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Black book of English Vocabulary: English Root Words

SNo.	Root	Meaning	Examples	Definition
			Permutation	act of changing the lineal order of objects in a group
			Mutual	concerning each of two or more persons or things
626	Narr	Relate, Tell	Narrative	consisting of or characterized by the telling of a story
			Narrate	provide commentary for a film, for example
			Narrator	someone who tells a story
627	Nasc	Be Born	Nascent	being born or beginning
628	Nat	Born	Good-Natured	Natured
			International	concerning or belonging to all or at least two or more nations
			Nativity	the theological doctrine that Jesus Christ had no human father
			Unnatural	not in accordance with or determined by nature
			Cognate	having the same ancestral language
			Naive	inexperienced
			Nationality	people having common origins or traditions and often comprising a nation
			Supernatural	not existing in nature or subject to explanation according to natural laws
			Innate	present at birth but not necessarily hereditary
			Nascent	being born or beginning
			Natal	relating to or accompanying birth
			Renaissance	the period of European history at the close of the Middle Ages and the rise of the modern world
629	Nau	Ship, Sailor	Nautical	relating to or involving ships or shipping or navigation or seamen
			Nausea	disgust so strong it makes you feel sick
			Astronaut	a person trained to travel in a spacecraft
			Nauseate	cause aversion in
630	Nav	Ship	Circumnavigate	travel around, either by plane or ship
			Navigable	able to be sailed on or through safely
			Navy	an organization of military vessels belonging to a country and available for sea warfare
			Naval	connected with or belonging to or used in a navy
			Navigate	direct carefully and safely
			Nave	the central area of a church
631	Nec	Kill	Pernicious	working or spreading in a hidden and usually injurious way
			Necrophobia	extreme or irrational fear of death or dead bodies.
			Necrology	a list of people who died recently
632	Necro	Dead Body, Death, Kill	Necropsy	an examination and dissection of a dead body to determine cause of death or the changes produced by disease
			Necrophagia	feeding on corpses or carrion
			Necrology	a list of people who died recently
633	Nect	Bind	Connection	shifting from one form of transportation to another
			Connectivity	the property of being connected or the degree to which something has connections
			Interconnect	cause to be interconnected or interwoven

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			Disconnect	an unbridgeable disparity (as from a failure of understanding)
634	Neg	Deny	Reneg	the mistake of not following suit when able to do so
			Negative	expressing or consisting of a negation or refusal or denial
			Abnegation	renunciation of your own interests in favor of the interests of others
			Renegade	having deserted a cause or principle
635	Negat	Deny	Negate	prove negative
			Abnegation	renunciation of your own interests in favor of the interests of others
			Negative	expressing or consisting of a negation or refusal or denial
			Negation	(logic) a proposition that is true if and only if another proposition is false
636	Negoti	Do Business	Negotiate	succeed in passing through, around, or over
			Negotiation	the activity or business of negotiating an agreement
637	Neo	New	Neophyte	a plant that is found in an area where it had not been recorded previously
638	Neur	Nerve	Neurotic	affected with emotional disorder
			Neuritis	inflammation of a nerve accompanied by pain and sometimes loss of function
			Neuralgia	acute spasmodic pain along the course of one or more nerves
			Neural	of or relating to neurons
639	Nic	Harm, Death	Pernicious	working or spreading in a hidden and usually injurious way
640	Nihil	Nothing	Annihilate	kill in large numbers
			Nihilism	a revolutionary doctrine that advocates destruction of the social system for its own sake
641	Noc	Hurt, Harm	Innocent	(used of things) lacking sense or awareness
			Innocuous	not injurious to physical or mental health
			Obnoxious	causing disapproval or protest
642	Noct	Night	Nocturnal	belonging to or active during the night
			Noctambulist	someone who walks about in their sleep
643	Nom	Name, Term	Binomial	relating to binomials
			Polynomial	having the character of a polynomial
			Misnomer	an incorrect or unsuitable name
644	Nom(Y)	Law, System Of Laws	Economy	an act of economizing
			Agronomy	the application of soil and plant sciences to land management and crop production
			Autonomy	immunity from arbitrary exercise of authority: political independence
			Astronomy	the branch of physics that studies celestial bodies and the universe as a whole
645	Nomen	Name	Nomenclature	a system of words used to name things in a particular discipline
646	Nomin	Name, Nominal	Nominate	propose as a candidate for some honor
			Denominate	assign a name or title to
			Ignominy	a state of dishonor
647	Non	Not	Nonpartisan	free from party affiliation or bias
			Nonfiction	prose writing that is not fictional

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			Nonsense	having no intelligible meaning
			Nonchalant	marked by blithe unconcern
			Nonexistent	not having existence or being or actuality
648	Nost	A Return Home	Nostalgia	longing for something past
649	Not	Know	Notice	the act of noticing or paying attention
			Notify	inform (somebody) of something
			Notion	(usually plural) small personal articles or clothing or sewing items
			Notorious	having an exceedingly bad reputation
			Connote	involve as a necessary condition of consequence
			Notary	someone legally empowered to witness signatures and certify a document's validity and to take depositions
			Annotate	add explanatory notes to or supply with critical comments
			Denote	have as a meaning
650	Not(A)	Mark	Denote	have as a meaning
			Denotation	the most direct or specific meaning of a word or expression
			Note	a characteristic emotional quality
			Notable	widely known and esteemed
			Annotate	add explanatory notes to or supply with critical comments
651	Nounc	Declare, Tell	Pronounce	pronounce judgment on
			Announce	announce publicly or officially
			Denounce	speak out against
			Renounce	cast off or disown
652	Nov	New	Novice	someone new to a field or activity
			Innovate	bring something new to an environment
			Novelty	originality by virtue of being new and surprising
			Renovation	the act of improving by renewing and restoring
			Novel	pleasantly new or different
			Nova	a star that ejects some of its material in the form of a cloud and become more luminous in the process
653	Nox	Night	Equinox	either of two times of the year when the sun crosses the plane of the earth's equator and day and night are of equal length
654	Nox	Hurt	Noxious	injurious to physical or mental health
			Obnoxious	causing disapproval or protest
655	Null	None, Nothing	Nullify	make ineffective by counterbalancing the effect of
			Nullification	the act of nullifying
			Annul	annul by recalling or rescinding
656	Numer	Number	Numerous	amounting to a large indefinite number
			Numeral	of or relating to or denoting numbers
			Enumerate	specify individually
			Innumerable	too numerous to be counted
			Supernumerary	more than is needed, desired, or required
657	Nunci	Declare, Tell, Bring Tidings	Enunciate	express or state clearly
			Nuncio	(Roman Catholic Church) a diplomatic representative of the Pope having ambassadorial status

SNo.	Root	Meaning	Examples	Definition
658	Nur	Nourish, Feed	Nurse	one skilled in caring for young children or the sick (usually under the supervision of a physician)
			Nurture	helping someone grow up to be an accepted member of the community
			Nursery	a room in a house for the special use of young children
659	Nutr	Nourish, Feed	Nutriments	a source of materials to nourish the body
			Nutritious	of or providing nourishment
			Nutritive	of or providing nourishment
			Nurture	helping someone grow up to be an accepted member of the community
			Nurse	one skilled in caring for young children or the sick (usually under the supervision of a physician)
660	Nym	Name	Pseudonym	a fictitious name used when the person performs a particular social role
			Eponym	the name derived from a person (real or imaginary)
			Synonym	two words that can be interchanged in a context are said to be synonymous relative to that context
			Antonym	a word that expresses a meaning opposed to the meaning of another word, in which case the two words are antonyms of each other
			Acronym	a word formed from the initial letters of the several words in the name
661	Ob	Toward, To, On, Over, Against	Object	a tangible and visible entity
			Obligate	restricted to a particular condition of life
			Oblique	slanting or inclined in direction or course or position
			Oblige	bind by an obligation
			Obvious	easily perceived by the senses or grasped by the mind
			Oblique	slanting or inclined in direction or course or position
			Obstacle	an obstruction that stands in the way (and must be removed or surmounted or circumvented)
662	Oc	Toward, To, On, Over, Against	Occurrence	an instance of something occurring
663	Oct	Eight	Octopus	bottom
			Octagon	an eight
664	Octav	Eight	Octave	a rhythmic group of eight lines of verse
665	Ocul	Eye	Ocular	able to be seen
			Binoculars	an optical instrument designed for simultaneous use by both eyes
			Monocle	lens for correcting defective vision in one eye
			Inoculate	impregnate with the virus or germ of a disease in order to render immune
			Oculist	a medical doctor specializing in the treatment of diseases of the eye
666	Odi	Hate, Ill- Will	Odium	state of disgrace resulting from detestable behavior

