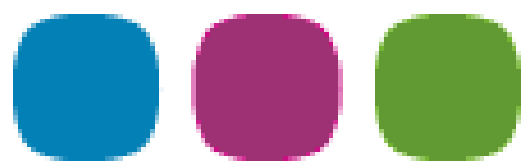


# A dictator's toolkit. How cooptation affects repression in autocracies

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## Summary

Dictatorships are mighty mean. They use different techniques of social control at the same time. Therefore, dictatorship differ on how mean they are, but not if.

## Materials and Methods

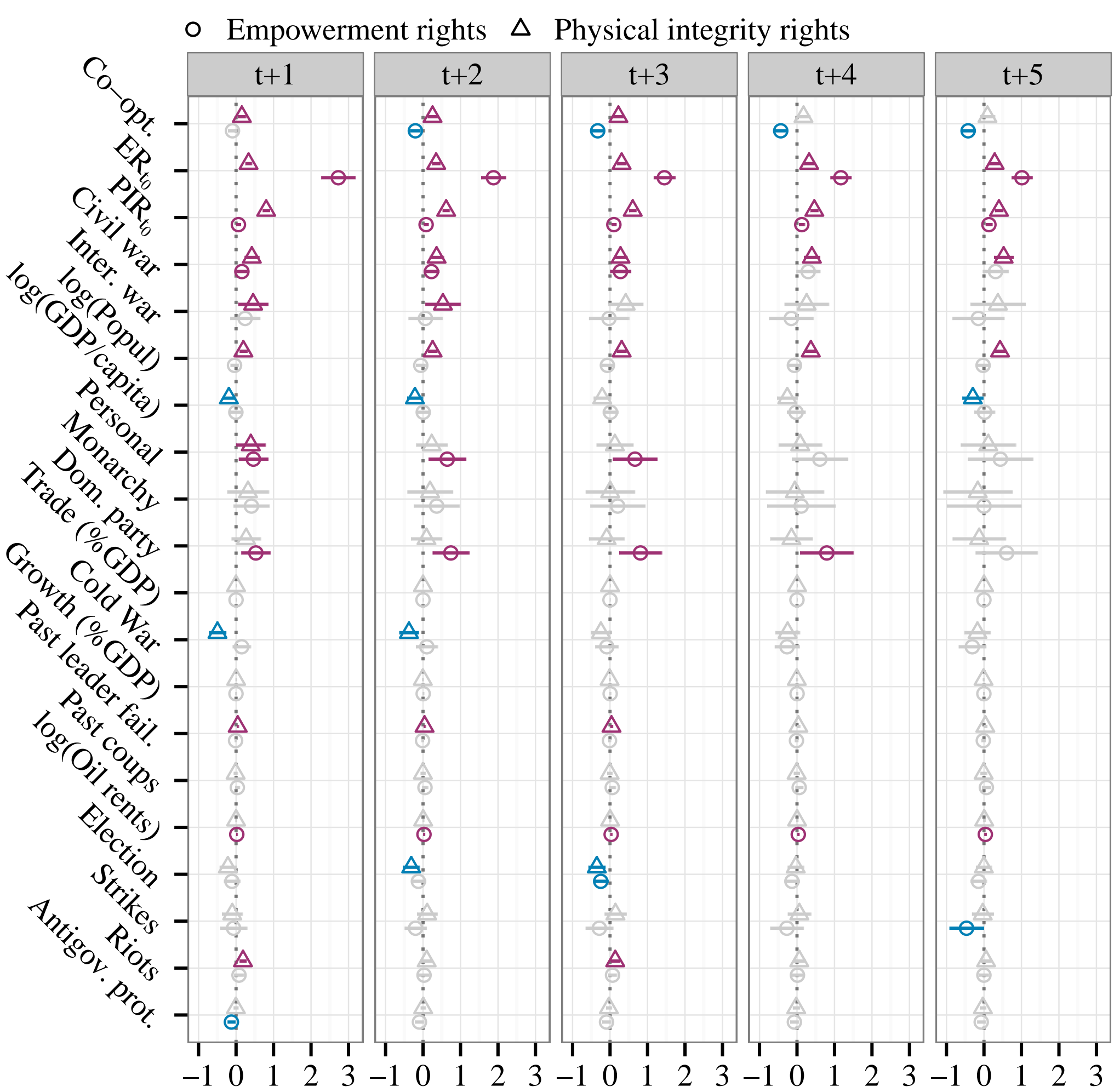
Systematic:

$$Y_i^* \sim \mathcal{F}(\beta' \mathbf{x}_i, 1)$$
$$Y_i^* = \beta' \mathbf{x}_i + \varepsilon_i \wedge \varepsilon_i \sim \mathcal{F}_L(0, 1)$$
$$Y_i = m \iff \tau_{m-1} < Y_i^* \leq \tau_m \quad \forall m \in \{1, \dots, M\}$$

