

# CmpE 220 – HW #1

FULL NAME / STUDENT ID NO:

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QUESTION # 1 (24) Write the following statements with **variables** and **quantifiers** and then **negate** them.

- a) “ $L$  in  $\mathbb{R}$  is the limit of the sequence  $S_n$  iff For all positive epsilon, There exists  $N_0$  in  $\mathbb{N}$ ,  $n > N_0$  implies  $|S_n - L|$  is less than epsilon”

Original :

Negation :

- b) “if a natural number  $n$  is prime, then  $2^n - 1$  is also an element of the set of prime numbers ”

Original :

Negation :

- c) “If  $f$  is an element of the set of continuous and real-valued function on  $[a,b]$  and  $k$  is some number between  $f(a)$  and  $f(b)$ , then there exists some number  $c \in [a,b]$  such that  $f(c) = k$  ”

Original :

Negation :

QUESTION # 2 (16) Complete the following definitions

- a) To prove two sets, let's say  $A$  and  $B$ , are equal, we need to show: i) ..... and ii) .....
- b) Let  $A$  be a set. The **power set of  $A$**  is the .....
- c) A real number  $x$  is called **rational** if  $\exists a, b \in \mathbb{Z}$  such that .....
- d) Modus Ponens inference rule says: .....
- e) To prove  $p \Rightarrow q$  with **direct proof**: first ....., then reach .....
- f) To prove  $p \Rightarrow q$  with **contrapositive** technique: first ....., then reach .....
- g) To prove  $p \Rightarrow q$  with **contradiction** technique: first ....., then reach .....
- h) To prove  $p$  with **contradiction** technique: first ....., then reach .....

QUESTION # 3 (30) Prove or disprove: Let  $A, B$  be two sets,  $A^c \subseteq B^c \Rightarrow B \subseteq A$

(Writing “no answer” **and** leaving empty worth 6pts)

QUESTION # 4 (30) Prove or disprove:  $\forall a, b \in \mathbb{N}^+ \exists n \in \mathbb{N}^+ \text{ such that } a \leq nb$

(Writing “no answer” **and** leaving empty worth 6pts)