SNo.	Root	Meaning	Examples	Definition
			Odious	unequivocally detestable
			Annoy	cause annoyance in
667	Ombr	Shade	Sombrero	a straw hat with a tall crown and broad brim
			Somber	grave or even gloomy in character
668	Omni	All	Omnipresent	being present everywhere at once
			Omnipotent	having unlimited power
			Omniscient	infinitely wise
			Omnivore	an animal that feeds on both animal and vegetable substances
			Omnibus	providing for many things at once
669	Ompt	Take, Buy	Prompt	quick in apprehending or reacting
670	Oner	Burden	Exonerate	pronounce not guilty of criminal charges
			Onerous	not easily borne
671	Onym	Name	Anonymous	having no known name or identity or known source
			Homonym	two words are homonyms if they are pronounced or spelled the same way but have different meanings
			Synonym	two words that can be interchanged in a context are said to be synonymous relative to that context
672	Op	Toward, To, On,	Opposite	of leaves etc
			Opposition	a body of people united in opposing something
673	Oper	Work	Operate	happen
			Opera	a building where musical dramas are performed
			Cooperation	the practice of cooperating
674	Operi	Hide, Cover	Cover	fire that makes it difficult for the enemy to fire on your own individuals or formations
			Covert	secret or hidden
675	Opt	See, Sight	Optical	of or relating to or involving light or optics
			Optician	a worker who makes glasses for remedying defects of vision
676	Opul	Wealth	Opulence	wealth as evidenced by sumptuous living
			Opulent	rich and superior in quality
677	Or	Mouth	Oral	a stage in psychosexual development when the child's interest is concentrated in the mouth
			Orifice	an aperture or hole that opens into a bodily cavity
678	Or	Pray, Address	Inexorable	impervious to pleas, persuasion, requests, reason
			Adore	love intensely
			Peroration	(rhetoric) the concluding section of an oration
			Orison	reverent petition to a deity
			Oratory	addressing an audience formally (usually a long and rhetorical address and often pompous)
			Oracle	a shrine where an oracular god is consulted
679	Orat	Pray, Address, Speak	Orator	a person who delivers a speech or oration
			Oration	an instance of oratory
			Oratory	addressing an audience formally (usually a long and rhetorical address and often pompous)
			Adoration	the worship given to God alone
680	Ord	Begin, Weave	Primordial	having existed from the beginning
681	Ordin	Order, Rank,	Subordinate	lower in rank or importance
			Ordinance	a statute enacted by a city government

SNo.	Root	Meaning	Examples	Definition
		Arrange, Regulate	Ordinary	not exceptional in any way especially in quality or ability or size or degree
			Ordination	the act of ordaining
			Inordinate	beyond normal limits
			Co-Ordinate	Ordinate
			Order	the act of putting things in a sequential arrangement
			Disorder	a disturbance of the peace or of public order
			Orderly	devoid of violence or disruption
682	Orium	A Place For (Suffix)	Auditorium	the area of a theater or concert hall where the audience sits
683	Orn	Adorn,Furnish	Ornament	something used to beautify
			Adorn	make more attractive by adding ornament, colour, etc.
			Suborn	induce to commit perjury or give false testimony
			Ornate	rich in decorative detail
684	Ortho	Straight, Correct	Orthodox	adhering to what is commonly accepted
			Orthodontist	a dentist specializing in the prevention or correction of irregularities of the teeth
			Orthoepy	a term formerly used for the part of phonology that dealt with the 'correct' pronunciation of words and its relation to 'correct' orthography
			Orthography	a method of representing the sounds of a language by written or printed symbols
685	Oss	Bone	Ossification	hardened conventionality
			Ossify	become bony
			Osseous	composed of or containing bone
686	Oste	Bone	Osteoporosis	abnormal loss of bony tissue resulting in fragile porous bones attributable to a lack of calcium
			Osteopathy	therapy based on the assumption that restoring health is best accomplished by manipulating the skeleton and muscles
687	Pac	Peace	Pacify	fight violence and try to establish peace in (a location)
			Pacifist	opposed to war
			Compact	closely and firmly united or packed together
688	Paen	Almost	Peninsula	a large mass of land projecting into a body of water
689	Pair	Get Ready, Set	Repair	the act of putting something in working order again
690	Paleo	Ancient	Paleontology	the earth science that studies fossil organisms and related remains
691	Palp	Feel	Palpable	capable of being perceived by the senses or the mind
			Palpitation	a rapid and irregular heart beat
			Palpitate	beat rapidly
692	Pan	Bread	Company	an institution created to conduct business
			Pannier	set of small hoops used to add fullness over the hips
			Pantry	a small storeroom for storing foods or wines
			Pancake	a flat cake of thin batter fried on both sides on a griddle

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693	Pan	All	Pantheon	(antiquity) a temple to all the gods
			Panacea	hypothetical remedy for all ills or diseases
			Panoply	a complete and impressive array
			Panorama	a picture (or series of pictures) representing a continuous scene
			Pandora	(Greek mythology) the first woman
			Pancreas	a large elongated exocrine gland located behind the stomach
			Pandemic	existing everywhere
694	Pand	Spread Out	Expand	become larger in size or volume or quantity
695	Pans	Spread Out	Expanse	a wide and open space or area as of surface or land or sky
			Expansive	friendly and open and willing to talk
696	Par	Set In Order, Get Ready	Reparation	something done or paid in expiation of a wrong
			Rampart	an embankment built around a space for defensive purposes
			Prepare	to prepare verbally, either for written or spoken delivery
			Separate	separated according to race, sex, class, or religion
			Inseparable	not capable of being separated
			Irreparable	impossible to repair, rectify, or amend
			Imperious	able to deal authoritatively with affairs
			Compare	qualities that are comparable
			Repair	the act of putting something in working order again
697	Par	Equal	Parity	functional equality
			Disparity	inequality or difference in some respect
			Disparate	including markedly dissimilar elements
			Parimutuel	betting where winners share the total amount wagered
			Peer	a person who is of equal standing with another in a group
			Peerage	the peers of a kingdom considered as a group
			Disparage	express a negative opinion of
698	Par	Come In Sight	Apparition	an act of appearing or becoming visible unexpectedly
			Transparent	easily understood or seen through (because of a lack of subtlety)
			Parent	a father or mother
			Repertoire	a collection of works (plays, songs, operas, ballets) that an artist or company can perform and do perform for short intervals on a regular schedule
699	Para	Beside, Beyond, At Or To One Side Of, Past By	Paradox	(logic) a statement that contradicts itself
			Parabola	a plane curve formed by the intersection of a right circular cone and a plane parallel to an element of the curve
			Paragraph	one of several distinct subdivisions of a text intended to separate ideas
			Parasite	an animal or plant that lives in or on a host (another animal or plant)
			Paraphrase	rewording for the purpose of clarification

SNo.	Root	Meaning	Examples	Definition
			Parachute	rescue equipment consisting of a device that fills with air and retards your fall
700	Pars	Part	Parse	analyze syntactically by assigning a constituent structure to (a sentence)
			Parcel	the allotment of some amount by dividing something
701	Part	Divide, Share, Separate, Part	Partisan	devoted to a cause or party
			Apartment	a suite of rooms usually on one floor of an apartment house
			Apartheid	a social policy or racial segregation involving political and economic and legal discrimination against people who are not Whites
			Partial	being or affecting only a part
			Particle	a function word that can be used in English to form phrasal verbs
			Parcel	the allotment of some amount by dividing something
			Partition	a vertical structure that divides or separates (as a wall divides one room from another)
			Tripartite	involving three parties or elements
			Depart	go away or leave
			Impartial	showing lack of favoritism
			Portion	the allotment of some amount by dividing something
			Compartment	a partitioned section or separate room within a larger enclosed area
			Repartee	adroitness and cleverness in reply
702	Pass	Step	Surpass	be or do something to a greater degree
			Trespass	entry to another's property without right or permission
			Encompass	include in scope
			Passage	the act of passing from one state or place to the next
			Passport	a document issued by a country to a citizen allowing that person to travel abroad and re
			Compass	navigational instrument for finding directions
			Pace	a step in walking or running
			Password	a secret word or phrase known only to a restricted group
			Passenger	a traveler riding in a vehicle (a boat or bus or car or plane or train etc) who is not operating it
			Impassable	incapable of being passed
703	Pass	Feel, Suffer	Passive	lacking in energy or will
			Compassion	the humane quality of understanding the suffering of others and wanting to do something about it
			Passionate	having or expressing strong emotions
			Passivity	the trait of remaining inactive
704	Pat	Suffer, Feel, Endure	Patient	enduring without protest or complaint
			Compatible	able to exist and perform in harmonious or agreeable combination
			Patient	enduring without protest or complaint
			Passive	lacking in energy or will

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			Compassion	the humane quality of understanding the suffering of others and wanting to do something about it
			Impatience	a dislike of anything that causes delay
705	Pater	Father	Paternity	the state of being a father
706	Path	Feel, Suffer	Antipathy	the object of a feeling of intense aversion
			Apathy	the trait of lacking enthusiasm for or interest in things generally
			Sympathizer	someone who shares your feelings or opinions and hopes that you will be successful
			Pathetic	inspiring scornful pity
			Sympathy	an inclination to support or be loyal to or to agree with an opinion
			Pathos	a quality that arouses emotions (especially pity or sorrow)
707	Patr	Father	Patriarch	a man who is older and higher in rank than yourself
			Patriotism	love of country and willingness to sacrifice for it
			Patronize	be a regular customer or client of
			Patrician	of the hereditary aristocracy or ruling class of ancient Rome or medieval Europe
			Patron	a regular customer
			Expatriate	voluntarily absent from home or country
708	Pau	Few	Paucity	an insufficient quantity or number
709	Peac	Peace	Peaceful	not disturbed by strife or turmoil or war
710	Peas	Peace	Appease	make peace with
711	Pecc	Sin	Impeccable	not capable of sin
			Peccadillo	a petty misdeed
			Peccant	liable to sin
			Peccable	liable to sin
712	Pect	Breast, Chest	Pectoral	of or relating to the chest or thorax
			Expectorate	discharge (phlegm or sputum) from the lungs and out of the mouth
713	Pecu	Money	Peculate	appropriate (as property entrusted to one's care) fraudulently to one's own use
			Impecunious	not having enough money to pay for necessities
			Pecuniary	relating to or involving money
714	Ped	Foot	Expedite	process fast and efficiently
			Pedal	of or relating to the feet
			Impede	be a hindrance or obstacle to
			Biped	having two feet
			Quadruped	having four feet
			Pedestal	an architectural support or base (as for a column or statue)
			Pedestrian	lacking wit or imagination
715	Ped	Child	Pedagogue	someone who educates young people
			Pedagogy	the activities of educating or instructing
			Pediatrician	a specialist in the care of babies
			Pedantic	marked by a narrow focus on or display of learning especially its trivial aspects
716	Peer	Equal	Peerage	the peers of a kingdom considered as a group
717	Pel-Pell	Drive, Urge	Expel	put out or expel from a place
			Repel	force or drive back
			Compel	force or compel somebody to do something