Stochastic:

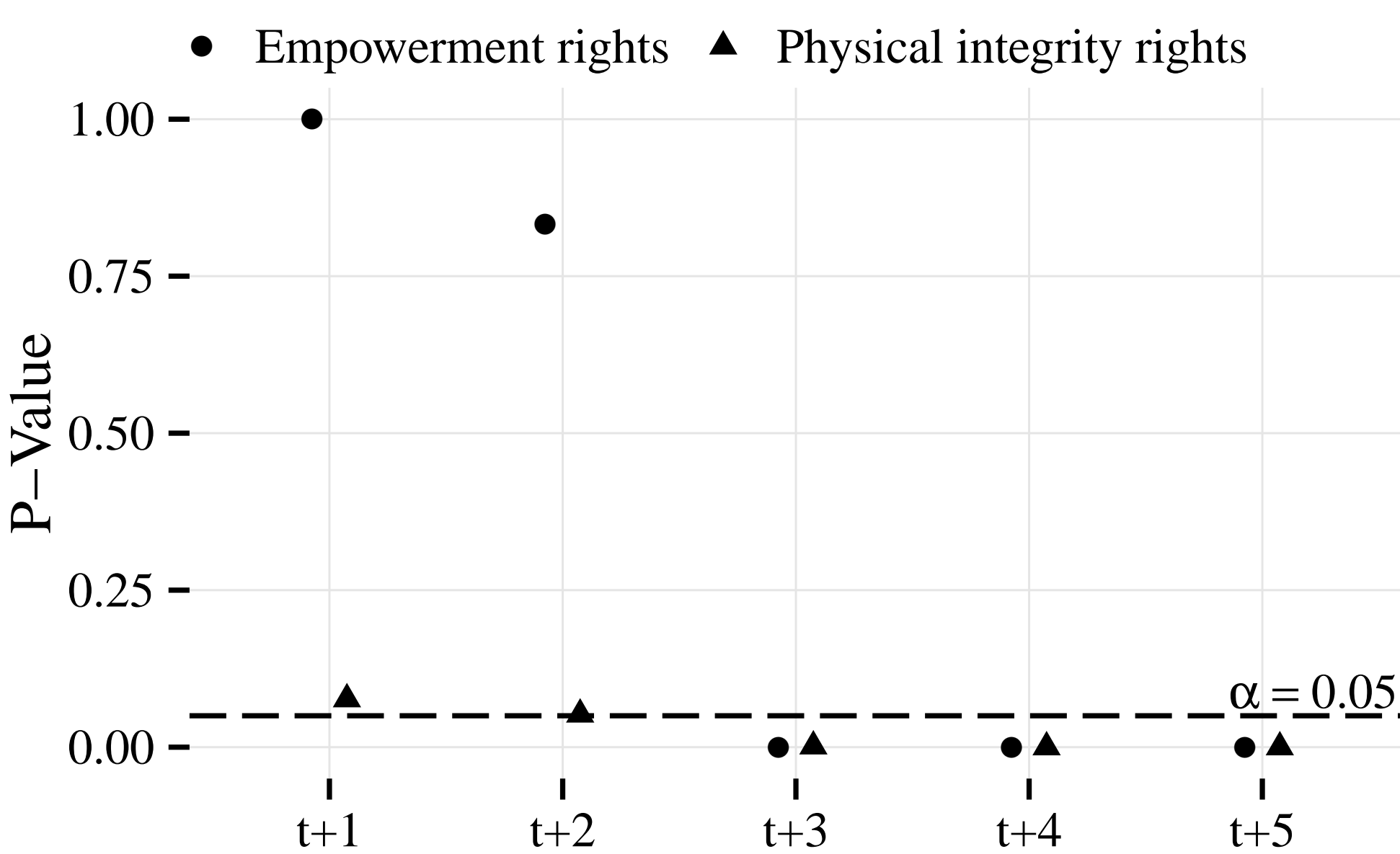
$$Pr(Y_i = m | \mathbf{x}_i) = Pr(\tau_{m-1} < Y_i^* \leq \tau_m | \mathbf{x}_i)$$
$$Pr(Y_i = m | \mathbf{x}_i) = Pr(\tau_{m-1} < \beta' \mathbf{x}_i + \varepsilon_i \leq \tau_m | \mathbf{x}_i)$$
$$Pr(\varepsilon_i \leq \tau_m - \beta' \mathbf{x}_i) = \frac{1}{1 + e^{-(\tau_m - \beta' \mathbf{x}_i)}}$$

## First impression



The original results can be reproduced up to 2 decimal places. Most often co-optation via legislatures and political parties tends to **reduce** restrictions on empowerment rights. Simultaneously, it seems to **encourage** physical integrity violations.

## Replication results



## Conclusions

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## References

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