



Eidgenössische Technische Hochschule Zürich  
Swiss Federal Institute of Technology Zurich

*Signal and Information  
Processing Laboratory*

*Institut für Signal- und  
Informationsverarbeitung*



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Spring Semester 2014

Prof. H.-A. Loeliger

Semester Thesis

# Phase-Locked Loops

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and

Fabio Marti

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Advisor: Nour Zalmay

Co-Advisor: Lukas Bruderer



(Here the project description may be put in ...page 1)

(Here the project description may be put in ... page 2)

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# Abstract

Here comes the abstract ...

(The abstract is better included by the command `\include{file}`.)

# Zusammenfassung

Das ist die Zusammenfassung ...

(Die Zusammenfassung sollte besser mittels des Befehls `\include{file}` eingebunden werden.)





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To Arwen

*“Among all the conundrums in the world, the Gordian knot is  
the most mysterious.”*

*Anon.*



# Acknowledgements

I would like to thank ...

(The chapter “Acknowledgments” is better included by the command `\include{file}`.)

Zürich, 00 March 2013

Daniel Gilgen

Fabio Marti



# Abstract

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## Chapter 1

# Principles of Phase-Locked Loops

## 1.1 Introduction

## 1.2 Blabla

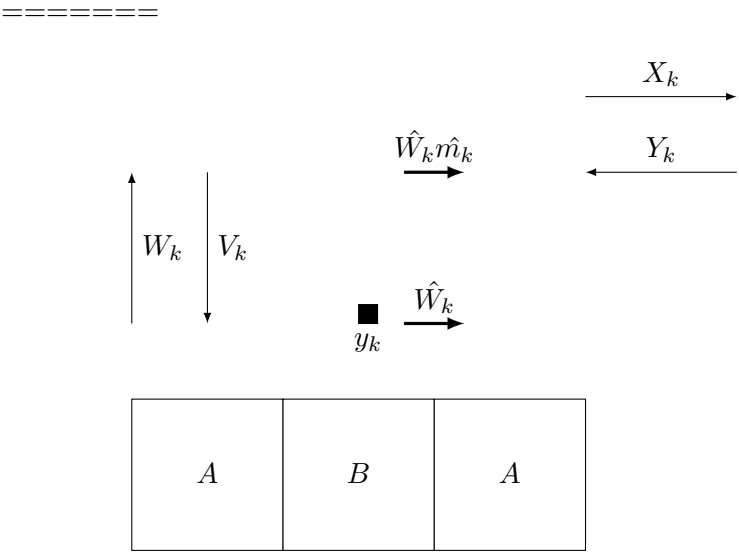


Figure 1.1: All elements from the file factorGraph.sty.

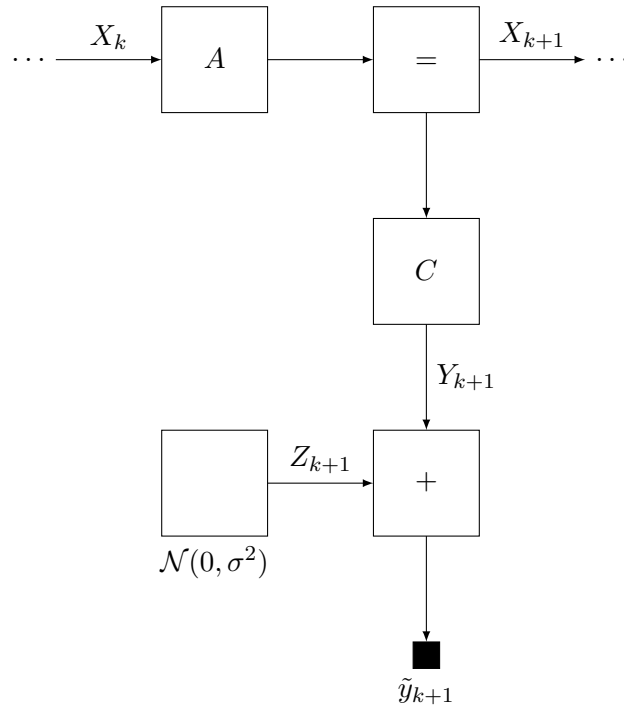


Figure 1.2: This factor graph has been constructed with custom-built TikZ macros.

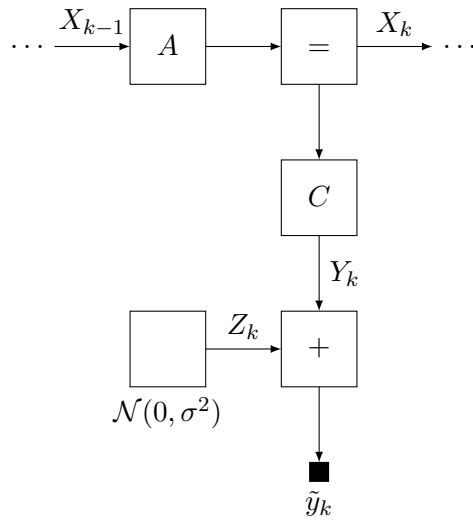


Figure 1.3: This factor graph has been constructed with the factor graph macro from factorGraphs.sty.

## Chapter 2

# Tracking of a Sinusoidal Signal



## 2.1 Introduction

## 2.2 Blabla

## Chapter 3

# PLL for Harmonic Signals

## **3.1 Introduction**

## **3.2 Blabla**

## Chapter 4

BlaBlaBla

## Appendix A

# Proof for the Lower Bound on the Number of Conundrums

Since we classify the Gordian knot as a conundrum, there is at least one such.

# Bibliography