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718	Pel/Pul	Drive, Urge	Dispel	force to go away
			Repellent	incapable of absorbing or mixing with
			Expulsion	the act of expelling or projecting or ejecting
			Propel	cause to move forward with force
			Pulsate	expand and contract rhythmically
719	Pell	Skin, Fur	Repulsive	possessing the ability to repel
			Pellicle	thin protective membrane in some protozoa
			Pelt	body covering of a living animal
			Pelisse	a sleeveless cape that is lined or trimmed with fur
			Surplice	a loose
720	Pen	Pain, Punishment	Penal	subject to punishment by law
			Penitent	feeling or expressing remorse for misdeeds
			Punish	impose a penalty on
			Impunity	exemption from punishment or loss
			Repent	feel remorse for
			Subpoena	a writ issued by court authority to compel the attendance of a witness at a judicial proceeding
			Penalty	(games) a handicap or disadvantage that is imposed on a competitor (or a team) for an infraction of the rules of the game
721	Pend	Hang, Weigh, Pay	Stipend	a sum of money allotted on a regular basis
			Impending	close in time
			Pendulum	an apparatus consisting of an object mounted so that it swings freely under the influence of gravity
			Pendent	supported from above
			Expend	use up, consume fully
			Suspend	cause to be held in suspension in a fluid
			Append	fix to
722	Pens	Hang, Weigh, Pay	Pension	a regular payment to a person that is intended to allow them to subsist without working
			Pensive	showing pensive sadness
			Suspension	a temporary debarment (from a privilege or position etc)
			Compensate	make payment to
			Propensity	a disposition to behave in a certain way
			Dispense	grant a dispensation
			Inexpensive	relatively low in price or charging low prices
723	Penta	Five	Pentagon	a government building with five sides that serves as the headquarters of the United States Department of Defense
			Pentathlon	an athletic contest consisting of five different events
724	Per	Try, Test	Experiment	the act of conducting a controlled test or investigation
			Experience	the accumulation of knowledge or skill that results from direct participation in events or activities
			Expert	having or showing knowledge and skill and aptitude
			Peril	a venture undertaken without regard to possible loss or injury
725	Per	Through, Thoroughly	Pervert	a person whose behavior deviates from what is acceptable especially in sexual behavior

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		, Utterly, Very	Perfect	precisely accurate or exact
			Pervade	spread or diffuse through
			Perceive	become conscious of
			Perturb	throw into great confusion or disorder
			Peruse	examine or consider with attention and in detail
726	Peri	Around	Peripheral	on or near an edge or constituting an outer boundary
			Perimeter	a line enclosing a plane areas
			Perigee	periapsis in Earth orbit
727	Peri	Trial, Test, Try,	Peril	a venture undertaken without regard to possible loss or injury
			Experience	the accumulation of knowledge or skill that results from direct participation in events or activities
			Expert	having or showing knowledge and skill and aptitude
728	Pet(It)	Attack, Seek, Ask, Strive, Fall, Rush At	Compete	compete for something
			Appetite	a feeling of craving something
			Propitious	presenting favorable circumstances
			Competent	adequate for the purpose
			Competitor	the contestant you hope to defeat
			Petition	a formal message requesting something that is submitted to an authority
			Impetus	the act of applying force suddenly
			Impetuous	marked by violent force
			Petulant	easily irritated or annoyed
			Repeat	an event that repeats
			Perpetual	occurring so frequently as to seem ceaseless or uninterrupted
729	Petr	Stone, Rock	Petrify	cause to become stonelike or stiff or dazed and stunned
			Petroleum	a dark oil consisting mainly of hydrocarbons
			Peter	disciple of Jesus and leader of the apostles
			Pier	a platform built out from the shore into the water and supported by piles
730	Phan	Show, Bring To Light, Appear	Phantom	something apparently sensed but having no physical reality
			Epiphany	a divine manifestation
			Fancy	not plain
			Fantastic	extraordinarily good
			Fantasy	imagination unrestricted by reality
			Diaphanous	so thin as to transmit light
731	Phen	Appear, Show, Shine	Phenomenon	any state or process known through the senses rather than by intuition or reasoning
			Phenomenal	of or relating to a phenomenon
732	Phil	Loving, Fond	Bibliophile	someone who loves (and usually collects) books
			Francophile	an admirer of France and everything French
			Philanthropy	voluntary promotion of human welfare
			Philosophy	any personal belief about how to live or how to deal with a situation
			Philology	the humanistic study of language and literature
			Philanderer	a man who likes many women and has short sexual relationships with them
			Philter	a drink credited with magical power

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SNo.	Root	Meaning	Examples	Definition
			Philatelist	a collector and student of postage stamps
			Philodendron	often grown as a houseplant
733	Phobia	Fear	Claustrophobia	a morbid fear of being closed in a confined space
			Acrophobia	a morbid fear of great heights
			Hydrophobia	a morbid fear of water
			Xenophobia	an irrational fear of foreigners or strangers
734	Phon	Sound	Cacophony	loud confusing disagreeable sounds
			Phonic	relating to speech
			Symphony	a long and complex sonata for symphony orchestra
			Euphonious	having a pleasant sound
			Megaphone	a cone
			Telephone	electronic equipment that converts sound into electrical signals that can be transmitted over distances and then converts received signals back into sounds
735	Phor	Carry, Bringing	Semaphore	an apparatus for visual signaling with lights or mechanically moving arms
			Metaphor	a figure of speech in which an expression is used to refer to something that it does not literally denote in order to suggest a similarity
			Phosphorus	a multivalent nonmetallic element of the nitrogen family that occurs commonly in inorganic phosphate rocks and as organic phosphates in all living cells
736	Phos	Light	Phosphorous	containing or characteristic of phosphorus
737	Phot	Light	Photogenic	looking attractive in photographs
			Photon	a quantum of electromagnetic radiation
			Photography	the occupation of taking and printing photographs or making movies
738	Physi	Nature, Natural Science	Physics	the science of matter and energy and their interactions
			Physiology	processes and functions of an organism
			Physiography	the study of physical features of the earth's surface
			Physiologist	a biologist specializing in physiology
739	Pict	Paint	Picturesque	suggesting or suitable for a picture
			Depict	give a description of
			Picture	a visual representation (of an object or scene or person or abstraction) produced on a surface
740	Plac	Please	Complacent	contented to a fault with oneself or one's actions
			Placebo	(Roman Catholic Church) vespers of the office for the dead
			Pleasant	pleasant in manner or behavior
			Displeasure	the feeling of being displeased or annoyed or dissatisfied with someone or something
			Placid	(of a body of water) free from disturbance by heavy waves
			Placate	cause to be more favorably inclined
			Implacable	incapable of being placated
741	Plaud	Clap, Strike	Applaud	express approval of
			Plaudit	enthusiastic approval
			Plausible	apparently reasonable and valid, and truthful

SNo.	Root	Meaning	Examples	Definition
			Explode	increase rapidly and in an uncontrolled manner
742	Plaus	Clap, Strike	Plausible	apparently reasonable and valid, and truthful
743	Ple	Fill	Implement	instrumentation (a piece of equipment or tool) used to effect an end
			Supplement	a quantity added (e.g. to make up for a deficiency)
			Complement	something added to complete or make perfect
			Implement	instrumentation (a piece of equipment or tool) used to effect an end
			Complementary	of words or propositions so related that each is the negation of the other
			Complete	having every necessary or normal part or component or step
			Completion	a concluding action
744	Plen	Fill	Replenish	fill something that had previously been emptied
			Plenty	as much as necessary
			Plenary	full in all respects
745	Plet	Fill, Full	Complete	having every necessary or normal part or component or step
			Plethora	extreme excess
			Depletion	the act of decreasing something markedly
			Replete	(followed by `with') deeply filled or permeated
			Expletive	a word or phrase conveying no independent meaning but added to fill out a sentence or metrical line
746	Pli	Fold, Bend	Compliant	disposed or willing to comply
			Suppliant	humbly entreating
			Pliable	capable of being bent or flexed or twisted without breaking
			Apply	ask (for something)
			Imply	express or state indirectly
			Reply	the speech act of continuing a conversational exchange
747	Plic	Fold, Bend, Embrace	Explicit	precisely and clearly expressed or readily observable
			Complicity	guilt as an accomplice in a crime or offense
			Imply	express or state indirectly
			Implicit	being without doubt or reserve
			Replica	copy that is not the original
			Implement	instrumentation (a piece of equipment or tool) used to effect an end
			Simplicity	the quality of being simple or uncompounded
			Supplicate	ask humbly (for something)
			Applicant	a person who requests or seeks something such as assistance or employment or admission
			Accomplice	a person who joins with another in carrying out some plan (especially an unethical or illegal plan)
			Implicate	bring into intimate and incriminating connection
			Explicate	elaborate, as of theories and hypotheses
			Multiplication	an arithmetic operation that is the inverse of division
			Duplicate	being two identical
748	Plod	Clap	Explode	increase rapidly and in an uncontrolled manner

