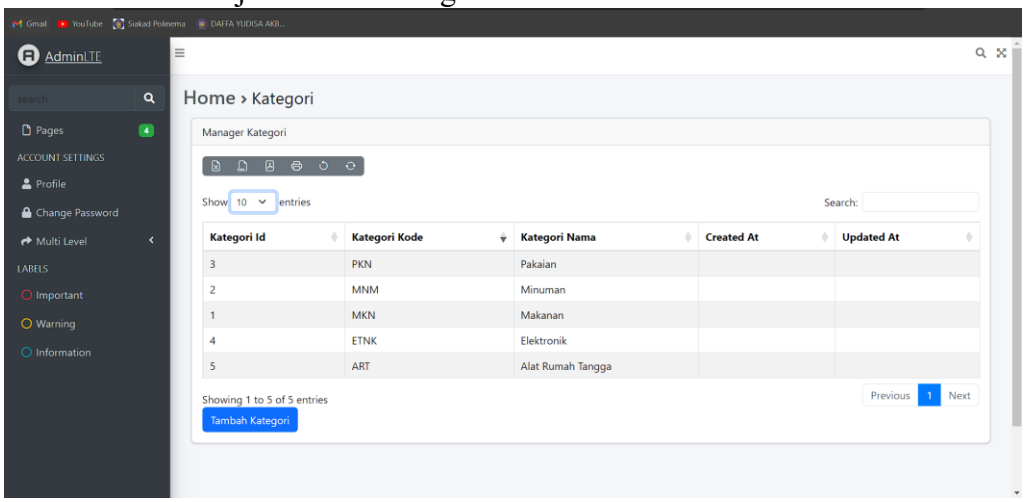
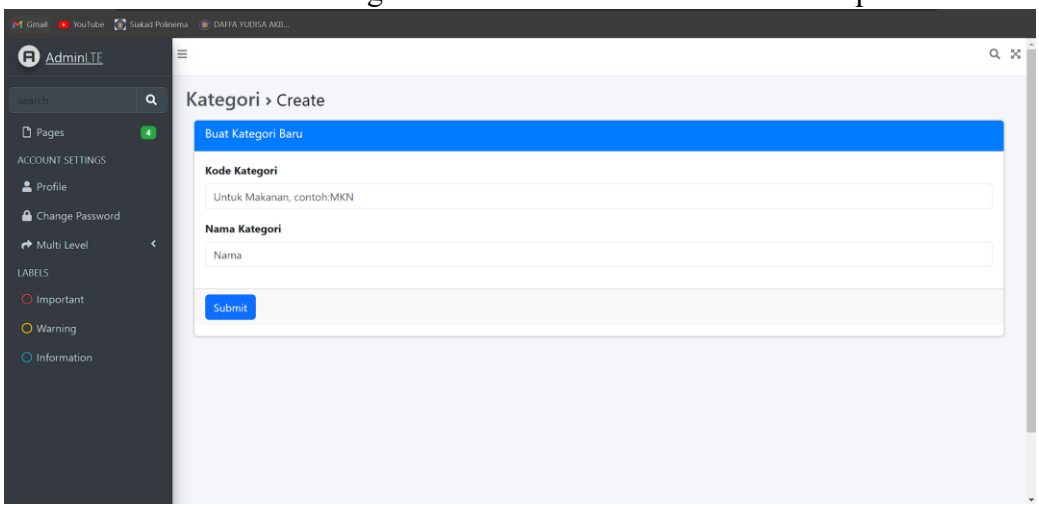
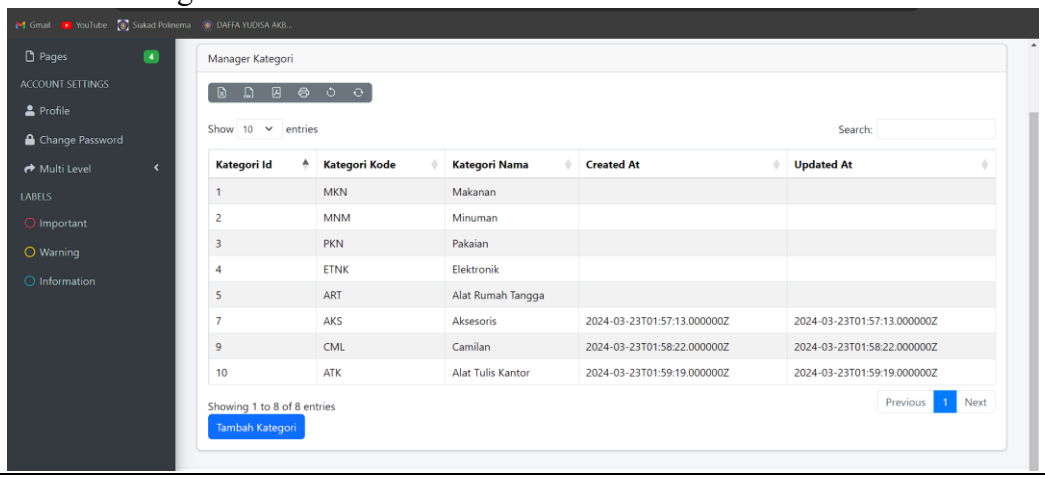
4.	Kita lakukan pengecualian proteksi CsrfToken. Karena kita belum melakukan otentikasi
	. Kita edit dalam file berikut:
	app > Http > Middleware > VerifyCsrfToken.php > ...
	<?php
	
