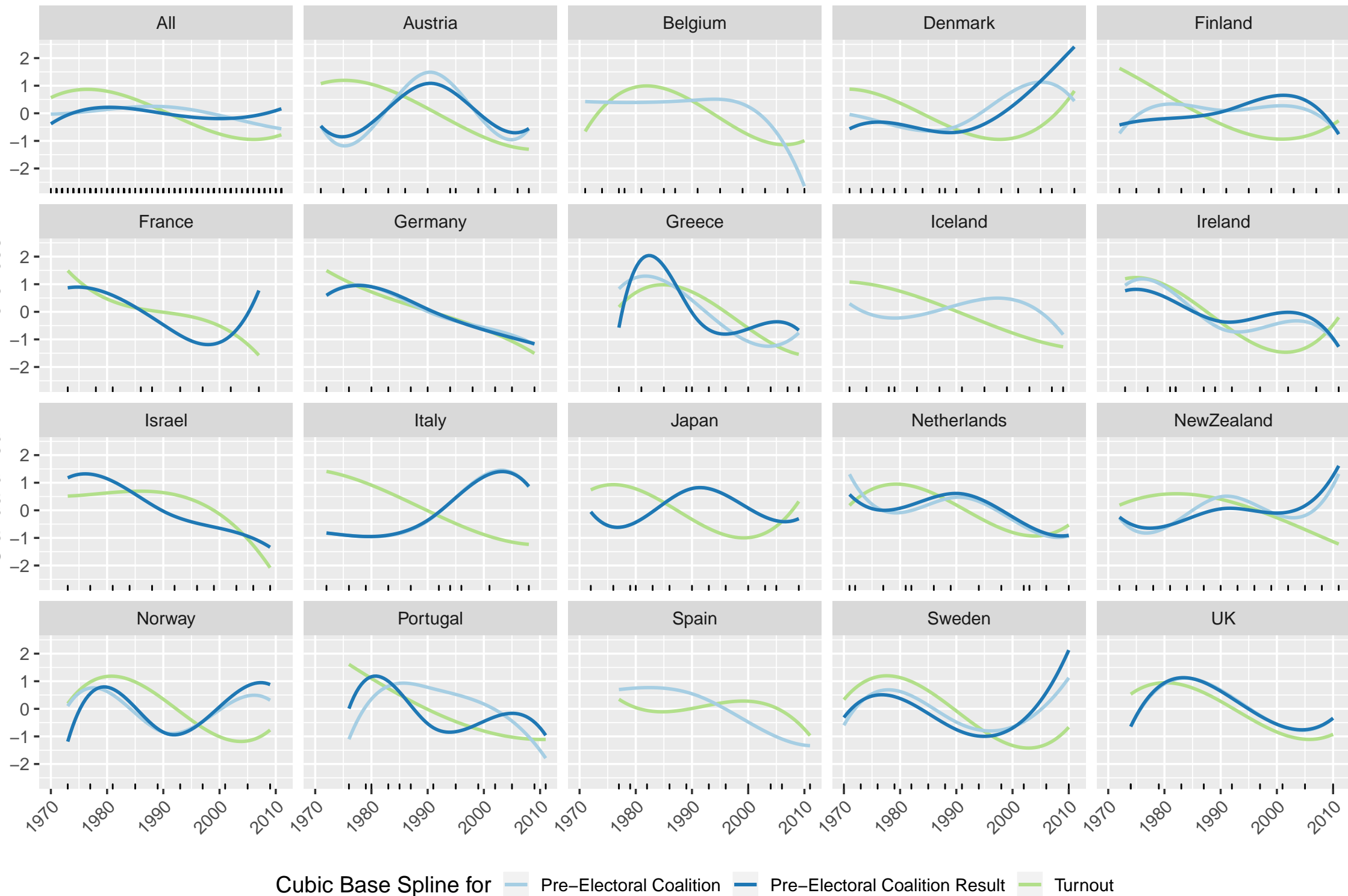


Z-Standardized Within-Differences



Cubic Base Spline for Pre-Electoral Coalition Pre-Electoral Coalition Result Turnout