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SNo.	Root	Meaning	Examples	Definition
			Implode	burst inward
749	Plor	Cry Out, Wail	Exploration	to travel for the purpose of discovery
			Deplore	express strong disapproval of
			Implore	call upon in supplication
750	Ploy	Fold	Deployment	the distribution of forces in preparation for battle or work
751	Plur	More	Plurality	(in an election with more than 2 options) the number of votes for the candidate or party receiving the greatest number (but less than half of the votes)
			Plural	grammatical number category referring to two or more items or units
752	Ply	Fold	Imply	express or state indirectly
753	Pneuma	Wind, Air, Breath	Pneumatic	of or relating to or using air (or a similar gas)
754	Pneumon	Lung, Breath	Pneumonia	respiratory disease characterized by inflammation of the lung parenchyma (excluding the bronchi) with congestion caused by viruses or bacteria or irritants
755	Pod	Foot	Podium	a platform raised above the surrounding level to give prominence to the person on it
			Podiatrist	a specialist in care for the feet
			Tripod	a three
			Chiropodist	a specialist in care for the feet
756	Poign	Prick, Point	Poignant	keenly distressing to the mind or feelings
757	Pol	Make Sooth	Polish	of or relating to Poland or its people or culture
			Interpolate	insert words into texts, often falsifying it thereby
			Polite	showing regard for others in manners, speech, behavior, etc.
			Apology	a poor example
758	Polis	City	Megalopolis	a very large urban complex (usually involving several cities and towns)
			Metropolis	people living in a large densely populated municipality
			Necropolis	a tract of land used for burials
			Acropolis	the citadel in ancient Greek towns
759	Poll	(Hair Of The) Head,	Pollster	someone who conducts surveys of public opinion
			Poll	the counting of votes (as in an election)
760	Poly	Many	Polygamy	having more than one spouse at a time
			Polynomial	having the character of a polynomial
			Polyhedron	a solid figure bounded by plane polygons or faces
			Polymer	a naturally occurring or synthetic compound consisting of large molecules made up of a linked series of repeated simple monomers
761	Pon	Place, Put	Component	an artifact that is one of the individual parts of which a composite entity is made up
			Opponent	characterized by active hostility
			Exponent	a mathematical notation indicating the number of times a quantity is multiplied by itself
			Postpone	hold back to a later time
762	Popul	People	Populace	people in general considered as a whole
			Popular	(of music or art) new and of general appeal (especially among young people)

SNo.	Root	Meaning	Examples	Definition
763	Port	Carry, Bear, Bring	Populate	fill with people or supply with inhabitants
			Portable	of a motor designed to be attached to the outside of a boat's hull
			Portfolio	the role of the head of a government department
			Portage	carrying boats and supplies overland
			Porter	a very dark sweet ale brewed from roasted unmalted barley
			Portico	a porch or entrance to a building consisting of a covered and often columned area
			Portmanteau	a large travelling bag made of stiff leather
			Comport	behave in a certain manner
			Deport	expel from a country
			Export	commodities (goods or services) sold to a foreign country
			Import	commodities (goods or services) bought from a foreign country
			Purport	the pervading meaning or tenor
			Report	a short account of the news
			Support	a military operation (often involving new supplies of men and materiel) to strengthen a military force or aid in the performance of its mission
			Transport	an exchange of molecules (and their kinetic energy and momentum) across the boundary between adjacent layers of a fluid or across cell membranes
			Opportune	suitable or at a time that is suitable or advantageous especially for a particular purpose
764	Portio	Part, Share	Portion	the allotment of some amount by dividing something
			Proportion	harmonious arrangement or relation of parts or elements within a whole (as in a design)
			Apportion	distribute according to a plan or set apart for a special purpose
765	Pos	Place, Put, Lay	Juxtapose	place side by side
			Expose	the exposure of an impostor or a fraud
			Suppose	express a supposition
			Compose	put together out of existing material
			Posture	characteristic way of bearing one's body
			Oppose	be against
			Propose	make a proposal, declare a plan for something
			Purpose	an anticipated outcome that is intended or that guides your planned actions
			Impose	impose something unpleasant
			Position	the act of positing
766	Posit	Place, Put, Settle	Composition	something that is created by arranging several things to form a unified whole
			Deposit	the act of putting something somewhere
			Imposition	the act of imposing something (as a tax or an embargo)
			Impostor	a person who makes deceitful pretenses
			Impose	impose something unpleasant
			Repository	a burial vault (usually for some famous person)
767	Poss	Be Able, Have Power	Possessive	desirous of owning
			Posse	a temporary police force

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SNo.	Root	Meaning	Examples	Definition
768	Post	After	Dispossess	expel or put out of the possession of real estate
			Possibility	a possible alternative
			Postpone	hold back to a later time
			Posterity	all future generations
			Posthumous	occurring or coming into existence after a person's death
769	Poster	Coming After, Following	Preposterous	incongruous
			Posterior	at or near the hind end in quadrupeds or toward the spine in primates
			Preposterous	incongruous
			Anterior	earlier in time
			Posterity	all future generations
770	Pot	Drink	Potable	suitable for drinking
			Potion	a medicinal or magical or poisonous beverage
			Potation	the act of drinking (especially an alcoholic drink)
			Pottage	a stew of vegetables and (sometimes) meat
771	Potent	Powerful, Potent	Potent	having a strong physiological or chemical effect
			Potential	existing in possibility
			Potentate	a ruler who is unconstrained by law
			Impotent	lacking power or ability
			Omnipotent	having unlimited power
772	Pov	Poor	Poverty	the state of having little or no money and few or no material possessions
			Impoverish	make poor
773	Pre	Before, In Advance	Predict	make a prediction about
			Precaution	a precautionary measure warding off impending danger or damage or injury etc.
			Predominant	having superior power and influence
			Prejudice	a partiality that prevents objective consideration of an issue or situation
			Presume	take liberties or act with too much confidence
			Prevail	use persuasion successfully
			Preoccupation	the mental state of being preoccupied by something
			Premature	uncommonly early or before the expected time
774	Preci	Price, Value	Appreciation	an increase in price or value
			Precious	of high worth or cost
			Depreciate	lose in value
			Praise	an expression of approval and commendation
775	Prehend	Take, Seize, Grasp	Apprehend	anticipate with dread or anxiety
			Comprehend	get the meaning of something
			Apprehensive	in fear or dread of possible evil or harm
			Reprehensible	bringing or deserving severe rebuke or censure
776	Press	Press, Strain	Pressure	a force that compels
			Expressive	characterized by expression
			Compress	a cloth pad or dressing (with or without medication) applied firmly to some part of the body (to relieve discomfort or reduce fever)
			Impression	the act of pressing one thing on or into the surface of another
			Depressive	causing or suggestive of sorrow or gloom
777	Preti	Price	Appreciation	an increase in price or value
			Depreciate	lose in value

SNo.	Root	Meaning	Examples	Definition
778	Prim	First	Appraise	consider in a comprehensive way
			Appreciable	enough to be estimated or measured
			Primitive	used of preliterate or tribal or nonindustrial societies
			Primeval	having existed from the beginning
			Primer	an introductory textbook
			Primogeniture	right of inheritance belongs exclusively to the eldest son
779	Pris	Seize, Grasp, Hold	Primarily	of primary import
			Prison	a correctional institution where persons are confined while on trial or for punishment
			Enterprise	a purposeful or industrious undertaking (especially one that requires effort or boldness)
			Reprisal	a retaliatory action against an enemy in wartime
			Surprise	the act of surprising someone
780	Priv	Separate, Deprive, Single	Comprise	form or compose
			Privilege	a special advantage or immunity or benefit not enjoyed by all
			Privy	(followed by `to') informed about something secret or not generally known
			Private	concerning things deeply private and personal
			Privacy	the quality of being secluded from the presence or view of others
781	Pro	In Front Of, Before, Forward, In Favor Of	Deprive	take away
			Proclaim	state or announce
			Prognosticate	indicate by signs
			Progressive	advancing in severity
			Projection	any structure that branches out from a central support
			Promotion	act of raising in rank or position
			Proposal	the act of making a proposal
			Prospect	the possibility of future success
782	Prob	Honest, Excellent	Provoke	provide the needed stimulus for
783	Prob	Test, Prove	Provoke	complete and confirmed integrity
			Approbation	official recognition or approval
			Reprobate	marked by immorality
			Improbable	too improbable to admit of belief
			Probation	(law) a way of dealing with offenders without imprisoning them
			Probe	an investigation conducted using a flexible surgical instrument to explore an injury or a body cavity
784	Propri	One'S Own, Peculiar, Select	Probable	apparently destined
			Prove	establish the validity of something, as by an example, explanation or experiment
			Appropriate	suitable for a particular person or place or condition etc
			Propriety	correct or appropriate behavior
			Proprietary	protected by trademark or patent or copyright
			Property	any movable articles or objects used on the set of a play or movie
			Proper	appropriate for a condition or purpose or occasion or a person's character, needs