	namespace App\Http\Middleware;
	
	use Illuminate\Foundation\Http\Middleware\VerifyCsrfToken as Middleware;
	
	class VerifyCsrfToken extends Middleware
	{
	/**
	* The URIs that should be excluded from CSRF verification.
	*
	* @var array<int, string>
	*/
	protected $except = [
	'/kategori'
	];
	}

5.	Akses kategori/create

	
6.	Halaman kategori 

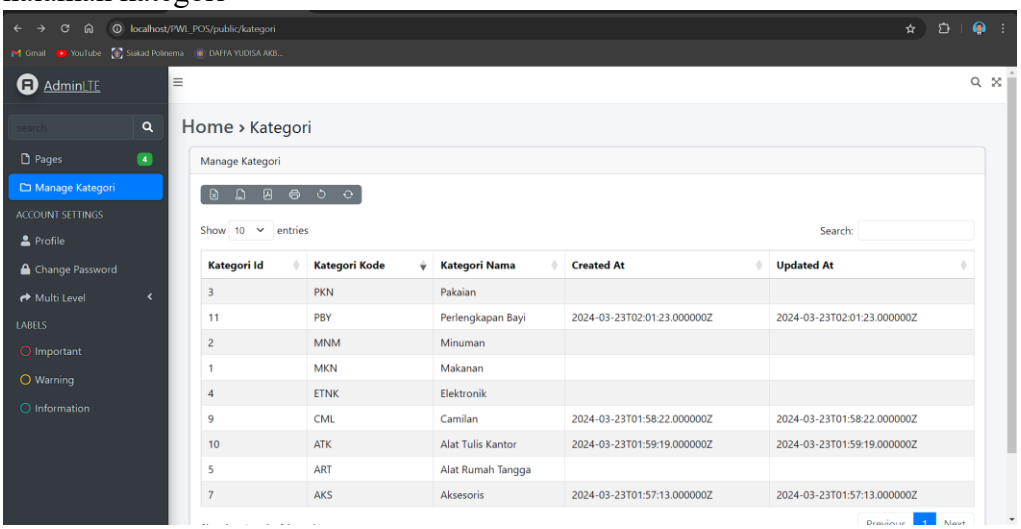
- **Tugas 1 : Tambahkan button Add di halam manage kategori, yang mengarah ke create kategori baru**

No.	Hasil Screenshot
1.	Penambahan button Tambah Kategori yang akan menuju pada create kategori pada file index.blade.php resources > views > kategori > index.blade.php > ... 1 @extends('layouts.app') 2 3 {{--Customixe Layout Sections--}} 4 5 @section('subtitle', 'Kategori') 6 @section('content_header_title', 'Home') 7 @section('content_header_subtitle', 'Kategori') 8 9 @section('content') 10 11 12 Manager Kategori 13 {{ $dataTable->table() }} 14 <a class="btn btn-primary" href={{url("/kategori/create")}}>Tambah Kategori</a> 15 16 17 18 @endsection 19 20 @push('scripts') 21 {{ $dataTable->scripts() }} 22 @endpush

2.	Hasil ketika menuju halaman kategori  Ketika tombol Tambah Kategori diklik maka akan muncul form seperti berikut  Setelah mengisi form dan menyimpan kategori, maka akan diarahkan menuju halaman kategori 

- **Tugas 2: Tambahkan menu untuk halaman manage kategori, di daftar menu navbar**