SNo.	Root	Meaning	Examples	Definition
785	Proto	First	Protocol	code of correct conduct
			Prototype	a standard or typical example
			Protagonist	the principal character in a work of fiction
			Protozoan	of or relating to the Protozoa
			Protoplasm	the substance of a living cell (including cytoplasm and nucleus)
786	Provis	Provide	Provision	the activity of supplying or providing something
			Proviso	a stipulated condition
787	Proxim	Nearest, Very Near	Approximate	located close together
			Proxy	a power of attorney document given by shareholders of a corporation authorizing a specific vote on their behalf at a corporate meeting
			Proximity	the property of being close together
788	Prud	Foresee	Prudent	careful and sensible
			Prude	a person excessively concerned about propriety and decorum
			Jurisprudence	the branch of philosophy concerned with the law and the principles that lead courts to make the decisions they do
			Provide	take measures in preparation for
789	Psych	Mind, Soul, Spirit	Psychoanalysis	a set of techniques for exploring underlying motives and a method of treating various mental disorders
			Psychology	the science of mental life
			Psychopath	someone with a sociopathic personality
			Psychic	outside the sphere of physical science
790	Public	Public, Of The People	Republic	a form of government whose head of state is not a monarch
			Publicize	make public
791	Pud	Feel Shame, Blush	Repudiate	refuse to acknowledge, ratify, or recognize as valid
			Impudent	marked by casual disrespect
792	Pugn	Fight	Repugnant	offensive to the mind
			Pugnacious	ready and able to resort to force or violence
			Pugilism	fighting with the fists
			Impugn	attack as false or wrong
			Pugilist	someone who fights with his fists for sport
793	Puls	Drive, Urge	Impulsive	without forethought
			Pulse	the rhythmic contraction and expansion of the arteries with each beat of the heart
			Compulsive	strongly motivated to succeed
			Compulsory	required by rule
			Repulsion	the act of repulsing or repelling an attack
			Expulsion	the act of expelling or projecting or ejecting
794	Pun	Punishment, Pain	Punitive	inflicting punishment
			Impunity	exemption from punishment or loss
795	Punct	Prick, Point	Punctuate	insert punctuation marks into
			Puncture	the act of puncturing or perforating
			Punctual	acting or arriving or performed exactly at the time appointed
			Compunction	a feeling of deep regret (usually for some misdeed)
			Punctilious	marked by precise accordance with details

SNo.	Root	Meaning	Examples	Definition
796	Pung	Prick, Point	Pungent Expunge	strong and sharp remove by erasing or crossing out or as if by drawing a line
797	Put	Think, Reckon, Suppose	Computable Deputy Dispute Impute Repute	may be computed or estimated an assistant with power to act when his superior is absent coming into conflict with attribute or credit to the state of being held in high esteem and honor
798	Put	Cleanse, Trim, Prune, Lop Off	Amputate	remove surgically
799	Pyr	Fire	Pyromania Pyrosis Pyrometer Pyre Pyrotechnics Empyrean	an uncontrollable desire to set fire to things a painful burning sensation in the chest caused by gastroesophageal reflux (backflow from the stomach irritating the esophagus) a thermometer designed to measure high temperatures wood heaped for burning a dead body as a funeral rite the craft of making fireworks of or relating to the sky or heavens
800	Quadr	Square, Fourfold	Quadrant Quadrangle Quadrille Squadron Quadruped Quadrilateral Quadruple	a measuring instrument for measuring altitude of heavenly bodies a rectangular area surrounded on all sides by buildings a square dance of 5 or more figures for 4 or more couples an air force unit larger than a flight and smaller than a group having four feet having four sides four times as great or many
801	Quaint	Know	Acquaint Quaint Acquaintance Reacquaint	inform strange in an interesting or pleasing way personal knowledge or information about someone or something acquaint anew
802	Qual	Of What Sort Or	Quality Qualify	of high social status make more specific
803	Quarant	Forty	Quarantine	isolation to prevent the spread of infectious disease
804	Quart	Fourth	Quarterly Quartet Quarter	of or relating to or consisting of a quarter a musical composition for four performers clemency or mercy shown to a defeated opponent
805	Quer	Ask, Seek	Query Querulous Conquer	an instance of questioning habitually complaining overcome by conquest
806	Quest	Ask, Seek	Questionable Inquest Request Conquest	able to be refuted an inquiry into the cause of an unexpected death a formal message requesting something that is submitted to an authority success in mastering something difficult

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SNo.	Root	Meaning	Examples	Definition
			Questionnaire	a form containing a set of questions
807	Quies	Quiet, Rest	Acquiescence	acceptance without protest
			Quiescent	causing no symptoms
			Acquiesce	to agree or express agreement
808	Quiet	Quiet, Rest	Quietness	the property of making no sound
			Tranquil	(of a body of water) free from disturbance by heavy waves
			Acquit	pronounce not guilty of criminal charges
			Quietude	a state of peace and quiet
			Requite	make repayment for or return something
809	Quint	Five	Quintile	any of five equal groups into which a population can be divided according to the distribution of values of a particular variable.
			Quintuple	having five units or components
			Quintet	a musical composition for five performers
			Quintessence	the most typical example or representative of a type
810	Quir	Seek, Ask	Acquire	win something through one's efforts
			Exquisite	of extreme beauty
			Inquisitive	showing curiosity
			Require	make someone do something
			Enquire	have a wish or desire to know something
			Perquisite	a right reserved exclusively by a particular person or group (especially a hereditary or official right)
811	Quis	Seek, Ask	Conquistador	an adventurer (especially one who led the Spanish conquest of Mexico and Peru in the 16th century)
			Inquisitive	showing curiosity
			Exquisite	of extreme beauty
			Perquisite	a right reserved exclusively by a particular person or group (especially a hereditary or official right)
812	Quit	Quiet, Rest	Acquittal	a judgment of not guilty
813	Quot	How Many	Quote	a passage or expression that is quoted or cited
			Quotation	the practice of quoting from books or plays etc.
			Quota	a limitation on imports
			Quotient	the number obtained by division
814	Rab	Madness, Rage	Rabid	of or infected by rabies
			Rage	violent state of the elements
			Rabble	disparaging terms for the common people
815	Radi	Ray, Shine	Radiant	radiating or as if radiating light
			Irradiate	expose to radiation
			Radioactivity	the spontaneous emission of a stream of particles or electromagnetic rays in nuclear decay
			Radius	the length of a line segment between the center and circumference of a circle or sphere
816	Radic	Root	Radical	especially of leaves
			Radish	pungent fleshy edible root
			Eradicate	kill in large numbers
			Radicchio	prized variety of chicory having globose heads of red leaves

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SNo.	Root	Meaning	Examples	Definition
817	Ram	Branch	Ramification Ramify	an arrangement of branching parts grow and send out branches or branch
818	Rap	Grasp, Seize	Rapidity Rapacious Rapid Rapine	a rate that is rapid excessively greedy and grasping done or occurring in a brief period of time the act of despoiling a country in warfare
819	Rapt	Seize	Rapture Raptures	a state of being carried away by overwhelming emotion term used in former classifications
820	Ras	Scrape	Abrasion Erase Rase Razor	erosion by friction remove from memory or existence tear down so as to make flat with the ground edge tool used in shaving
821	Rat	Think, Calculate, Determine, Settle	Ratify Rational Ration Rate Ratio Ratification	approve and express assent, responsibility, or obligation having its source in or being guided by the intellect (distinguished from experience or emotion) the food allowance for one day (especially for service personnel) amount of a charge or payment relative to some basis the relative magnitudes of two quantities (usually expressed as a quotient) making something valid by formally ratifying or confirming it
822	Rav	Bear Away	Ravish Ravine	hold spellbound a deep narrow steep
823	Raz	Scrape	Razor	edge tool used in shaving
824	Re	Again, Back	Rebellious Recognition Reflect Rehabilitation Reliable Respiration Reunion Revive	participating in organized resistance to a constituted government designation by the chair granting a person the right to speak in a deliberative body give evidence of the quality of the restoration of someone to a useful place in society worthy of reliance or trust the metabolic processes whereby certain organisms obtain energy from organic molecules the act of coming together again restore from a depressed, inactive, or unused state
825	Rect	Ruled, Right, Straight	Rectify Rectangle Rectitude Correct Erect Direct Rector	convert into direct current a parallelogram with four right angles righteousness as a consequence of being honorable and honest free from error upright in position or posture lacking compromising or mitigating elements a person authorized to conduct religious worship
826	Refer	Bring Back, Carry Back	Referendum Reference	a legislative act is referred for final approval to a popular vote by the electorate the act of referring or consulting

SNo.	Root	Meaning	Examples	Definition
			Referee	(sports) the chief official (as in boxing or American football) who is expected to ensure fair play
			Relate	give an account of
827	Reg	King	Regicide	the act of killing a king
			Regal	belonging to or befitting a supreme ruler
828	Reg	Rule, Govern	Regalia	paraphernalia indicative of royalty (or other high office)
			Regency	of or relating to or characteristic of the style (especially the style of furniture) favored during the Regency (1811
			Regent	someone who rules during the absence or incapacity or minority of the country's monarch
			Regimen	(medicine) a systematic plan for therapy (often including diet)
			Regiment	army unit smaller than a division
			Region	the extended spatial location of something
			Regional	related or limited to a particular region
			Regulate	fix or adjust the time, amount, degree, or rate of
829	Regis	List, Matters Recorded	Register	a regulator (as a sliding plate) for regulating the flow of air into a furnace or other heating device
830	Regul	A Rule	Regular	in accord with regular practice or procedure
			Regulate	fix or adjust the time, amount, degree, or rate of
			Deregulate	lift the regulations on
831	Relat	Carry Back, Bring Back	Correlate	mutually related
			Relation	an abstraction belonging to or characteristic of two entities or parts together
			Correlation	a statistical relation between two or more variables such that systematic changes in the value of one variable are accompanied by systematic changes in the other
832	Relatio	Carry Back	Relationship	a relation between people
833	Rend	Give Up	Render	a substance similar to stucco but exclusively applied to masonry walls
			Surrender	the delivery of a principal into lawful custody
			Rendezvous	a meeting planned at a certain time and place
834	Rept	Creep, Seize, Snatch	Surreptitious	conducted with or marked by hidden aims or methods
			Reptile	any cold
835	Retro	Backward	Retroactive	descriptive of any event or stimulus or process that has an effect on the effects of events or stimuli or process that occurred previously
836	Rever	To Stand In Awe Of; Fear	Revere	American silversmith remembered for his midnight ride (celebrated in a poem by Longfellow) to warn the colonists in Lexington and Concord that British troops were coming (1735
			Reverence	a reverent mental attitude
			Reverend	worthy of adoration or reverence
837	Rid	Laugh	Ridiculous	inspiring scornful pity
			Deride	treat or speak of with contempt

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SNo.	Root	Meaning	Examples	Definition
			Ridicule	language or behavior intended to mock or humiliate
838	Ris	Laugh	Risible	arousing or provoking laughter
			Derisory	incongruous
			Derision	the act of deriding or treating with contempt
839	Riv	Stream, Brook	Derive	develop or evolve from a latent or potential state
			Derivation	the act of deriving something or obtaining something from a source or origin
			Rival	the contestant you hope to defeat
			Rivulet	a small stream
840	Rod	Gnaw, Eat	Corrosion	erosion by chemical action
			Corrode	become destroyed by water, air, or an etching chemical such as an acid
			Erode	remove soil or rock
			Erosion	(geology) the mechanical process of wearing or grinding something down (as by particles washing over it)
			Rodent	relatively small gnawing animals having a single pair of constantly growing incisor teeth specialized for gnawing
841	Rog	Ask, Demand	Arrogant	having or showing feelings of unwarranted importance out of overbearing pride
			Rogue	a deceitful and unreliable scoundrel
			Interrogate	pose a series of questions to
			Surrogate	providing or receiving nurture or parental care though not related by blood or legal ties
			Abrogate	revoke formally
842	Rogat	Ask, Demand	Derogatory	expressive of low opinion
			Interrogate	pose a series of questions to
			Surrogate	providing or receiving nurture or parental care though not related by blood or legal ties
			Prerogative	a right reserved exclusively by a particular person or group (especially a hereditary or official right)
			Abrogate	revoke formally
843	Rot	Wheel	Rotate	plant or grow in a fixed cyclic order of succession
			Rotary	relating to or characterized by rotation
844	Rou	Red	Rouge	makeup consisting of a pink or red powder applied to the cheeks
845	Roy	Rule, King	Royalty	royal persons collectively
			Viceroy	showy American butterfly resembling the monarch but smaller
			Corduroy	a road made of logs laid crosswise
846	Rub	Red	Rubella	a contagious viral disease that is a milder form of measles lasting three or four days
			Rubicund	inclined to a healthy reddish color often associated with outdoor life
			Ruby	of a color at the end of the color spectrum (next to orange)
			Rubric	category name
847	Rud	Red	Ruddy	of a color at the end of the color spectrum (next to orange)
848	Rud	Crude, Raw,	Rudimentary	being in the earliest stages of development
			Rude	socially incorrect in behavior

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SNo.	Root	Meaning	Examples	Definition
849	Rupt	Break, Burst	Rough	having or showing profound knowledge
			Rudiment	the remains of a body part that was functional at an earlier stage of life
			Rupture	the act of making a sudden noisy break
			Erupt	become active and spew forth lava and rocks
			Abrupt	surprisingly and unceremoniously brusque in manner
			Corrupt	lacking in integrity
			Disrupt	throw into disorder
			Interruption	some abrupt occurrence that interrupts an ongoing activity
850	Sacr	Holy, Sacred	Bankrupt	financially ruined
			Sacrilege	blasphemous behavior
			Sacrament	a formal religious ceremony conferring a specific grace on those who receive it
			Sacrifice	(sacrifice) an out that advances the base runners
			Sacred	(often followed by `to') devoted exclusively to a single use or purpose or person
			Consecrate	solemnly dedicated to or set apart for a high purpose
851	Sag	Perceive, Seek Out	Desecrate	remove the consecration from a person or an object
			Sagacious	skillful in statecraft or management
			Sagittarius	type genus of the Sagittariidae
			Sage	of the grey
			Presage	a foreboding about what is about to happen
			Sagacity	the mental ability to understand and discriminate between relations
852	Sain	Sacred, Holy	Saintly	marked by utter benignity
853	Sal	Leap, Spring Forward	Salient	(of angles) pointing outward at an angle of less than 180 degrees
			Salmon	of orange tinged with pink
			Sally	a venture off the beaten path
			Assail	attack someone physically or emotionally
			Resilient	recovering readily from adversity, depression, or the like
			Salacious	suggestive of or tending to moral looseness
854	Sal	Salt	Saltation	a mutation that drastically changes the phenotype of an organism or species
			Saline	containing salt
			Salad	food mixtures either arranged on a plate or tossed and served with a moist dressing
			Salary	something that remunerates
			Salinity	the relative proportion of salt in a solution
855	Salut	Health	Saltwater	water containing salts
			Salute	an act of greeting with friendly words and gestures like bowing or lifting the hat
			Salubrious	favorable to health of mind or body
856	Salv	Save	Salutary	tending to promote physical well
			Salvation	saving someone or something from harm of from an unpleasant situation
			Salvage	the act of rescuing a ship or its crew or its cargo from a shipwreck or a fire

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SNo.	Root	Meaning	Examples	Definition
			Salve	anything that remedies or heals or soothes
857	San	Heal	Sanitarium	a hospital for recuperation or for the treatment of chronic diseases
			Sanity	normal or sound powers of mind
858	Sanct	Holy, Sacred	Sanctuary	a consecrated place where sacred objects are kept
			Sanctity	the quality of being holy
			Sanctify	make pure or free from sin or guilt
			Sanctimony	the quality of being hypocritically devout
			Sanction	a mechanism of social control for enforcing a society's standards
859	Sangui	Blood	Sanguinary	marked by eagerness to resort to violence and bloodshed
			Sanguine	confidently optimistic and cheerful
			Consanguinity	(anthropology) related by blood
860	Sanit	Health	Sanity	normal or sound powers of mind
			Sanitarium	a hospital for recuperation or for the treatment of chronic diseases
			Sanitary	free from filth and pathogens
			Sanitize	make less offensive or more acceptable by removing objectionable features
			Sanitation	making something sanitary (free of germs) as by sterilizing
861	Sap	Taste, To Be Wise	Sapid	full of flavor
			Sapient	acutely insightful and wise
			Savor	the taste experience when a savoury condiment is taken into the mouth
			Inspid	not pleasing to the sense of taste
862	Satis	Enough, Sufficient	Satisfy	make happy or satisfied
			Satiate	supplied (especially fed) to satisfaction
			Insatiable	impossible to satisfy
			Unsatisfactory	not giving satisfaction
			Saturate	cause (a chemical compound, vapour, solution, magnetic material) to unite with the greatest possible amount of another substance
			Satisfaction	act of fulfilling a desire or need or appetite
863	Satur	Enough	Unsaturated	(of color) not chromatically pure
			Saturate	cause (a chemical compound, vapour, solution, magnetic material) to unite with the greatest possible amount of another substance
864	Sault	Leap, Spring Forward	Assault	a threatened or attempted physical attack by someone who appears to be able to cause bodily harm if not stopped
			Insult	a deliberately offensive act or something producing the effect of deliberate disrespect
			Result	something that results
			Exult	feel extreme happiness or elation
			Somersault	an acrobatic feat in which the feet roll over the head (either forward or backward) and return
865	Scend	Climb	Ascend	travel up, "We ascended the mountain"
			Descend	move downward and lower, but not necessarily all the way
			Transcend	go beyond