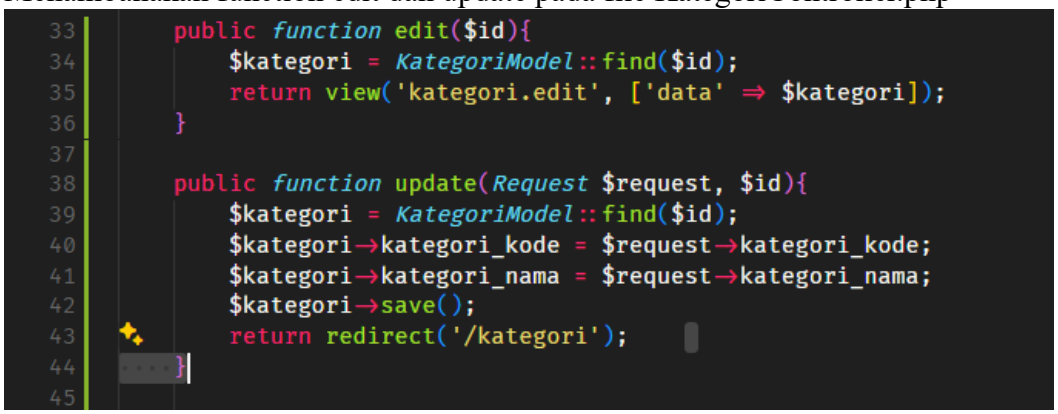
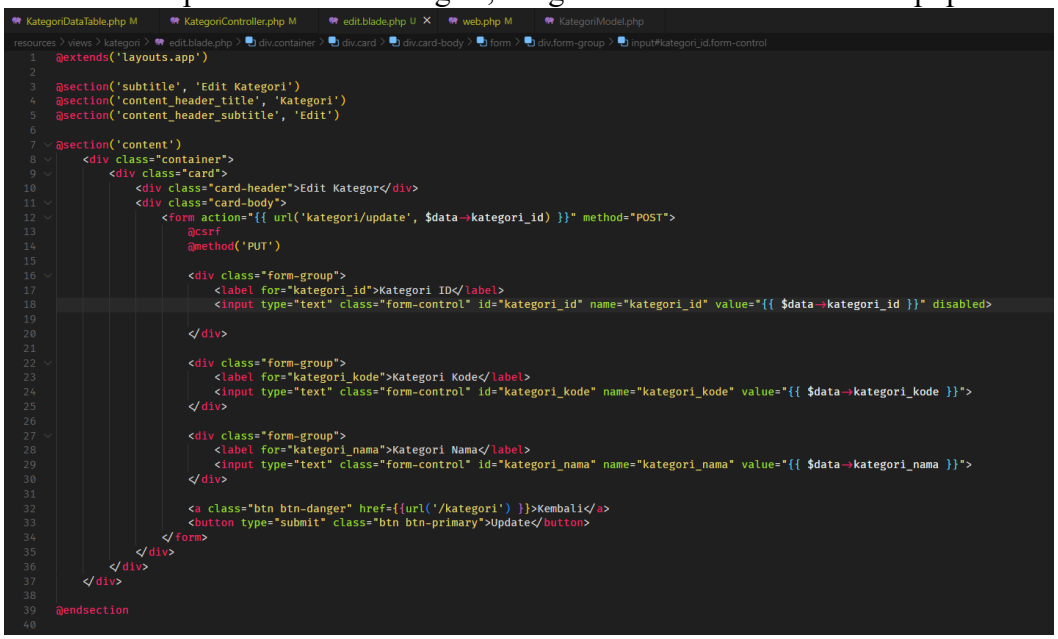
No.	Hasil Screenshot

1.	Menambahkan Manage Kategori pada sidebar dengan menambahkan kode berikut pada file adminlte.php KategoriModel.php × adminlte.php M × menu.php composer.lock KategoriControll config > adminlte.php 3 return [296 'menu' ⇒ [313 [317], 318 [319 'text' ⇒ 'pages', 320 'url' ⇒ 'admin/pages', 321 'icon' ⇒ 'far fa-fw fa-file', 322 'label' ⇒ 4, 323 'label_color' ⇒ 'success', 324], 325 [326 'text' ⇒ 'Manage Kategori', 327 'url' ⇒ 'kategori', 328 'icon' ⇒ 'far fa-fw fa-folder', 329],
2.	Manage Kategori berhasil ditambahkan pada sidebar dan ketika diklik akan menuju halaman kategori 

- **Tugas 3: Tambahkan action edit di datatables dan buat halaman edit serta controllernya**