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SNo.	Root	Meaning	Examples	Definition
			Condescend	debase oneself morally, act in an undignified, unworthy, or dishonorable way
866	Sci	Know	Plebiscite	a vote by the electorate determining public opinion on a question of national importance
			Conscientious	characterized by extreme care and great effort
			Scientific	conforming with the principles or methods used in science
			Conscious	(followed by `of) showing realization or recognition of something
			Unconscionable	greatly exceeding bounds of reason or moderation
			Science	a particular branch of scientific knowledge
			Subconscious	just below the level of consciousness
			Omniscient	infinitely wise
			Prescience	the power to foresee the future
867	Scope	Watch, See	Horoscope	a diagram of the positions of the planets and signs of the zodiac at a particular time and place
			Gyroscope	rotating mechanism in the form of a universally mounted spinning wheel that offers resistance to turns in any direction
			Stethoscope	a medical instrument for listening to the sounds generated inside the body
			Periscope	an optical instrument that provides a view of an otherwise obstructed field
868	Scrib	Write	Scribble	an aimless drawing
			Ascribe	attribute or credit to
			Describe	give a description of
			Inscribe	address, (a work of literature) in a style less formal than a dedication
			Subscribe	adopt as a belief
			Prescribe	issue commands or orders for
			Proscribe	command against
			Transcribe	convert the genetic information in (a strand of DNA) into a strand of RNA, especially messenger RNA
869	Script	Write	Conscript	someone who is drafted into military service
			Scripture	any writing that is regarded as sacred by a religious group
			Inscription	the activity of inscribing (especially carving or engraving) letters or words
			Descriptive	describing the structure of a language
			Subscription	the act of signing your name
			Script	a particular orthography or writing system
870	Scrut	Search Into	Inscrutable	of an obscure nature
			Scrutiny	a prolonged intense look
871	Scur	Cover, Conceal	Obscure	not clearly understood or expressed
872	Se	Apart, Without	Segregate	someone who is or has been segregated
			Sequester	set apart from others
			Sedition	an illegal action inciting resistance to lawful authority and tending to cause the disruption or overthrow of the government
			Secede	withdraw from an organization or communion

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SNo.	Root	Meaning	Examples	Definition
			Seduce	lure or entice away from duty, principles, or proper conduct
873	Sec	Follow	Secondary	belonging to a lower class or rank
874	Sect	Cut	Dissect	cut open or cut apart
			Intersect	meet at a point
			Section	one of several parts or pieces that fit with others to constitute a whole object
			Secant	ratio of the hypotenuse to the adjacent side of a right
			Insect	small air
875	Secu/Sequ	Follow	Consecutive	in regular succession without gaps
			Inconsequential	not following logically as a consequence
			Prosecute	carry out or participate in an activity
			Sequel	a part added to a book or play that continues and extends it
876	Secut	Follow	Consecutive	in regular succession without gaps
			Persecute	cause to suffer
			Prosecute	carry out or participate in an activity
			Execute	sign in the presence of witnesses
877	Sed	Sit, Settle	Sediment	matter that has been deposited by some natural process
			Sedate	characterized by dignity and propriety
			Sedentary	requiring sitting or little activity
			Supersede	take the place or move into the position of
878	Self	By Oneself	Selfish	concerned chiefly or only with yourself and your advantage to the exclusion of others
879	Sell	Take, Sees	Consulate	diplomatic building that serves as the residence or workplace of a consul
			Consult	advise professionally
			Consultation	a conference between two or more people to consider a particular question
			Consultancy	the practice of giving expert advice within a particular field
880	Sembl	Seem, Appear, Be Like	Semblance	an outward or token appearance or form that is deliberately misleading
			Resemble	appear like
			Dissemble	behave unnaturally or affectedly
			Assembly	the social act of assembling
			Reassemble	assemble once again, after taking something apart
881	Semi	Half	Semiprecious	used of gemstones having less commercial value than precious stones
			Semicolon	a punctuation mark (;)
			Semester	half a year
			Semiconscious	partially conscious
			Semiskilled	possessing or requiring limited skills
882	Semin	Seed, Sow	Disseminate	cause to become widely known
			Seminary	a private place of education for the young
			Seminar	a course offered for a small group of advanced students
			Seminal	pertaining to or containing or consisting of semen

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SNo.	Root	Meaning	Examples	Definition
883	Sen	Old	Senile	mentally or physically infirm with age
			Senior	used of the fourth and final year in United States high school or college
			Senate	assembly possessing high legislative powers
			Senescent	growing old
			Seneschal	the chief steward or butler of a great household
			Sire	male parent of an animal especially a domestic animal such as a horse
884	Sens	Feel, Perceive, Think	Sensory	involving or derived from the senses
			Sense	the faculty through which the external world is apprehended
			Sensible	aware intuitively or intellectually of something sensed
			Sensual	sexually exciting or gratifying
			Nonsense	having no intelligible meaning
			Consensus	agreement in the judgment or opinion reached by a group as a whole
			Sensation	an unelaborated elementary awareness of stimulation
885	Sent	Feel, Be Aware, Think	Sentiment	tender, romantic, or nostalgic feeling or emotion
			Presentiment	a feeling of evil to come
			Sentence	a string of words satisfying the grammatical rules of a language
			Assent	agreement with a statement or proposal to do something
			Consent	permission to do something
			Dissent	a difference of opinion
			Resent	feel bitter or indignant about
886	Sequ	Follow	Obsequious	attentive in an ingratiating or servile manner
			Sequester	set apart from others
			Sequel	a part added to a book or play that continues and extends it
			Sequence	film consisting of a succession of related shots that develop a given subject in a movie
			Consequent	following as an effect or result
			Subsequent	following in time or order
887	Ser	Join, Bind, Put, Connect, Order, A Row	Serial	of or relating to the sequential performance of multiple operations
			Serialize	arrange serially
			Series	(mathematics) the sum of a finite or infinite sequence of expressions
			Dissertation	a treatise advancing a new point of view resulting from research
888	Seri	Grave, Serious	Serious	requiring effort or concentration
889	Sert	Join, Bind, Put	Assert	state categorically
			Desert	located in a dismal or remote area
			Dissertation	a treatise advancing a new point of view resulting from research
			Exert	put to use
			Insert	an artifact that is inserted or is to be inserted
			Concert	a performance of music by players or singers not involving theatrical staging

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SNo.	Root	Meaning	Examples	Definition
890	Serv	Serve, Keep, Protect	Conservatory	a greenhouse in which plants are arranged in a pleasing manner
			Conservation	the preservation and careful management of the environment and of natural resources
			Observe	observe correctly or closely
			Preserve	a reservation where animals are protected
			Reserve	the trait of being uncommunicative
			Deserve	be worthy or deserving
891	Sesqui	One And A Half	Sesquipedalian	given to the overuse of long words
892	Sess	Sit, Be Still	Obsession	an unhealthy and compulsive preoccupation with something or someone
			Session	a meeting devoted to a particular activity
893	Sever	Serious, Grave,Stric t	Persevere	be persistent, refuse to stop
			Asseverate	state categorically
			Severity	excessive sternness
			Severe	very bad in degree or extent
			Perseverance	the act of persisting or persevering
894	Sext	Sixth	Sextant	a measuring instrument for measuring the angular distance between celestial objects
			Sextuple	having six units or components
			Sexagenarian	being from 60 to 69 years old
895	Sid	Sit, Settle	Preside	act as president
			Subside	wear off or die down
			Presidency	the office and function of president
			Subsidy	a grant paid by a government to an enterprise that benefits the public
			Residue	matter that remains after something has been removed
			Assiduous	marked by care and persistent effort
			Insidious	working or spreading in a hidden and usually injurious way
			Dissident	characterized by departure from accepted beliefs or standards
896	Sider	Star	Reconsider	consider again
			Consider	regard or treat with consideration, respect, and esteem
			Consideration	a considerate and thoughtful act
897	Sign	Mark	Insignia	a badge worn to show official position
			Signal	notably out of the ordinary
			Resignation	a formal document giving notice of your intention to resign
			Designate	assign a name or title to
			Insignificant	not large enough to consider or notice
			Signify	convey or express a meaning
			Designer	a person who devises plots or intrigues
			Signature	a sheet with several pages printed on it
			Assignment	the act of distributing something to designated places or persons
898	Silic	Flint	Silicate	a salt or ester derived from silicic acid
899	Simil	Like, Make Like,	Assimilate	become similar to one's environment
			Similarity	the quality of being similar

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SNo.	Root	Meaning	Examples	Definition
		Together	Simile	a figure of speech that expresses a resemblance between things of different kinds (usually formed with 'like' or 'as')
			Simulate	make a pretence of
			Dissimilar	not similar
900	Simul	At The Same	Simultaneous	occurring or operating at the same time
901	Sinu	Fold, Bend, Curve	Simulate	make a pretence of
			Insinuate	introduce or insert (oneself) in a subtle manner
			Cosine	ratio of the adjacent side to the hypotenuse of a right
902	Sipa	Throw	Sinuous	curved or curving in and out
			Dissipate	live a life of pleasure, especially with respect to alcoholic consumption
903	Sir	Star, Heavenly	Undesirable	not desirable
			Desirous	having or expressing desire for something
904	Sist	To Stand, Place	Persist	stay behind
			Assist	(sports) the act of enabling another player to make a good play
			Insist	assert to be true
			Resist	withstand the force of something
			Subsist	support oneself
			Consist	be composed of
			Desist	choose not to consume
			Exist	have an existence, be extant
905	Soci	Partner, Companion	Sociologist	a social scientist who studies the institutions and development of human society
			Association	the act of consorting with or joining with others
			Associate	having partial rights and privileges or subordinate status
			Society	an extended social group having a distinctive cultural and economic organization
			Socialism	a political theory advocating state ownership of industry
906	Sol	Alone, Only	Soliloquy	a (usually long) dramatic speech intended to give the illusion of unspoken reflections
			Solo	composed or performed by a single voice or instrument
			Sole	not divided or shared with others
			Desolate	crushed by grief
			Solitaire	a card game played by one person
			Solitude	a solitary place
			Solitary	remote or secluded
907	Sol	The Sun	Solar	relating to or derived from the sun or utilizing the energies of the sun
			Parasol	a handheld collapsible source of shade
			Solstice	either of the two times of the year when the sun is at its greatest distance from the celestial equator
908	Solut	Loosen	Resolution	finding a solution to a problem
			Absolute	perfect or complete or pure
			Dissolute	unrestrained by convention or morality
			Solution	the successful action of solving a problem
			Soluble	(of a substance) capable of being dissolved in some solvent (usually water)

SNo.	Root	Meaning	Examples	Definition
909	Solv	Loosen, Release	Absolve	let off the hook
			Insolvent	unable to meet or discharge financial obligations
			Resolve	the trait of being resolute
			Dissolve	(film) a gradual transition from one scene to the next
910	Somn	Sleep	Insomnia	an inability to sleep
			Somnolent	inclined to or marked by drowsiness
			Somnambulist	someone who walks about in their sleep
			Somnolence	a very sleepy state
911	Son	Sound	Sonata	a musical composition of 3 or 4 movements of contrasting forms
			Resonance	the quality imparted to voiced speech sounds by the action of the resonating chambers of the throat and mouth and nasal cavities
			Consonant	involving or characterized by harmony
			Sonorous	full and loud and deep
			Unison	(music) two or more sounds or tones at the same pitch or in octaves
			Dissonance	disagreeable sounds
912	Soph	Wise, Wisdom	Philosopher	a specialist in philosophy
			Sophistication	falsification by the use of sophistry
			Philosophy	any personal belief about how to live or how to deal with a situation
			Sophistry	a deliberately invalid argument displaying ingenuity in reasoning in the hope of deceiving someone
913	Sort	Lot, Kind	Sorcery	the belief in magical spells that harness occult forces or evil spirits to produce unnatural effects in the world
			Consort	the husband or wife of a reigning monarch
			Assort	arrange or order by classes or categories
			Sort	an approximate definition or example
			Sorcerer	one who practices magic or sorcery
			Assortment	a collection containing a variety of sorts of things
914	Sorti	Escape, Go Out, Leave	Resort	a hotel located in a resort area
915	Spe(R)	Hope	Prosper	grow stronger
			Prosperity	the condition of prospering
916	Speci	Kind, Sort	Species	a specific kind of something
			Special	for a special service or occasion
			Specify	decide upon or fix definitely
			Spice	any of a variety of pungent aromatic vegetable substances used for flavoring food
917	Spect	Look, See, Appear	Spectrum	broad range of related values or qualities or ideas or activities
			Spectacle	a blunder that makes you look ridiculous
			Inspection	a formal or official examination
			Spectator	a close observer
			Respect	(usually preceded by 'in') a detail or point
			Circumspect	heedful of potential consequences

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SNo.	Root	Meaning	Examples	Definition
			Perspective	the appearance of things relative to one another as determined by their distance from the viewer
			Species	a specific kind of something
			Specimen	a bit of tissue or blood or urine that is taken for diagnostic purposes
			Expectant	in an advanced stage of pregnancy
			Expectorant	a medicine promoting expectoration
			Expectorate	discharge (phlegm or sputum) from the lungs and out of the mouth
918	Sper	Scatter, Strew, Sprinkle	Disperse	move away from each other
			Intersperse	introduce one's writing or speech with certain expressions
			Aspersions	the act of sprinkling water in baptism (rare)
919	Sphere	Sphere	Spherical	of or relating to spheres or resembling a sphere
			Atmosphere	the mass of air surrounding the Earth
			Hemisphere	either half of the cerebrum
			Stratosphere	the atmospheric layer between the troposphere and the mesosphere
			Spheroid	a shape that is generated by rotating an ellipse around one of its axes
920	Spic	Look At, See	Suspicious	not as expected
			Inauspicious	not auspicious
			Perspicuity	clarity as a consequence of being perspicuous
			Despicable	morally reprehensible
			Conspicuous	obvious to the eye or mind
921	Spir	Breathe	Transpire	give off (water) through the skin
			Spirit	a fundamental emotional and activating principle determining one's character
			Aspire	have an ambitious plan or a lofty goal
			Conspire	engage in plotting or enter into a conspiracy, swear together
			Expire	expel air
			Inspire	supply the inspiration for
			Perspire	excrete perspiration through the pores in the skin
			Respiration	the metabolic processes whereby certain organisms obtain energy from organic molecules
922	Spond	Promise, Pledge, Answer	Respond	respond favorably or as hoped
			Despondent	without or almost without hope
			Despondency	feeling downcast and disheartened and hopeless
			Correspondence	communication by the exchange of letters
923	Spons	Promise, Answer	Response	a phrase recited or sung by the congregation following a versicle by the priest or minister
			Responsible	being the agent or cause
			Unresponsive	not responding to some influence or stimulus
			Sponsor	someone who supports or champions something
924	Sta	Stand	Stamina	enduring strength and energy
			Obstacle	an obstruction that stands in the way (and must be removed or surmounted or circumvented)
			Standard	commonly used or supplied
			Constant	steadfast in purpose or devotion or affection
			Establish	use as a basis for

SNo.	Root	Meaning	Examples	Definition
			Ecstasy	a state of being carried away by overwhelming emotion
			Stability	the quality or attribute of being firm and steadfast
925	Stant	Stand	Substance	that which has mass and occupies space
			Constant	steadfast in purpose or devotion or affection
			Distant	apart in space
			Instant	in or of the present month
			Stanchion	any vertical post or rod used as a support
			Stanza	a fixed number of lines of verse forming a unit of a poem
			Circumstance	information that should be kept in mind when making a decision
926	Stat	Stand	State	the way something is with respect to its main attributes
			Status	the relative position or standing of things or especially persons in a society
			Statue	a sculpture representing a human or animal
			Stature	(of a standing person) the distance from head to foot
927	Statut	Place, Put, Set, Establish, Stand	Statute	enacted by a legislative body
			Constitute	form or compose
			Destitute	poor enough to need help from others
			Substitute	artificial and inferior
			Institute	an association organized to promote art or science or education
928	Stell	Star	Stellar	being or relating to or resembling or emanating from stars
			Constellation	a configuration of stars as seen from the earth
929	Stereo	Solid	Stereotype	a conventional or formulaic conception or image
			Stereophonic	designating sound transmission from two sources through two channels
930	Stern	Spread (Out), Stretch Out	Sternum	the flat bone that articulates with the clavicles and the first seven pairs of ribs
			Substrate	an indigenous language that contributes features to the language of an invading people who impose their language on the indigenous population
			Stratum	one of several parallel layers of material arranged one on top of another (such as a layer of tissue or cells in an organism or a layer of sedimentary rock)
			Stratosphere	the atmospheric layer between the troposphere and the mesosphere
931	Stigm	Prick, Mark, Brand	Stigmatize	mark with a stigma or stigmata
			Stigma	a skin lesion that is a diagnostic sign of some disease
932	Stimul	Prick, Excite	Stimulate	cause to be alert and energetic
			Stimulation	the act of arousing an organism to action
			Stimulant	that stimulates
933	Stinc	Prick, Mark, Brand	Instinct	(followed by `with')deeply filled or permeated
			Distinctive	of a feature that helps to distinguish a person or thing
934	Stingu	Prick,	Extinguish	kill in large numbers

SNo.	Root	Meaning	Examples	Definition
		Pierce, Quench	Distinguishable	capable of being perceived as different or distinct
935	Stit	Stand	Superstition	an irrational belief arising from ignorance or fear
			Solstice	either of the two times of the year when the sun is at its greatest distance from the celestial equator
			Destitute	poor enough to need help from others
			Obstinate	resistant to guidance or discipline
			Substitute	artificial and inferior
			Institution	an establishment consisting of a building or complex of buildings where an organization for the promotion of some cause is situated
			Constituent	constitutional in the structure of something (especially your physical makeup)
			Superstitious	showing ignorance or the laws of nature and faith in magic or chance
			Destination	the ultimate goal for which something is done
936	Strain	Draw Tight, Bind	Constraint	the act of constraining
			Restrain	hold back
937	Stri	Build	Industrious	characterized by hard work and perseverance
938	Strict	Draw Tight, Bind	Restrict	place limits on (extent or access)
			Strict	severe and unrelenting in making demands
			District	a region marked off for administrative or other purposes
			Boa-Constrictor	very large boa of tropical America and West Indies
			Constrict	become tight or as if tight
939	String	Draw Tight, Bind	Astringent	tending to draw together or constrict soft organic tissue
			Stringent	demanding strict attention to rules and procedures
940	Strix	Screech Owl	Strident	being sharply insistent on being heard
			Stridulate	make a shrill creaking noise by rubbing together special bodily structures
			Stridor	a whistling sound when breathing (usually heard on inspiration)
941	Strophe	Turn, A Twist	Catastrophe	a sudden violent change in the earth's surface
			Catastrophic	extremely harmful
			Apostrophe	the mark (') used to indicate the omission of one or more letters from a printed word
942	Stru	Build, Arrange	Instrument	the means whereby some act is accomplished
			Construe	make sense of
943	Struct	Build, Arrange	Construction	drawing a figure satisfying certain conditions as part of solving a problem or proving a theorem
			Structure	a thing constructed
			Instruct	give instructions or directions for some task
			Destructive	causing destruction or much damage
			Obstruct	block passage through
944	Stup	Be Amazed	Stupid	lacking or marked by lack of intellectual acuity
			Stupefy	make senseless or dizzy by or as if by a blow
			Stupendous	so great in size or force or extent as to elicit awe
945	Suad	Persuade, Recommend	Persuade	cause somebody to adopt a certain position, belief, or course of action
			Assuage	provide physical relief, as from pain