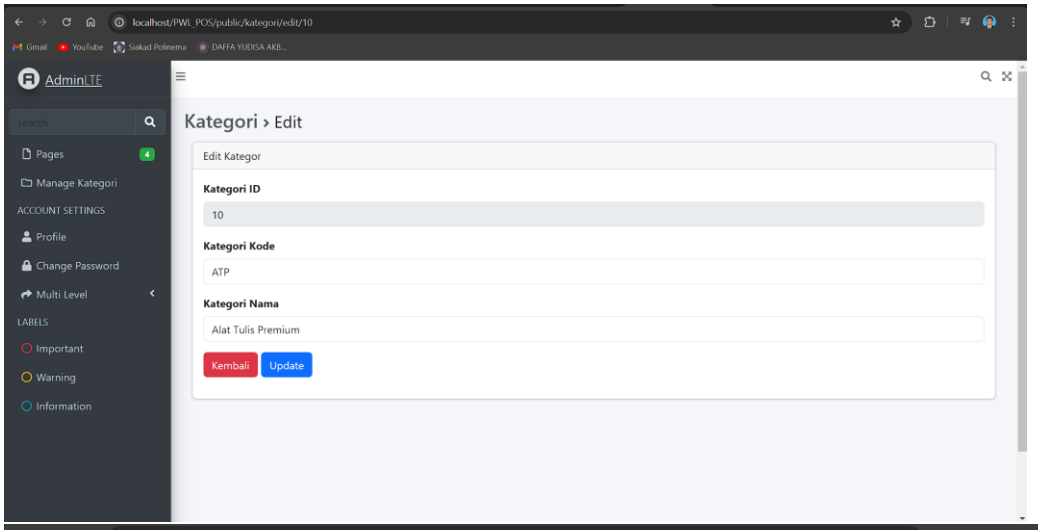
No.	Hasil Screenshot

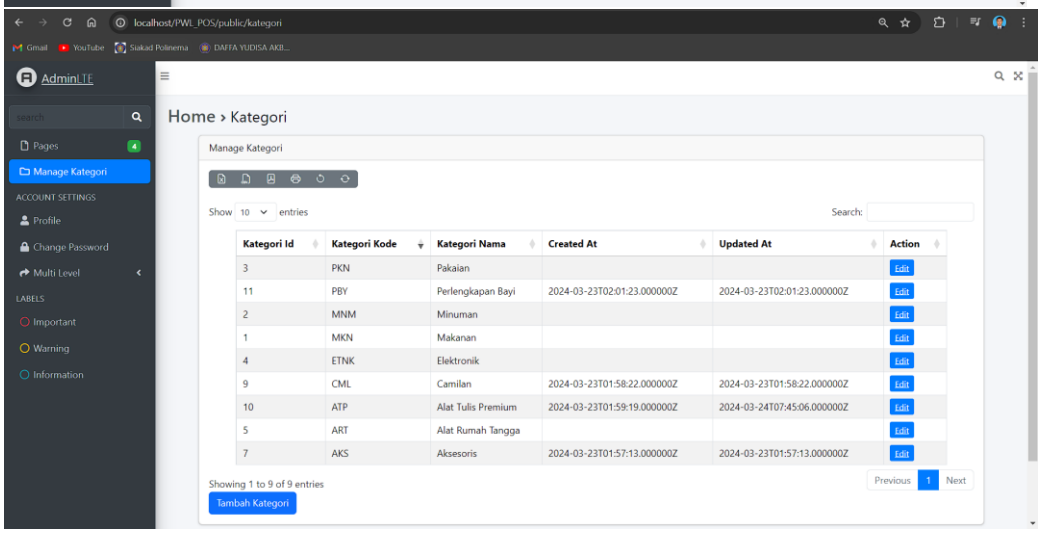
1.	Membuat kolom action yang berisi tombol edit pada file KategoriDataTable.php dengan menambahkan kode program di bawah ini
	*/
	public function dataTable(QueryBuilder $query): EloquentDataTable
	{
	return (new EloquentDataTable($query))
	/* →addColumn('action', 'kategori.action') */
	→setRowId('id')
	→addcolumn('action', function($row){
	return '<a href="kategori/edit/'.$row→kategori_id.'" class="edit btn-primary btn-sm">Edit</a>';
	});
	}
	/**

2.	Menambahakan function edit dan update pada file KategoriController.php 
3.	Membuat tampilan form edit kategori, dengan membuat file edit.blade.php 
4.	Menyiapkan route pada file web.php

```
Route::get('/kategori/edit/{id}', [KategoriController::class, 'edit'])->name('kategori.edit');
Route::put('/kategori/update/{id}', [KategoriController::class, 'update'])->name('kategori.update');
```

5. Hasil:





- **Tugas 4: Tambahkan action delete di datatables serta controllernya**

No.	Hasil Screenshot
1.	Menambahkan tombol delete pada kolom action pada file KategoriDataTable.php
2.	Menambahkan fungsi destroy pada file KategoriController.php

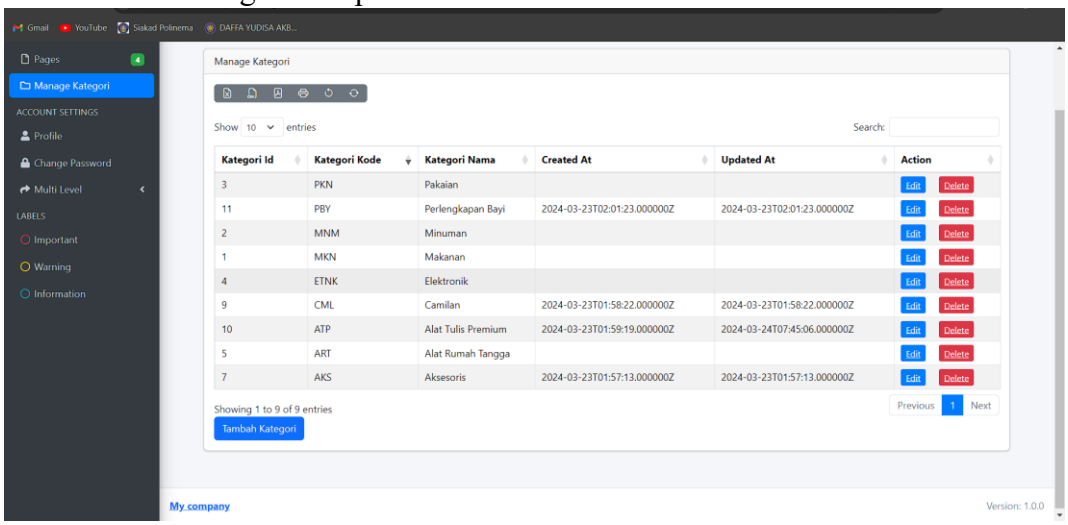
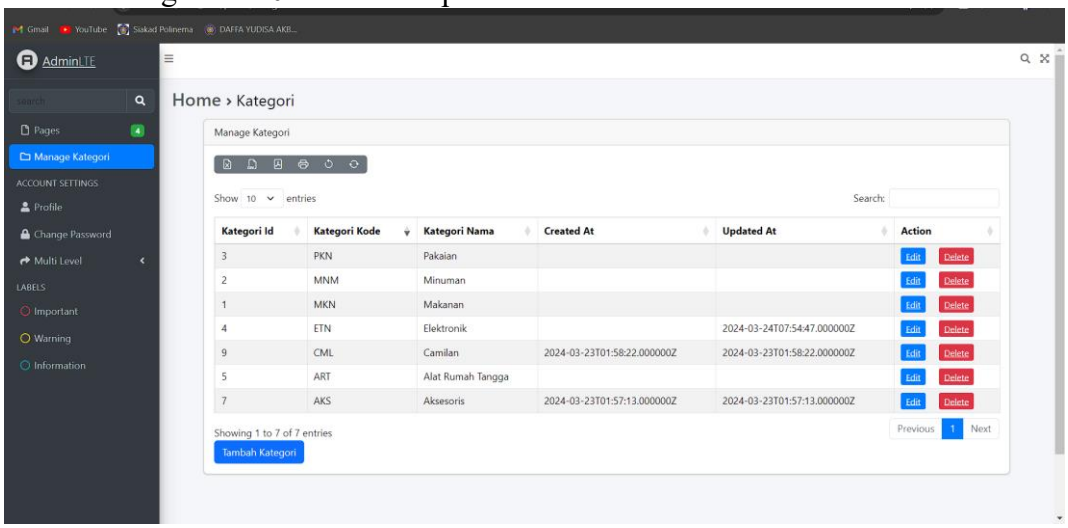
```
public function dataTable(QueryBuilder $query): EloquentDataTable
{
    return (new EloquentDataTable($query))
        /* ->addColumn('action', 'kategori.action') */
        ->setRowId('id')
        ->addcolumn('action', function($row){
            $action = '<a href="kategori/edit/'.$row->kategori_id.'" class="edit btn-primary  btn-sm">Edit</a>';
            $action .= '     ';
            $action .= '<a href="kategori/delete/'.$row->kategori_id.'" class="delete btn-danger  btn-sm">Delete</a>';
            return $action;
        });
}
```

```php
public function destroy($id) {
    KategoriModel::find($id)->delete();

    return redirect('/kategori');
}
```

3. Menyiapkan route seperti gambar di bawah ini

```php
Route::get('/kategori/delete/{id}', [KategoriController::class, 'destroy'])->name('kategori.delete');
```

4. Sebelum data kategori dihapus



Setelah kategori id 10 dan 11 dihapus